

Fortrolig/ Confidential <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Tittel/Forfatter(e) Title Author(s)	Sign.
Fordeling Distribution K. Rønning (10) E. Rein E. Rygg/Archive B. Martin/Archive	COMPARISON OF CRUDE OILS FROM WELLS 30/6-19 AND 30/6-22 ON THE BETA STRUCTURE, OSEBERG AREA.	
Resyme Konklusjon Anbefaling Summary Conclusion Recommendation		<p>89-0388-1 08 MARS 1989 REGISTRERT OLJEDIREKTORATET</p>

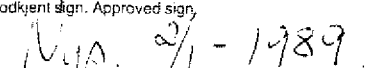
ERE

Elin Rein

The five analysed samples are highly paraffinic crude oils typical for the Upper Jurassic sourced oils in the North Sea.

Based on the biomarker patterns and the C15+ saturated hydrocarbon distributions these oils are correlated to each other, but they are significantly different from the Oseberg alpha oil (30/6-13), used as a laboratory reference sample. This observation indicates that the oils from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22 have a different source than the Oseberg alpha oil.

Molecular parameters are not separating the oils from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22.

Emneord Key words Organic Geochemistry, Correlation Wells 30/6-19 and 30/6-22		Emnekategori Subject category Organic Geochemistry	
Divisjon Seksjon Avdeling Division Section Dept. F-Geosection Bas. mod / Pet. geochem.	Kvadrant Blokk - Brønn Quadrant Block - Well 30/6	Dato Date 08-dec-1988 Side Pages - Appendix	
Godkjent sign. Approved sign 	Prosjekt nr. Project nr. HA332A	Lisens nr. Licence no.	Revisjons nr. Revision no. 01

5515 1.88 5.000 Reklametrykk Grafisk A.S



1. INTRODUCTION.

This study involves analysis of 5 stabilized reservoir fluids from two Oseberg wells. A list of samples is given in Table 1 and the well locations are shown on the map in Figure 1.

Table 1: Sample list

WELL	TEST	FORMATION	DEPTH
30/6-19	DST1	MIDDLE OSEBERG	2945-2954 m
30/6-19	DST2	ETIVE/UPPER OSEBERG	2907-2932.3 m
30/6-19	DST3	NESS	2897.6-2884 m
30/6-22	DST1	ETIVE	2917.2-2936.2 m
30/6-22	DST2	NESS	2908.5-2912.0 m

The purpose of this study is to compare these oils using petroleum geochemical parameters and thereby determine possible differences in the source and migration history.

In this study biological marker compounds of the sterane and triterpane types have been used for correlation of the oils. These studies have been supported by distributions of saturated hydrocarbons. The whole oil hydrocarbon distribution, light hydrocarbon (C1-C9) distribution and asphaltene content have also been investigated.

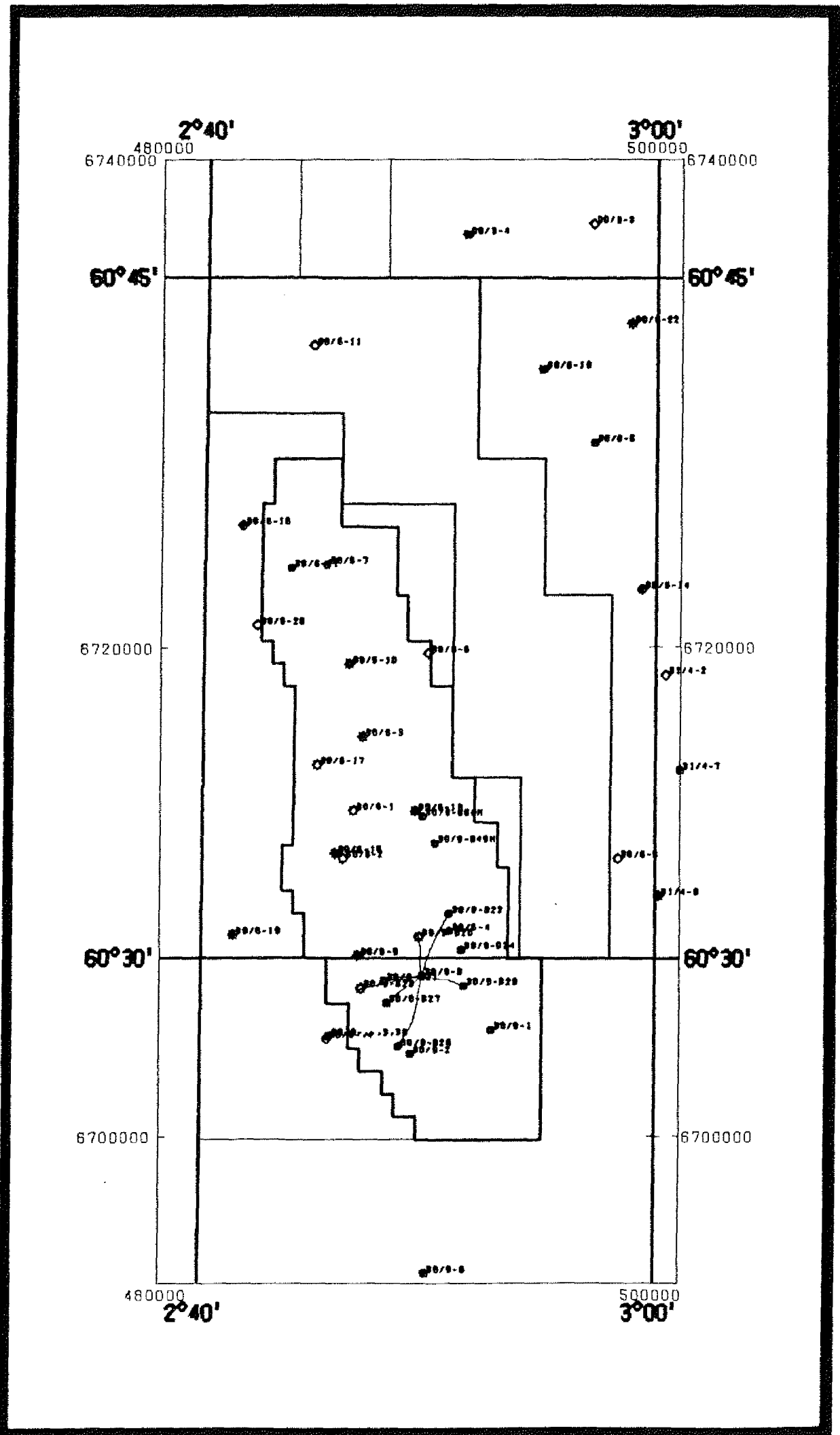


Figure 1: Well location map.



2. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES

The whole oil was analysed by split injection on a HP5890 gas chromatograph equipped with a 50m unpolar capillary column.

The light end of whole oil (C1 - C9) was analysed on a HP5880 gas chromatograph with backflushing of the C12+ fraction. Isooctane was used as an internal standard and the column used was a 50m unpolar capillary column.

A part of the oils was deasphalted in n-pentane. The soluble part was group type separated in saturated hydrocarbons (SAT), aromatic hydrocarbons (ARO) and polar compounds by Medium Pressure Liquid Chromatography (MPLC). The SAT- and ARO-fractions of the oils were analysed by a HP5880 gas chromatograph equipped with two parallel 30m capillary columns leading to a simultaneous mass selective- and flame ionization detection. In addition, the SAT-fraction was analysed by Selected Metastable Ion Monitoring (SMIM) using a VG 7070E mass spectrometer.

These analytical procedures are standard procedures used in petroleum geochemical analysis at Norsk Hydro Research Centre.



3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.

3.1: Asphaltene content.

The amount of asphaltenes in the oils is given in Table 2.

Table 2: Asphaltene content.

WELL	TEST	FORMATION	ASPHALTENE CONTENT %
30/6-19	DST1	MIDDLE OSEBERG	3.1
30/6-19	DST2	ETIVE/U. OSEBERG	2.0
30/6-19	DST3	NESS	1.1
30/6-22	DST1	ETIVE	2.0
30/6-22	DST2	NESS	1.2

The variation of the asphaltene content is significant and seems to correlate with the different formations. The oil from the Middle Oseberg Fm. (30/6-19 DST1) has the largest amount of asphaltenes, 3.0%, while the oils from the Etive Fm. (30/6-19 DST2 and 30/6-22 DST1) both contains 2.0%. The oils from Ness Fm. (30/6-19 DST3 and 30/6-22 DST2) contains 1.0% and 1.1% respectively.

3.2: Whole oil.

The whole oil chromatograms are given in Appendix I. These chromatograms show a highly paraffinic oil typical for the Upper Jurassic sourced oils in the North Sea. The chromatograms show some variation in the relative amount of light hydrocarbons (eluting at retention times less than 10 minutes). Encountering the results from the light hydrocarbons (C1-C9) described below, this variation is probably due to not controllable loss of volatile compounds.



3.3: Light hydrocarbon analysis (C1-C9).

The chromatograms and the analysis reports of the light hydrocarbons (C1-C9) are given in appendix II. Quantified amounts of selected compounds in the C7-C8 region are listed in Table 3. Both normal alkanes, branched alkanes, cyclic alkanes and aromatics are present.

Table 3: Relative amounts (weight-%) of selected compounds in the C7-C8 region.

SAMPLE	N-C7	MCC6	ECC5	TOL	2MC7	4MC7	3MC7
30/6-19 DST1	1.15	1.25	0.12	0.44	0.44	0.14	0.51
30/6-19 DST2	1.15	1.37	0.12	0.49	0.45	0.15	0.51
30/6-19 DST3	1.13	1.29	0.11	0.40	0.43	0.13	0.48
30/6-22 DST1	1.17	1.33	0.11	0.50	0.41	0.13	0.50
30/6-22 DST2	1.23	1.42	0.12	0.56	0.45	0.14	0.51

N-C7 :n-heptane
MC-C6 :methylcyclohexane
ECC5 :ethylcyclopentane
TOL :toluene
2MC7 :2,methylheptane
4MC7 :4,methylheptane
3MC7 :3,methylheptane

The weight-% of the selected compounds show no significant variation for the samples encountered in this study.

3.4: Aromatic C15+ hydrocarbons.

The fragmentograms of the monoaromatic steranes (Ion 253 m/z) and the triaromatic steranes (Ion 231 m/z) are given in Appendix III. The analysed sampled are not separated by these biomarker signatures.



3.5: Saturated C15+ hydrocarbons.

The gas chromatograms of the saturated fraction are given in Appendix IV. The chromatogram of our laboratory standard an oil from 30/6-13 is also included for comparison. Calculated molecular ratios are listed in table 4.

Table 4: Molecular ratios, saturated fraction.

WELL	SAMPLE	CPI1	CPI2	PR/N-C17	PH/N-C18	PR/PH
30/6-19	DST1	1.07	0.95	0.91	0.76	1.36
30/6-19	DST2	1.11	1.08	0.89	0.75	1.39
30/6-19	DST3	1.18	1.10	0.90	0.75	1.37
30/6-22	DST1	1.13	1.09	0.80	0.64	1.28
30/6-22	DST2	1.09	1.03	0.86	0.73	1.39
LAB REF.		1.00	1.06	0.60	0.48	1.50

$$CPI1 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{C25+C27+C29+C31}{C24+C26+C28+C30} + \frac{C25+C27+C29+C31}{C26+C28+C30+C32}$$

$$CPI2 = \frac{2 * (C27)}{C26 + C28}$$

PR = Pristane

PH = Phytane

The 30/6-22 DST1 sample can be differentiated from the other samples by visual inspection of the gas chromatograms of the saturated fractions. This differentiation is most likely due to evaporational loss of C15-C20 hydrocarbons during the analytical workup procedures.



The molecular ratios calculated from peak areas does not separate the analysed samples. The LAB REF. sample, an Oseberg alpha oil is separated from the other samples by the Pristane/N-C17, Phytane/N-C18 and Pristane/Phytane ratios. This is probably due to the fact that the Oseberg Alpha oil is from a different source area than the 30/6-19 and 30/6-22 oils.

The molecular ratios listed in Table 4 show no significant variation for the oils from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22.

3.6: Biological markers.

The fragmentograms of the steranes (Ion 217 m/z), triterpanes (Ion 191 m/z) and plots of the bargraphs indicating the relative distribution of products from metastable transitions are given in Appendix V.

The sterane and triterpane distribution of all analysed samples show that these samples are mature oils of an Upper Jurassic origin. A significant difference is again found between the Oseberg alpha oil and the samples from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22, all the oils except the Oseberg alpha oil show a lack of the rare C₂₈ bisnorhopane. This peak is marked with X on the 191 fragmentogram and is denoted 28N on the plots of the metastable transitions. Based on this observation the 30/6-19 and 30/6-22 oils are believed to have a different source than the Oseberg alpha oil.

The 30/6-22 DST1 sample shows a different biomarker pattern than the other samples. This is probably due to experimental variations and will be further investigated.

Other minor variations in the biomarker patterns of the oils from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22 are detected, but these are not significant to separate the oils.



4. CONCLUSION

The five analysed samples are highly paraffinic crude oils typical for the Upper Jurassic sourced oils in the North Sea.

Based on the biomarker patterns and the C15+ saturated hydrocarbon distributions these oils are correlated to each other, but they are significantly different from the Oseberg alpha oil (30/6-13), used as a laboratory reference sample. This observation indicates that the oils from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22 have a different source than the Oseberg alpha oil.

Molecular parameters are not separating the oils from 30/6-19 and 30/6-22.

APPENDIX I

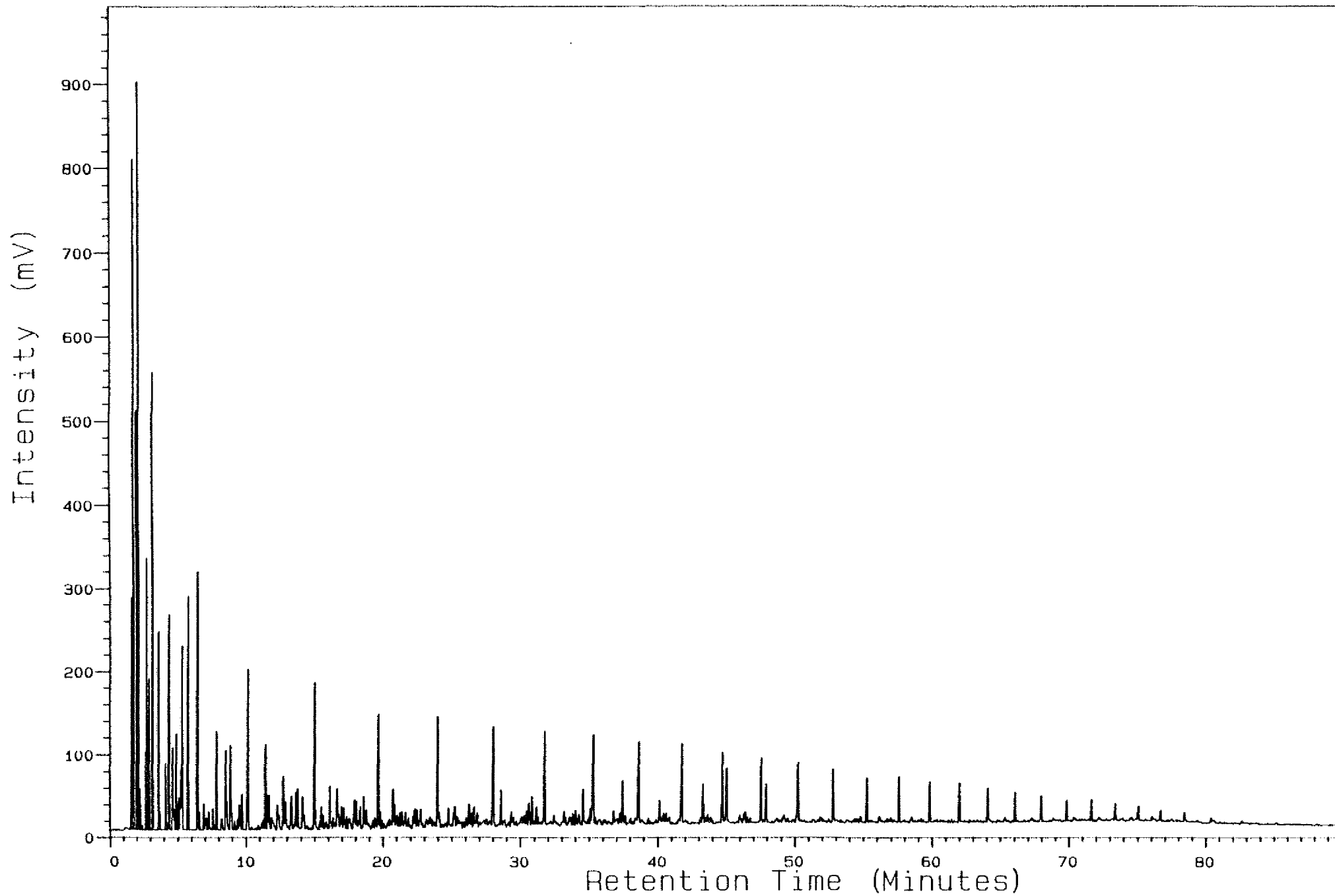
Whole oil chromatograms.

Analysis A3006220

1, 6, 1

30/6-19

DST1

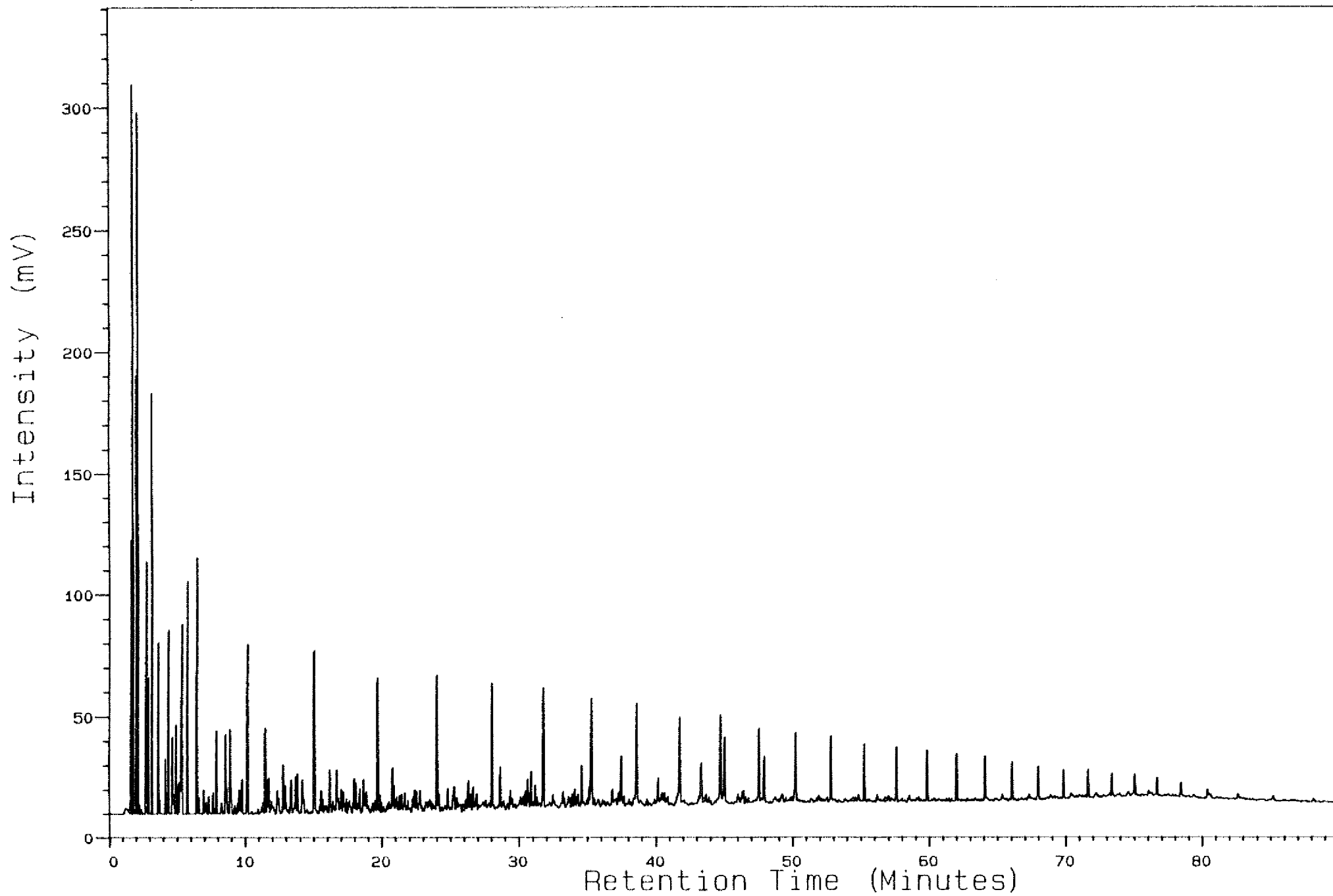


Analysis A3006220

1, 8, 1

30/6-19

DST3

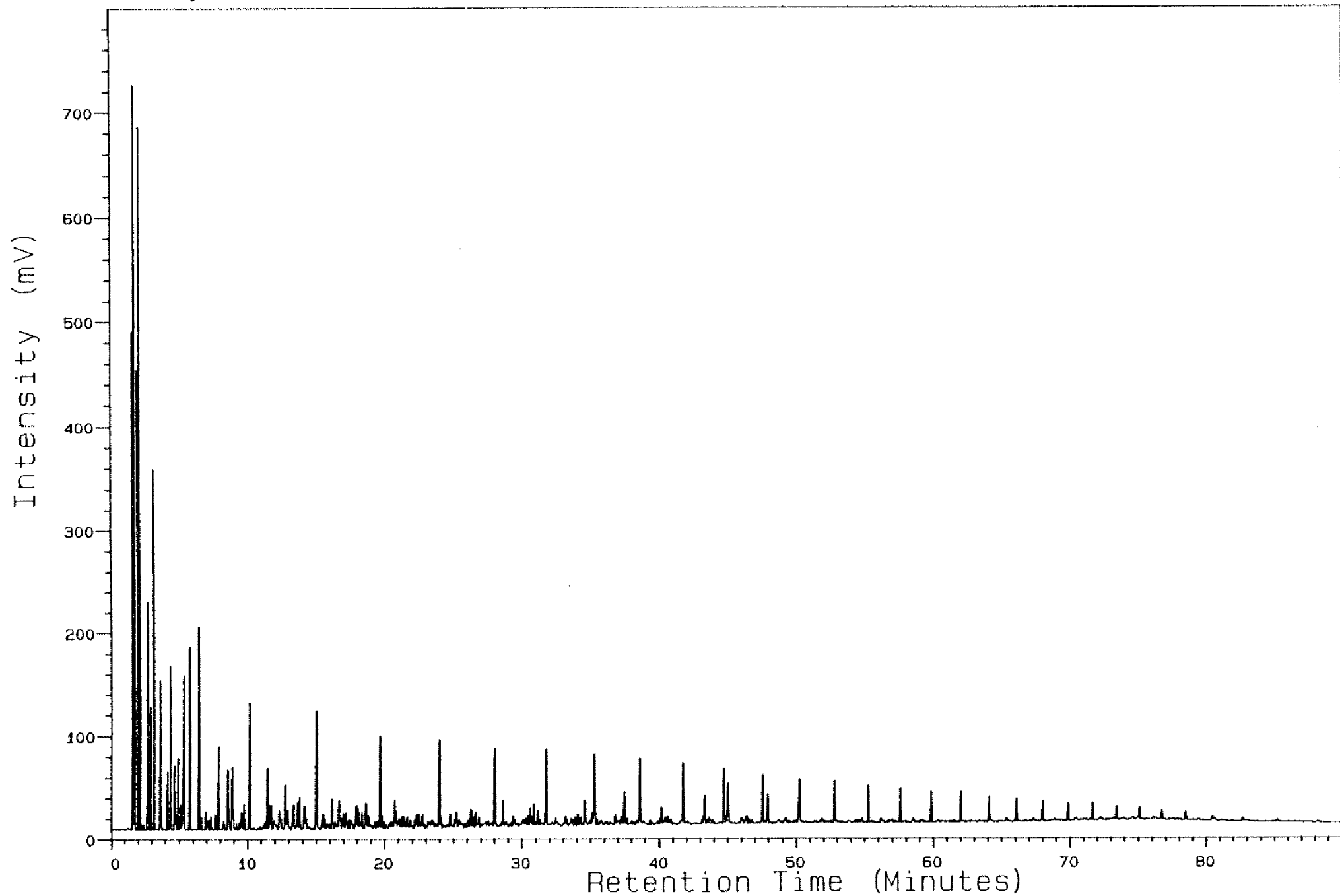


Analysis A3006220

1, 9, 1

30/6-22

DST1

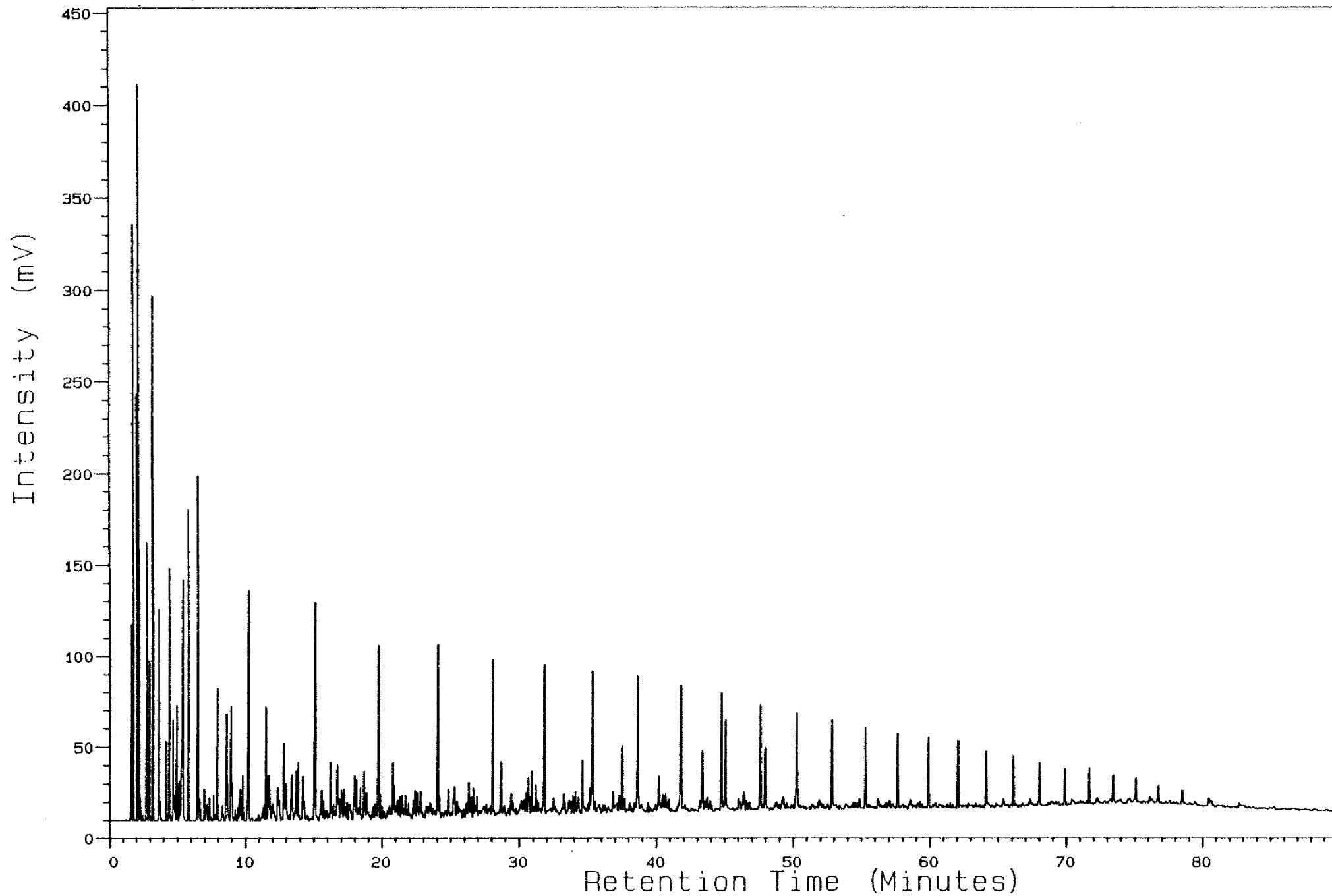


Analysis A3006220

1, 7, 1

30/6-19

DST2

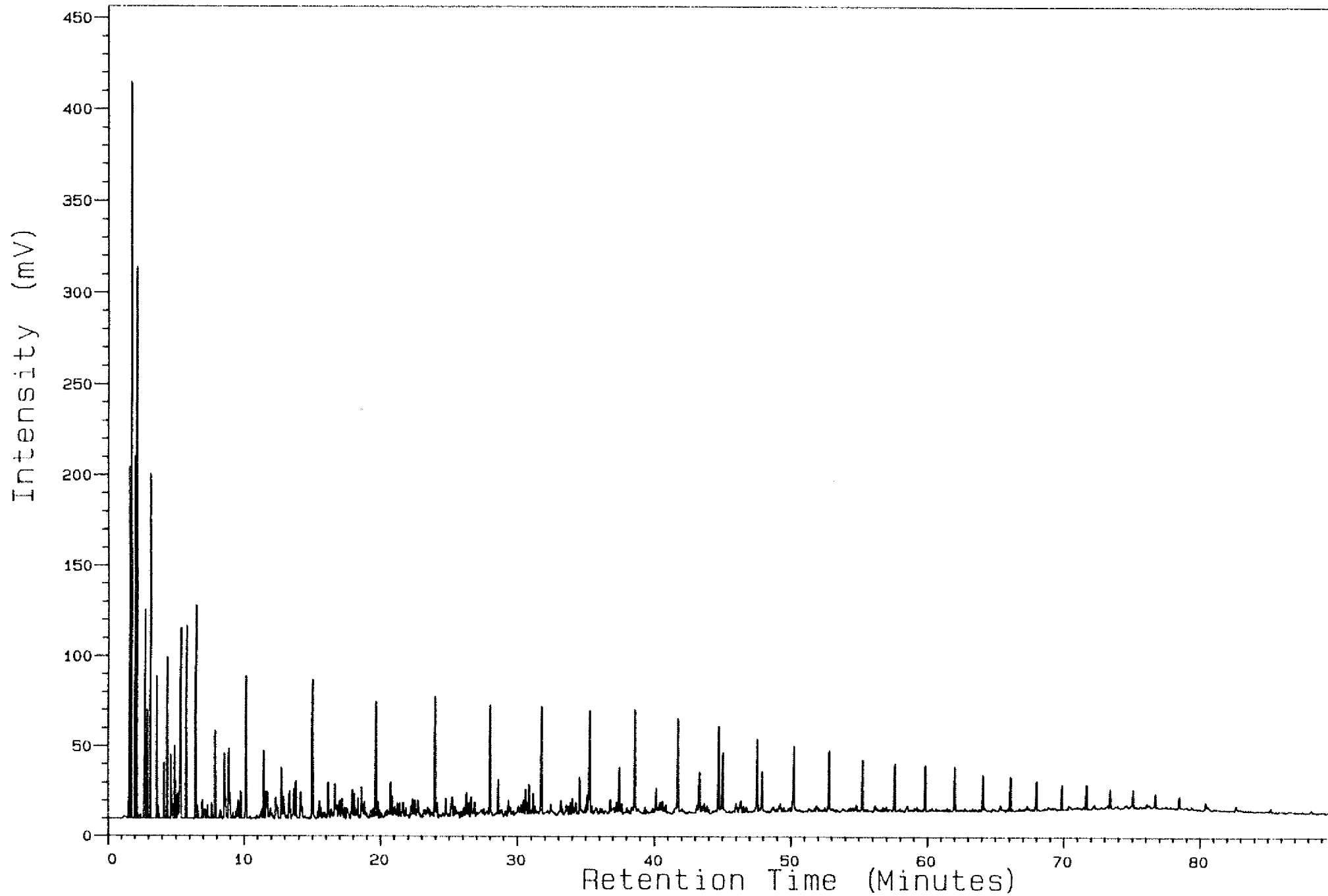


Analysis A3006220

1, 10, 1

30/6-22

DST2

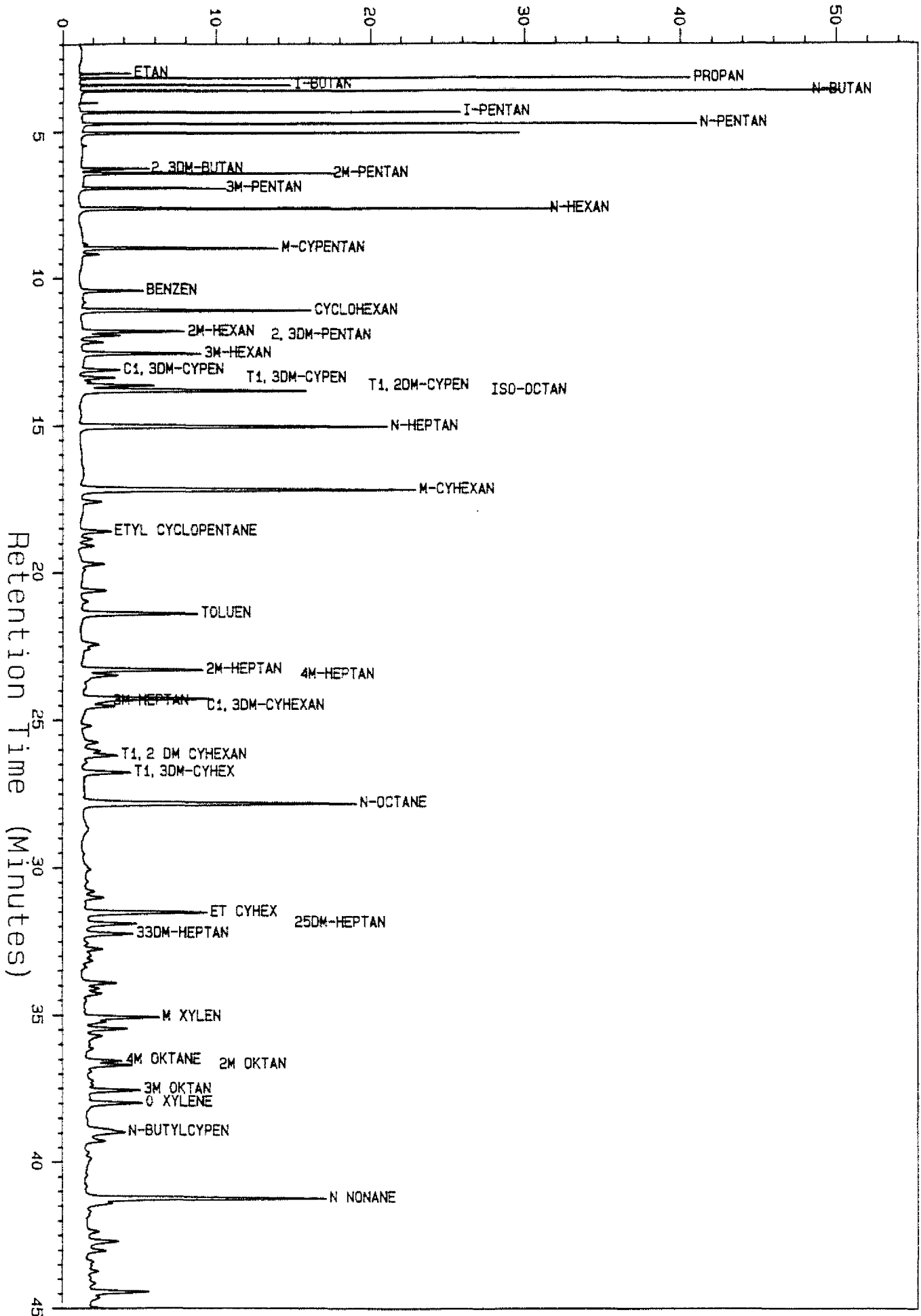


APPENDIX II

Gas chromatograms of light hydrocarbons.

Analysis reports, light hydrocarbons.

Intensity (mV)



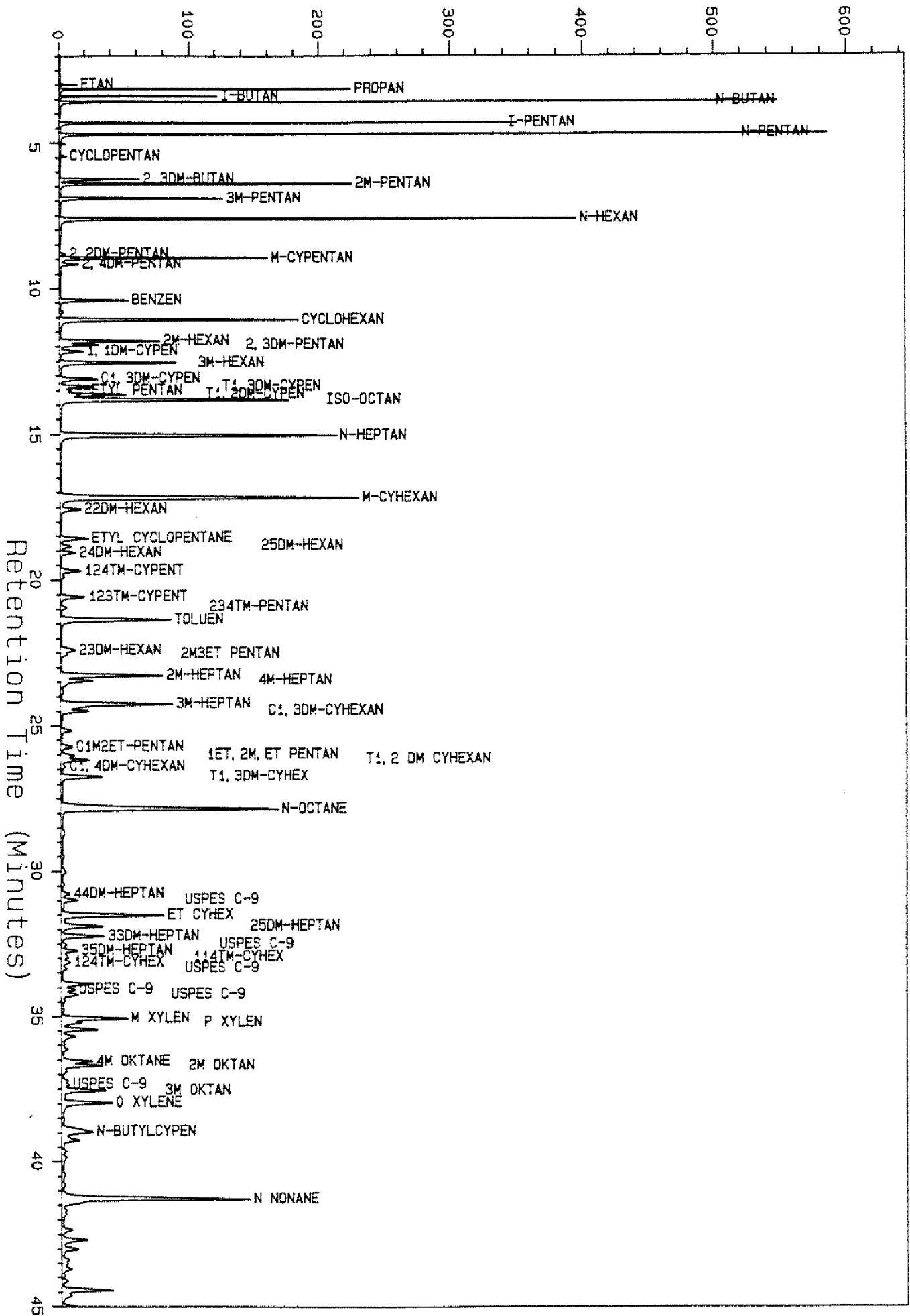
Analysis A3006220

15.1.1

30/6-19

DST1

Intensity (mV)



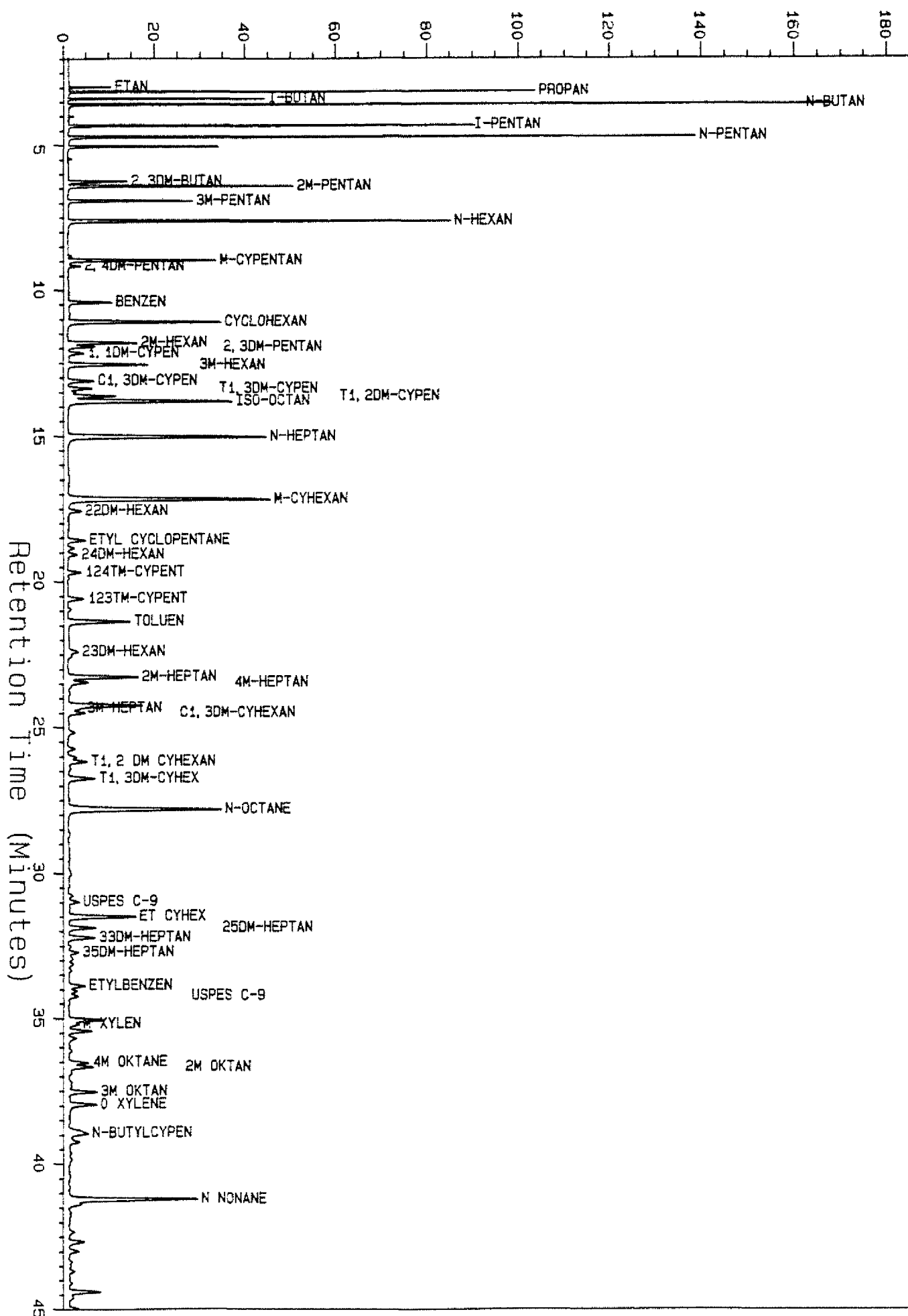
Analysis B3006220

15.1.1

30/6-19

DST2

Intensity (mV)



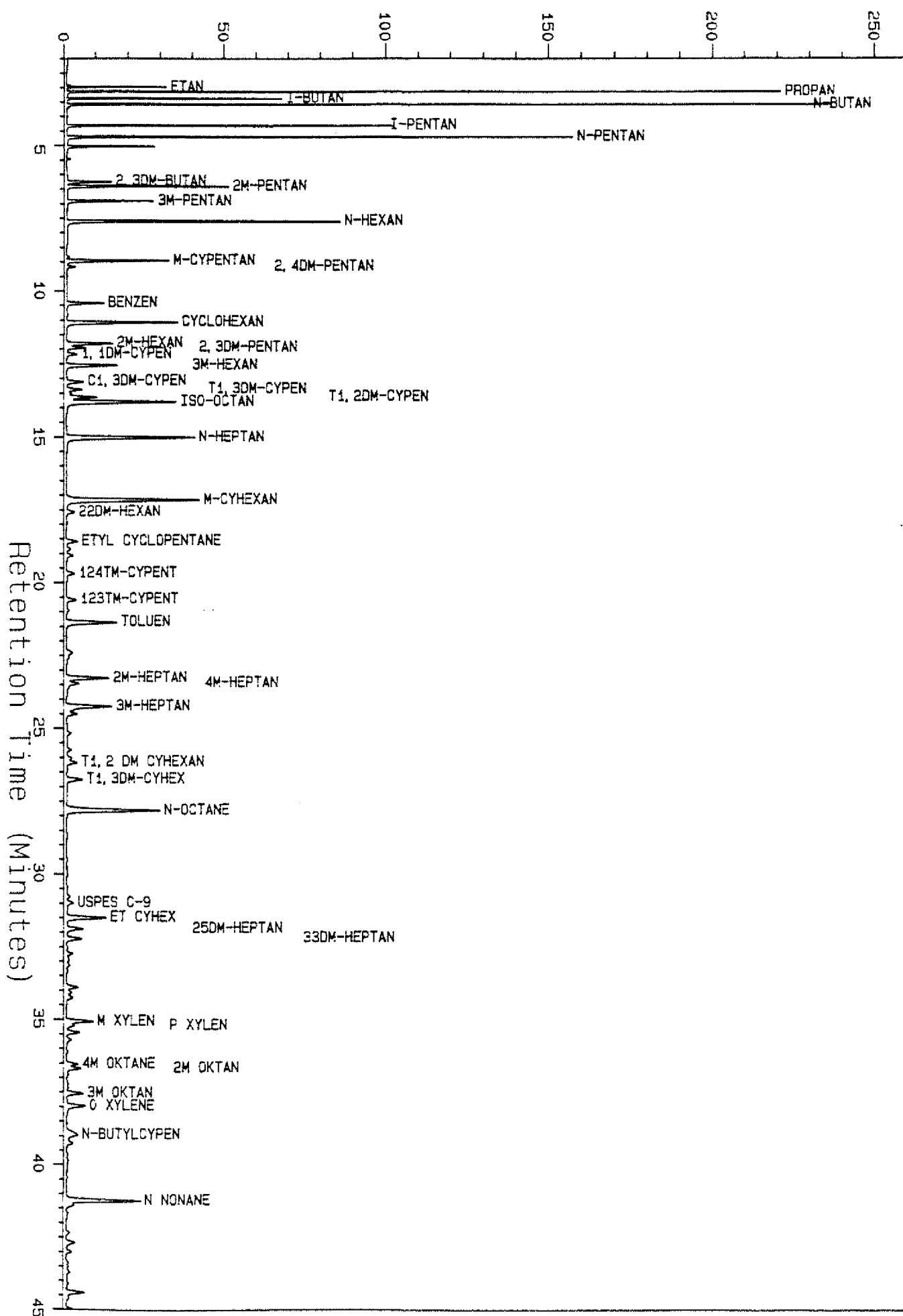
Analysis B3006220

15, 2, 1

30/6-19

DST3

Intensity (mV)



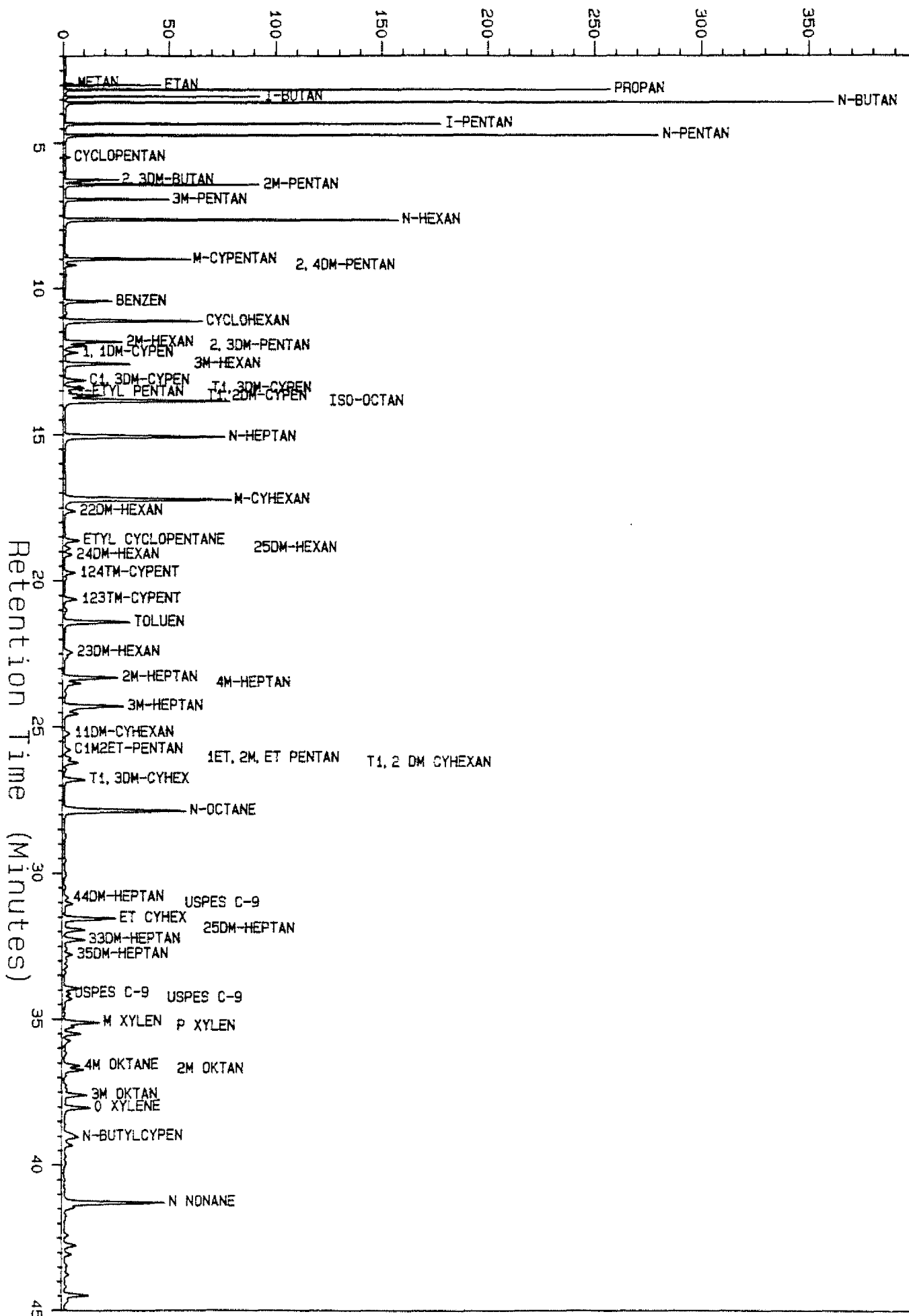
Analysis B3006220

15, 3, 1

30/6-22

DST1

Intensity (mV)



Analysis B3006220

15, 4, 1

30/6-22

DST2

M U L T I C H R O M U S

Analyst Name: JELIN . Analysis ID:
 Information: SULZER ERA 30/6-19 OG 30/6-22

OLJEANALYSER VED PUT, RESERVEVAR. COPYRIGHT.

Channel: 15 Title: CHANNEL 15 Date: 23-Nov-88 Time: 0:50
 Analysis: A3006220 Sample Name: 30/6-19 HST1 Sample ID: 9 Bottle: 1
 Sample 1 Injection 1

Peak	R/T m.	PI	Corr	PKRT	Identity
1	3.005		3.022	0.038	ETAN
2	3.160		3.170	0.150	PROPAN
3	3.307		3.410	0.160	I-BUTAN
4	3.597		3.619	0.623	N-BUTAN
5	3.696		3.711	0.002	HEX-PENTAN
7	4.331		4.328	0.370	I-PENTAN
8	4.723		4.707	0.602	N-PENTAN
10	5.463		5.468	0.007	CYCLOPENTAN
11	6.261		6.273	0.135	2,3DM-BUTAN
12	6.419		6.436	0.393	3M-PENTAN
13	6.928		6.952	0.242	2M-PENTAN
14	7.616		7.656	0.852	N-HEXAN
16	8.827		8.882	0.010	2,3DM-PENTAN
17	8.969		9.025	0.423	N-CYPENTAN
18	9.173		9.233	0.039	2,3DM-PENTAN
19	10.424		10.500	0.155	BENZEN
20	10.827		10.900	0.009	2,3DM-PENTAN
21	11.091		11.163	0.615	CYCLOHEXAN
22	11.811		11.892	0.277	3M-HEXAN
23	11.944		12.027	0.110	2,3DM-PENTAN
24	12.173		12.250	0.062	1,1DM-CYPEN
25	12.557		12.648	0.348	3M-HEXAN
26	13.117		13.203	0.117	CI,3DM-CYPEN
27	13.376		13.458	0.108	11,3DM-CYPEN
28	13.515		13.595	0.033	3-ETHYL PENTAN
29	13.640		13.719	0.240	11,3DM-CYPEN
30	13.808		13.885		ISO-OCTAN
31	15.021		15.200	1.053	N-HEPTAN
32	17.168		17.300	1.248	N-CYHEXAN
34	17.573		17.671	0.073	23DM-HEXAN
35	18.587		18.730	0.118	ETHYL CYCLOHEPTANE
36	18.843		18.988	0.056	25DM-HEXAN
37	19.061		19.208	0.056	24DM-HEXAN
38	19.683		19.834	0.087	134TH-CYPENI
39	19.875		20.028	0.011	33DM-HEXAN
40	20.580		20.748	0.093	123TH-CYPENT
41	20.955		21.116	0.023	234TH-PENTAN
42	21.268		21.533	0.440	19LORU
43	22.413		22.501	0.082	23DM-HEXAN
44	22.554		22.635	0.031	2M3CT PENTAN
45	23.273		23.302	0.415	2M-HEPTAN
46	23.453		23.470	0.141	4M-HEPTAN
49	24.317		24.300	0.060	3M-HEPTAN
50	24.504		24.468	0.134	CI,3DM-CYHEXAN
52	24.627		24.590	0.020	CI,1DM-CYHEXAN
55	26.020		26.007	0.020	1E1,2M,3M-PENTAN
56	26.181		26.250	0.116	E1,2 DM-CYHEXAN
57	26.421		26.515	0.072	CI,4DM-CYHEXAN
58	26.760		26.877	0.120	11,3DM-CYHEX
60	27.821		28.010	1.108	N-OCTANE
61	30.443		30.622	0.013	23DM-HEPTAN
66	31.000		31.178	0.071	USPES C-2
67	31.512		31.688	0.478	CI-CYHEX
68	31.893		32.057	0.107	25DM-HEPTAN
69	32.337		32.391	0.108	33DM-HEPTAN
70	32.547		32.620	0.017	USPES C-3
71	32.747		32.881	0.076	25DM-HEPTAN
72	32.960		33.091	0.055	114TH-CYHEX
73	33.140		33.271	0.053	124TH-CYHEX
74	33.357		33.425	0.013	USPES C-3
77	34.085		34.101	0.071	USPES C-2
78	34.250		34.348	0.090	USPES C-2
79	34.491		34.573	0.013	N-2
80	35.080		35.144	0.292	M XYLEN
81	35.227		35.300	0.084	P XYLEN
84	35.987		36.049	0.023	24DM-HEPTAN
86	36.510		36.610	0.133	4M-OKTANE
87	36.699		36.759	0.175	2M-OKTAN
88	36.907		36.967	0.016	3-ET-HEPTAN
90	37.365		37.425	0.023	USPES C-3
91	37.532		37.611	0.207	2M-OKTAN
92	37.987		38.050	0.253	O XYLENE
94	38.970		39.053	0.273	N-BUTYL CYFEN
96	39.667		39.749	0.015	USPES C-2
97	39.867		39.951	0.025	USPES C-3
98	40.461		40.552	0.004	123TH-CYHEX
99	41.251		41.350	0.240	N-NOBANE

Residual 2.420
 Total 18.519

Sample type: SA Scale Factor: 1.000 Amount: 1.000 ISTR: 0.780
 Method: DIL Calibration: DIL Type: IS Usng: Area
 UC type: next peak

H U L L C H R O M 92.2

Analyst Name: JRLW Analysis ID:
 Information: 10LIER FRA 06/6-19 06 06/6-22

OLICANALYSP VER 801, BASEPROP, COPYRIGHT.

Channel:15 Title: CHANDEL 15 Date: 23-Nov-88 Time: 12:50
 Analysis: 83006230 Sample Name: 30/6 17 MSTC Sample ID: 0 Bottle: 1
 Sample 1 Injection 1

Peak	R/T	a.	RT Corr	AREA	Identity
1	3.220		3.256	0.000	HEXAN
2	3.408		3.436	0.016	HEXAN
3	3.160		3.170	0.267	PENTAN
5	3.327		3.418	0.152	1-HEXAN
6	3.522		3.612	0.174	2-HEXAN
7	3.627		3.712	0.206	3-HEXAN
10	4.331		4.338	0.274	1-PENTAN
12	4.723		4.707	1.030	2-PENTAN
13	4.920		4.707	0.000	3-PENTAN
16	5.472		5.462	0.007	CYCLOPENTAN
17	6.264		6.271	0.189	2,3-DIHEXAN
18	6.424		6.423	0.545	3-HEXAN
19	6.928		6.941	0.325	4-HEXAN
21	7.629		7.656	1.111	2-HEXAN
23	8.832		8.879	0.013	2,3-DIHEXAN
24	8.726		9.025	0.529	3-HEXAN
25	9.126		9.220	0.053	2,4-DIHEXAN
28	10.427		10.500	0.201	BENZEN
30	10.924		10.880	0.008	3,3-DIHEXAN
31	11.104		11.163	0.753	CYCLOHEXAN
33	11.824		11.892	0.317	2-HEXAN
34	11.952		12.022	0.130	2,3-DIHEXAN
35	12.172		12.246	0.078	1,1-DIHEXAN
36	12.571		12.648	0.292	3-HEXAN
38	13.123		13.185	0.135	61,3-DIHEXAN
39	13.387		13.442	0.127	71,3-DIHEXAN
40	13.520		13.571	0.036	3-ETHYL PENTAN
41	13.653		13.701	0.260	71,3-DIHEXAN
42	13.842		13.885		1,2-DIHEXAN
44	15.075		15.200	1.150	2-HEPTAN
45	15.223		15.415	0.004	1,1-DIHEXAN
46	17.212		17.390	1.367	2-HEPTAN
47	17.581		17.621	0.088	3-DIHEXAN
48	18.587		18.624	0.116	ETHYL CYCLOHEXAN
50	18.853		18.968	0.046	2,5-DIHEXAN
51	19.062		19.104	0.062	2,4-DIHEXAN
52	19.685		19.802	0.086	1,2-DIHEXAN
54	19.880		20.007	0.013	3-DIHEXAN
57	20.582		20.726	0.105	1,2-DIHEXAN
56	20.752		21.075	0.024	2,4-DIHEXAN
57	21.284		21.532	0.423	ETHYL
59	22.412		22.527	0.091	3-DIHEXAN
60	22.555		22.658	0.025	2,3-DIHEXAN
61	22.799		22.862	0.446	2-HEPTAN
62	23.464		23.501	0.135	4-HEPTAN
65	24.264		24.300	0.515	3-HEPTAN
67	24.501		24.544	0.132	61,3-DIHEXAN
68	24.709		24.752	0.000	71,3-DIHEXAN
71	25.736		25.810	0.050	ETHYL-PENTAN
72	26.024		26.106	0.062	ETHYL, 2, 4, 1-PENTAN
73	26.181		26.267	0.130	71,3-DIHEXAN
74	26.411		26.502	0.017	61,4-DIHEXAN
75	26.760		26.861	0.187	71,3-DIHEXAN
78	27.880		28.010	1.104	2-OCTAN
79	28.056		28.108	0.005	USPES C-2
81	28.720		28.858	0.007	61,3-DIHEXAN
84	29.496		29.640	0.007	2,4-DIHEXAN
85	29.944		30.092	0.006	USPES C-2
86	30.443		30.576	0.010	2,3-DIHEXAN
89	30.771		30.927	0.036	4,4-DIHEXAN
90	30.725		31.153	0.074	USPES C-9
91	31.200		31.360	0.009	USPES C-9
92	31.525		31.688	0.482	61 CYHEX
93	31.728		31.885	0.006	USPES C-9
94	31.701		32.056	0.199	2,5-DIHEXAN
95	32.235		32.378	0.190	3,3-DIHEXAN
96	32.531		32.685	0.021	USPES C-9
97	32.741		32.870	0.022	3,5-DIHEXAN
98	32.963		33.085	0.030	1,4-DIHEXAN
99	33.133		33.251	0.040	1,2,4-DIHEXAN
100	33.352		33.464	0.020	USPES C-9
103	34.077		34.167	0.061	USPES C-9
104	34.251		34.338	0.084	USPES C-9
106	34.707		34.869	0.005	USPES C-9
107	35.080		35.144	0.306	M XYLEN
108	35.216		35.279	0.084	P XYLEN
113	36.555		36.613	0.132	4-METHAN
114	36.679		36.756	0.178	2-METHAN
117	37.355		37.409	0.029	USPES C-9
118	37.557		37.611	0.211	3-METHAN
120	37.984		38.050	0.238	O XYLEN
124	38.781		39.041	0.247	N-BUTYL CYHEX
126	39.413		39.471	0.004	USPES C-9
130	40.544		40.595	0.001	1,2,3-DIHEXAN
132	41.304		41.350	0.216	N-NONAN

Residual 1.275
 Total 19.447

Sample Type: SA Scale Factor: 1.000 Amount: 1.000 ISD: 0.894
 Method: OIL Calibration: OIL Type: IS Using: Area
 GC Type: next peak

M U L T I C H R O M U S E

Analyst Name: FLIN Analysis ID:
 Information: COLLIER ERA 30/6-10 06 30/6-33

OLIGANALYSR VED POT. RESEPCOAP. COPYRIGHT.

Channel: 15 Title: CHANNEL 15 Date: 23-Nov-88 Time: 11:44
 Analysis: K3006220 Sample Name: 30/6-10 PSTO Sample ID: 2 Bottle: 1
 Sample 3 Injection 1

Peak	R/T	a.	RT Corr	RETZ	Identity
1	2.736		2.954	0.001	HEXAN
2	3.093		3.021	0.054	HEXAN
3	3.157		3.176	0.611	PROPAN
5	3.395		3.415	0.204	1-HEXAN
6	3.527		3.610	1.161	1-HEXAN
7	3.679		3.712	0.004	NEO-PENTAN
9	4.331		4.338	0.767	1-PENTAN
10	4.723		4.707	1.255	1-PENTAN
11	4.867		4.854	0.000	ETHURENS, AU BEN
14	5.473		5.469	0.002	CYCLOHEXAN
15	6.261		6.275	0.207	3,3DM-BUTAN
16	6.421		6.435	0.614	3H-PENTAN
17	6.928		6.751	0.358	3H-PENTAN
19	7.621		7.656	1.123	1-HEXAN
21	8.829		8.881	0.014	2,2DM-PENTAN
22	8.973		9.027	0.546	1-CYCLOHEXAN
23	9.179		9.235	0.055	3,4DM-PENTAN
25	10.437		10.500	0.181	HEXEN
26	10.821		10.892	0.008	3,3DM-PENTAN
27	11.099		11.163	0.079	CYCLOHEXAN
29	11.819		11.892	0.321	2H-HEXAN
30	11.947		12.024	0.135	2,3DM-PENTAN
31	12.176		12.251	0.080	1,1DM-CYCEN
32	12.565		12.648	0.373	2H-HEXAN
34	13.123		13.129	0.137	1,1,3DM-CYCEN
35	13.384		13.458	0.129	1,1,3DM-CYCEN
36	13.523		13.525	0.040	3-ETHYL PENTAN
37	13.645		13.716	0.263	1,1,3DM-CYCEN
38	13.816		13.885		1,1,3DM-CYCEN
40	15.032		15.200	1.101	1-HEPTAN
41	15.211		15.329	0.010	1,1DM-CYCEN
42	17.176		17.300	1.205	1-CYCLOHEXAN
44	17.579		17.691	0.080	2,2DM-HEXAN
45	18.587		18.712	0.108	ETHYL CYCLOPENTANE
46	18.891		18.980	0.038	2,5DM-HEXAN
47	19.069		19.201	0.056	2,4DM-HEXAN
48	19.683		19.823	0.082	1,2,4DM-CYCEN
49	19.883		20.025	0.010	2,3DM-HEXAN
50	20.382		20.741	0.101	1,3,3DM-CYCEN
51	20.755		21.112	0.032	2,3,4DM-PENTAN
52	21.371		21.533	0.397	TOLUEN
53	22.413		22.503	0.076	2,3DM-HEXAN
54	22.555		22.635	0.023	2,3,4DM-PENTAN
55	23.272		23.302	0.430	2H-HEPTAN
56	23.156		23.474	0.173	4H-HEPTAN
59	24.344		24.300	0.051	3H-HEPTAN
60	24.501		24.468	0.108	1,1,3DM-CYHEXAN
62	25.299		25.319	0.002	1,1DM-CYHEXAN
64	26.027		26.097	0.058	1,2,3,4DM-PENTAN
65	26.176		26.256	0.131	1,1,2 DM CYHEXAN
66	26.408		26.504	0.021	1,1,4DM CYHEXAN
67	26.752		26.871	0.174	1,1,3DM-CYHEX
68	27.819		28.010	1.030	1-HEPTAN
70	28.645		28.836	0.015	1,1,2DM-CYHEXAN
71	29.423		29.683	0.007	3,4DM-HEPTAN
73	30.435		30.623	0.010	2,3DM-HEPTAN
74	30.771		30.758	0.035	4,4DM-HEPTAN
75	30.989		31.127	0.078	USPES C-9
78	31.501		31.688	0.451	1,1 CYHEX
79	31.883		32.044	0.180	2,5DM-HEPTAN
81	32.319		32.358	0.178	3,3DM-HEPTAN
82	32.525		32.645	0.017	USPES C-9
83	32.731		32.837	0.067	3,5DM-HEPTAN
84	32.747		33.039	0.040	1,1,4DM-CYHEX
85	33.136		33.315	0.039	1,2,4DM-CYHEX
87	33.888		33.918	0.112	ETHYLBENZEN
89	34.340		34.217	0.070	USPES C-9
90	34.461		34.454	0.006	USPES C-9
92	35.200		35.144	0.066	1,1 XYLEN
94	35.608		35.661	0.053	1,1,3DM-CYHEX
96	36.120		36.118	0.030	2,4DM-HEPTAN
97	36.531		36.553	0.117	4H-HEPTAN
98	36.675		36.705	0.161	3H-HEPTAN
101	37.339		37.408	0.017	USPES C-9
102	37.531		37.611	0.172	3H-HEPTAN
104	37.971		38.050	0.186	1,1 XYLENE
107	38.960		39.052	0.220	1-N-BUTYLCYCEN
109	39.637		39.738	0.025	USPES C-9
110	39.843		39.946	0.032	USPES C-9
111	40.427		40.537	0.010	1,2,3DM-CYHEX
113	41.229		41.350	0.804	1-N-HEPTAN

Residual 2.026
 Total 20.273

Sample Type: SA Scale Factor: 1.000 Amount: 1.000 ISD: 0.938
 Method: OIL Calibration: OIL Type: IS Usual Area:
 UC type: next peak

MULTICHR0803

Analyst Name: PLIN Analysis ID:
 Information: TOLUEN ERA 10/6-19 DB 10/6-23

ORGANALYSE VED PVI, RESEPVUGR, COPYRIGHT.

Channel: 15 Title: CHANNEL 15 Date: 03-Nov-88 Time: 16:05
 Analysis: H3006230 Sample Name: 10/6-23 (91) Sample ID: 0 Bottle: 1
 Sample 3 Injection 1

Peak	R/T	m.	RI	Corr	REF ID	Identity
1	2.936		3.954		0.007	METHAN
2	3.000		3.001		0.100	ETHAN
3	3.157		3.176		1.100	PROPAN
4	3.375		3.415		0.465	1-BUTAN
5	3.597		3.619		1.738	2-BUTAN
6	3.697		3.717		0.008	NEO-PENTAN
7	4.331		4.338		0.923	1-PENTAN
8	4.723		4.707		1.530	2-PENTAN
9	4.861		4.851		0.000	FORURENS. AV DCH
12	5.472		5.469		0.013	CYCLOPENTAN
13	6.267		6.276		0.238	2,3DM-BUTAN
14	6.424		6.439		0.673	3M-PENTAN
15	6.931		6.951		0.397	3M-PENTAN
16	7.624		7.656		1.308	2-HEXAN
17	8.035		8.001		0.016	2,3DM-PENTAN
18	8.976		9.024		0.595	2-CYCLOHEXAN
19	9.181		9.232		0.056	2,4DM-PENTAN
21	10.435		10.500		0.245	BENZEN
23	10.892		10.895		0.009	3,3DM-PENTAN
24	11.101		11.163		0.791	CYCLOHEXAN
25	11.821		11.895		0.336	3M-HEXAN
26	11.957		12.030		0.139	2,3DM-PENTAN
27	12.181		12.357		0.088	1,1DM-CYCLOHEXAN
29	12.560		12.649		0.399	3M-HEXAN
30	12.109		12.200		0.141	2,1,3DM-CYCLOHEXAN
31	13.389		13.457		0.132	1,1,3DM-CYCLOHEXAN
32	13.525		13.591		0.040	3-ETHYL-PENTAN
33	13.659		13.717		0.266	1,1,2DM-CYCLOHEXAN
34	13.824		13.885			ISO-OCTAN
36	15.040		15.300		1.171	2-HEPTAN
37	17.104		17.300		1.335	2-CYCLOHEXAN
39	17.589		17.691		0.084	2,3DM-HEXAN
40	18.595		18.711		0.112	ETHYL-CYCLOPENTAN
41	18.856		18.796		0.050	2,5DM-HEXAN
42	19.077		19.201		0.069	2,4DM-HEXAN
43	19.693		19.826		0.079	1,2,4TH-CYCLOHEXAN
44	19.891		20.026		0.012	3,3DM-HEXAN
45	20.597		20.749		0.095	1,2,3DM-CYCLOHEXAN
46	20.969		21.114		0.021	2,3,4TH-PENTAN
47	21.376		21.533		0.504	TOLUEN
48	22.417		22.935		0.075	2,3DM-HEXAN
49	22.557		23.668		0.034	2,3,4TH-PENTAN
50	23.080		23.362		0.412	2M-HEPTAN
51	23.464		23.539		0.170	4M-HEPTAN
52	23.573		23.644		0.016	2,1,3DM-CYCLOHEXAN
53	24.356		24.300		0.469	3M-HEPTAN
56	25.101		25.261		0.040	1,1DM-CYCLOHEXAN
58	25.744		25.845		0.046	CINNET-PENTAN
59	26.035		26.147		0.057	1,2,3,4TH-PENTAN
60	26.184		26.302		0.113	1,1,2,3,4TH-CYCLOHEXAN
61	26.413		26.540		0.012	2,1,4DM-CYCLOHEXAN
62	26.763		26.903		0.164	1,1,3DM-CYCLOHEXAN
63	27.029		28.010		0.291	2-HEPTAN
64	27.995		28.175		0.004	HEP C-9
65	28.613		28.833		0.007	2,1,2DM-CYCLOHEXAN
67	29.507		29.686		0.005	2,4DM-HEPTAN
70	30.781		30.260		0.032	3,4DM-HEPTAN
71	31.000		31.179		0.059	USPCS C-9
72	31.509		31.608		0.411	ET-CYCLOHEXAN
73	31.891		32.057		0.165	2,5DM-HEPTAN
74	32.229		32.385		0.187	3,3DM-HEPTAN
75	32.547		32.693		0.015	USPCS C-9
76	32.741		32.801		0.067	3,5DM-HEPTAN
78	33.136		33.264		0.041	1,2,4TH-CYCLOHEXAN
79	33.355		33.475		0.017	USPCS C-9
81	34.080		34.178		0.061	USPCS C-9
82	34.256		34.348		0.086	USPCS C-9
84	34.531		34.614		0.001	H-9
85	34.795		34.870		0.001	USPCS C-9
86	35.077		35.144		0.287	2-XYLEN
87	35.221		35.288		0.090	1-XYLEN
89	36.541		36.607		0.112	1M-OCTAN
93	36.688		36.753		0.155	2M-OCTAN
94	36.901		36.966		0.017	3-ETH-HEPTAN
96	37.360		37.425		0.017	USPCS C-9
97	37.547		37.611		0.162	3M-OCTAN
99	37.981		38.050		0.213	0-XYLEN
100	38.973		39.055		0.207	M-ETHYL-CYCLOHEXAN
102	39.657		39.741		0.011	USPCS C-9
103	39.864		39.957		0.023	USPCS C-9
104	40.115		40.546		0.001	1,2,3DM-CYCLOHEXAN
105	40.813		40.918		0.008	USPCS C-9
106	41.340		41.350		0.773	2-METHAN

Residual 1.456
 Total 12.890

Sample Type: SA Scale Factor: 1.000 Amount: 1.000 ISM: 0.980
 Method: OIL Calibration: OIL Type: IS Using Area
 UI type: next peak

Sample Type: SA Scale Factor: 1.000 Amount: 1.000 LSTR: 1.201

Method: DIL Calibration: DIL

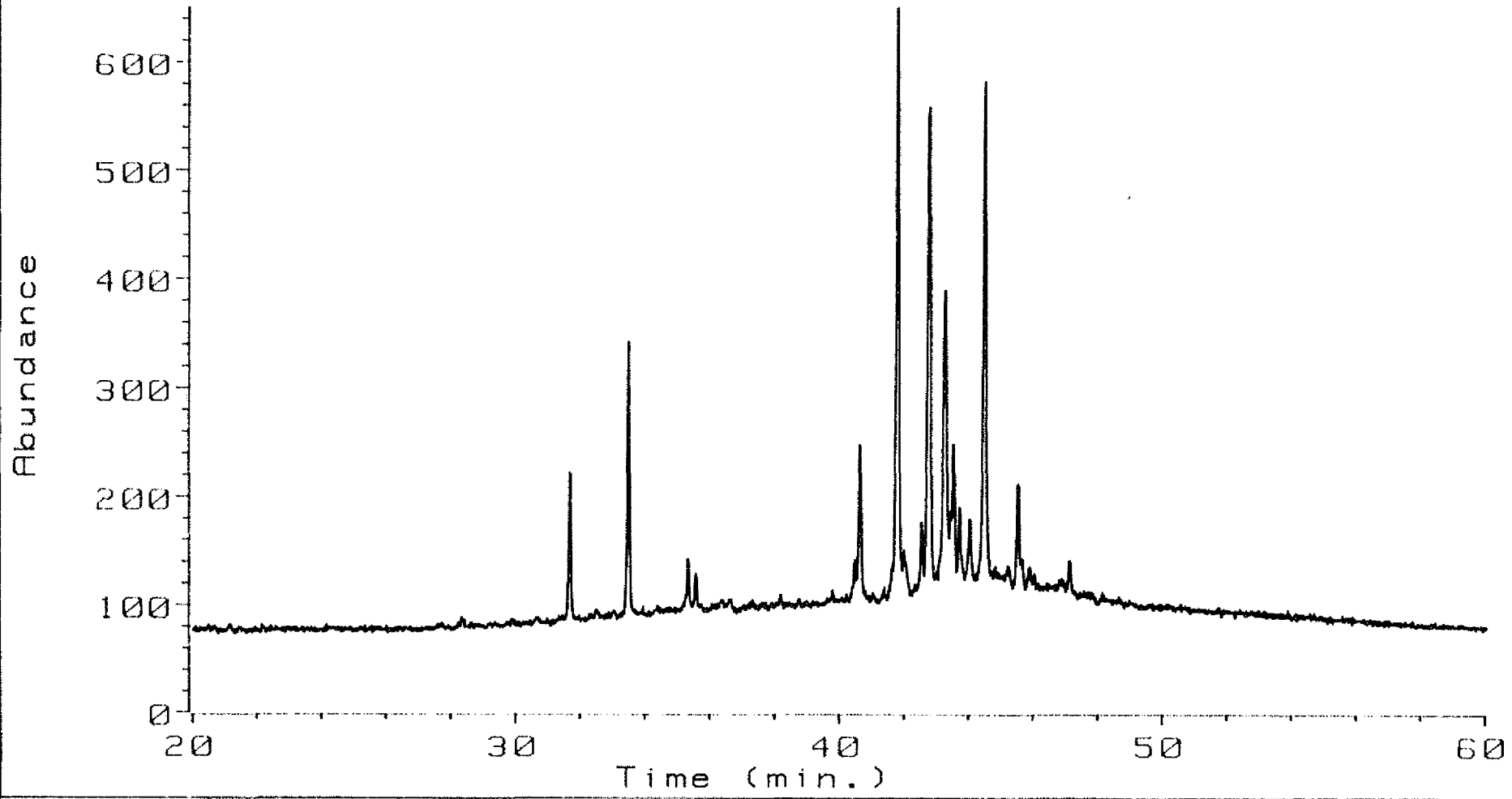
File Type: 001 0001

APPENDIX III

Fragmentograms of triaromatic steranes (Ion 231 m/z).

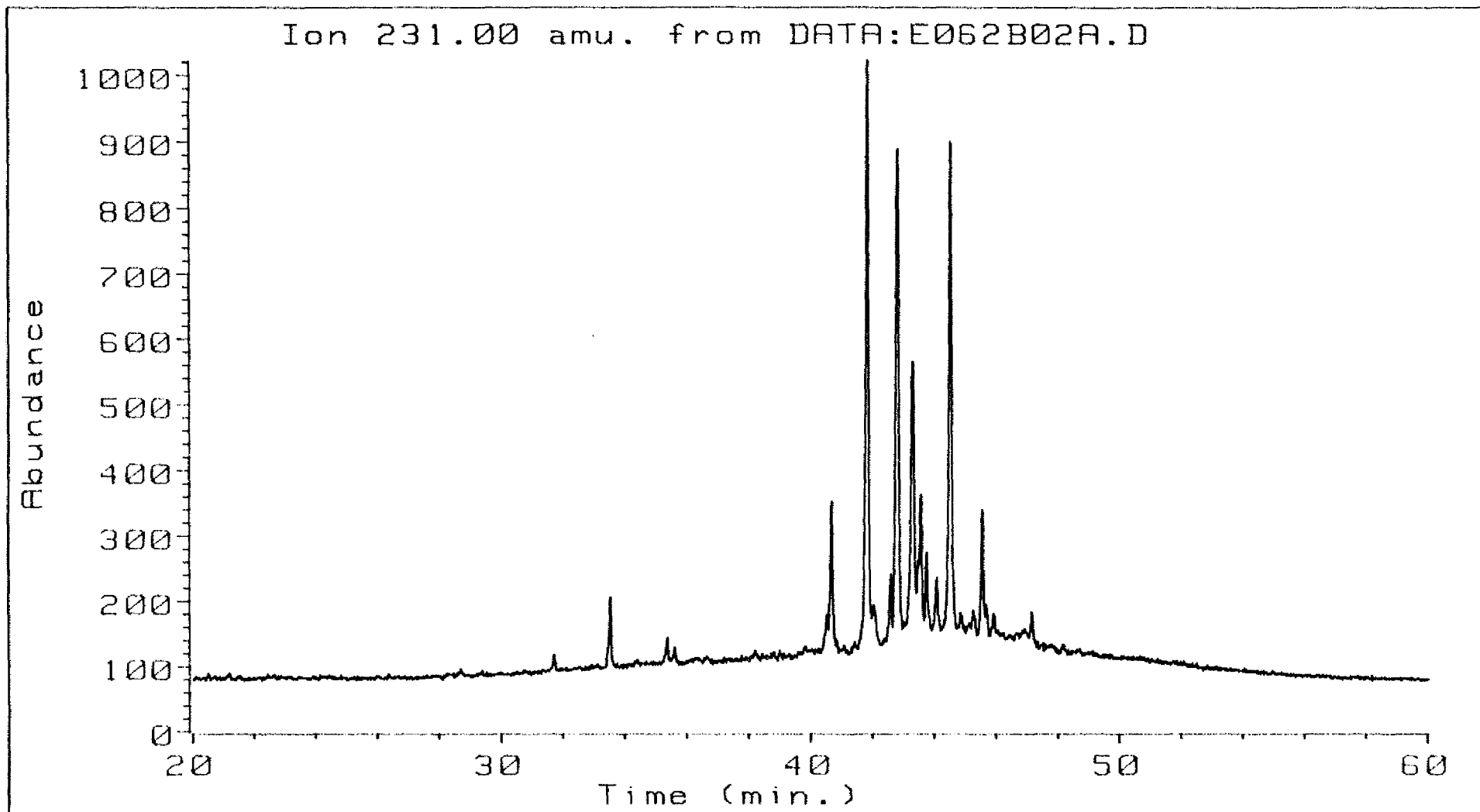
Fragmentograms of monoaromatic steranes (Ion 253 m/z).

Ion 231.00 amu. from DATA:E062B01A.D



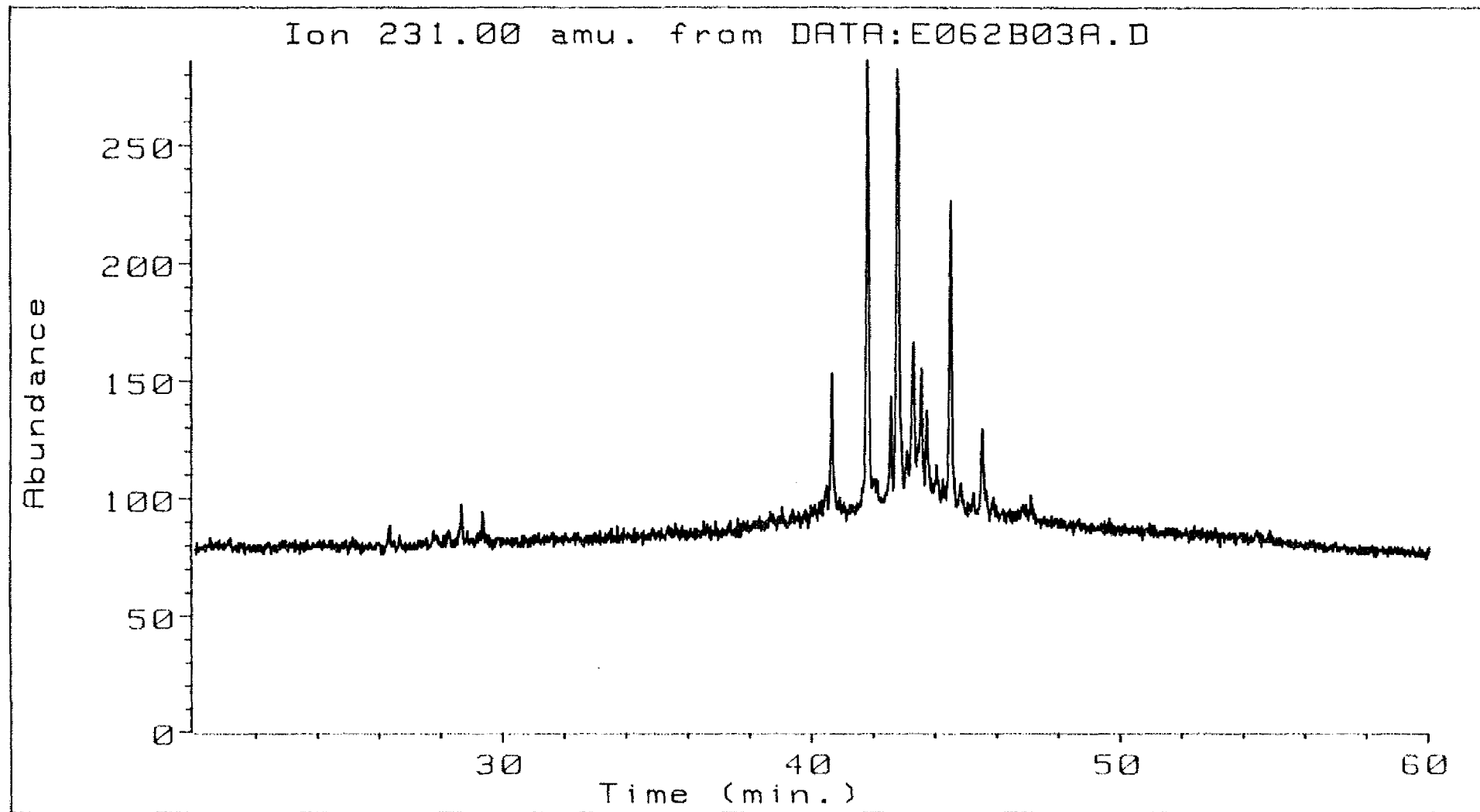
30/6-19

dst 1



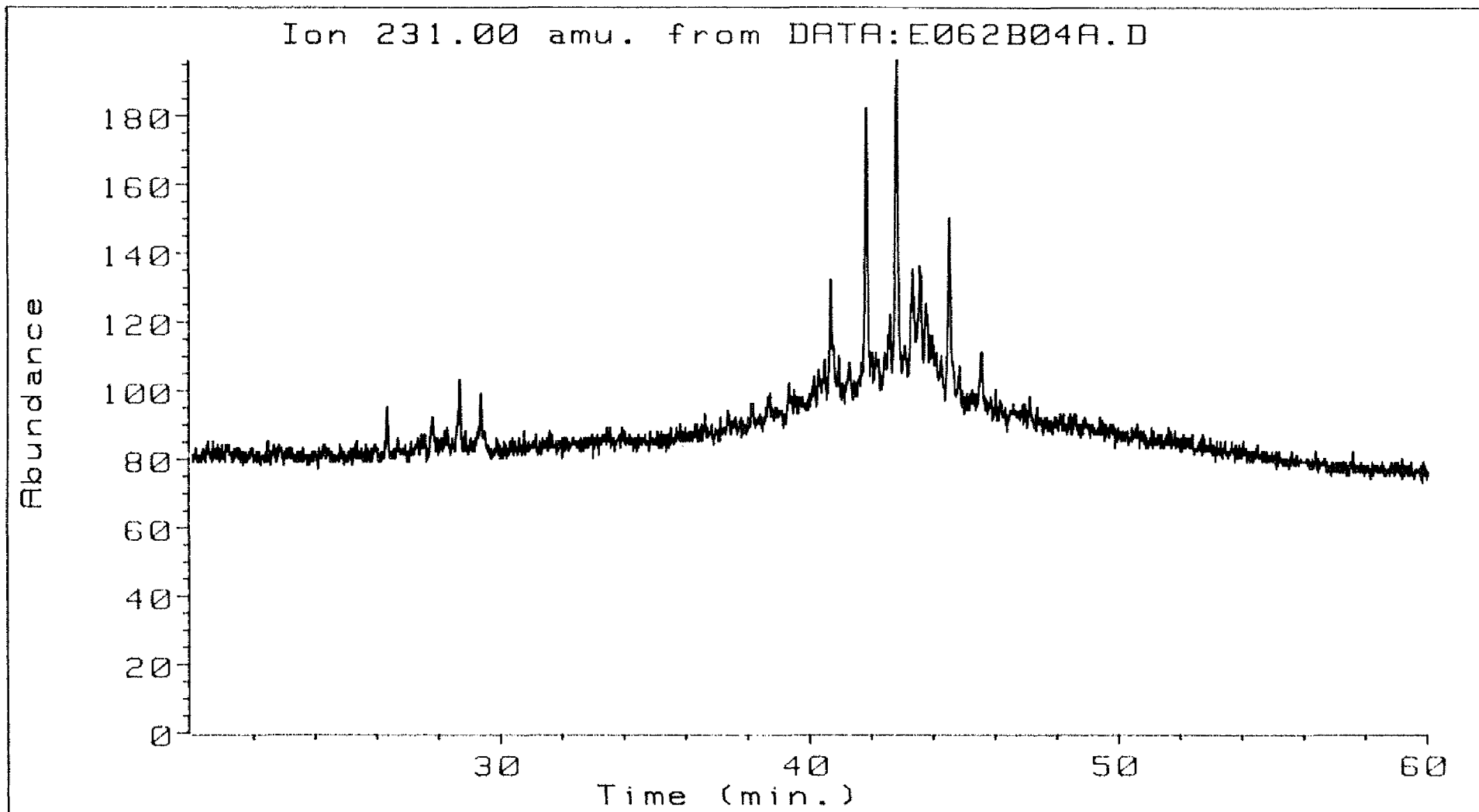
30/6-19

dst 2



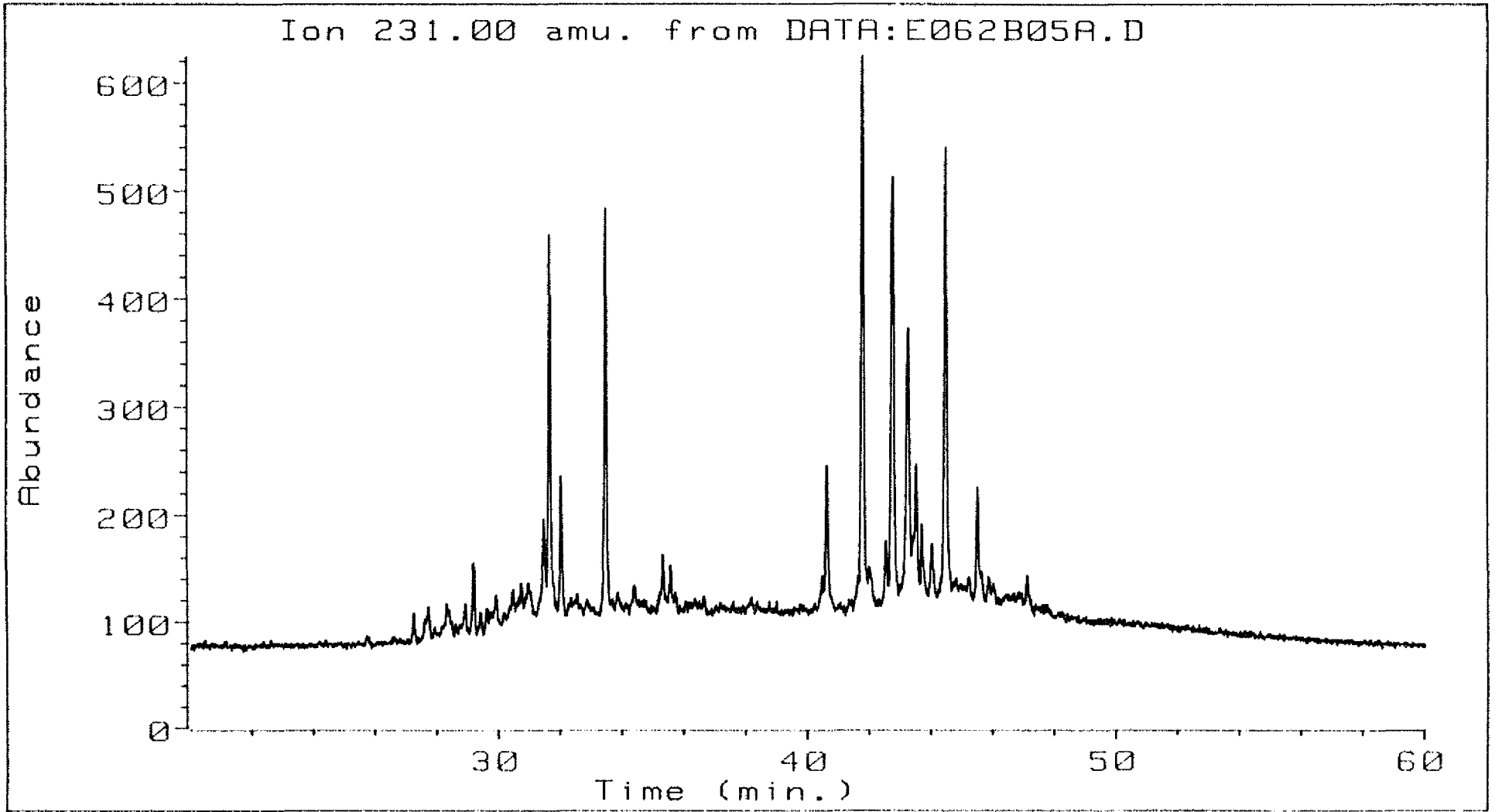
30/6-19

dst 3



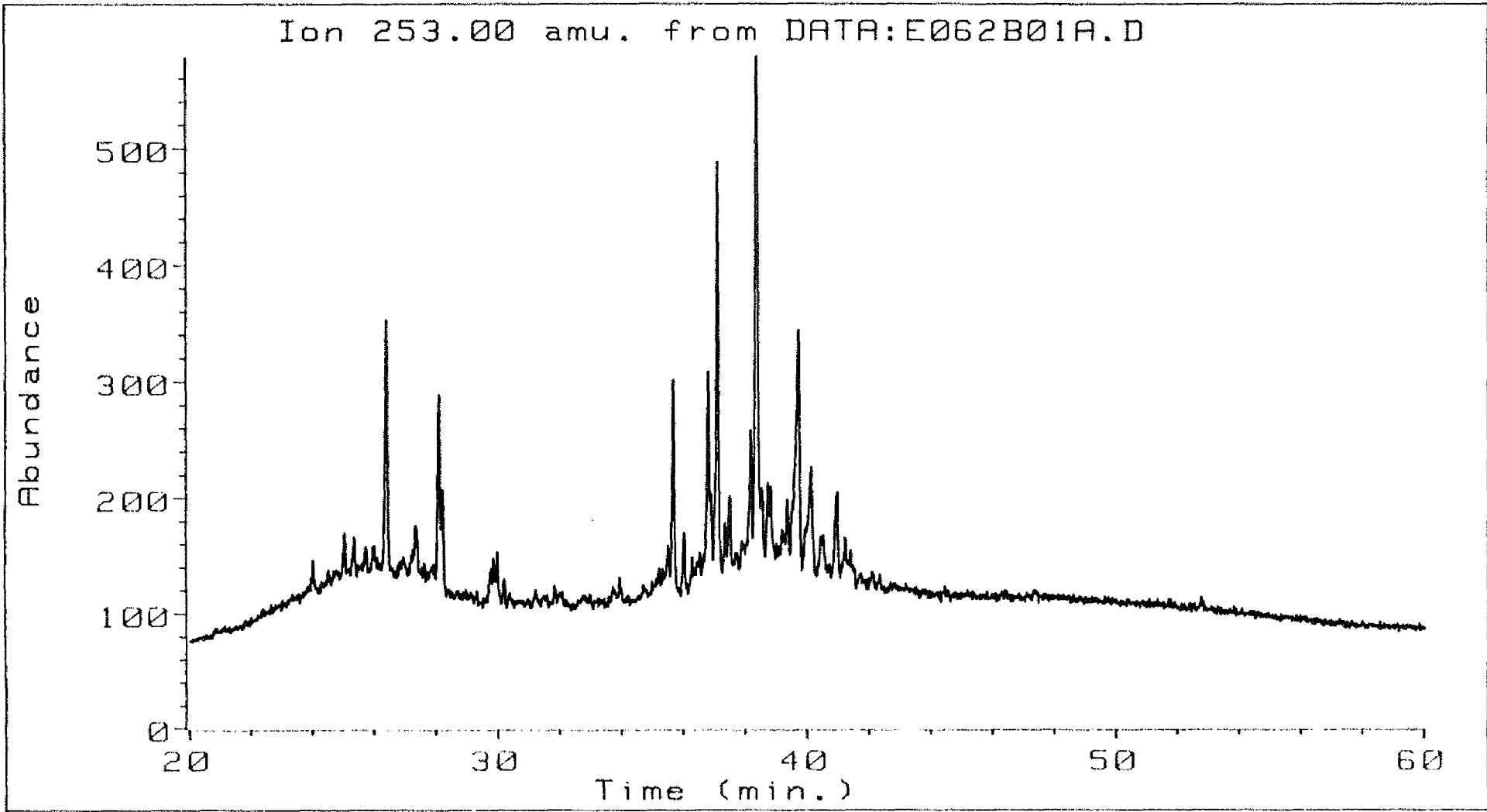
30/6-22

dst 1



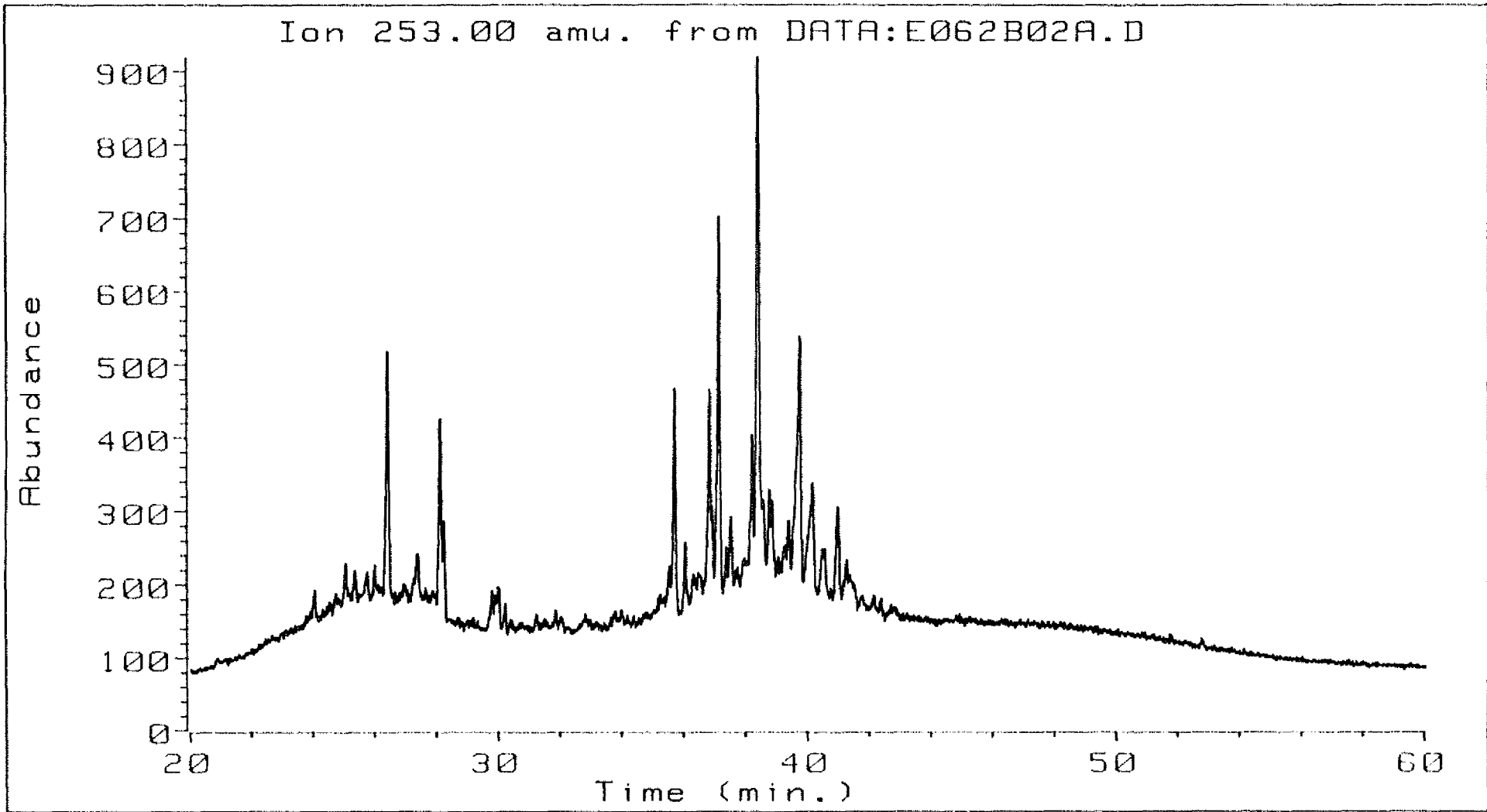
30/6-22

dst 2



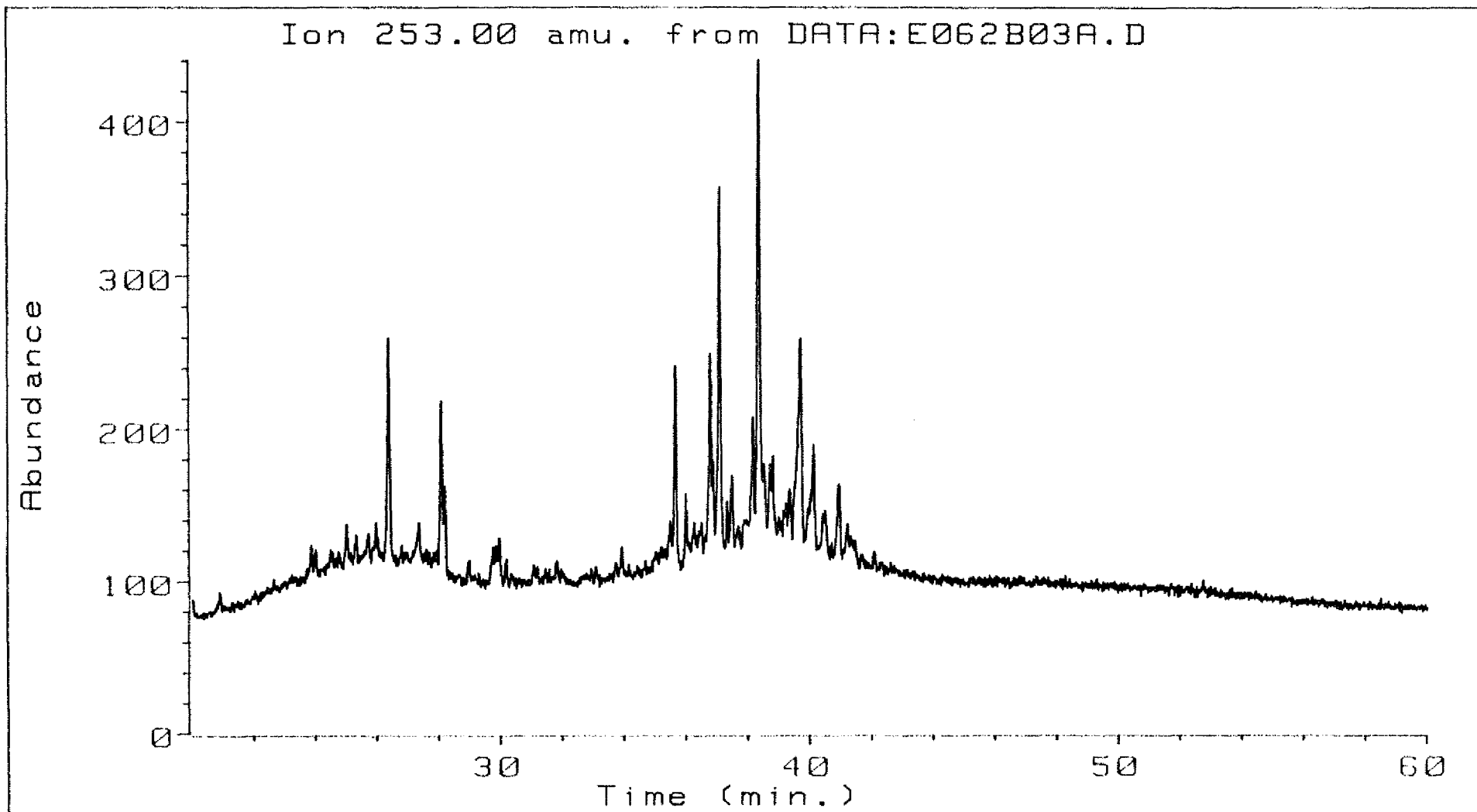
30/6-19

dst 1



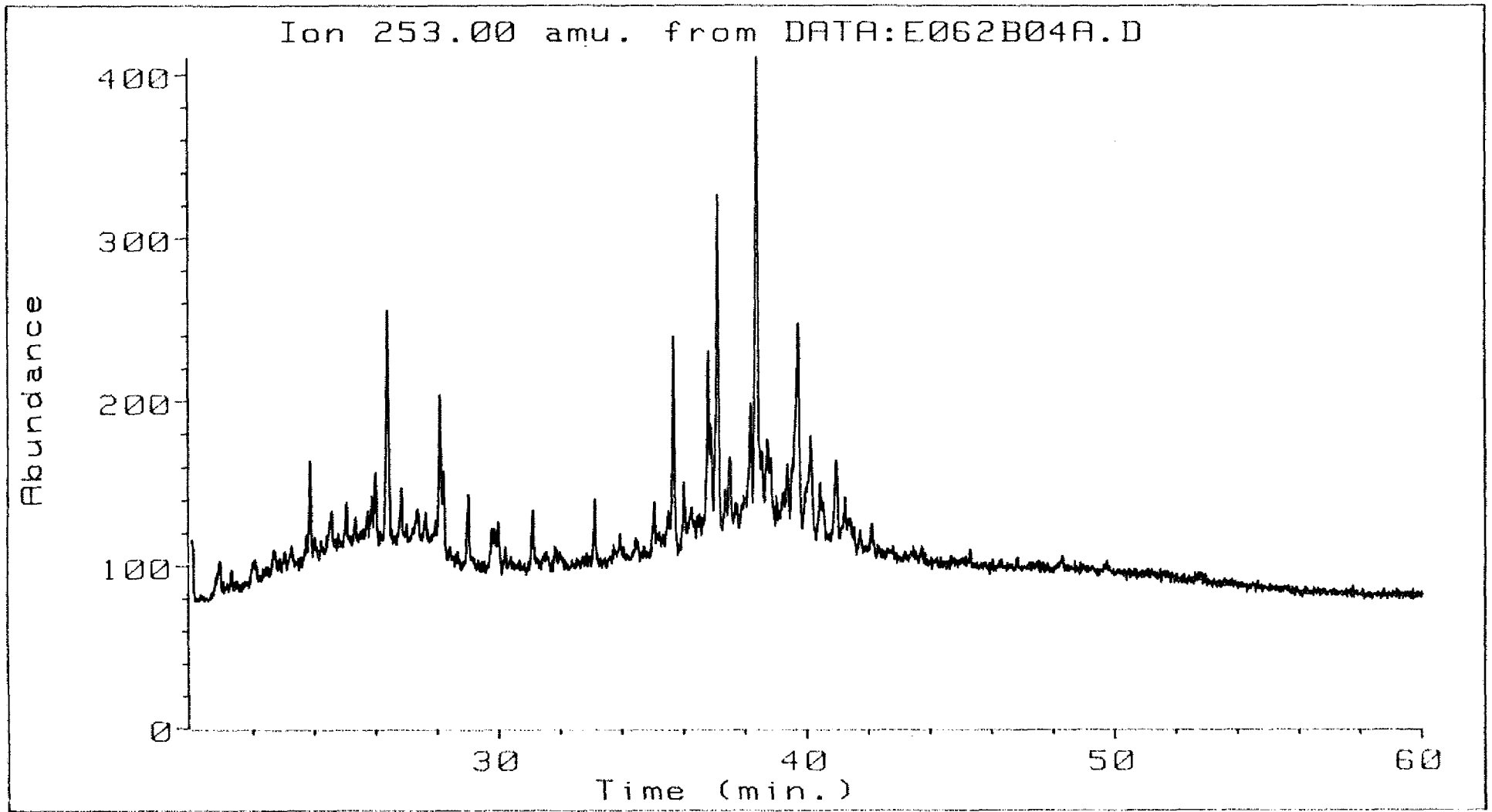
30/6-19

dst 2



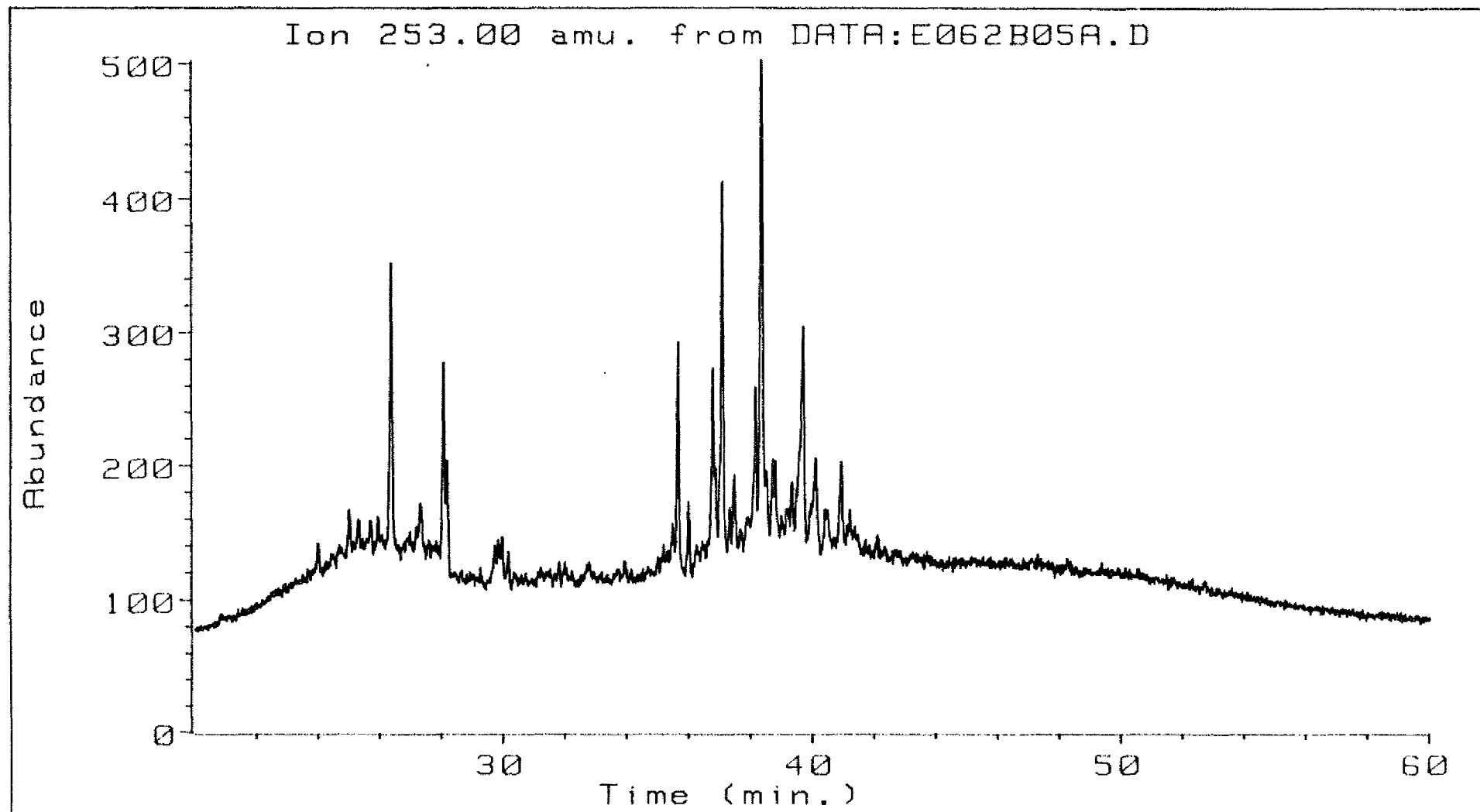
30/6-19

dst 3



30/6-22

dst 1

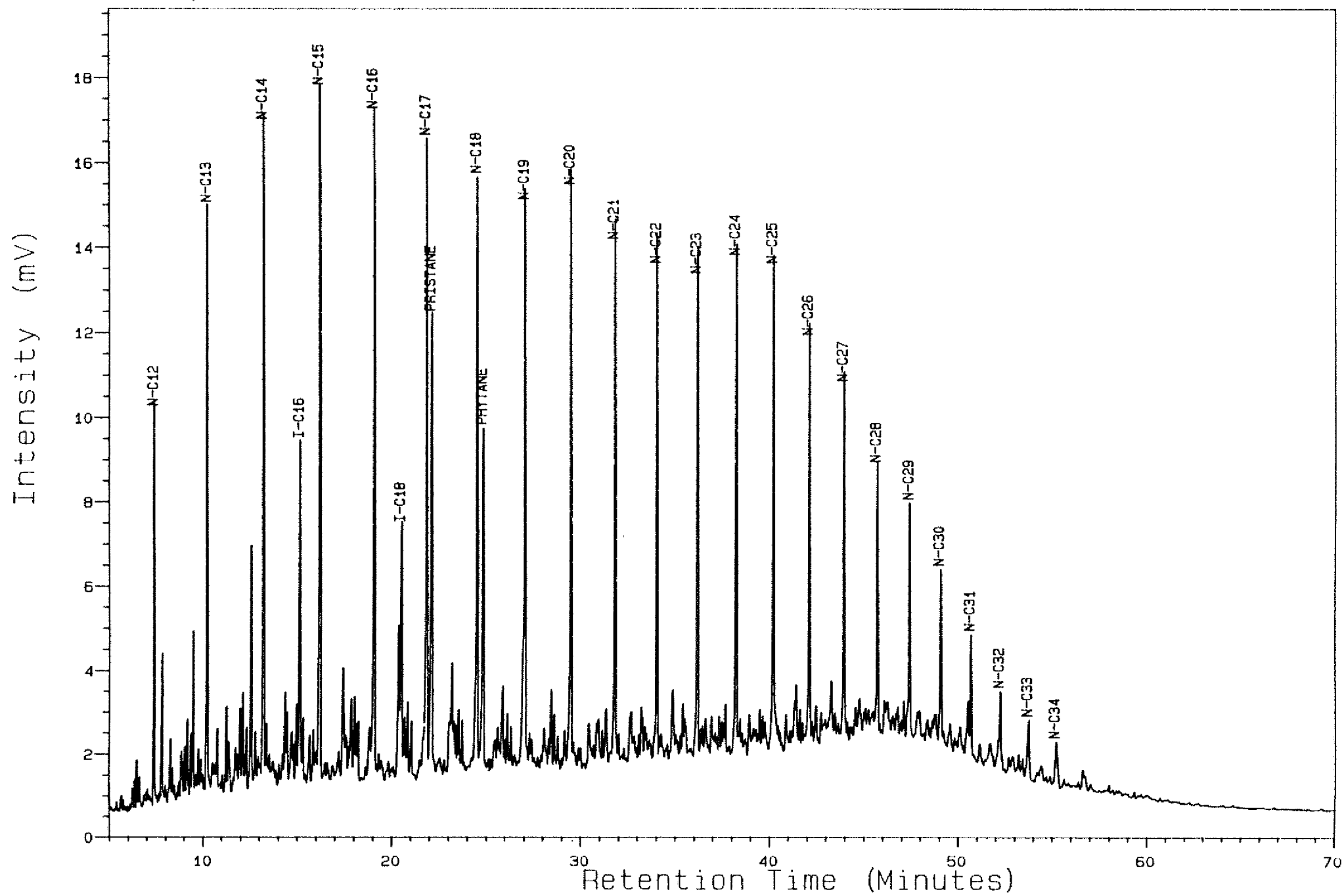


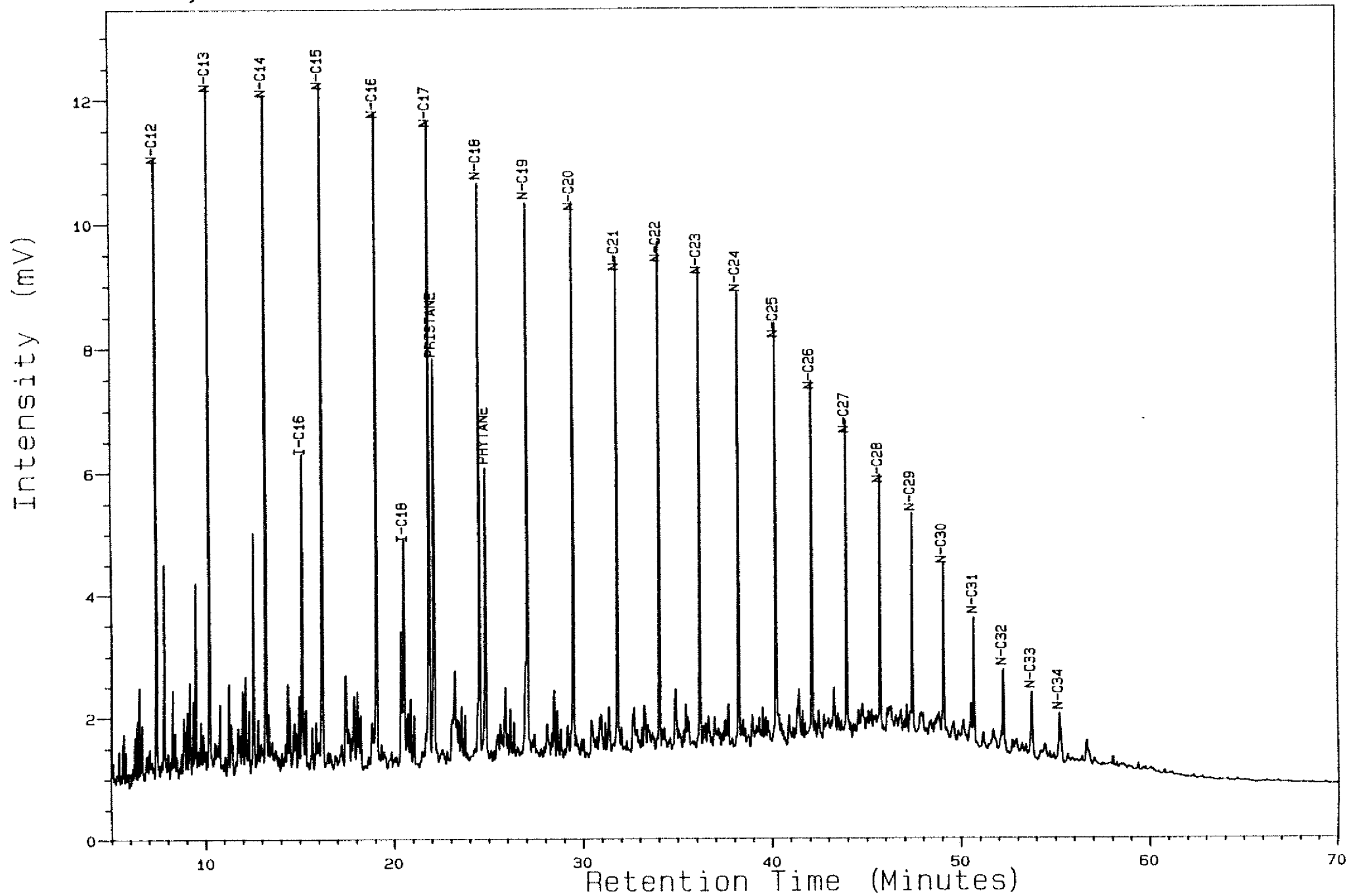
30/6-22

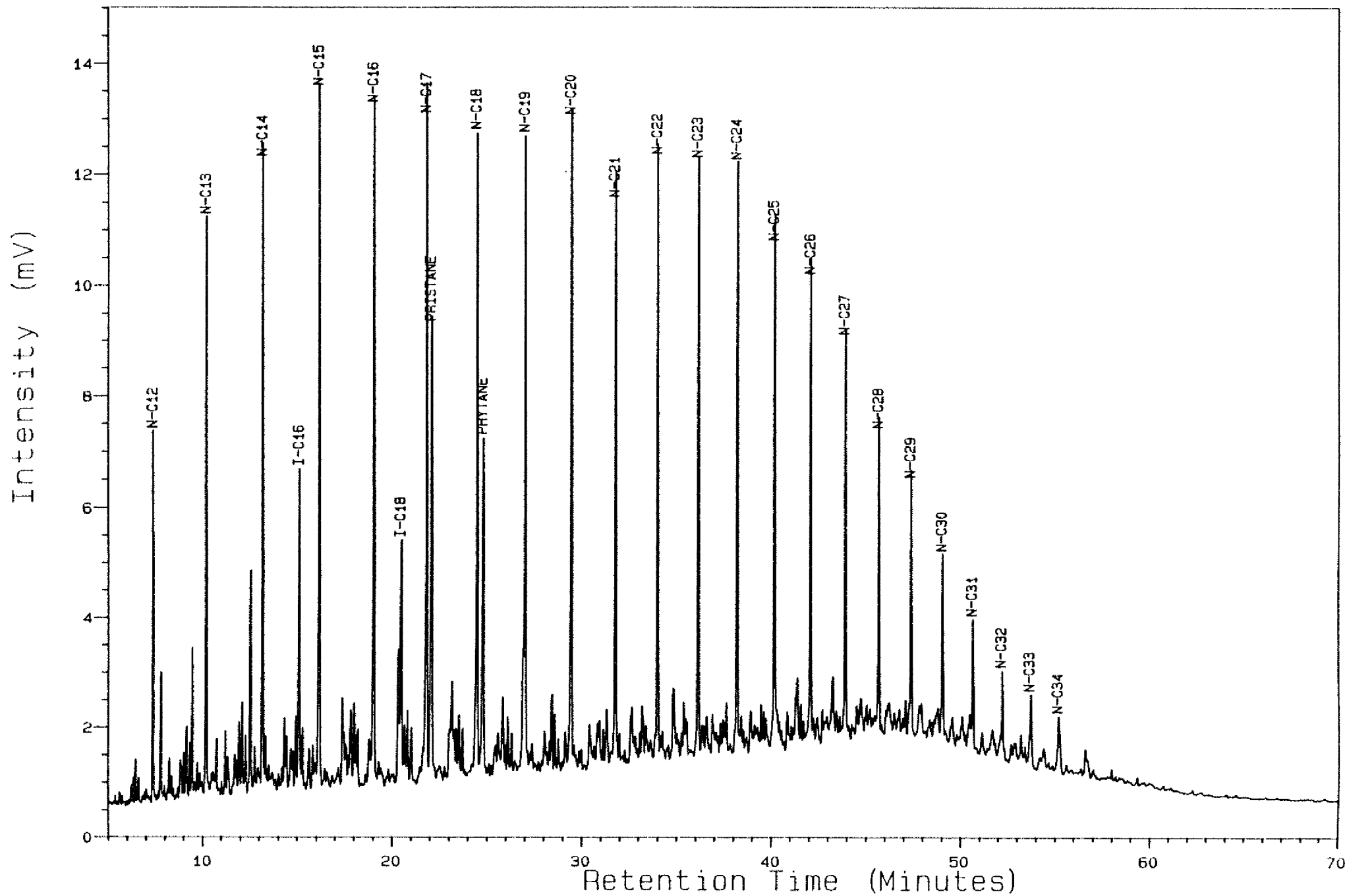
dst 2

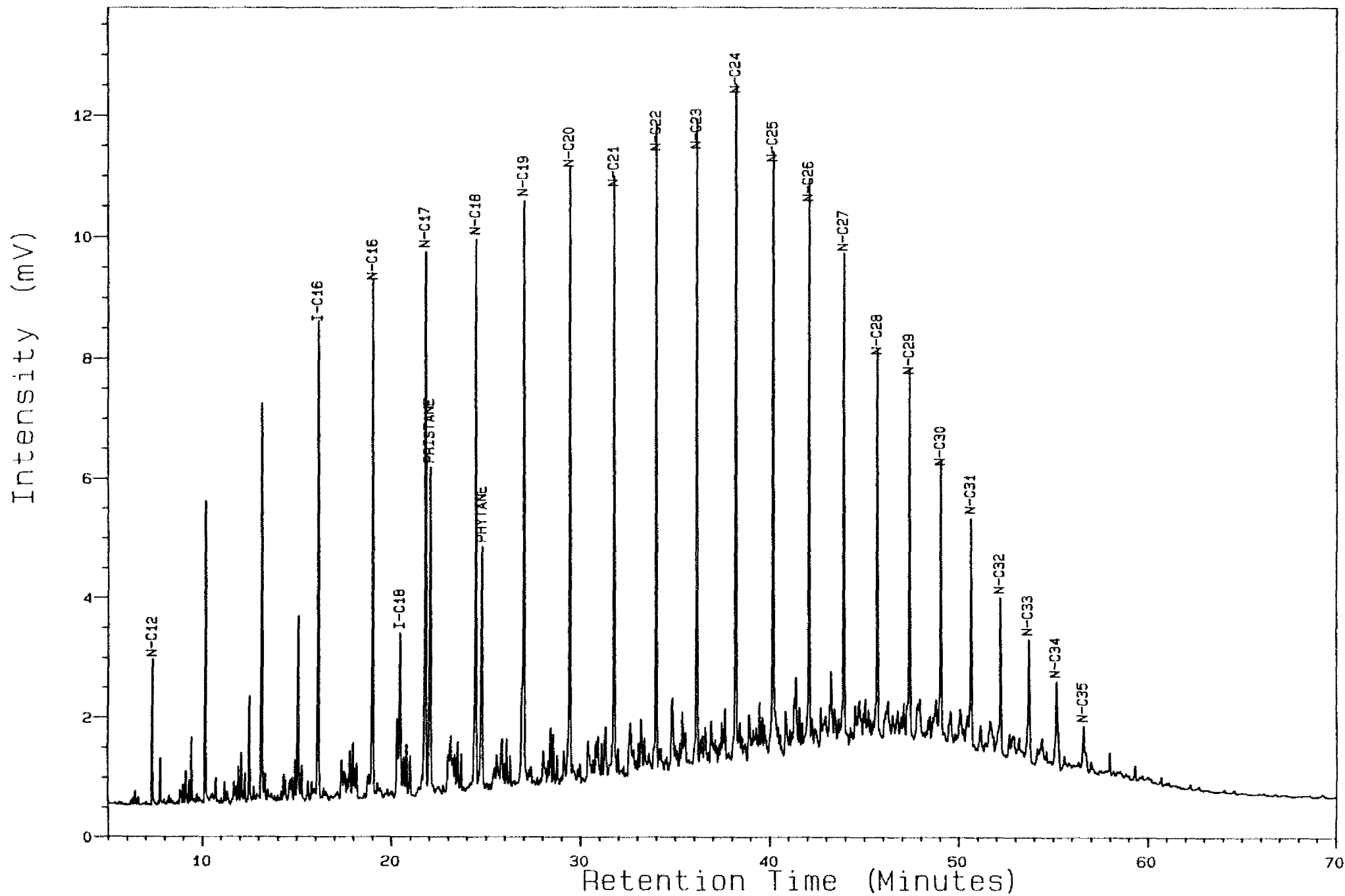
APPENDIX IV

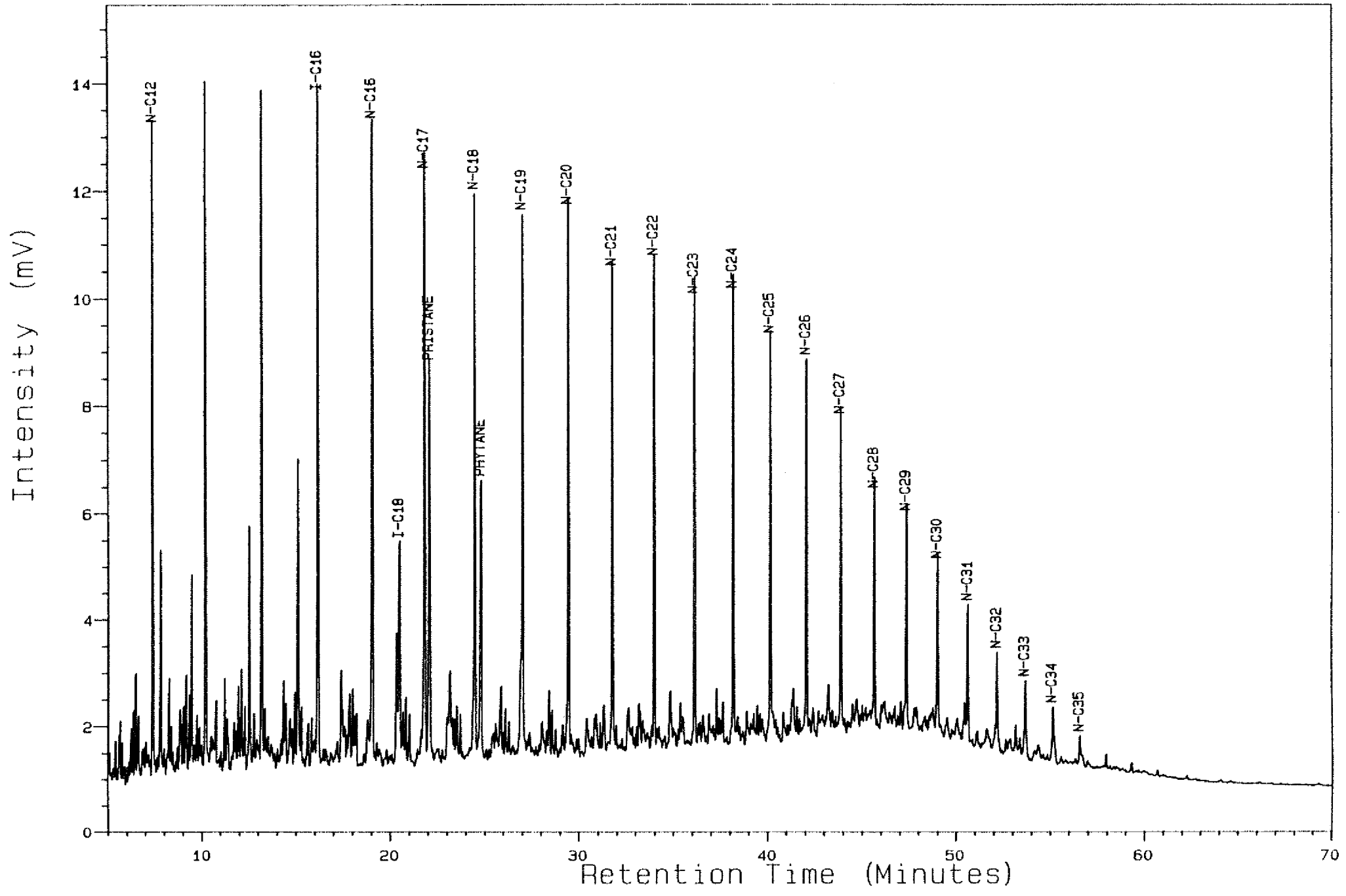
Gas chromatograms of the saturated fraction.
fragmentograms m/z 191 and m/z 217.

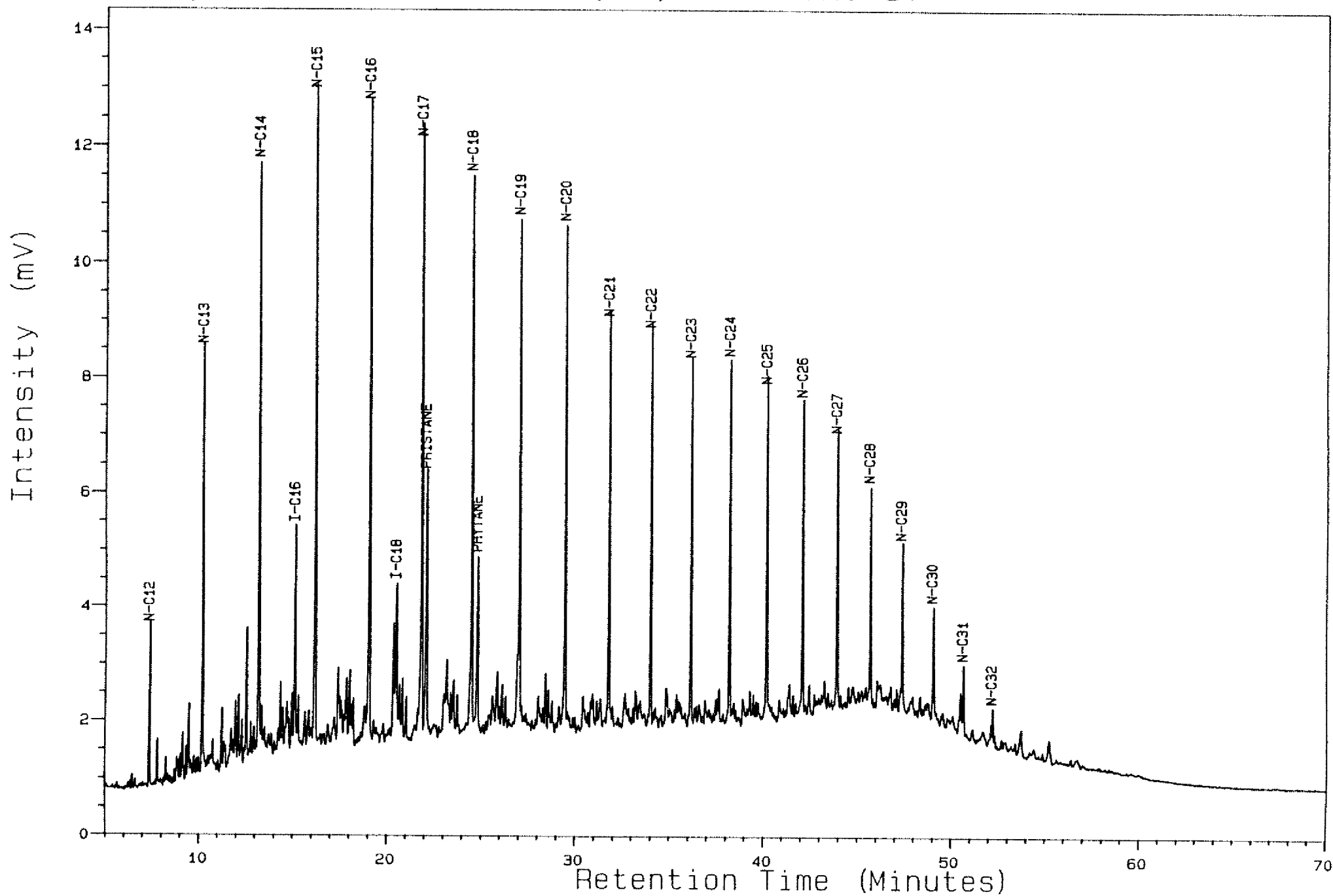










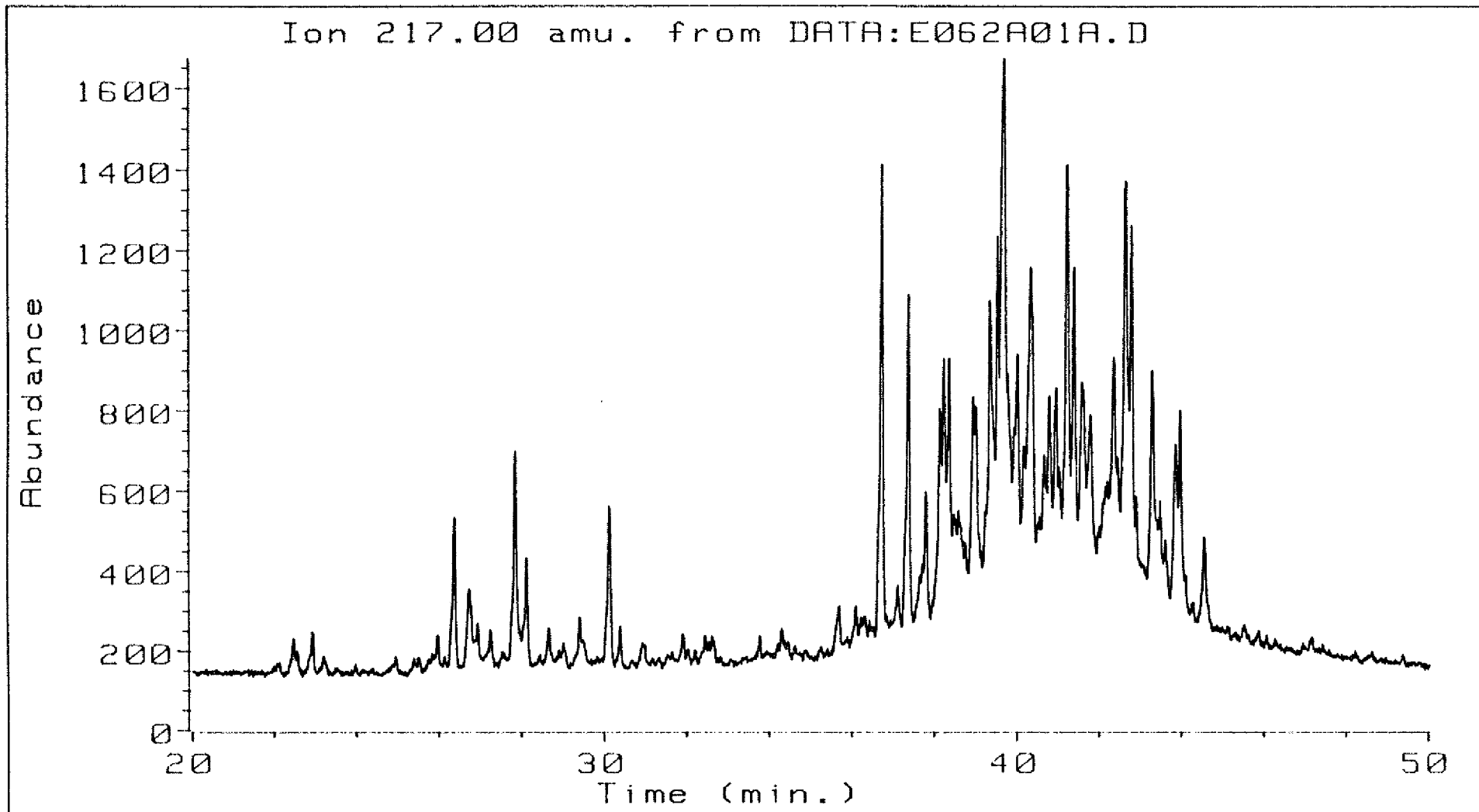


APPENDIX V

Fragmentograms of Steranes (Ion 217 m/z).

Fragmentograms of Triterpanes (Ion 191 m/z).

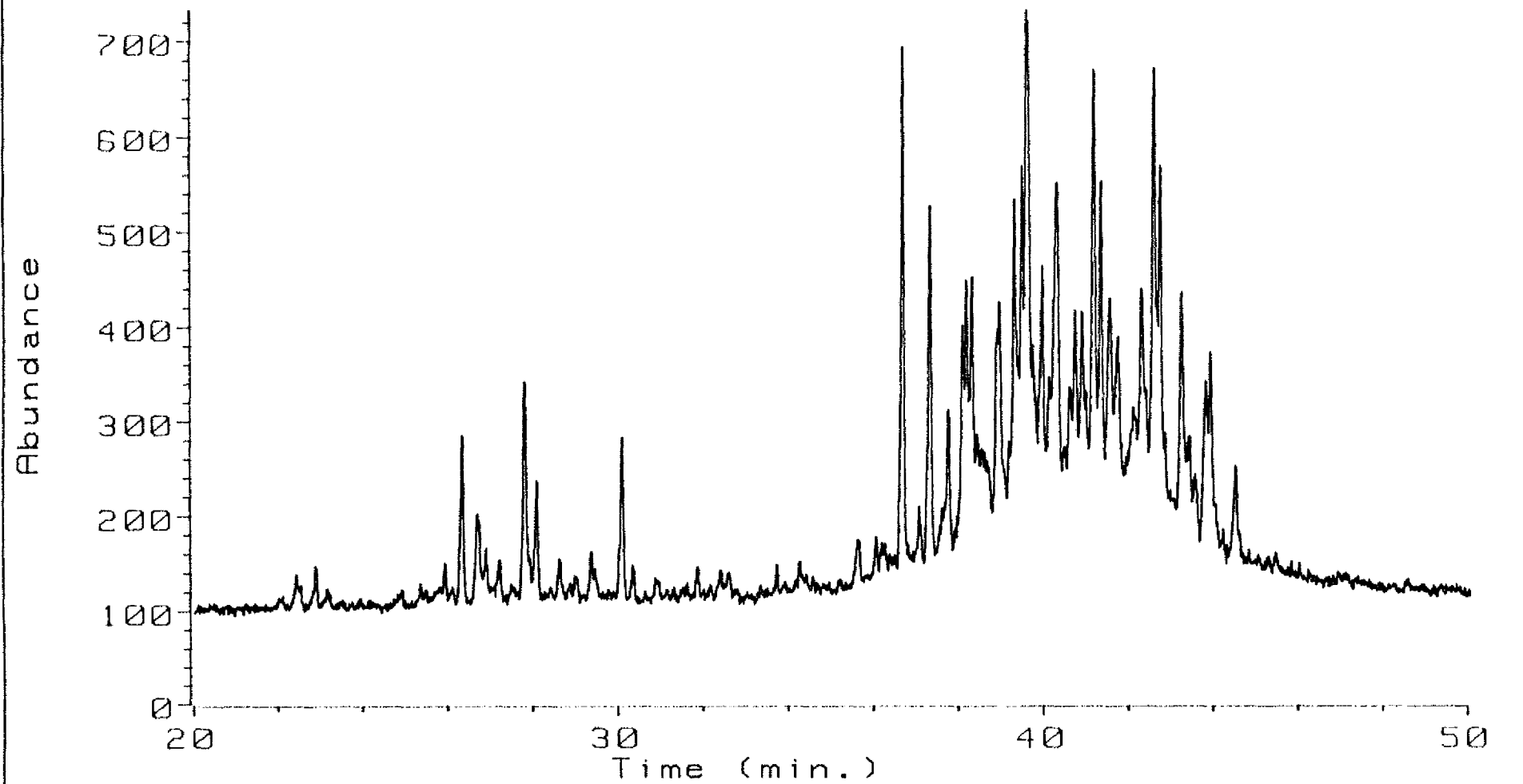
Bargraphs indicating the relative distribution
of products from metastable transitions.



30/6-19

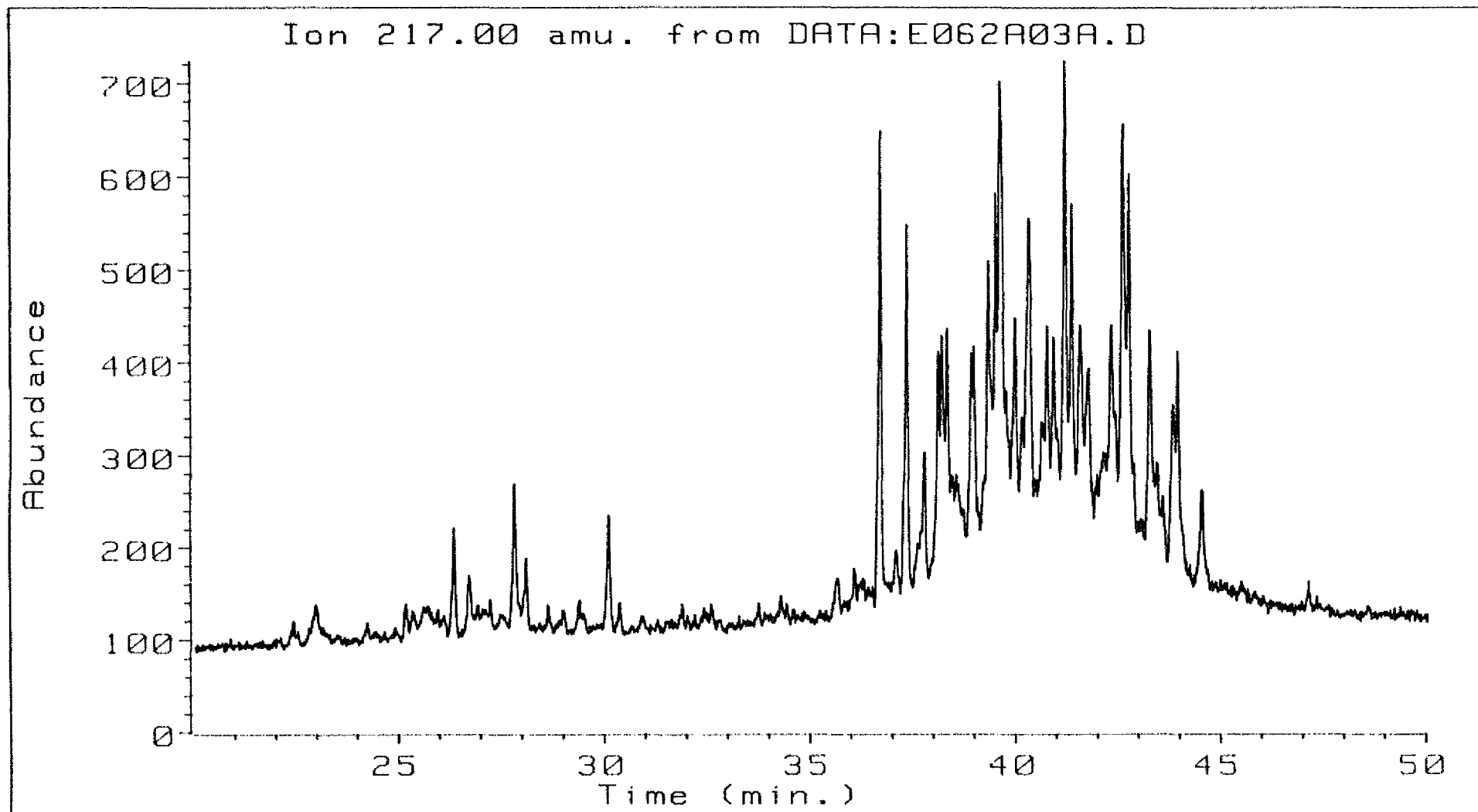
dst 1

Ion 217.00 amu. from DATA:E062A02A.D



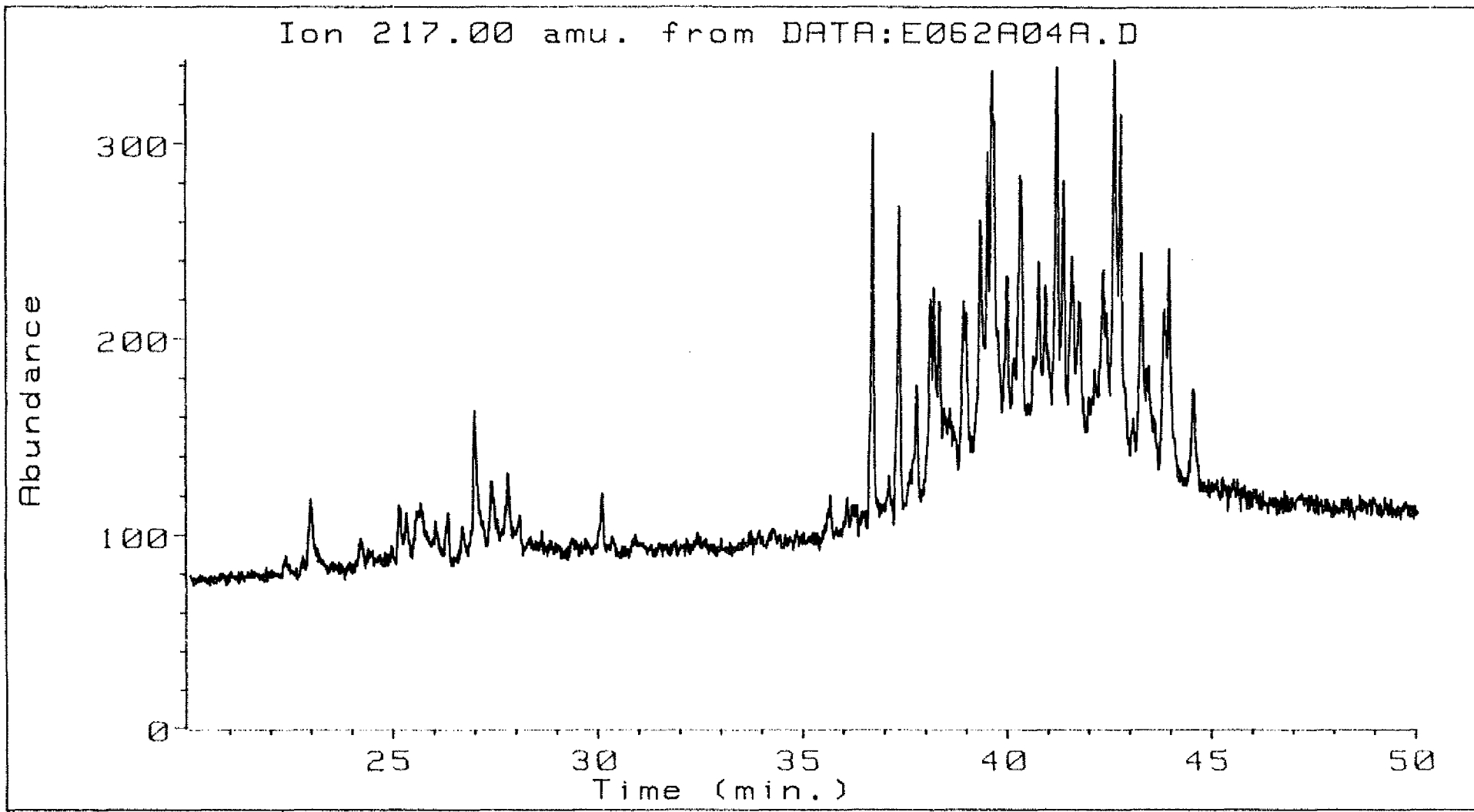
30/6-19

dst 2



30/6-19

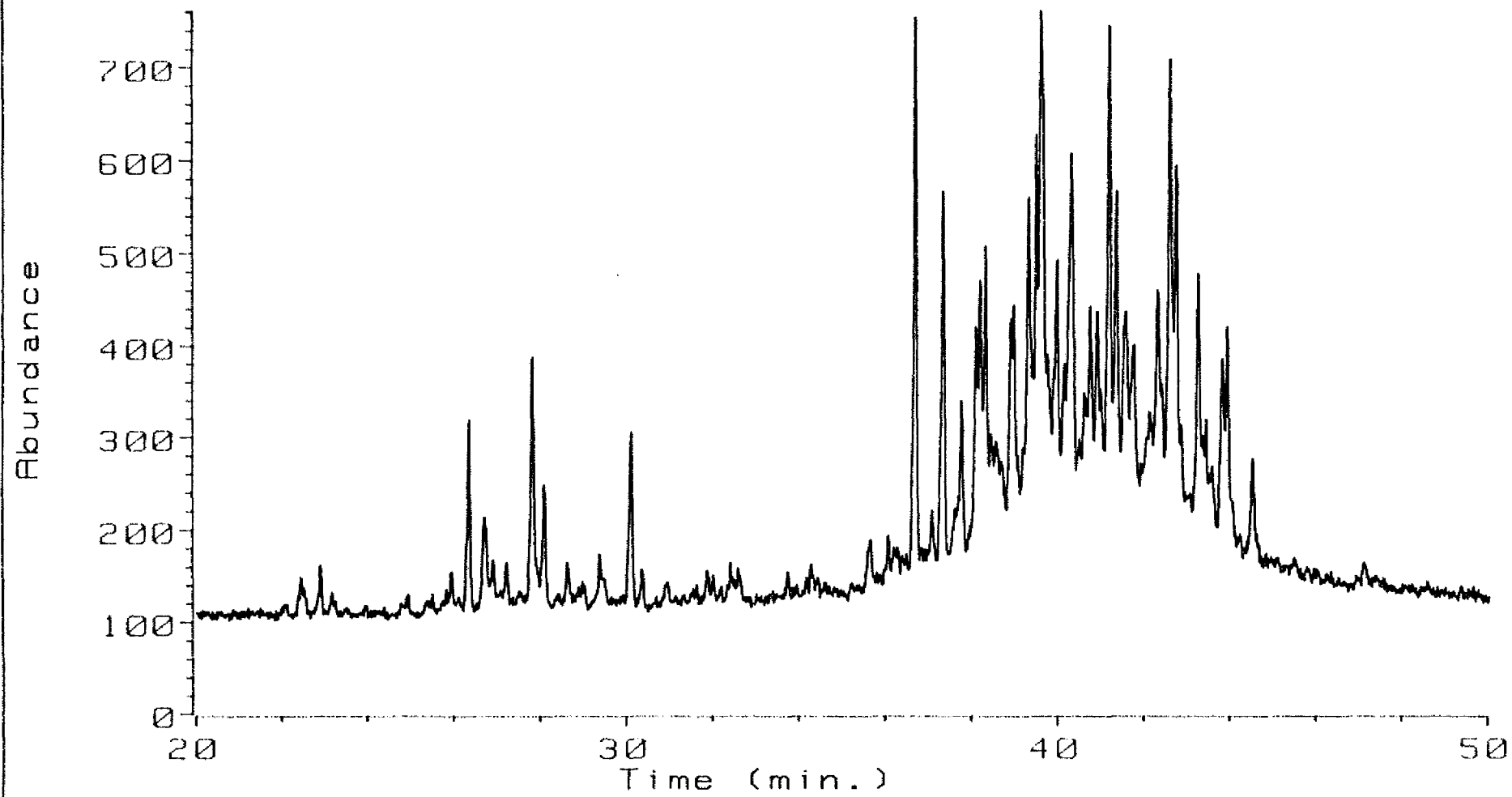
dst 3



30/6-22

dst 1

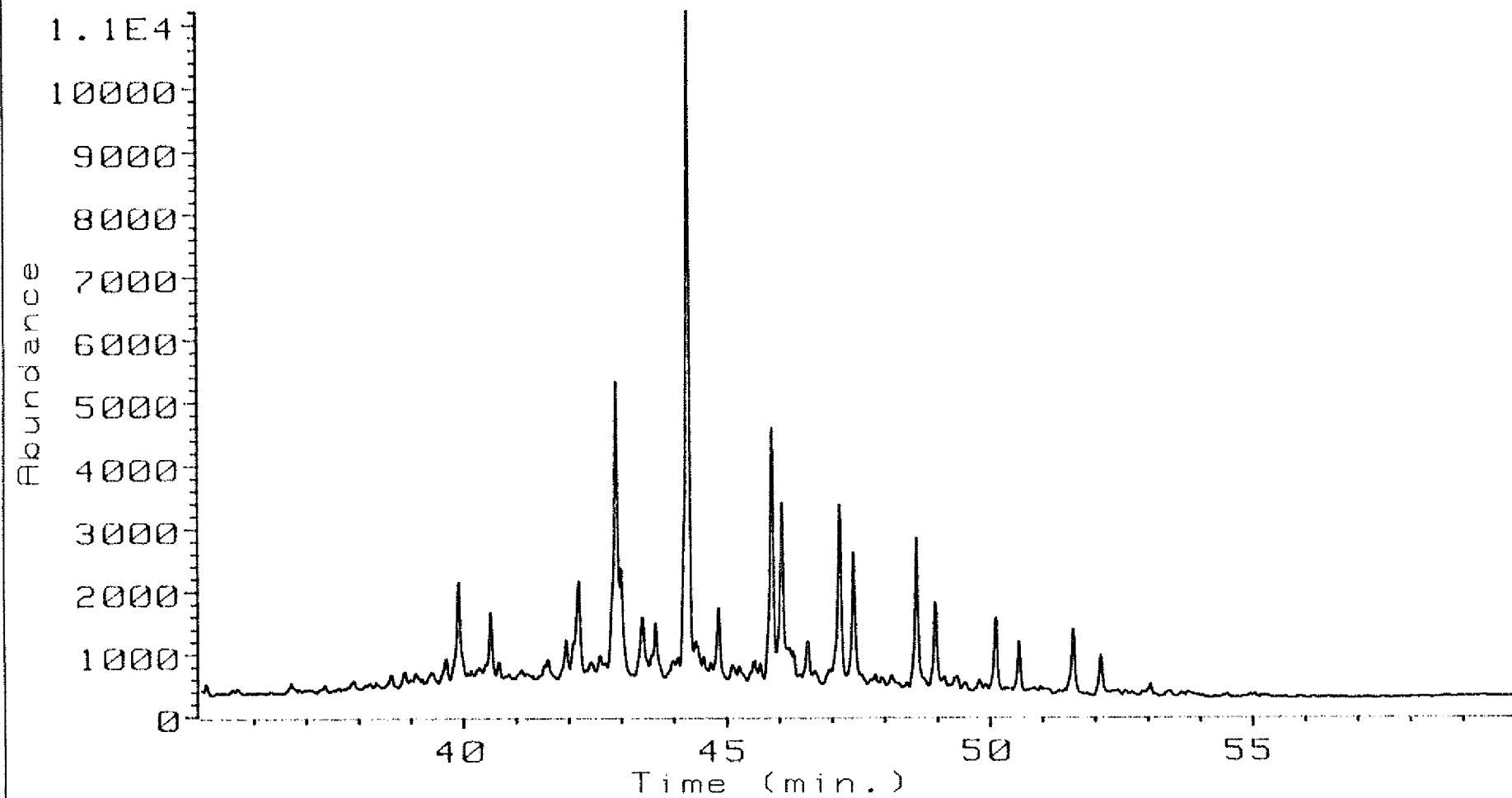
Ion 217.00 amu. from DATA:E062A05A.D



30/6-22

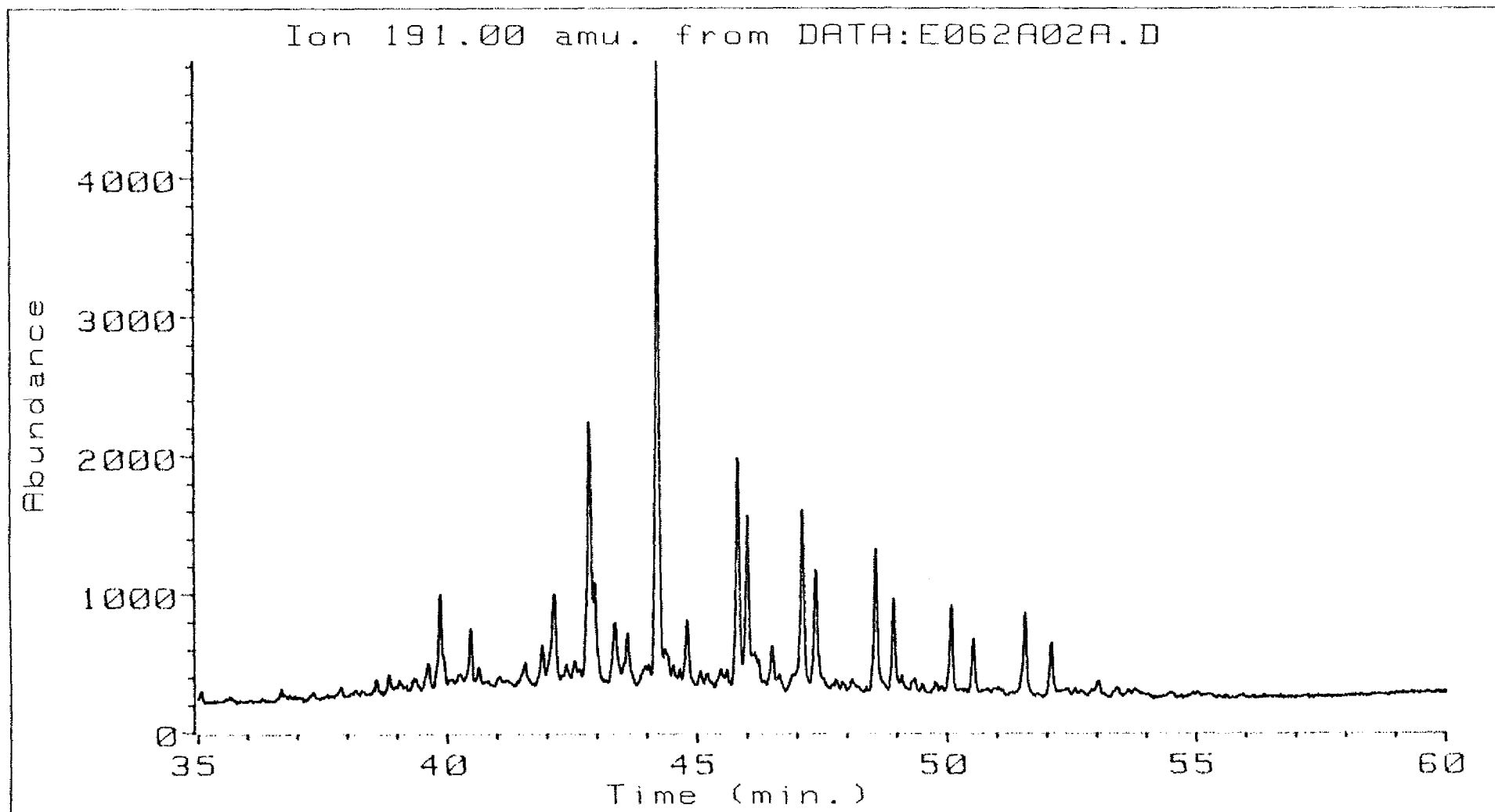
dst 2

Ion 191.00 amu. from DATA:E062A01A.D



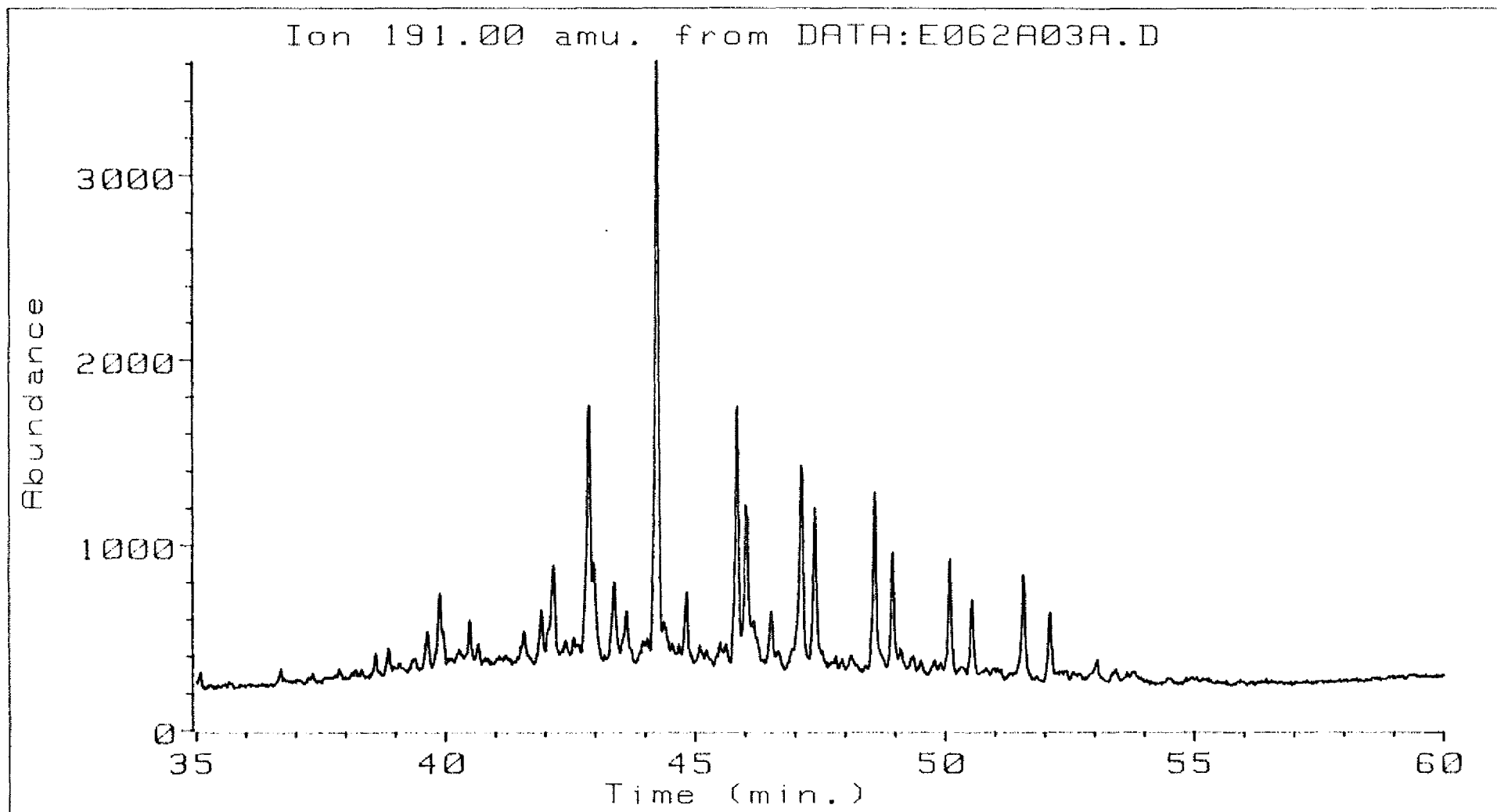
30/6-19

dst 1



30/6-19

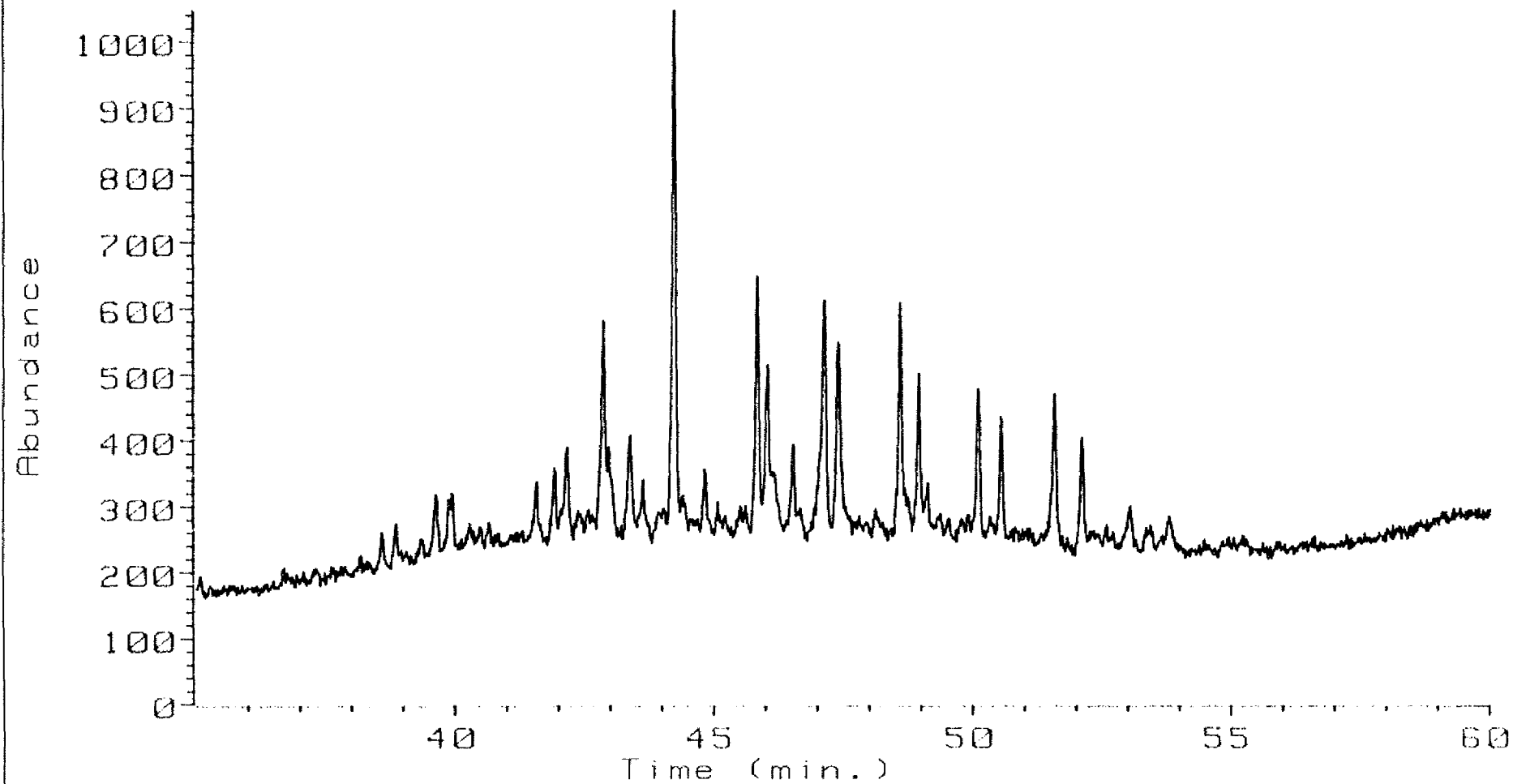
dst 2



30/6-19

dst 3

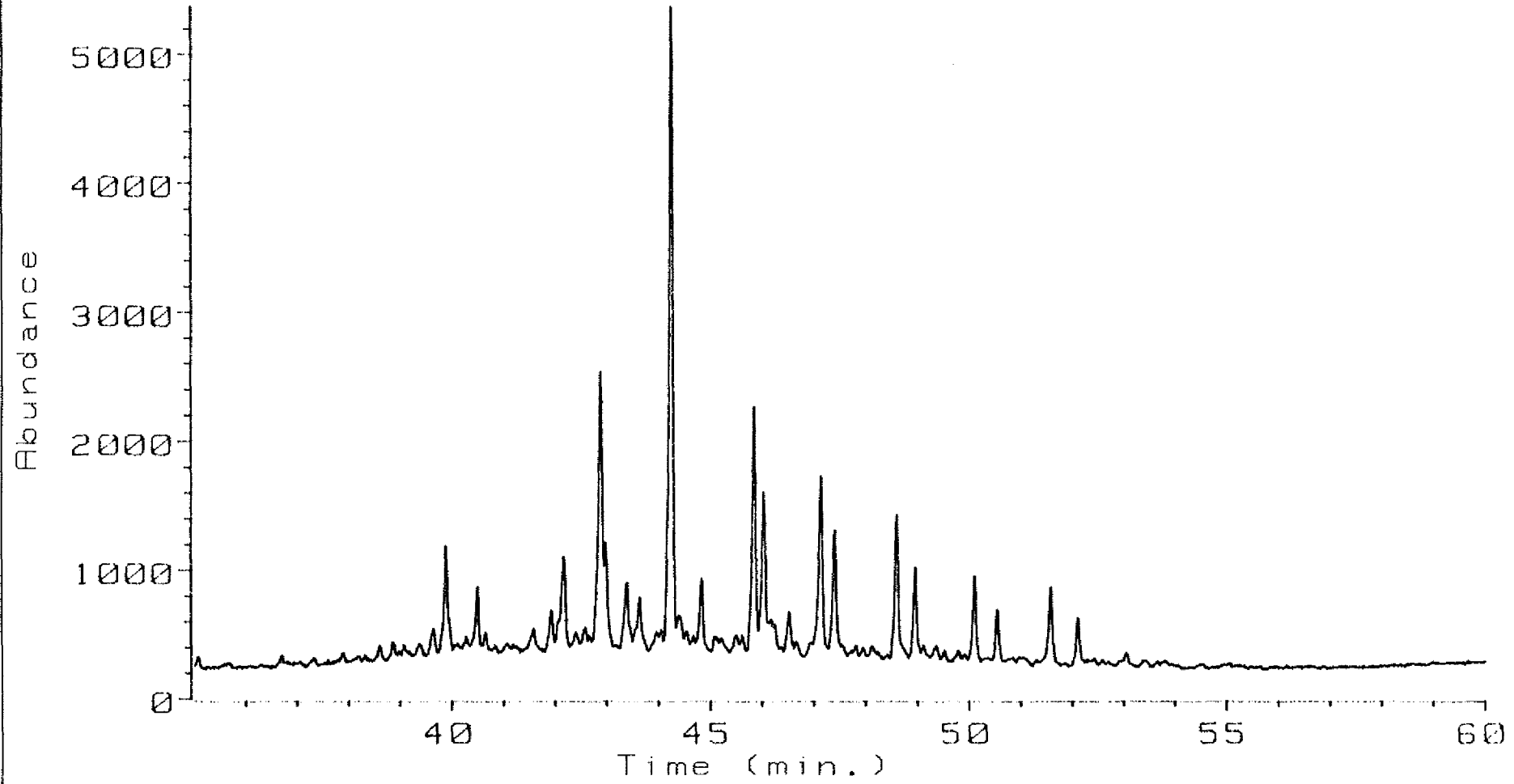
Ion 191.00 amu. from DATA:E062A04A.D



30/6-22

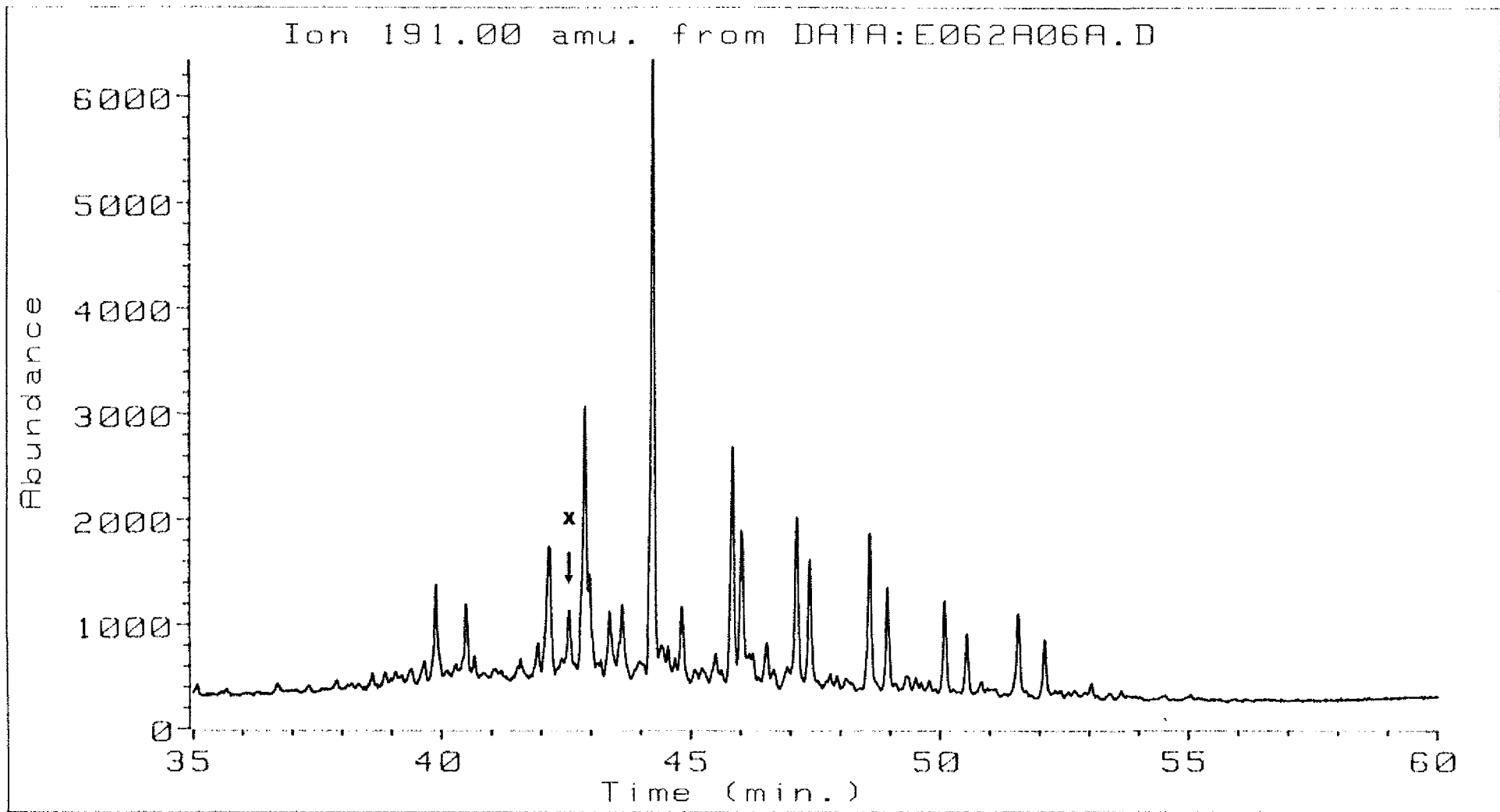
dst 1

Ion 191.00 amu. from DATA:E062A05A.D



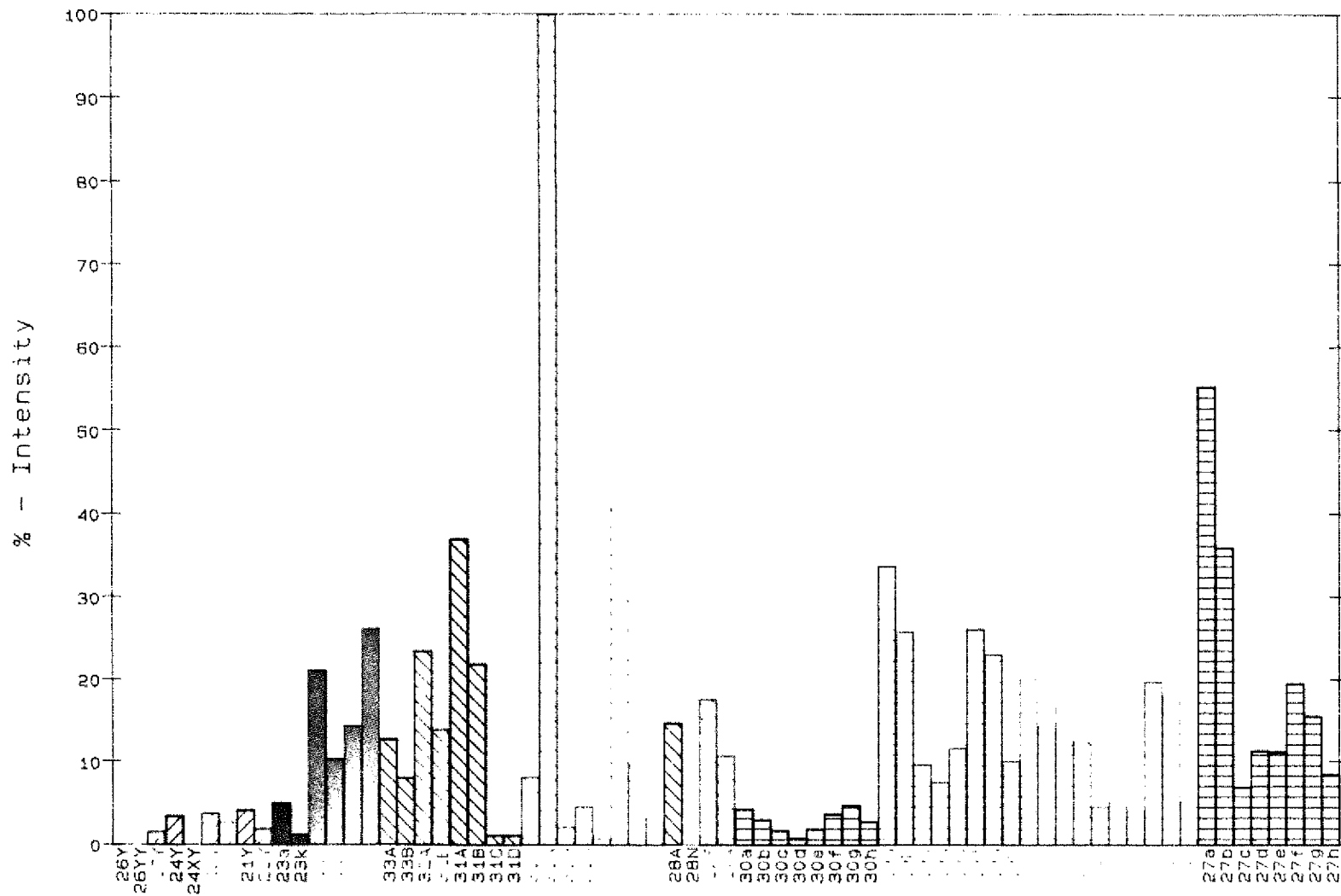
30/6-22

dst 2

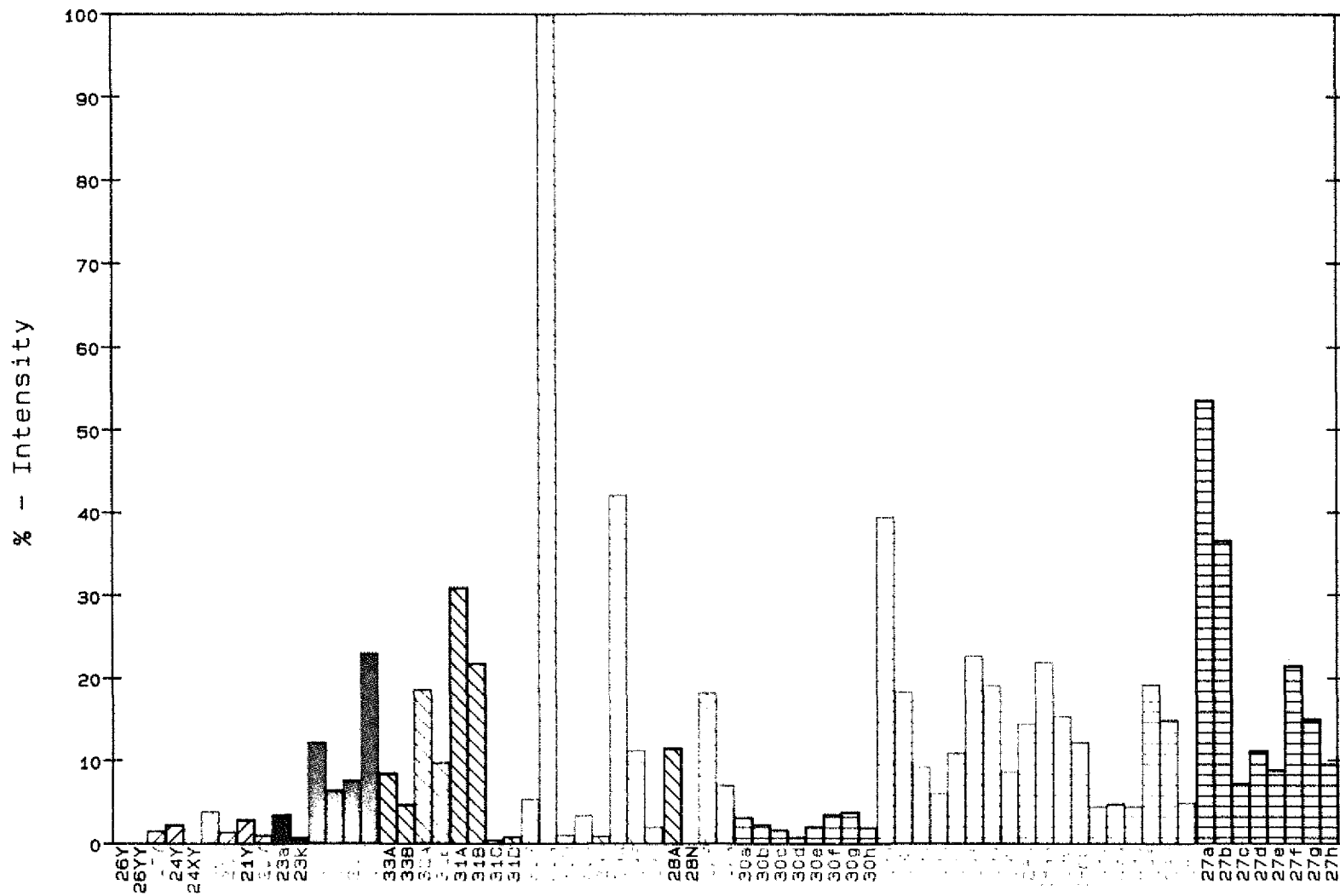


OSEBERG ALPHA OIL

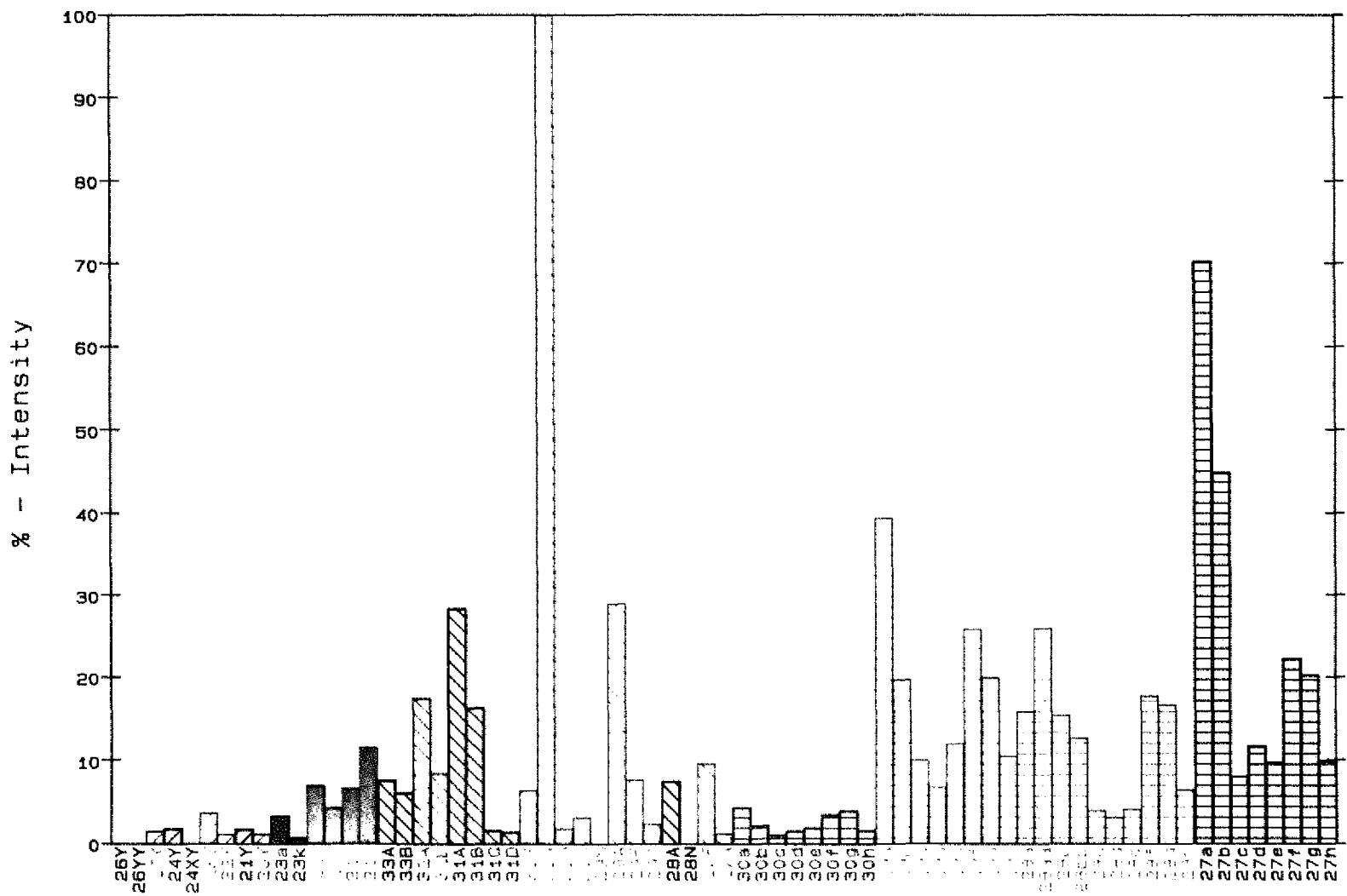
Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
Well: 30_6_19, DST1
ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 155305.8



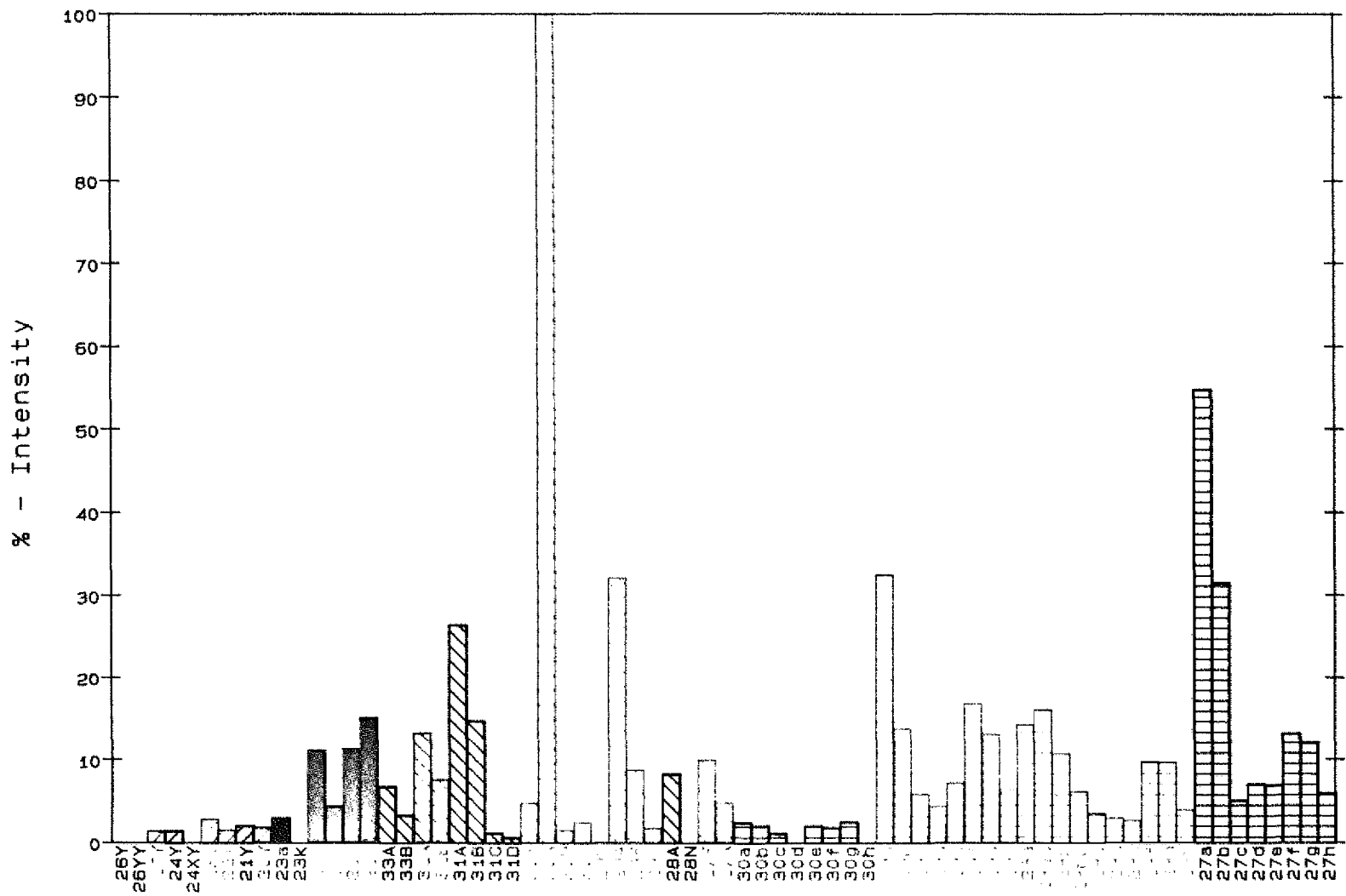
Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
Well: 30_6_19, DST2
ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 86570.3



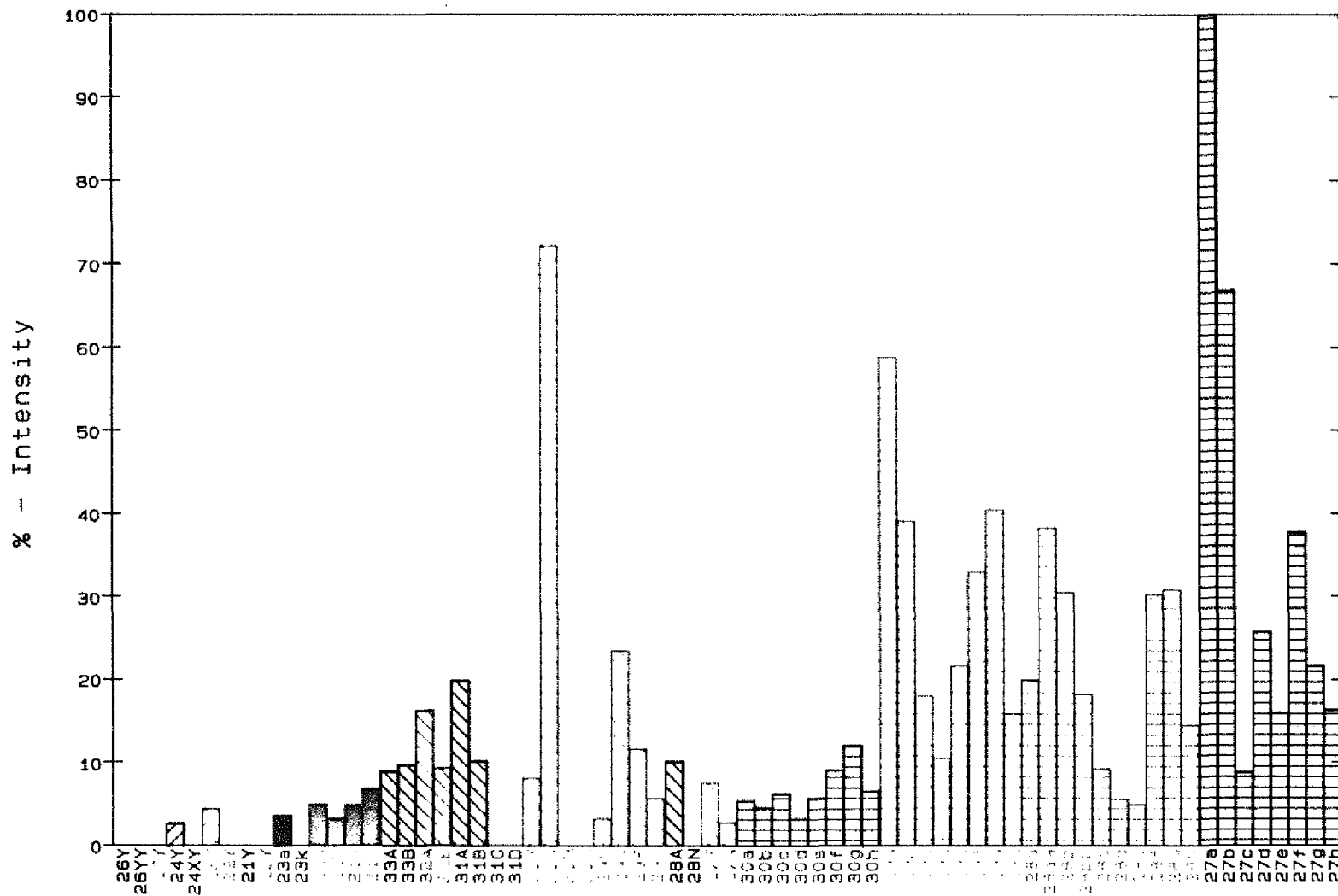
Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
 Well: 30_6_19, DST3
 ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 33724



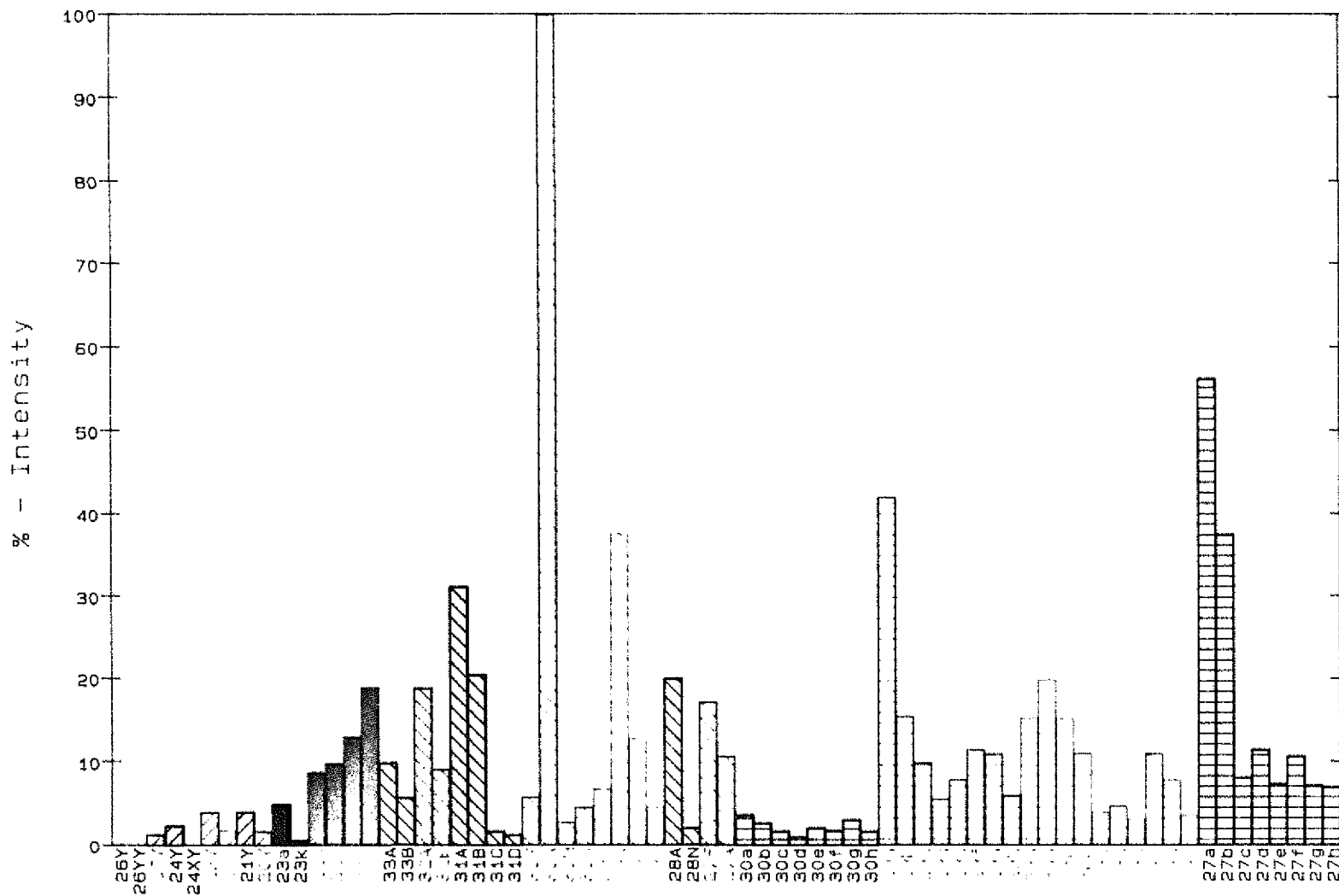
Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
 Well: 30_6_22, DST2
 ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 43309



Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
Well: 30_6_22, DST1
ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 8736.2



Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
 BIOM1
 ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 85015.7



Biomarker pattern, SAT-fraction
BIOM2
ms-file: ES24118.DAT, norm. factor: 45502.6

