



Institutt for kontinentalsokkelundersøkelser og petroleumsteknologi A/S
Continental Shelf and Petroleum Technology Research Institute

S.P. Andersen veg 15 b * N-7034 Trondheim, Norway
Tel.: + 47 7 591100 * Telex: 55 434 iku n * Telefax: + 47 7 591102 (adv.)

REPORT

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REPORT TITLE:

ORGANIC GEOCHEMICAL CHARACTERISATION OF DST
CORE/SWC SAMPLES FROM WELL 34/7-16

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AUTHORS:

Inghild Kaarstad

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Saga Petroleum a.s.			Liv Schou	Liv Schou

SUMMARY:

Three DST samples, one gas and two oils, have been characterised using organic geochemistry. Core samples and sidewall cores have also been analysed.

KEY WORDS:	
Geochemical characterisation	Well 34/7-16
Core	SWC

1. INTRODUCTION

Well 34/7-16 was drilled north-west of the former C structure in block 34/7 south of the Snorre Field (Figure 1). The well was proven to contain oil in sandstones of middle Jurassic age and three drill stem tests were performed.

Geochemical analysis of this well were performed for Saga Petroleum a.s. under contract K0-EUG-90-003. Samples were sent to IKU for organic geochemical characterisation, and to IFE for gas characterisation. The samples were handled by Geco Petroleum Laboratories, Stavanger.

From the DST tests, two oils and three gas samples were analysed.

Gas analysis:

- $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ stable isotope ratios for the $\text{C}_1, \text{C}_2, \text{C}_3, \text{iC}_4$ and nC_4 components.
- D/H isotope ratio of methane.
- Composition of the gas.

Oil analysis:

- Density/API gravity.
- Sulphur, Nickel and Vanadium content.
- Gas chromatography of $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_8$ hydrocarbons for recombination.
- Gas chromatography of whole oil.
- Topping of oils (210°C).
- Chromatographic separation of topped oil by MPLC, including asphaltene precipitation.
- Gas chromatography of saturated and aromatic hydrocarbons.
- Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of saturate hydrocarbons.
- $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ stable isotope ratios of compound classes.

Five sidewall cores and eight core samples were analysed according to the following program:

- TOC and Rock Eval analysis (3 samples).
- Visual kerogen description (3 samples).
- Extraction.
- Chromatographic separation by MPLC including asphaltene precipitation.
- Gas chromatography of saturated and aromatic hydrocarbons.
- Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of saturated hydrocarbons.
- $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ stable isotope ratios of compound classes and EOM.

Sixteen samples, sidewall cores and cores were also submitted for vitrinite

reflectance measurements.

The samples were analysed under IKU project number 22.1962.00. The first samples arrived on August 18, 1990 and the last on November 13, 1990. The samples were assigned the following IKU numbers:

IKU nr.	Depth	Formation/Group/Age
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Core samples to vitrinite reflectance measurements:

G1988	2410 m	
G1989	2506 m*	
G1990	2515 m*	
G1991	2520 m*	

* On these samples TOC, Rock-Eval and follow-up analyses were done in addition to R_0 measurements.

Sidewall cores to vitrinite reflectance measurements:

G1992	1390 m
G1993	1470 m
G1994	1722 m
G1995	1869 m
G1996	1866 m
G1997	2005 m
G1998	2125 m
G1999	2285 m
G2000	2535 m
G2001	2616 m
G2002	2618 m
G2003	2623 m

Core samples for extraction:

G2004	2417 m
G2005	2432 m
G2008	2450 m
G2006	2481 m
G2007	2486 m

Sidewall cores for extraction:

G2604	2612 m
G2605	2614 m
G2606	2616 m
G2607	2618 m
G2608	2620 m

DST test samples:

G2603	DST3, 2401-2414 m*
G2602	DST2, 2454-2458 m
	DST1, 2821-2837 m

* This oil sample was received from another IKU laboratory and had thus been opened several times before whole oil analysis.

Small amounts of sample material and "low" extraction yields from both the upper Dunlin Group and the Cook Formation gave some analytical problems.

Table 1 Data from Rock-Eval pyrolysis.

IKUNO	FRAC NAME	DEPTH (m)	SAMPLE TYPE	S1 (mg/g rock)	S2	TOC (%)	HYDRO. INDEX (mg/g TOC)	PETR. POTEN. S1+S2	PROD. INDEX S1 S1+S2	Tmax (°C)
G2004	ESED	2417.00	CORE			0.18				
G2005	ESED	2432.00	CORE			0.14				
G2008	ESED	2450.00	CORE			0.16				
G2006	ESED	2481.00	CORE			0.35				
G2007	ESED	2486.00	CORE			0.28				
G1989		2506.00	CORE	0.31	8.37	3.07	273	8.68	0.04	434
G1990		2515.00	CORE	0.11	1.95	1.41	138	2.06	0.05	434
G1991		2520.00	CORE	0.11	1.88	2.20	85	1.99	0.06	430

Legend

-1 - No data available.

Sample Identification: 34/7-16
Reference number: 22.1962
(1/1)

Table 2 VITRINITE REFLECTANCE DATA

IKU NO	SAMPLE ID	DEPTH (M)	VITRINITE REFLECTANCE	REL RAT	STANDARD DEVIATION	FLUORESCENCE
G-1992	----	1390	0.68 (1) 1.60 (2)	R R	0.00 0.38	2
G-1993	----	1470	0.61 (1)	R	0.00	3
G-1994	----	1722	0.86 (1) 1.21 (2)	R R	0.00 0.09	2-3
G-1995	----	1860	0.37 (2) 0.94 (6) 1.33 (7)	P R R	0.02 0.14 0.08	3-4
G-1996	----	1866	0.50 (3) 1.09 (2) 1.62 (4)	P R R	0.08 0.07 0.16	3-4
G-1997	----	2005	0.39 (3) 0.90 (13)	P R	0.07 0.17	3-4
G-1998	----	2125	0.37 (7) 0.76 (4)	P R	0.08 0.07	3-4
G-1999	----	2285	0.48 (9) 0.77 (4) 1.06 (4)	P R R	0.10 0.06 0.08	2-4
G-1988	----	2410	0.38 (24)	F	0.07	2-3,4
G-1989	----	2506	0.48 (18) 0.98 (1)	F R	0.07 0.00	2-3
G-1990	----	2515	0.48 (15) 0.74 (4)	F R	0.04 0.06	1-2
G-1991	----	2520	0.44 (15) 0.70 (4)	F R	0.09 0.04	1-2,6-7
G-2000	----	2535	0.49 (17) 0.81 (3)	F R	0.09 0.10	3-4
G-2001	----	2616	0.38 (16) 0.73 (2)	F R	0.08 0.06	4-5
G-2002	----	2618	0.46 (13) 0.86 (1)	F R	0.08 0.00	4
G-2003	----	2623	0.44 (18) 1.08 (1)	F R	0.12 0.00	3-4

REL RAT (Reliability Rating): G = Good; F = Fair; P = Poor
S = Stained; R = Reworked.

VISUAL KEROGEN ANALYSIS

TABLE NO.: 3
WELL NO.: 34/7-16

Sample	Depth (m)	Composition of residue	Particle size	Preservation palynomorphs	Thermal maturation index *	Remarks
G1989	2506.00	Am: 60-65% Al: + Lm: 15% W: 5-10% C: 10-15%	F-M-L	Fair	2.0-3.0	Dominated by amorphous matter, but also with significant proportions of liptinitic matter and woody/coaly fragments. Fresh-water algae present
G1990	2515.00	Am: 70-75% Lm: 5% W: 5% C: 10-15%	F-M-L	Fair	2.0-3.0	Comparable to sample G1989 but with a relative increased fraction of amorphous matter.
G1991	2520.00	Am: 80% Lm: 5% W: 5% C: 10%	F-M-L	Fair	2.0-3.0	Comparable to sample G1990. Abundant pyrite.

ABBREVIATIONS:

Am = Amorphous
Al = Algae
W = Woody material
C = Coaly fragments
Lm = Liptinitic material
+ = Present in traces

F = Fine
M = Medium
L = Large

* New TAI (1-10 scale; see experimental).

Table 4 Weight of chromatographic fractions.

IKUNO	DEPTH	SAMPLE TYPE	ROCK EXTR.	EOM	ASPH	SAT HC	ARO HC	POLAR COMP.	HC	NONHC #	TOC
	(m)		(g)	(mg)	(mg)	(mg)	(mg)	(mg)	(mg)	(mg)	(%)
G2004	2417.00	CORE	33.5	916.3	23.9	486.5	289.7	63.5	776.2	140.1	0.18*
G2005	2432.00	CORE	34.5	1092.6	26.6	591.5	338.8	89.5	930.3	162.3	0.14*
G2008	2450.00	CORE	40.2	759.1	23.1	384.4	232.8	67.9	617.2	141.9	0.16*
G2006	2481.00	CORE	43.9	362.6	22.1	181.2	111.5	30.0	292.7	69.9	0.35*
G2007	2486.00	CORE	26.3	282.6	15.4	144.6	85.8	28.9	230.4	52.2	0.28*
G1989	2506.00	CORE	11.6	8.9	7.2	0.9	1.1	2.6	2.0	6.9	3.07
G1990	2515.00	CORE	13.9	8.4	6.0	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.5	6.9	1.41
G1991	2520.00	CORE	15.0	9.6	6.6	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.8	7.8	2.20
G2604	2612.00	SWC	5.2	14.2	4.7	4.9	2.5	3.9	7.4	6.8	-1
G2605	2614.00	SWC	3.7	4.7	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.1	1.6	-1
G2606	2616.00	SWC	6.8	13.9	6.2	3.0	2.8	3.7	5.8	8.1	-1
G2607	2618.00	SWC	3.6	9.0	2.8	2.4	1.6	2.9	4.0	5.0	-1
G2608	2620.00	SWC	2.8	8.5	4.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	3.7	4.8	-1
G2602	DST2	OIL		106.9	2.7	57.5	37.6	9.0	95.1	11.8	
G2603	DST3	OIL		111.4	3.8	55.2	39.3	11.3	94.5	16.9	

Legend:

Samples with little EOM (<15 mg) yielded more SAT + ARO + POLAR (weight) than the amount of maltenes separated by MPLC. Composition is thus erroneous.

-1- No data available.

* - TOC values on pre-extracted rock.

- NonHC = EOM - HC, calculated by difference.

Table 5 Concentration of EOM and chromatographic fractions.

(Weight ppm of rock)									
IKUNO	DEPTH	SAMPLE	EOM	ASPH	SAT	ARO	POLAR	HC	NONHC
	(m)	TYPE			HC	HC	COMP.		#
G2004	2417.00	CORE	27352	713	14522	8647	1897	23169	4183
G2005	2432.00	CORE	31670	771	17146	9821	2593	26967	4703
G2008	2450.00	CORE	18883	575	9562	5791	1690	15353	3530
G2006	2481.00	CORE	8260	503	4128	2540	683	6668	1592
G2007	2486.00	CORE	10745	586	5499	3262	1101	8761	1984
G1989	2506.00	CORE	769	622	79	92	228	171	598
G1990	2515.00	CORE	603	431	56	54	173	110	493
G1991	2520.00	CORE	640	440	43	79	184	122	518
G2604	2612.00	SWC	2714	898	934	486	740	1420	1294
G2605	2614.00	SWC	1277	761	395	425	555	820	457
G2606	2616.00	SWC	2043	911	444	419	550	863	1180
G2607	2618.00	SWC	2479	771	661	451	797	1112	1367
G2608	2620.00	SWC	3067	1732	812	521	738	1333	1734
G2602	DST2	OIL						-1	-1
G2603	DST3	OIL						-1	-1

Legend:

Samples with little EOM (<15 mg) yielded more SAT + ARO + POLAR (weight) than the amount of maltenes separated by MPLC. Composition is thus erroneous.

-1- No data available.

- NonHC = EOM - HC, calculated by difference.

Table 6 Composition of EOM and chromatographic fractions.

IKUNO	DEPTH	SAMPLE	ASPH	SAT	ARO	HC	POLAR	SAT	HC
		TYPE	----	----	----	----	-----	----	-----
	(m)		EOM	EOM	EOM	EOM	EOM	ARO	NONHC
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	x 100	x 100
G2004	2417.00	CORE	2.6	53.1	31.6	84.7	6.9	167.9	553.9
G2005	2432.00	CORE	2.4	54.1	31.0	85.1	8.2	174.6	573.4
G2008	2450.00	CORE	3.0	50.6	30.7	81.3	8.9	165.1	435.0
G2006	2481.00	CORE	6.1	50.0	30.7	80.7	8.3	162.5	418.9
G2007	2486.00	CORE	5.4	51.2	30.4	81.6	10.2	168.6	441.6
G1989	2506.00	CORE	80.9	10.3	12.0	22.3	29.7	85.4	28.7
G1990	2515.00	CORE	71.4	9.3	8.9	18.2	28.6	104.8	22.2
G1991	2520.00	CORE	68.8	6.6	12.4	19.0	28.8	53.5	23.5
G2604	2612.00	SWC	33.1	34.4	17.9	52.3	27.3	192.4	109.7
G2605	2614.00	SWC	59.6	30.9	33.2	64.1	43.5	93.1	179.2
G2606	2616.00	SWC	44.6	21.7	20.5	42.2	26.9	105.9	73.0
G2607	2618.00	SWC	31.1	26.6	18.2	44.8	32.1	146.3	81.3
G2608	2620.00	SWC	56.5	26.5	17.0	43.5	24.1	155.8	76.9
G2602	DST2	OIL	2.5	53.8	35.1	88.9	8.5	153.1	803.5
G2603	DST3	OIL	3.4	49.6	35.3	84.9	10.2	140.5	560.2

Legend:

Samples with little EOM (<15 mg) yielded more SAT + ARO + POLAR (weight) than the amount of maltenes separated by MPLC. Composition is thus erroneous.

- NonHC = EOM - HC, calculated by difference.

Table 7 *Iatroscan data on samples from well 34/7-16.*

IKU no.	Depth (m)	Sample Extr. type	mat (g)	EOM (mg)	SAT (%)	ARO (%)	RES-1 (%)	RES-2 (%)
G1989	2506.00	core	0.550	0.53	2.8	4.6	88.0	4.5
G1990	2515.00	core	0.501	0.50	0	0	93.0	6.9
G1991	2520.00	core	0.548	0.53	2.0	7.6	86.0	4.4
G2604	2612.00	SWC	0.588	2.53	25.9	14.2	27.3	32.4
G2605	2614.00	SWC	0.561	0.37	34.3	8.3	54.9	2.5
G2606	2616.00	SWC	0.540	0.98	22.4	10.4	40.0	28.1
G2607	2618.00	SWC	0.586	0.54	39.5	17.5	40.0	2.5
G2608	2620.00	SWC	0.532	2.46	39.8	16.1	42.3	1.6
G2602	DST2	oil		42.56	44.9	40.6	14.1	0.3
G2603	DST3	oil		27.40	39.9	46.7	11.8	1.5

Table 8 Ratios derived from gas chromatograms of saturated hydrocarbons.

IKUNO	FRAC NAME	DEPTH	Pri	Pri	Phy	A	n-C17	n-C31	CPI 1	CPI 2
			Phy	A= n-C17	B= n-C18	B	n-C27	n-C19		
G2004		2417.00	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	3.2	0.2	1.0	1.0
G2005		2432.00	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	2.8	0.3	1.0	1.0
G2008		2450.00	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.4	0.3	1.0	1.0
G2006		2481.00	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
G2007		2486.00	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.0
G1989		2506.00	4.8	1.3	0.3	4.1	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.0
G1990		2515.00	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.9
G1991		2520.00	4.7	1.3	0.3	4.1	0.3	1.3	1.9	2.0
G2604		2612.00	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.3	1.0	1.0
G2605		2614.00	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	0.2	1.1	1.1
G2606		2616.00	1.1	3.0	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
G2607		2618.00	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.0
G2608		2620.00	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.0	1.0
G2602		DST2	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	3.0	0.2	1.0	1.0
G2603		DST3	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.0

$$CPI1 = \frac{1}{2} * \left(\frac{C25+C27+C29+C31}{C24+C26+C28+C30} + \frac{C25+C27+C29+C31}{C26+C28+C30+C32} \right)$$

$$CPI2 = 2 * C27 / (C26+C28)$$

Ratios involving pristane and phytane are calculated from peak areas.

All other ratios are calculated from peak heights.

Table 9 Ratios derived from gas chromatograms of aromatic hydrocarbons.

IKUNO	Depth (m)	MPI	MPI
		1	2
G2004	2417.00	0.82	1.02
G2005	2432.00	0.82	1.02
G2008	2450.00	0.81	1.03
G2006	2481.00	0.78	0.93
G2007	2486.00	0.79	0.96
G1989	2506.00	0.45	0.49
G1990	2515.00	0.59	0.64
G1991	2520.00	0.55	0.59
G2604	2612.00	1.15	1.21
G2605	2614.00	0.74	0.83
G2606	2616.00	0.94	1.05
G2607	2618.00	0.97	1.03
G2608	2620.00	0.90	1.01
G2602	DST2	0.82	0.89
G2603	DST3	0.83	0.91

Legend: All ratios are calculated from peak heights

$$\text{MPI1} = \frac{3/2(2\text{-MP} + 3\text{-MP})}{\text{P} + 1\text{-MP} + 9\text{-MP}}$$

$$\text{MPI2} = \frac{3*(2\text{-MP})}{\text{P} + 1\text{-MP} + 9\text{-MP}}$$

Table 10 Molecular ratios from terpanes and sterane mass fragmentograms.
Maturity and source characteristic ratios.

IKUNO	DEPTH m	Q/E terpanes 1)	Tm/Ts terpanes 2)	X/E terpanes 3)	Z/E terpanes 4)	a/(a+j) steranes 5)
G2004	2417.00	0.21	0.80	0.08	0.31	0.77
G2005	2432.00	0.17	0.70	0.08	0.31	0.76
G2008	2450.00	0.18	0.67	0.07	0.32	0.75
G2006	2481.00	0.17	0.77	0.07	0.29	0.76
G2007	2486.00	0.16	0.69	0.09	0.28	0.77
G1989	2506.00	0.03	17.12	0.03	0.00	0.64
G1990	2515.00	0.05	4.14	0.03	0.00	0.58
G1991	2520.00	0.10	10.38	0.04	0.00	0.69
G2604	2612.00	0.07	0.95	0.03	0.32	0.63
G2605	2614.00	0.20	1.35	0.07	0.21	0.60
G2606	2616.00	0.07	0.99	0.04	0.28	0.58
G2607	2618.00	0.06	1.13	0.04	0.30	0.62
G2608	2620.00	0.07	1.28	0.04	0.22	0.55
G2602	DST 2	0.06	0.63	0.08	0.26	0.66
G2603	DST 3	0.05	0.69	0.09	0.25	0.65

Legend:

- 1) Q/E in m/z 191.
- 2) B/A in m/z 191.
- 3) X/E in m/z 191.
- 4) Z/E in m/z 191.
- 5) a/(a+j) in m/z 217.

Table 11 Molecular ratios from terpanes and sterane mass fragmentograms.
Maturity characteristic ratios.

IKUNO	DEPTH m	$\alpha\beta/\alpha\beta+\beta\alpha$ hopanes 1)	22S hopanes 2)	22S hopanes 3)	22S hopanes 4)	20S steranes 5)	$\beta\beta$ steranes 6)	$\beta\beta$ steranes 7)
G2004	2417.00	0.94	62	60	61	48	75	60
G2005	2432.00	0.95	63	60	60	47	75	60
G2008	2450.00	0.95	61	62	61	49	76	61
G2006	2481.00	0.95	62	59	60	48	75	60
G2007	2486.00	0.94	62	61	61	47	75	60
G1989	2506.00	0.74	38	24	28	10	59	41
G1990	2515.00	0.81	47	45	48	20	42	27
G1991	2520.00	0.72	34	20	34	17	47	30
G2604	2612.00	0.93	60	59	59	46	73	57
G2605	2614.00	0.91	55	59	60	40	72	56
G2606	2616.00	0.92	57	58	59	40	72	56
G2607	2618.00	0.92	58	59	59	41	73	58
G2608	2620.00	0.92	56	59	59	44	69	53
G2602	DST 2	0.93	60	60	60	43	70	53
G2603	DST 3	0.93	59	59	60	44	70	54

Legend:

- 1) $E/(E+F)$ in m/z 191.
- 2) $100 * G/(G+H)$ in m/z 191.
- 3) $100 * J1/(J1+J2)$ in m/z 191.
- 4) $100 * \text{average of } G/(G+H), J1/(J1+J2), \dots M1/(M1+M2)$ in m/z 191.
- 5) $100 * q/(q+t)$ in m/z 217.
- 6) $100 * 2 * (r+s)/(q+t+2(r+s))$ in m/z 217.
- 7) $100 * (r+s)/(q+t+r+s)$ in m/z 217.

Table 12 Molecular ratios of C27 : C28 : C29 steranes.

IKUNO	DEPTH m	from m/z 217 1)			from m/z 218 2)		
		C27 (%)	C28 (%)	C29 (%)	C27 (%)	C28 (%)	C29 (%)
G2004	2417.00	45.2	22.3	32.5	41.3	30.9	27.8
G2005	2432.00	46.2	21.4	32.4	36.3	32.7	31.0
G2008	2450.00	47.1	21.8	31.0	40.7	28.9	30.4
G2006	2481.00	42.2	22.8	34.9	40.9	28.8	30.3
G2007	2486.00	43.6	21.6	34.7	40.7	29.7	29.6
G1989	2506.00	23.1	10.6	66.3	38.5	18.7	42.8
G1990	2515.00	31.6	9.4	59.0	36.5	34.4	29.1
G1991	2520.00	41.8	10.4	47.8	49.8	25.2	25.0
G2604	2612.00	39.8	21.4	38.8	36.4	30.2	33.4
G2605	2614.00	48.7	15.0	36.3	39.9	28.6	31.5
G2606	2616.00	39.0	19.8	41.1	36.2	30.0	33.8
G2607	2618.00	36.4	21.9	41.7	34.2	29.4	36.5
G2608	2620.00	38.3	19.3	42.4	35.5	29.6	34.9
G2602	DST 2	34.6	21.0	44.3	35.2	29.9	35.0
G2603	DST 3	33.1	21.9	45.0	33.3	32.7	34.0

Legend:

1) distribution of peaks j,p,t in m/z 217.

2) distribution of peaks h+i, n+o, r+s in m/z 218.

-1 = Data are not available or cannot be calculated.

Table 13 Isotopical composition extracts and oils, well 34/07-16.

IKU no.	Depth (m)	Sample type	EOM $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ ‰ PDB	SAT $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ ‰ PDB	ARO $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ ‰ PDB	RSN $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ ‰ PDB	ASPH $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ ‰ PDB
G2004	2417.00	core	-29.2	-29.8	-28.7	-29.0	-29.2
G2005	2432.00	core	-29.2	-29.8	-28.2	-29.2	-29.2
G2006	2481.00	core	-28.9	-30.1	-28.4	-28.8	-28.7
G2007	2486.00	core	-29.1	-29.7	-28.5	-28.8	-28.8
G2008	2450.00	core	-29.1	-29.6	-29.0	-29.0	-28.9
G1989	2506.00	core	-27.3	-21.8 ²⁾	-27.5	-27.8	-26.5
G1990	2515.00	core		-29.6	-28.4	¹⁾	-26.6
G1991	2520.00	core		-28.1	-26.6	-27.9	-26.7
G2604	2612.00	SWC	-29.7	-30.6	-28.9	-28.0	-28.0
G2605	2614.00	SWC		-29.0	-28.8	-22.3 ²⁾	-27.9
G2606	2616.00	SWC	-29.4	-30.3	-29.4	-29.4	27.3
G2607	2618.00	SWC		-30.1	-29.4	-26.2	-27.6
G2608	2620.00	SWC		-30.3	-29.3	-29.2	-27.8
G2602	DST2	oil	-29.2	-29.9	-28.8	-28.8	-28.7
G2603	DST3	oil	-28.8	-29.9	-29.0	-28.8	-29.3

Legend:

¹⁾ - Not enough material to determine isotopical composition.

²⁾ - Value is too high, probably due to small sample amount.

Table 14 Fraction boiling below 210°C.

IKUNO	EXTERNAL-ID	FRAC NAME	SAMPLE TYPE	Crude oil (g)	oil < 210°C (g)	Low molecular weight compounds (g) (%)	
G2602	DST2	OIL	OIL	6.6	4.3	2.3	34.7
G2603	DST3	OIL	OIL	6.0	3.2	2.8	46.1

Table 15 API gravity of oil sample.

IKUNO	EXTERNAL-ID	SAMPLE TYPE	API GRAVITY (DENSITY) Crude oil > 210°C	
G2602	DST2	OIL	35.48 (0.8474)	23.79 (0.9112)
G2603	DST3	OIL	36.43 (0.8426)	26.18 (0.8974)

Table 16 Content of sulphur, nickel and vanadium in oil >210°C.

IKUNO	EXTERNAL-ID	SAMPLE TYPE	S %	Ni (mg/kg)	V (mg/kg)
G2602	DST2	OIL	0.41	2.70	0.50
G2603	DST3	OIL	0.40	1.112	0.32

Table 17 Volume composition of gases from well 34/07-16, normalized values.

	C ₁ %	C ₂ %	C ₃ %	iC ₄ %	nC ₄ %	iC ₅ %	nC ₅ %	CO ₂ %	Sum C ₁ -C ₅	Wet- ness	iC ₄ / nC ₄
A-17126,DST1	91.6	3.2	1.1	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.01	3.91	96.1	0.05	0.54
A-17148,DST2	77.8	10.6	7.5	0.77	1.87	0.22	0.27	0.89	99.1	0.21	0.41
A-17174,DST3	79.6	10.1	6.6	0.65	1.66	0.22	0.25	0.91	99.1	0.20	0.40

Table 18 Isotope composition of gases from well 34/07-16.

	C ₁ δ ¹³ C PDB	C ₁ δD SMOW	C ₂ δ ¹³ C PDB	C ₃ δ ¹³ C PDB	iC ₄ δ ¹³ C PDB	nC ₄ δ ¹³ C PDB
A-17126,DST1	-48.1	-204	-35.6	-33.8	-32.0	-33.2
A-17148,DST2	-46.2	-209	-32.7	-31.1	-31.8	-31.1
A-17174,DST3	-46.5	-208	-32.8	-20.7	-31.9	-31.3



Your reference

Your date

Our reference

B-EUG-91021801/vbp/JM

Sandvika

91.02.18

Dear Sirs,

Correction in table 18

Sample A-17174, DST 3 $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ for C_3 is -30.7.

Yours faithfully
for Saga Petroleum a.s.

Venche Bjerkreim Pedersen
Venche Bjerkreim Pedersen

J:\EU\WPU\13670\91021801.BRV

Hovedkontor Head Office Oslo

Adresse Address
Kjorboveien 16
Postboks 490
1301 Sandvika
Norway

Telefon Telephone
Nasjonal (02) 12 66 00
Intern. + 47 2 12 66 00

Teleks Telex
78852 Saga n
Faksimile Facsimile
Nasjonal (02) 12 66 66
Intern. + 47 2 12 66 66

Avd. kontor Regional Office Stavanger

Adresse Address
Postboks 117
4033 Forus
Norway

Telefon Telephone
Nasjonal (04) 57 66 55
Intern. + 47 4 57 66 55

Teleks-Telex
33244 sagap n
Faksimile Facsimile
Nasjonal (04) 57 02 61
Intern. + 47 4 57 02 61

LOKALITETSKART, 34/7-16R, PL 089

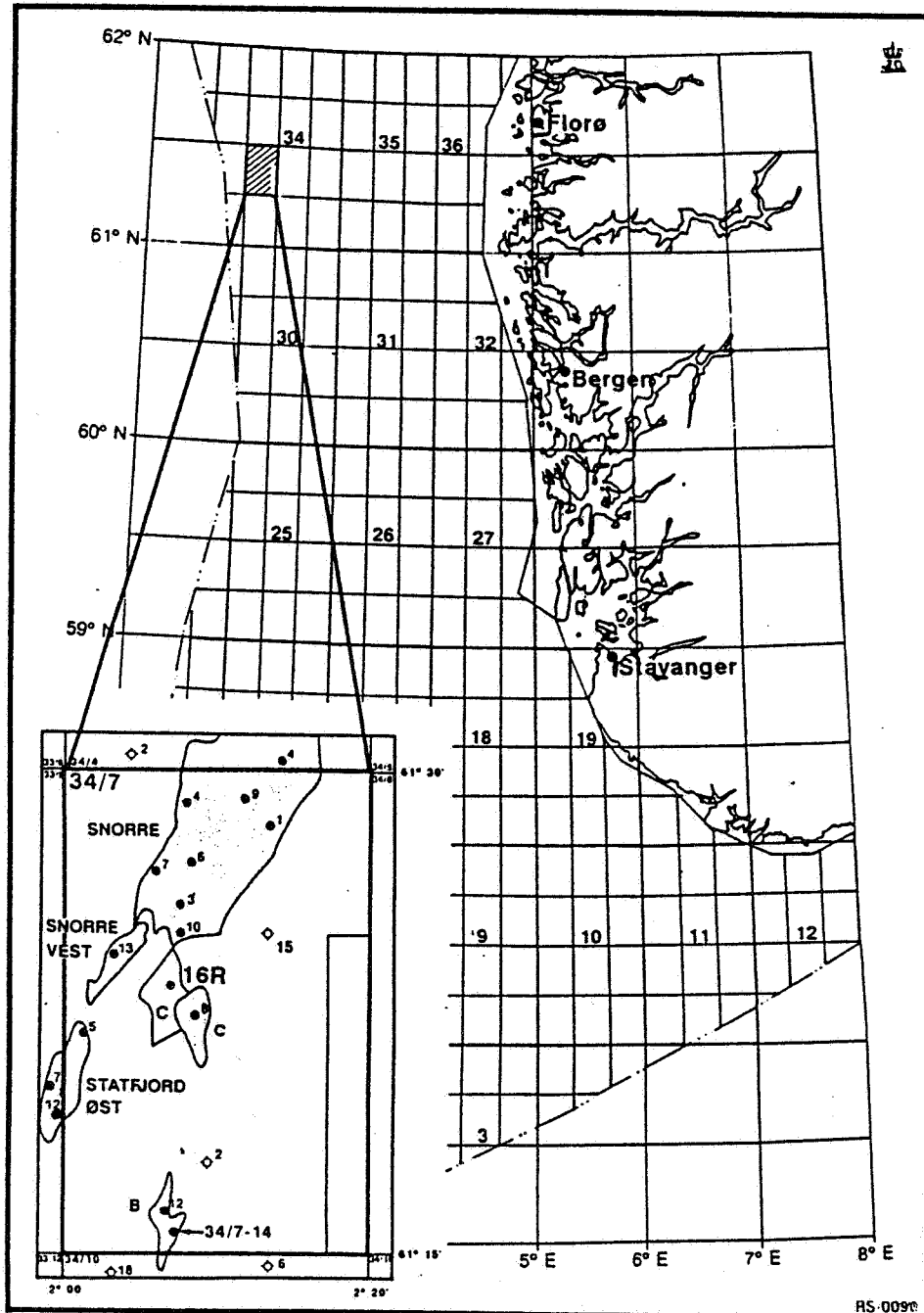
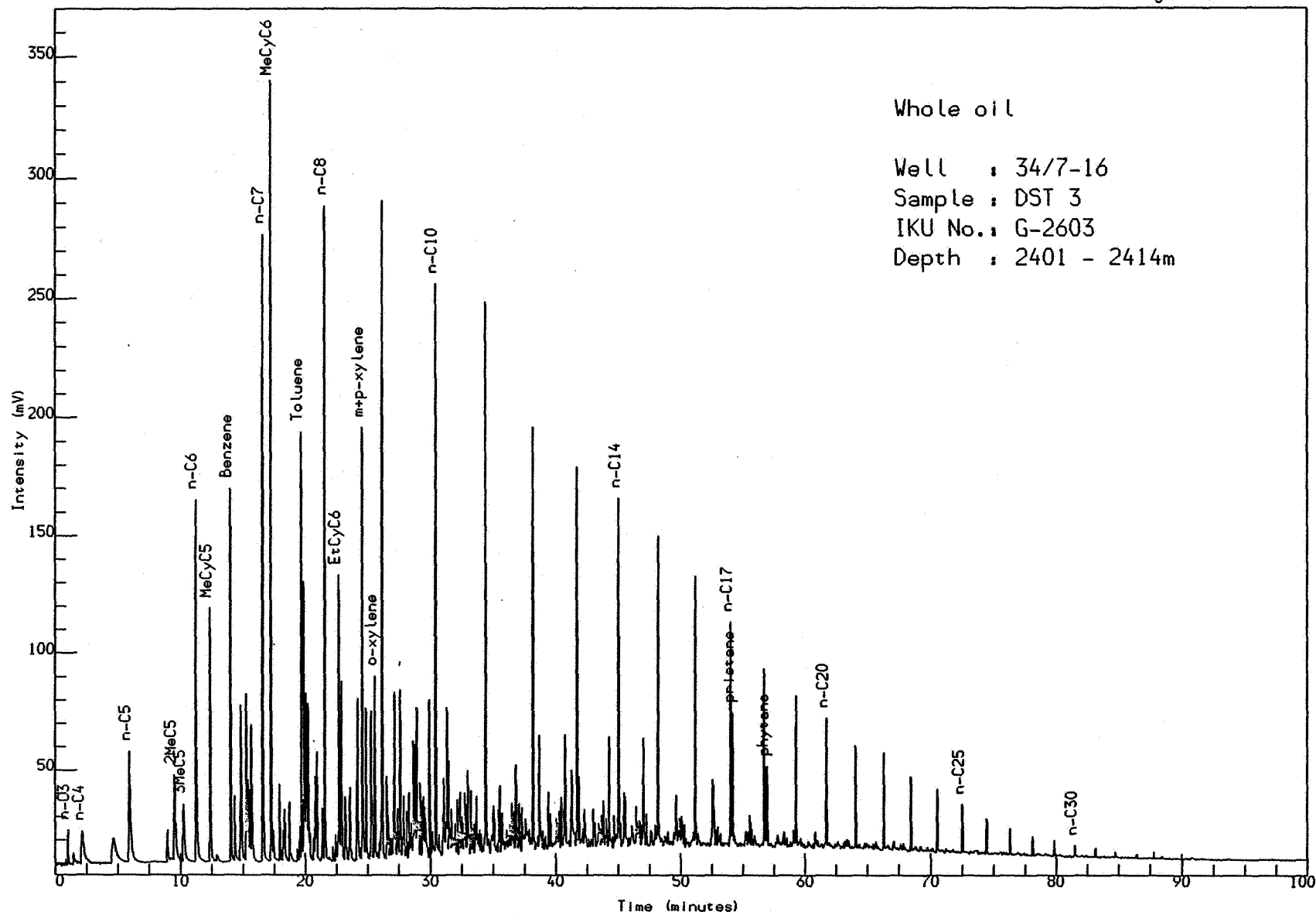


Figure 1 Location of Saga well 34/7-16R.

Figure 2

Chromatograms of Whole Oil



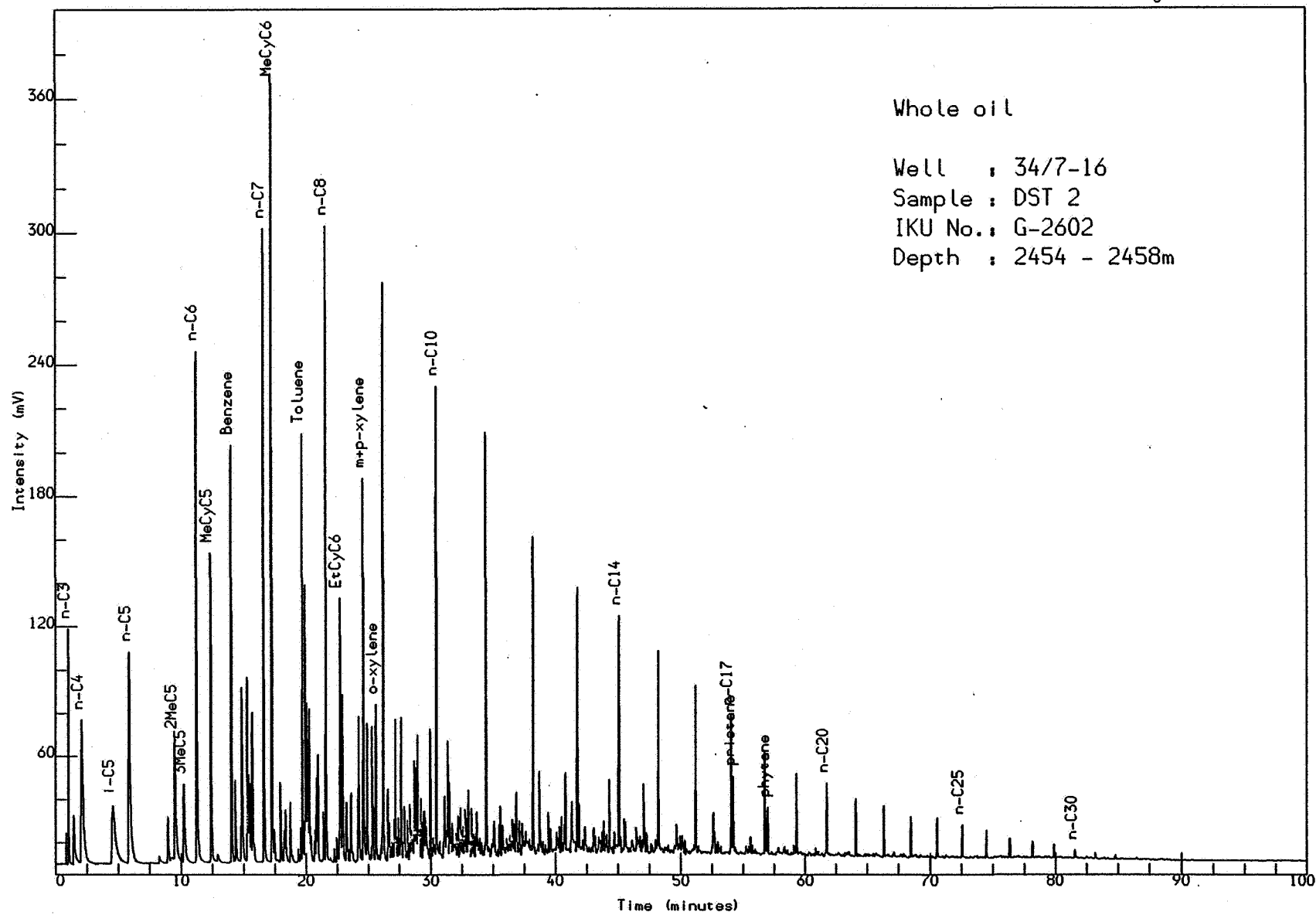
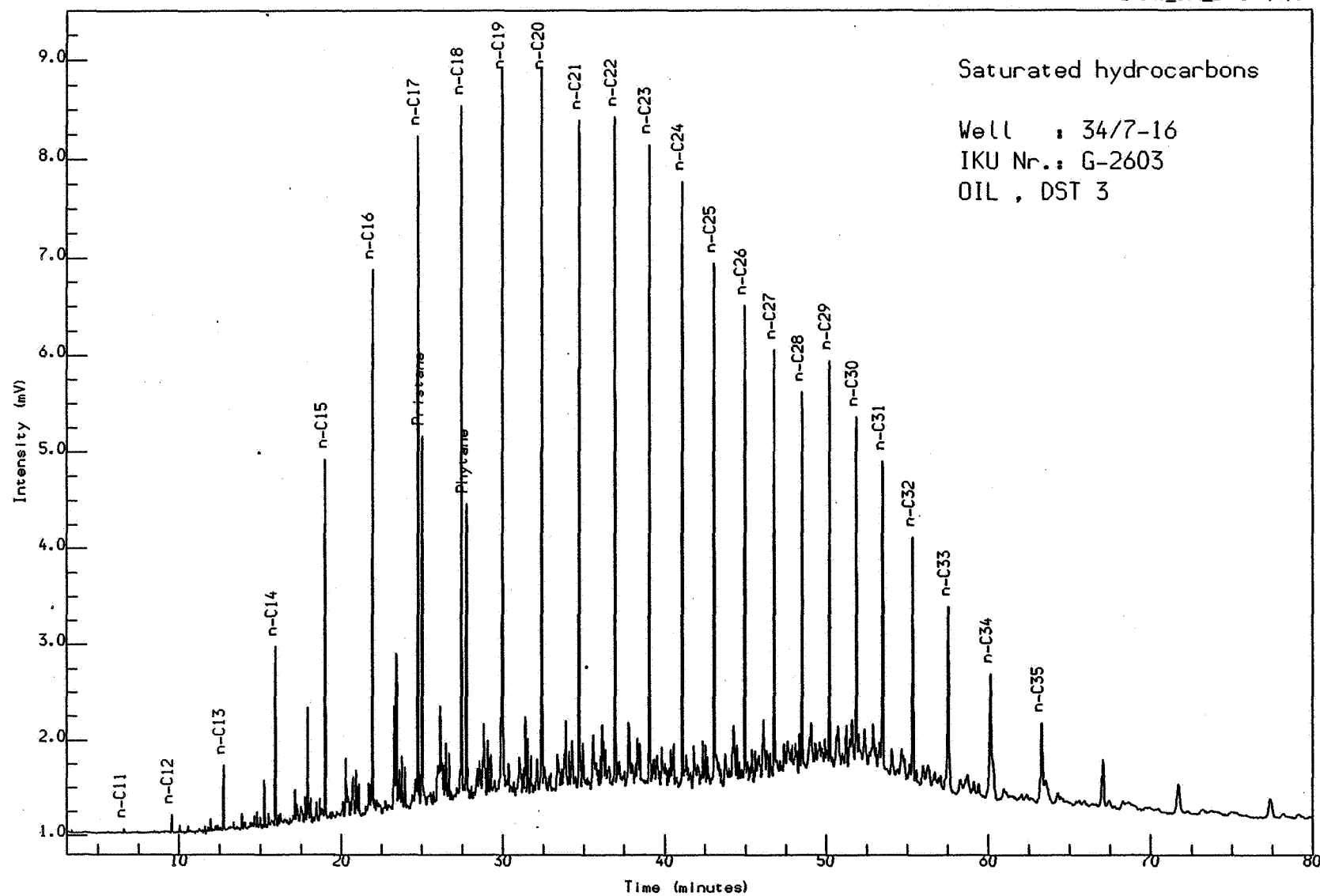
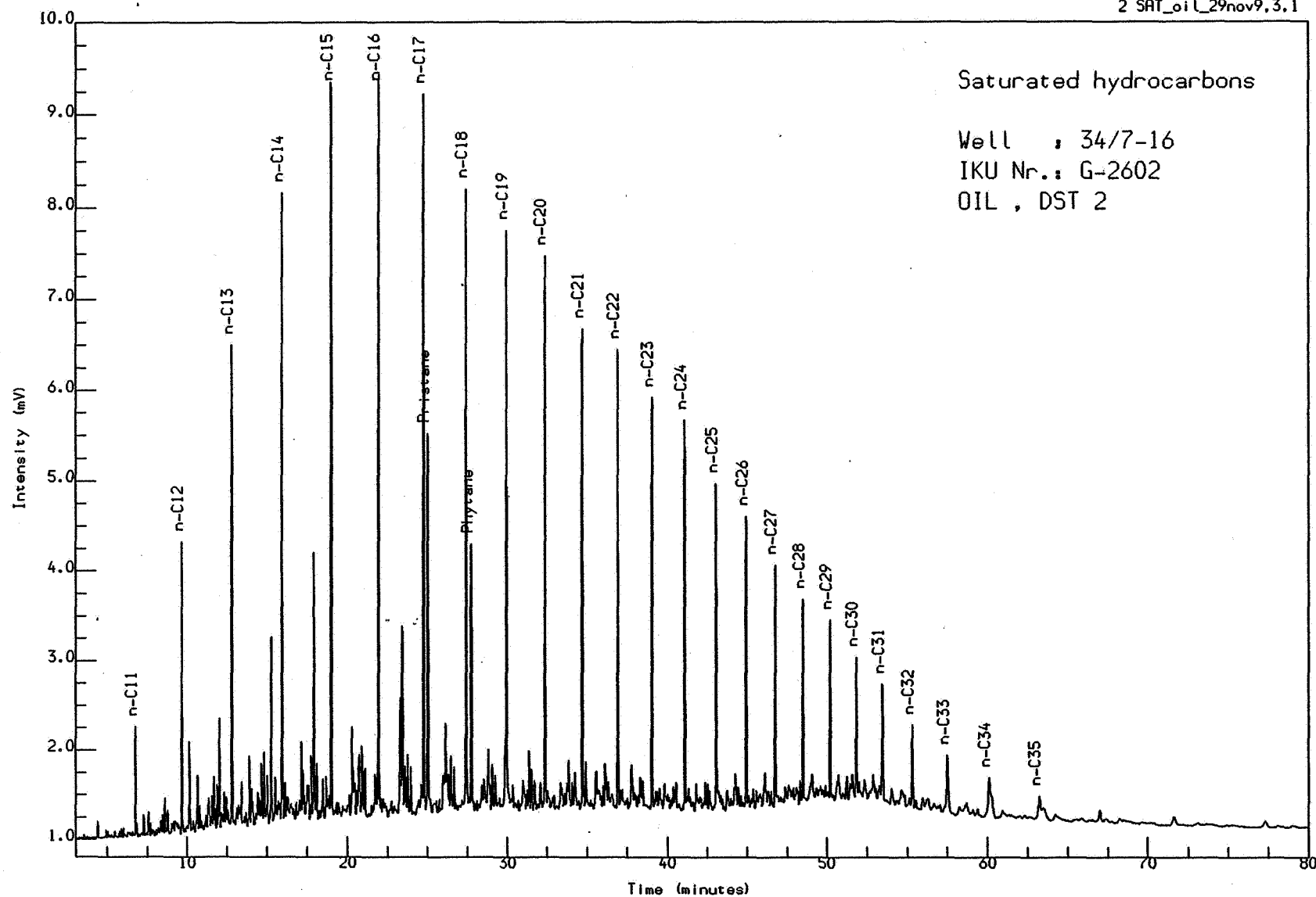
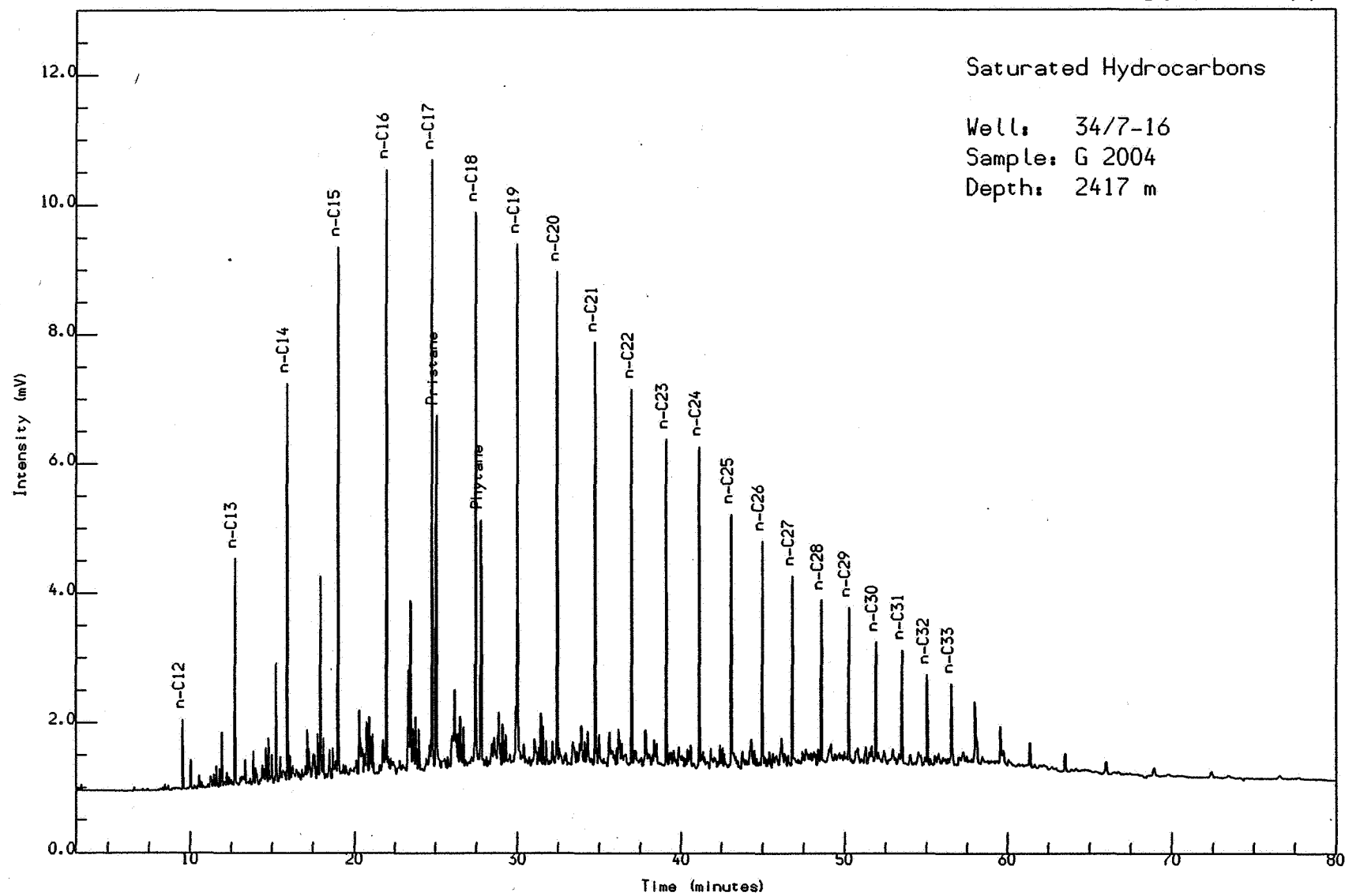


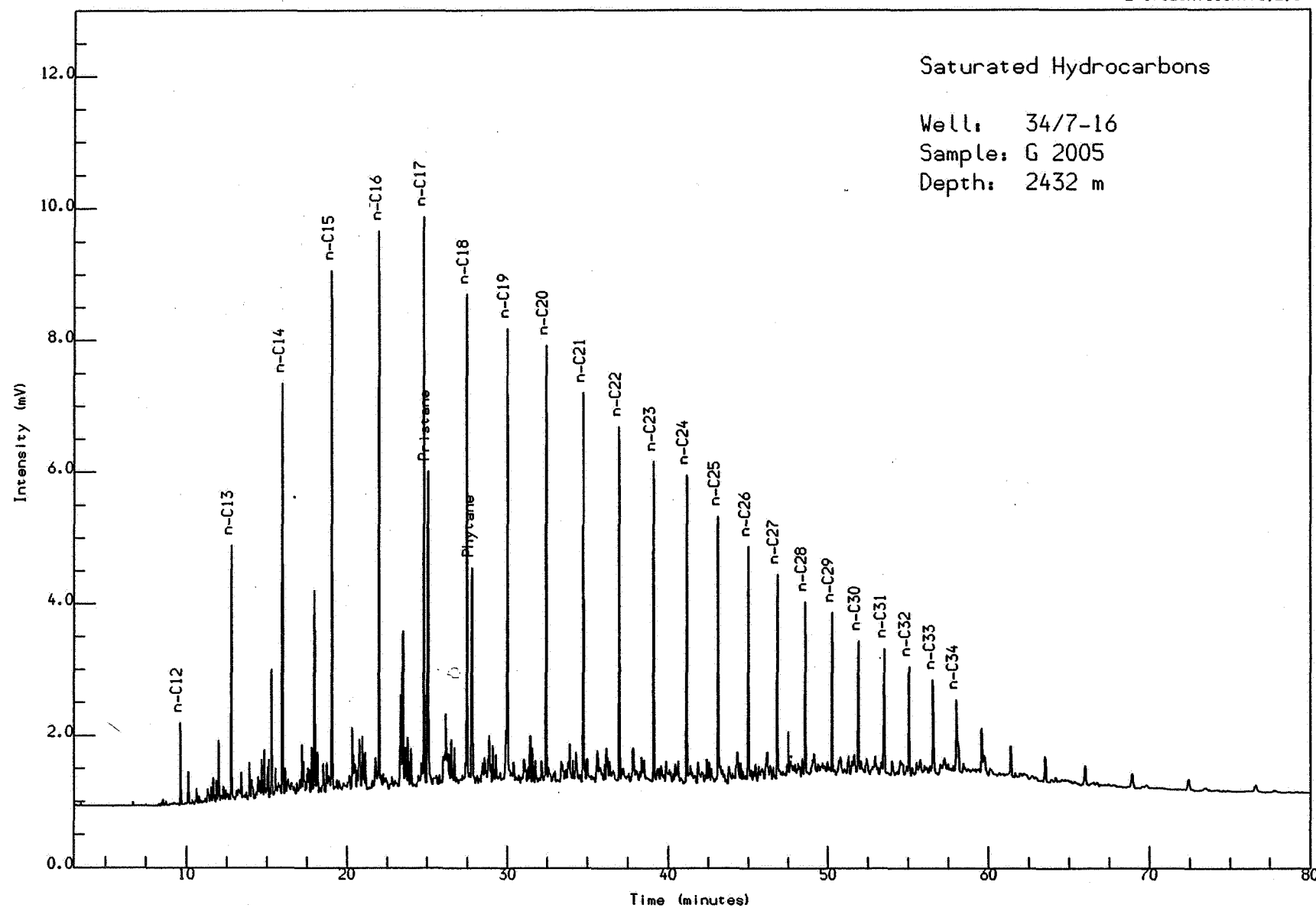
Figure 3

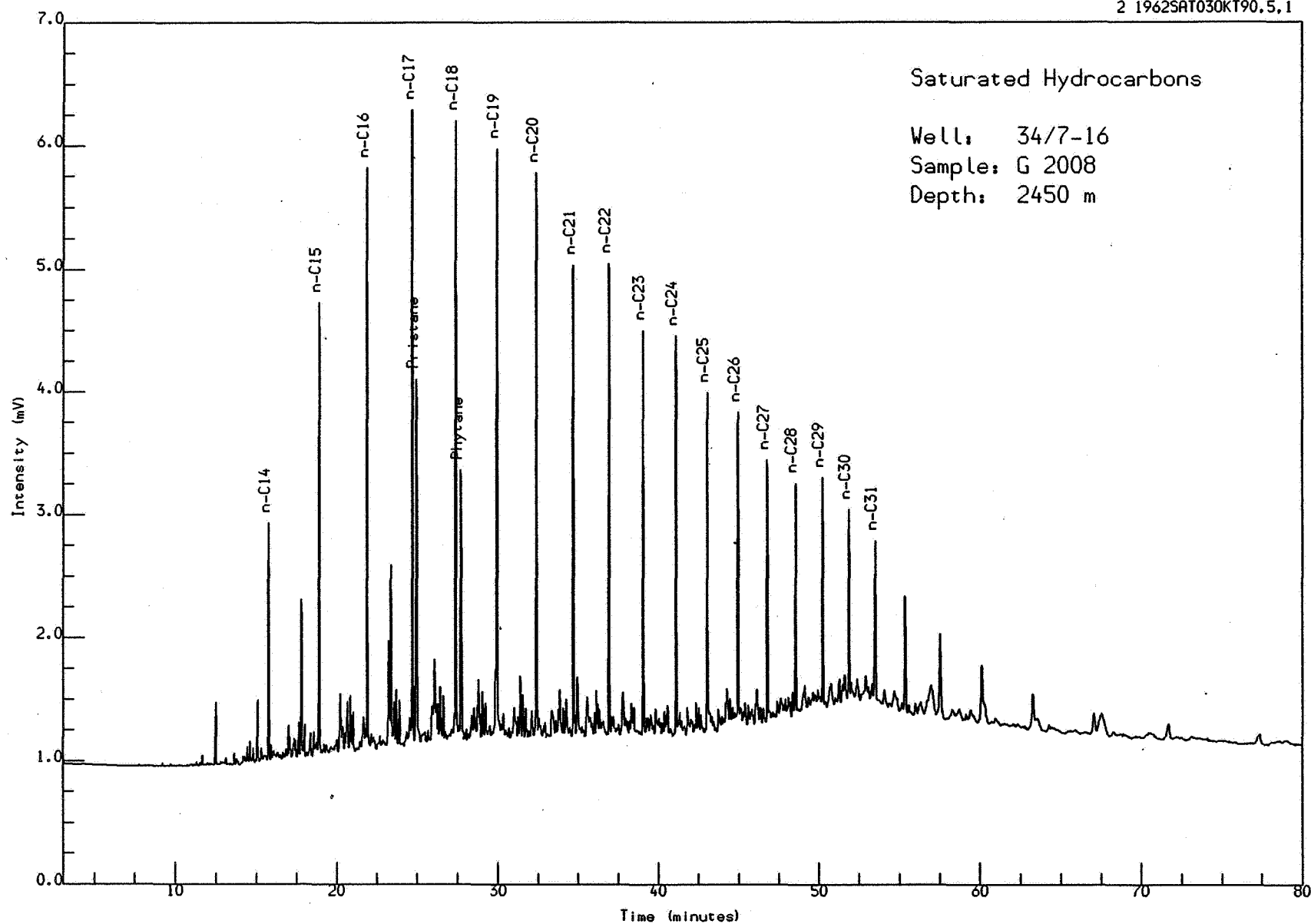
Chromatograms of the Saturate fraction

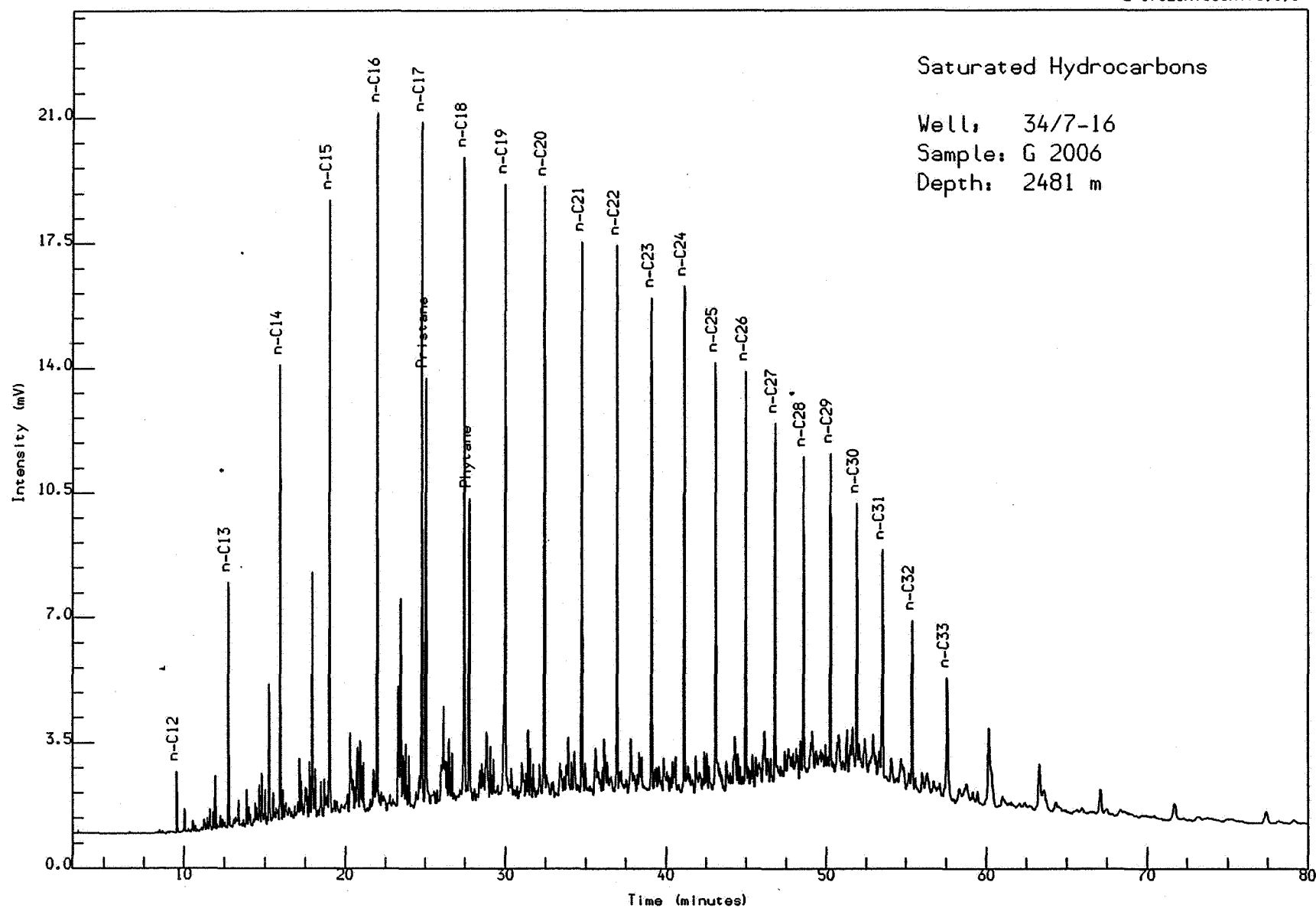


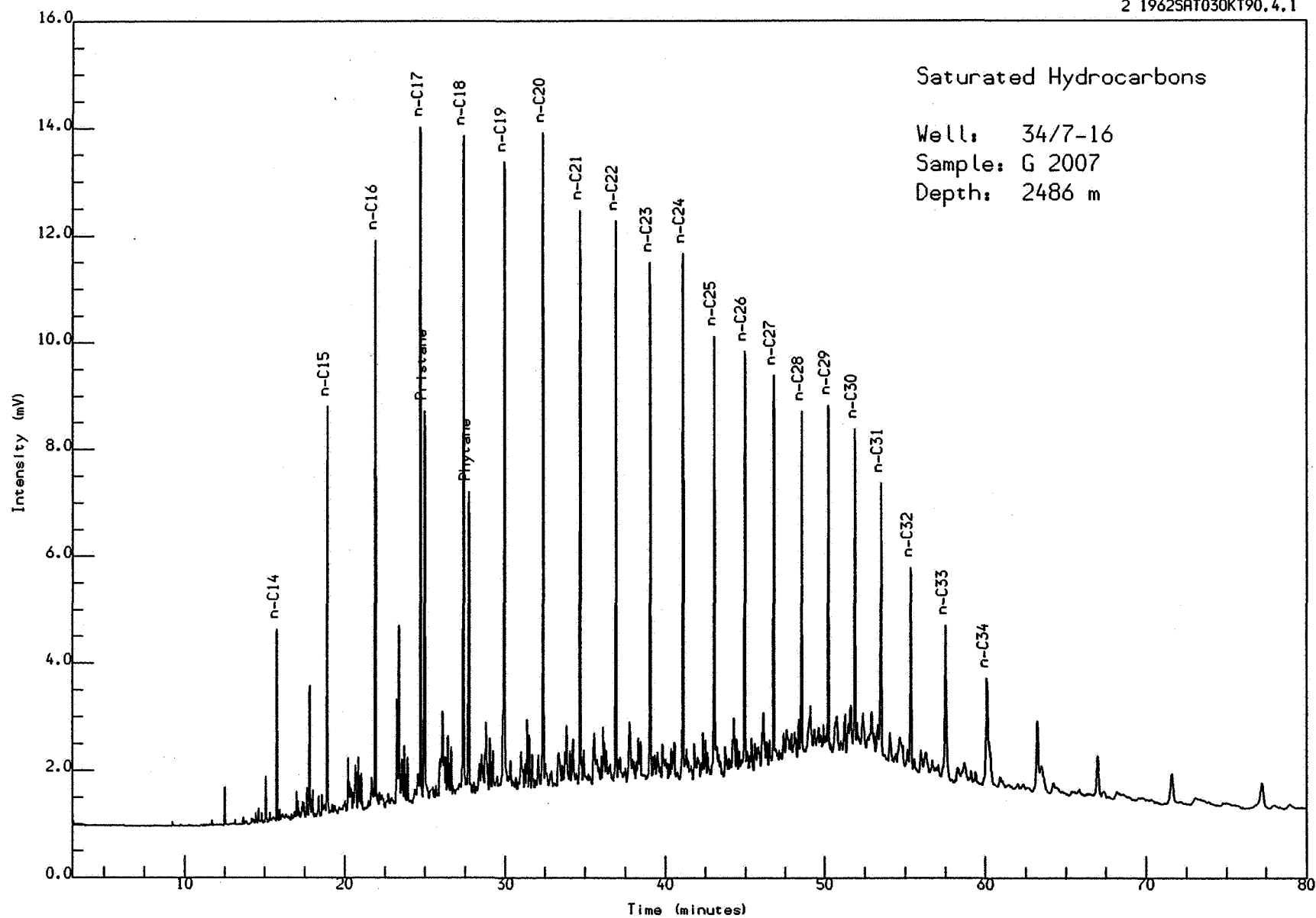


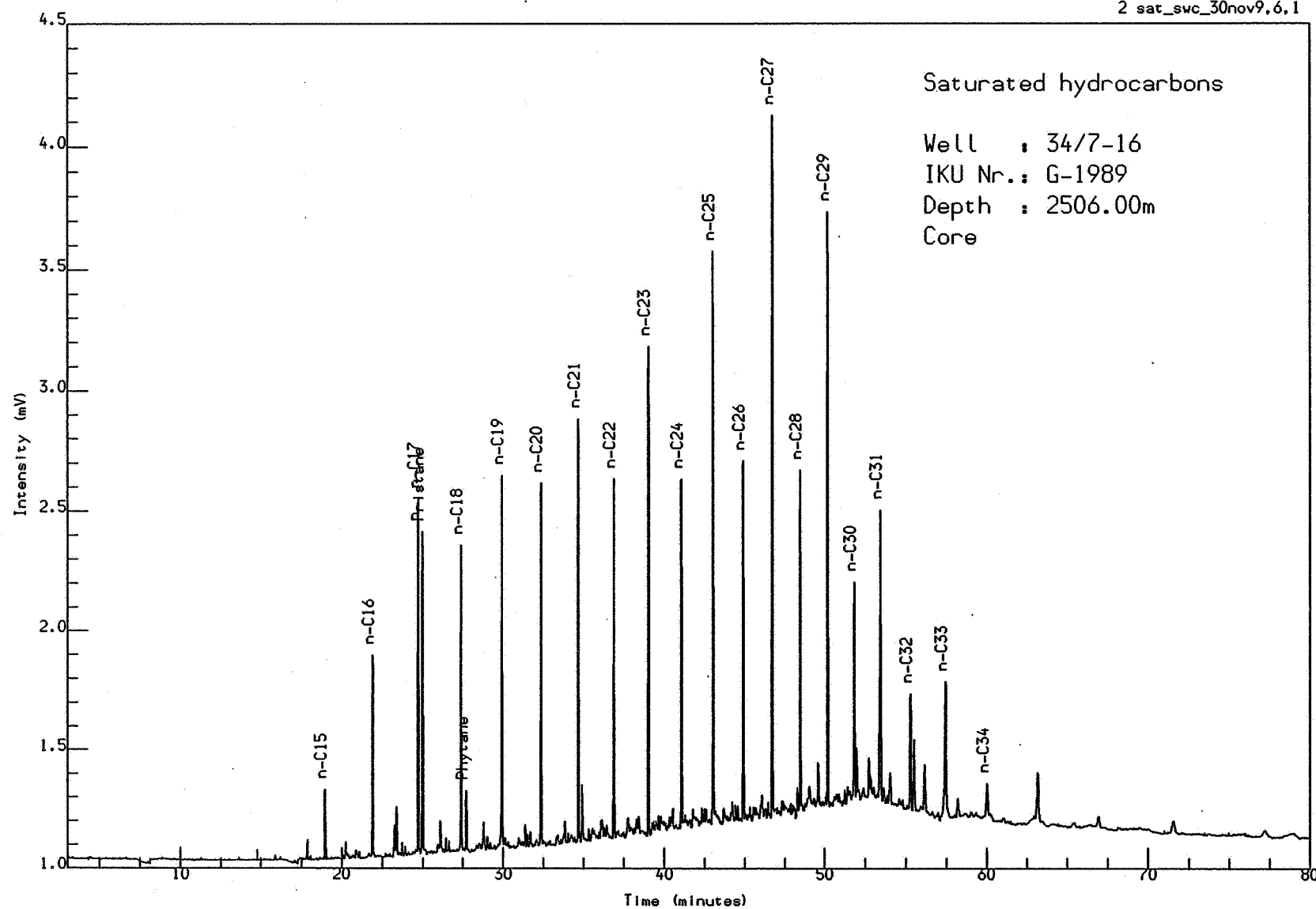


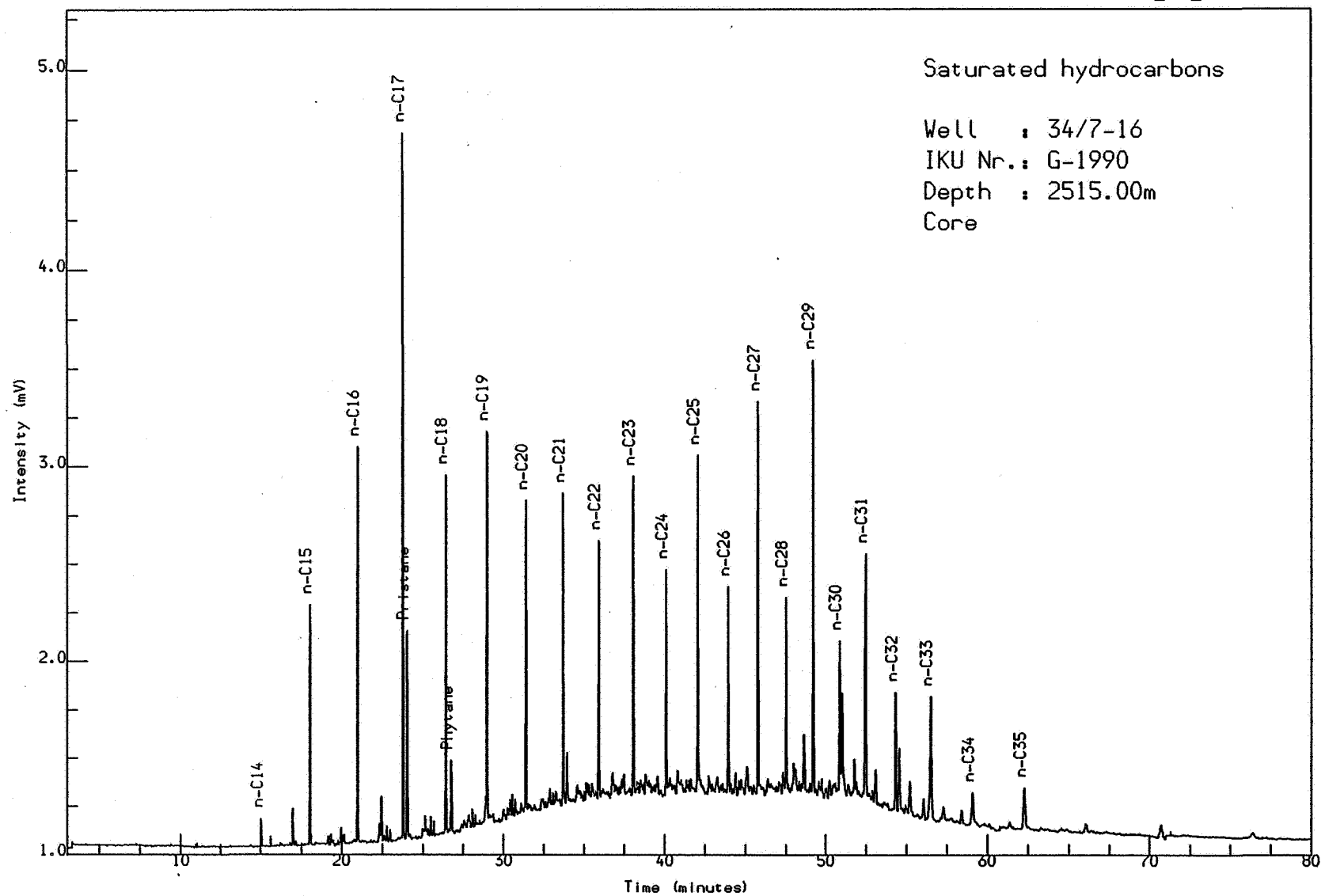


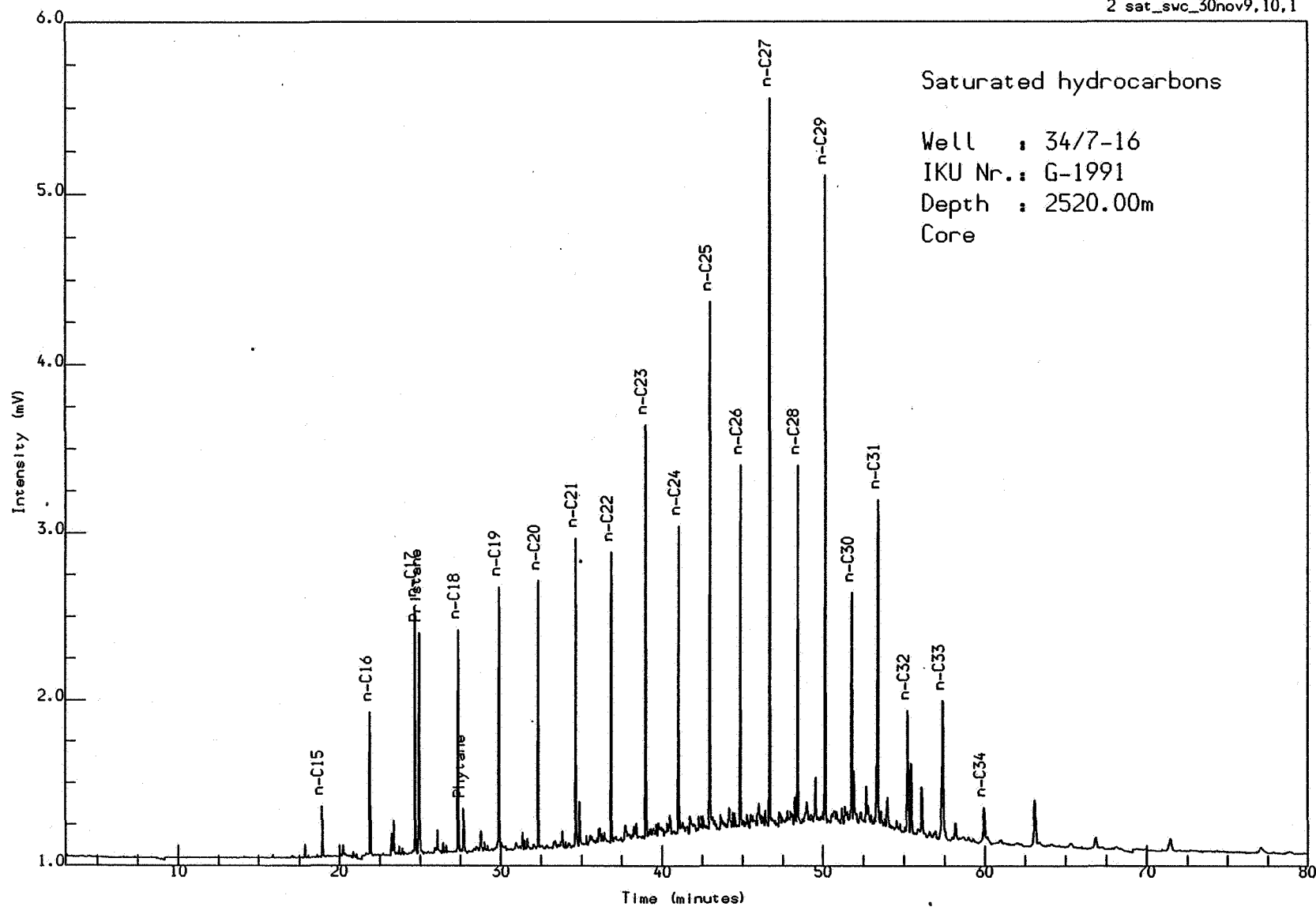


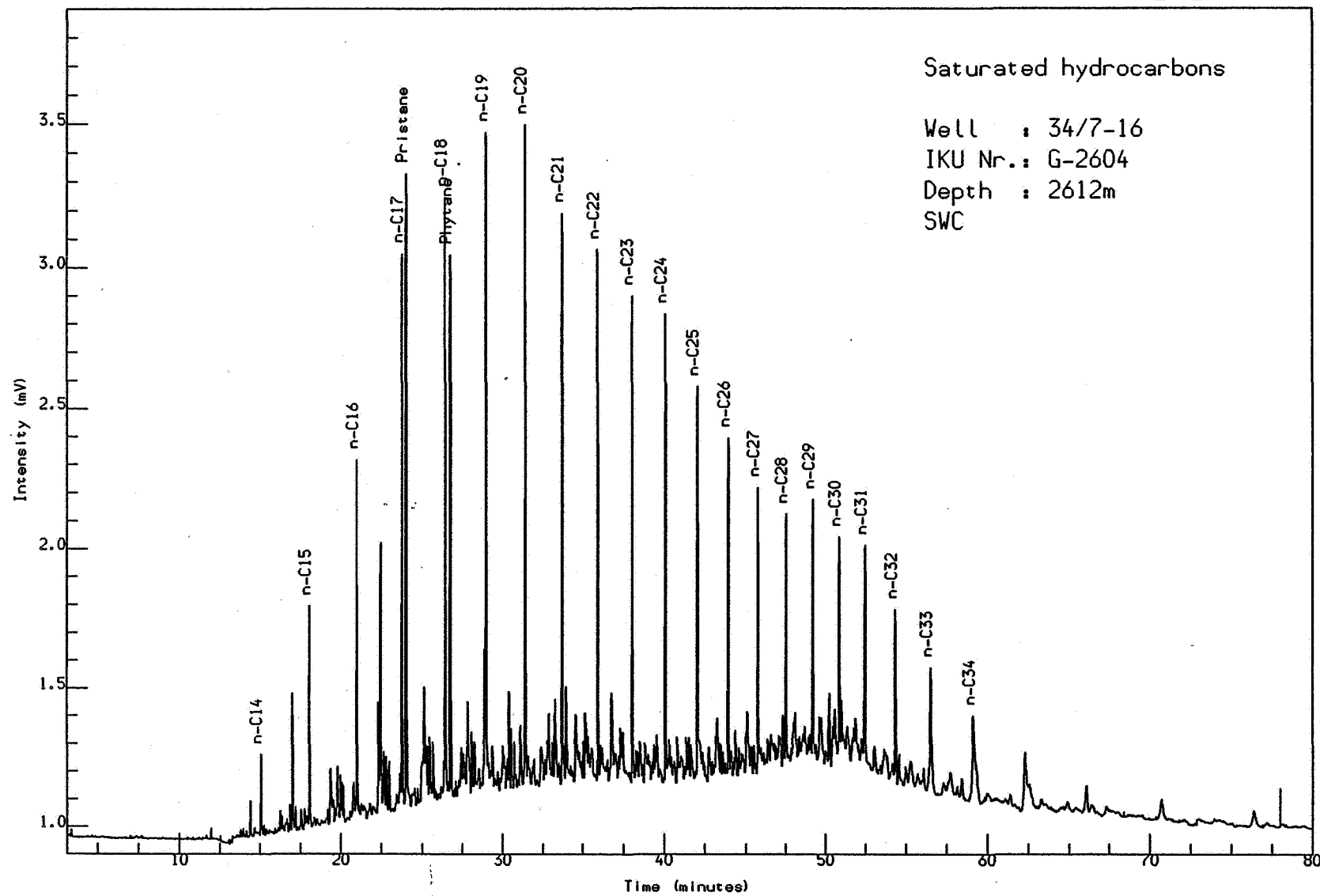


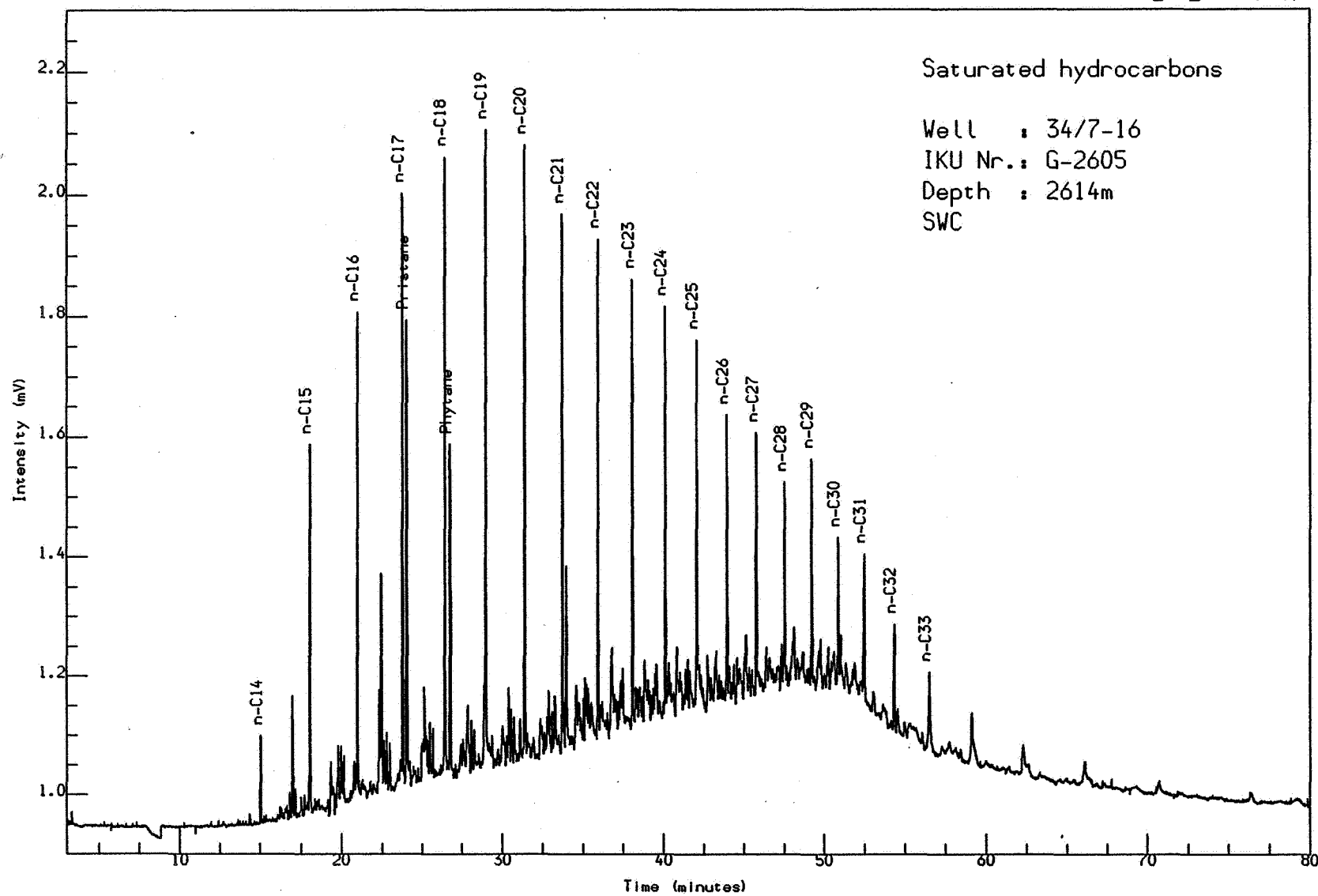


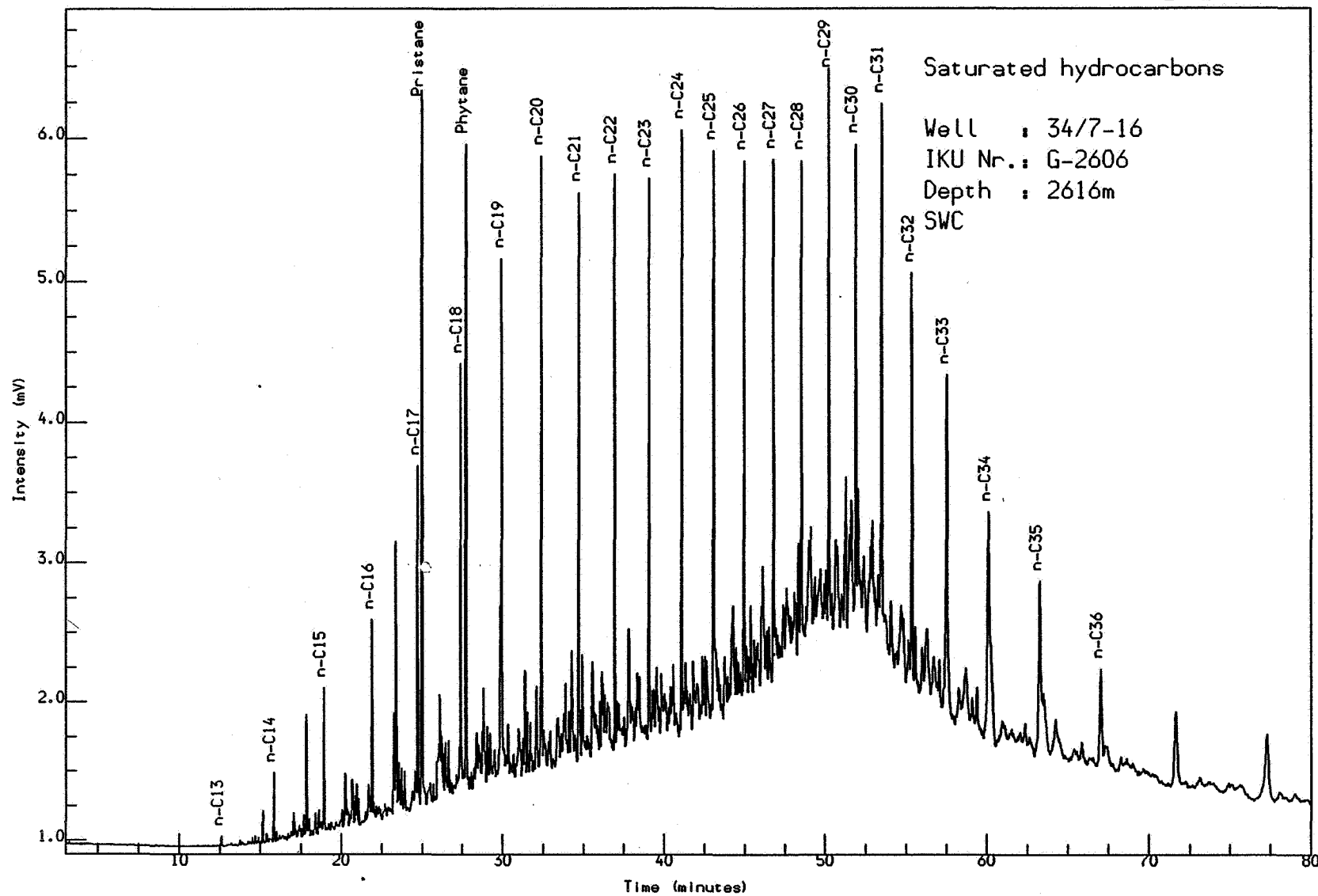


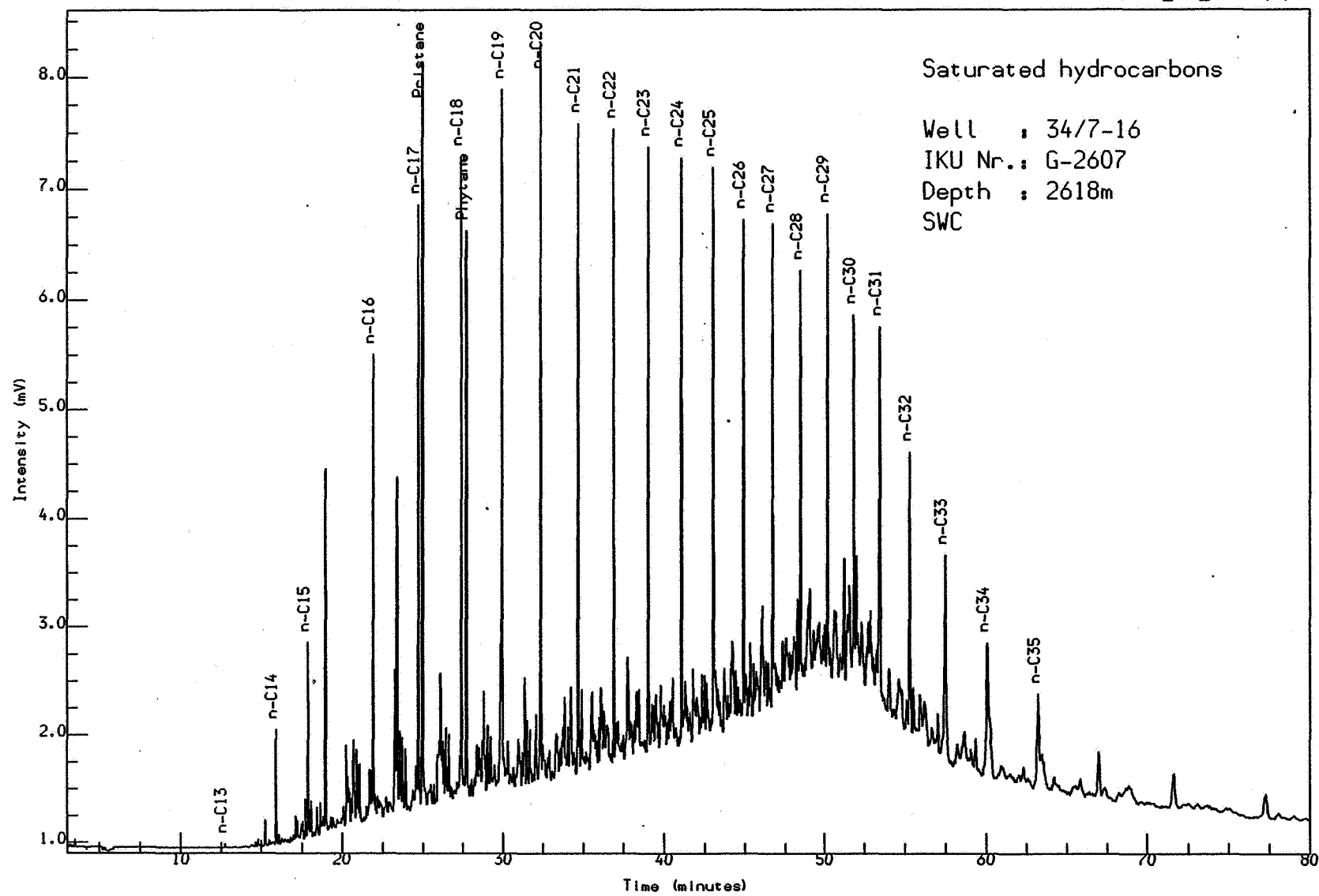












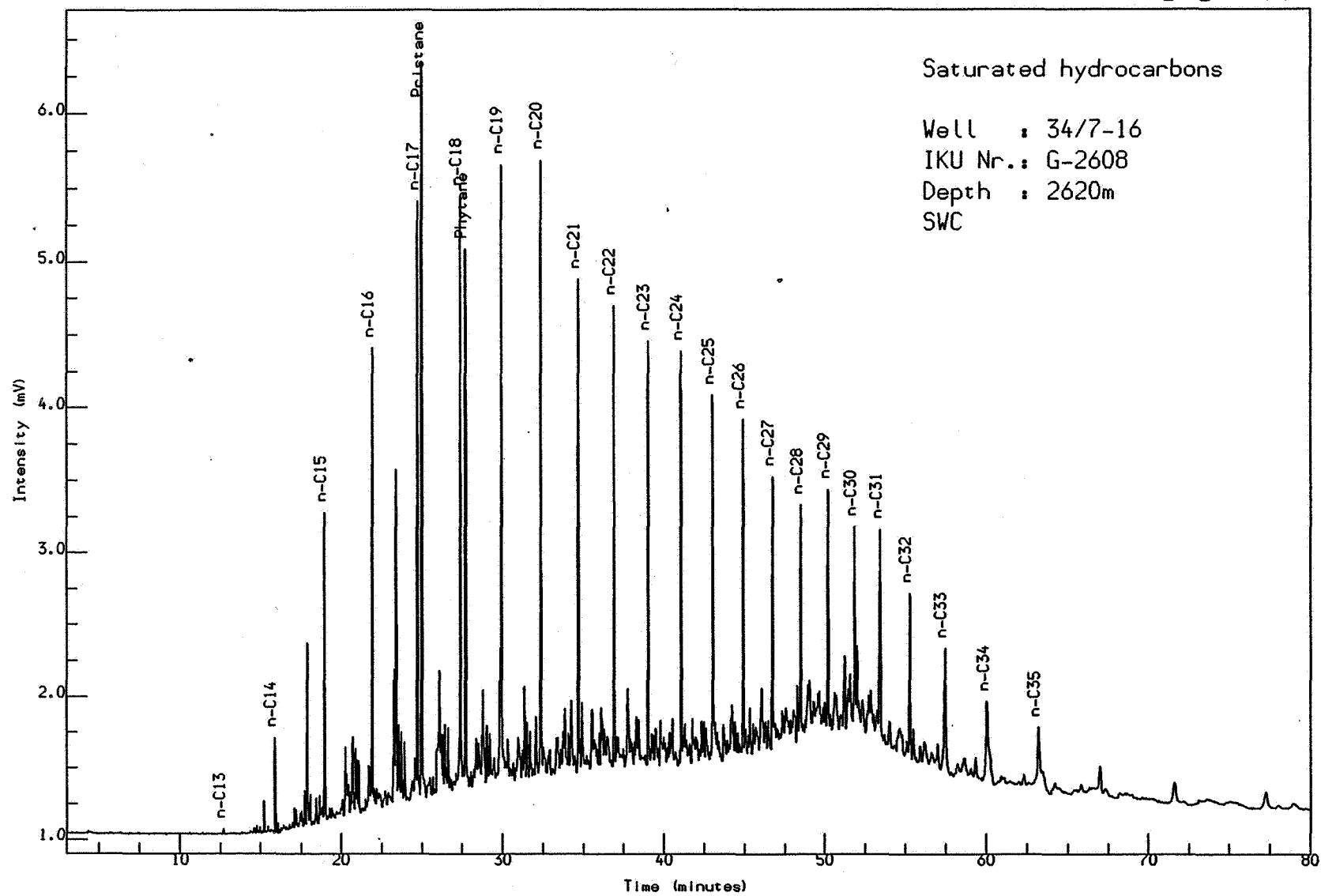
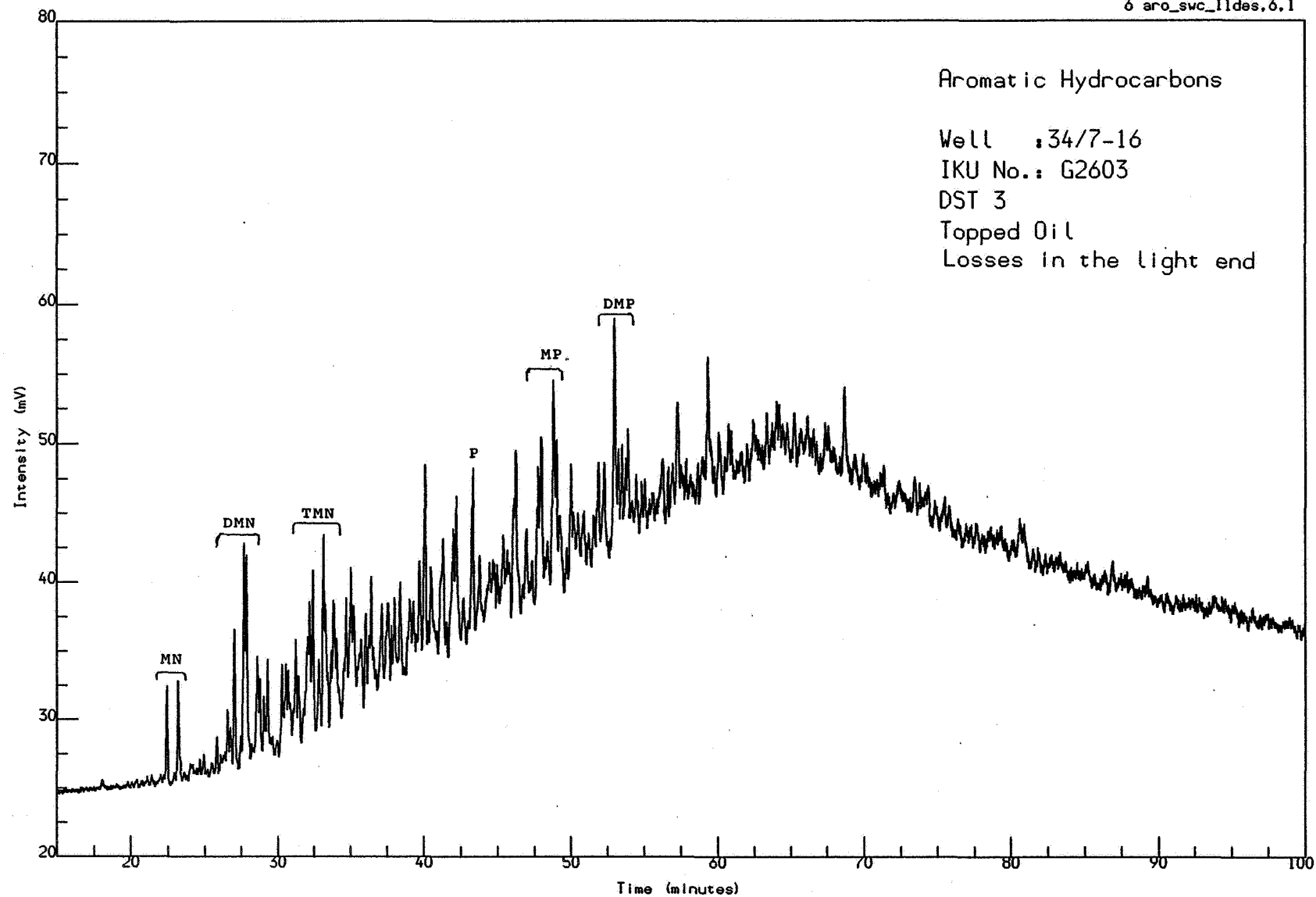
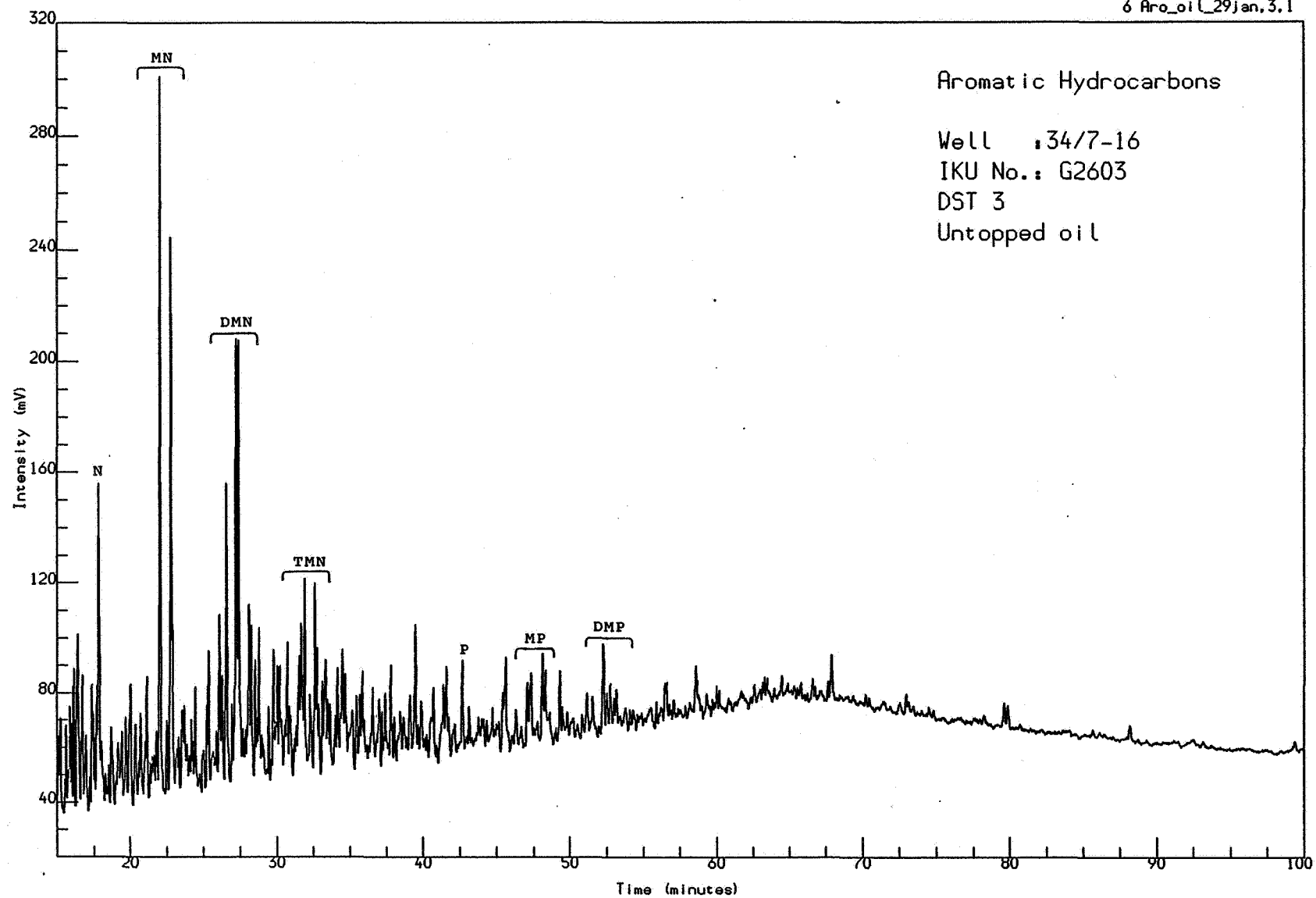


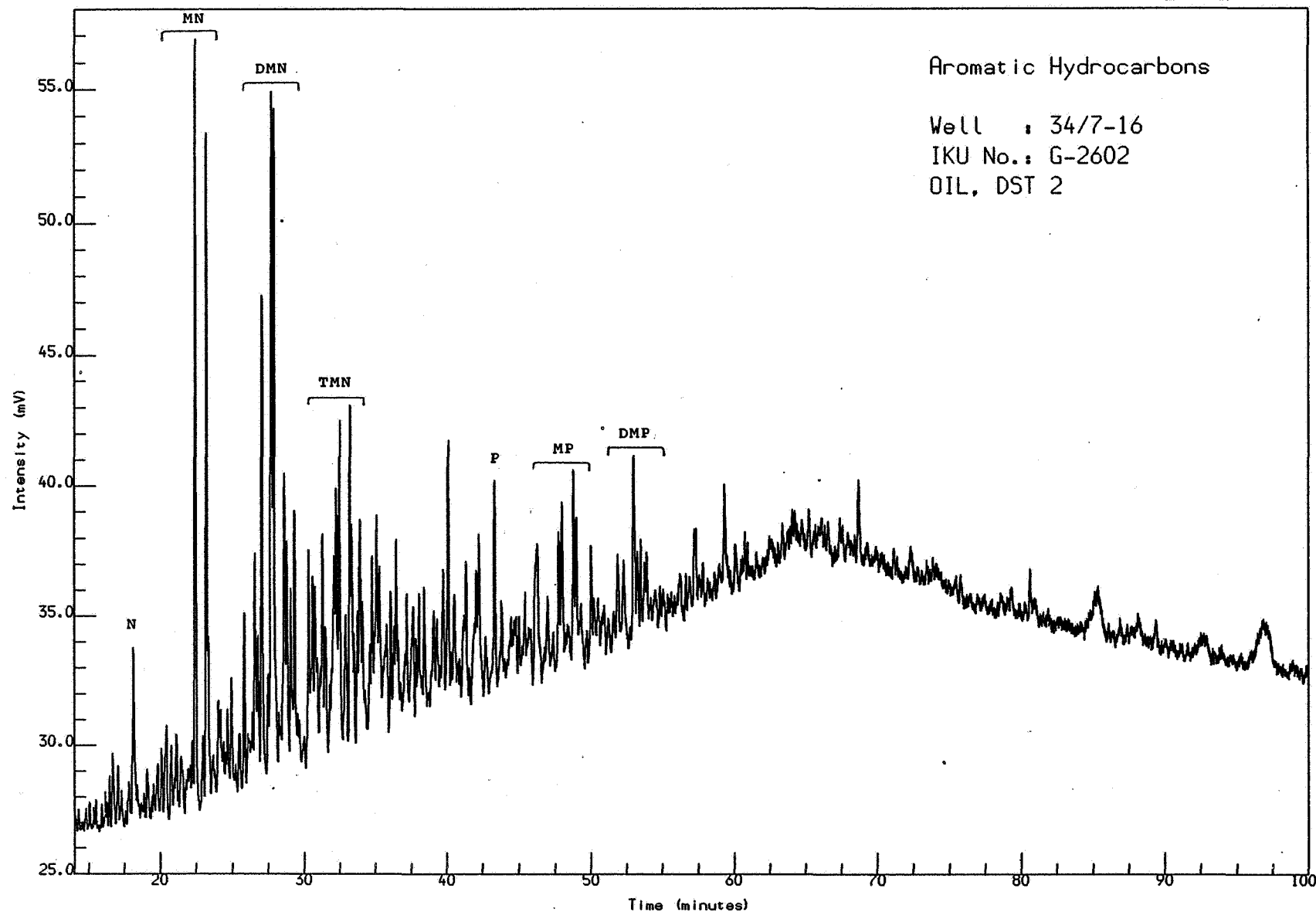
Figure 4

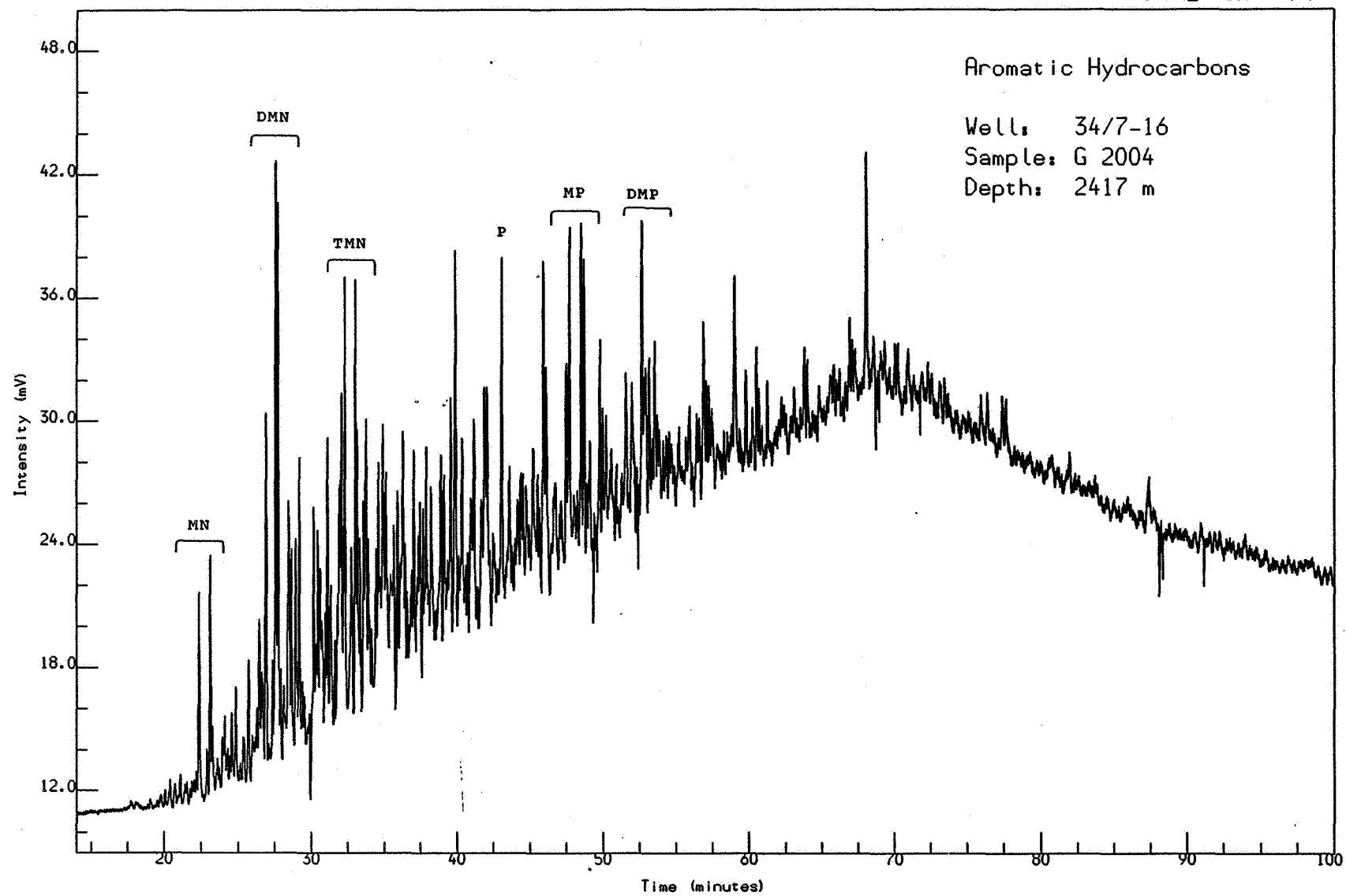
Chromatograms of the Aromatic fraction

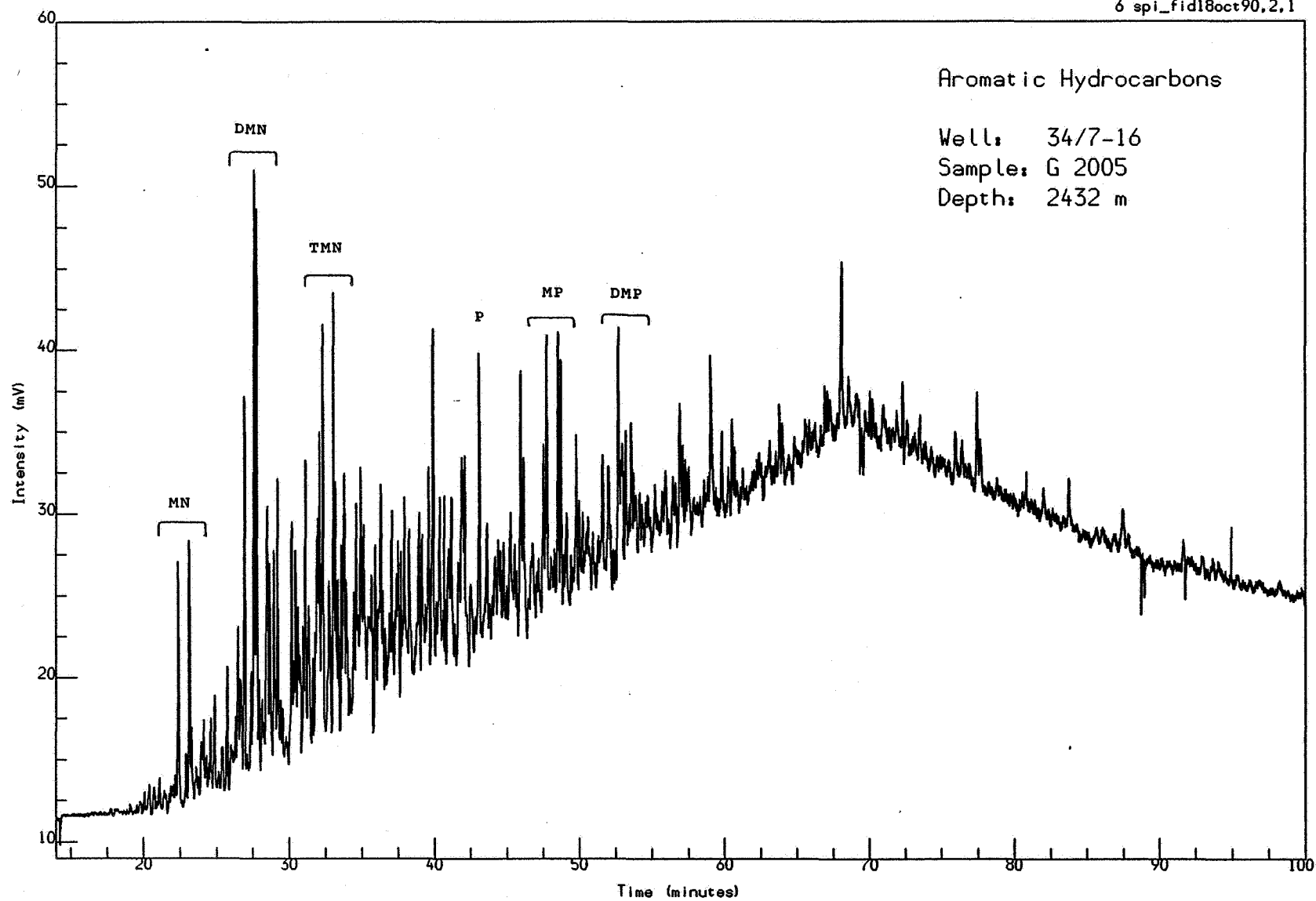


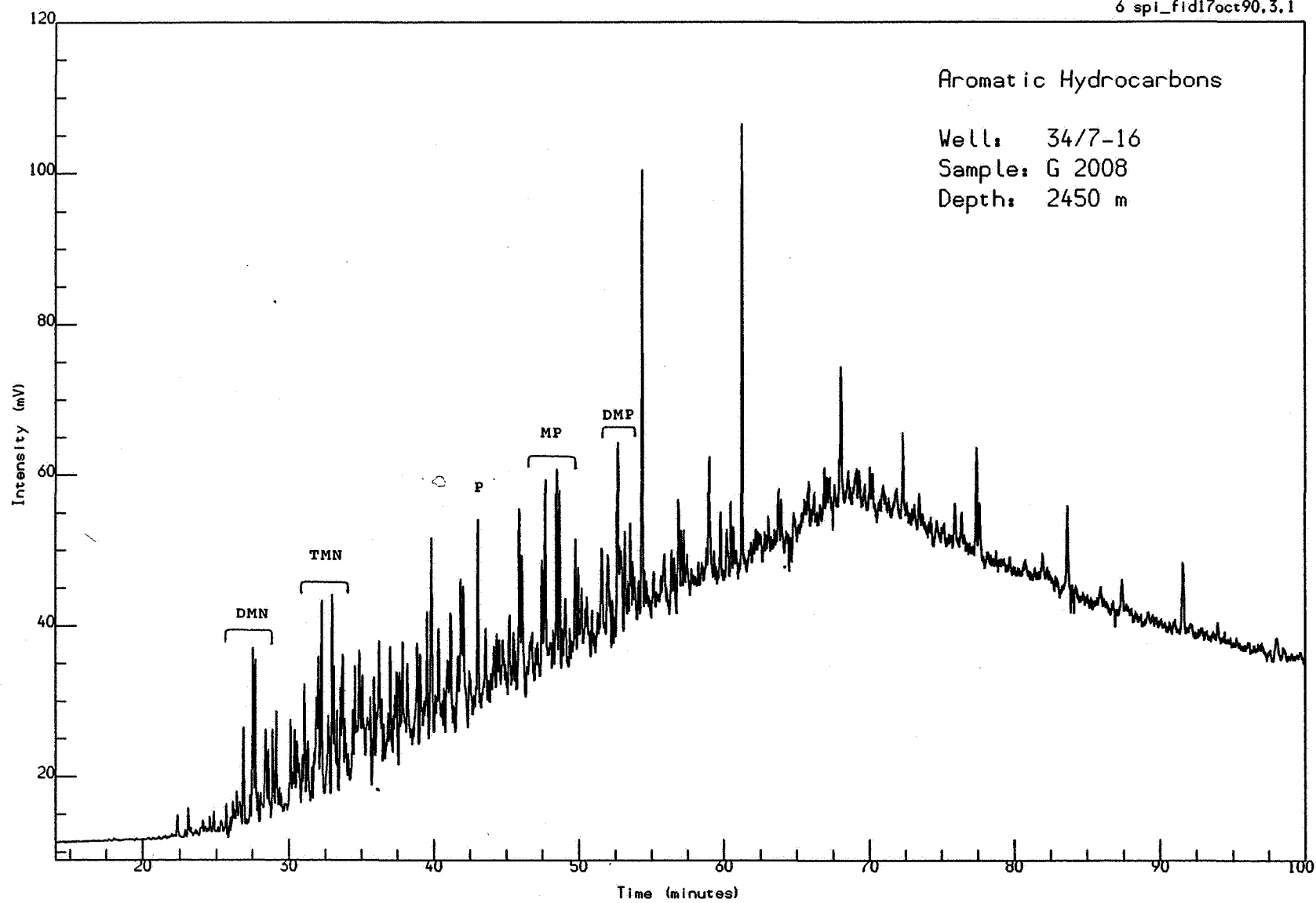
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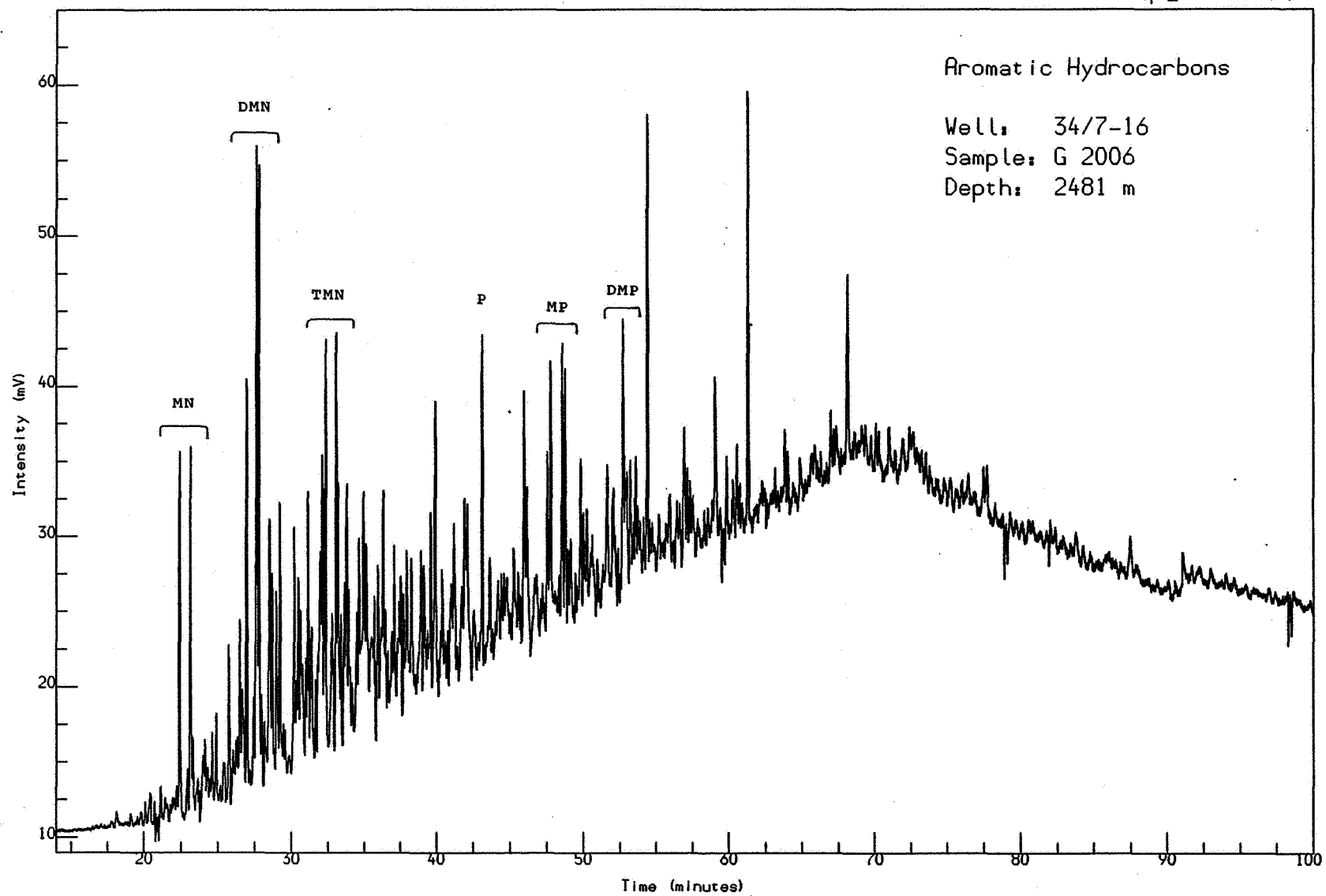


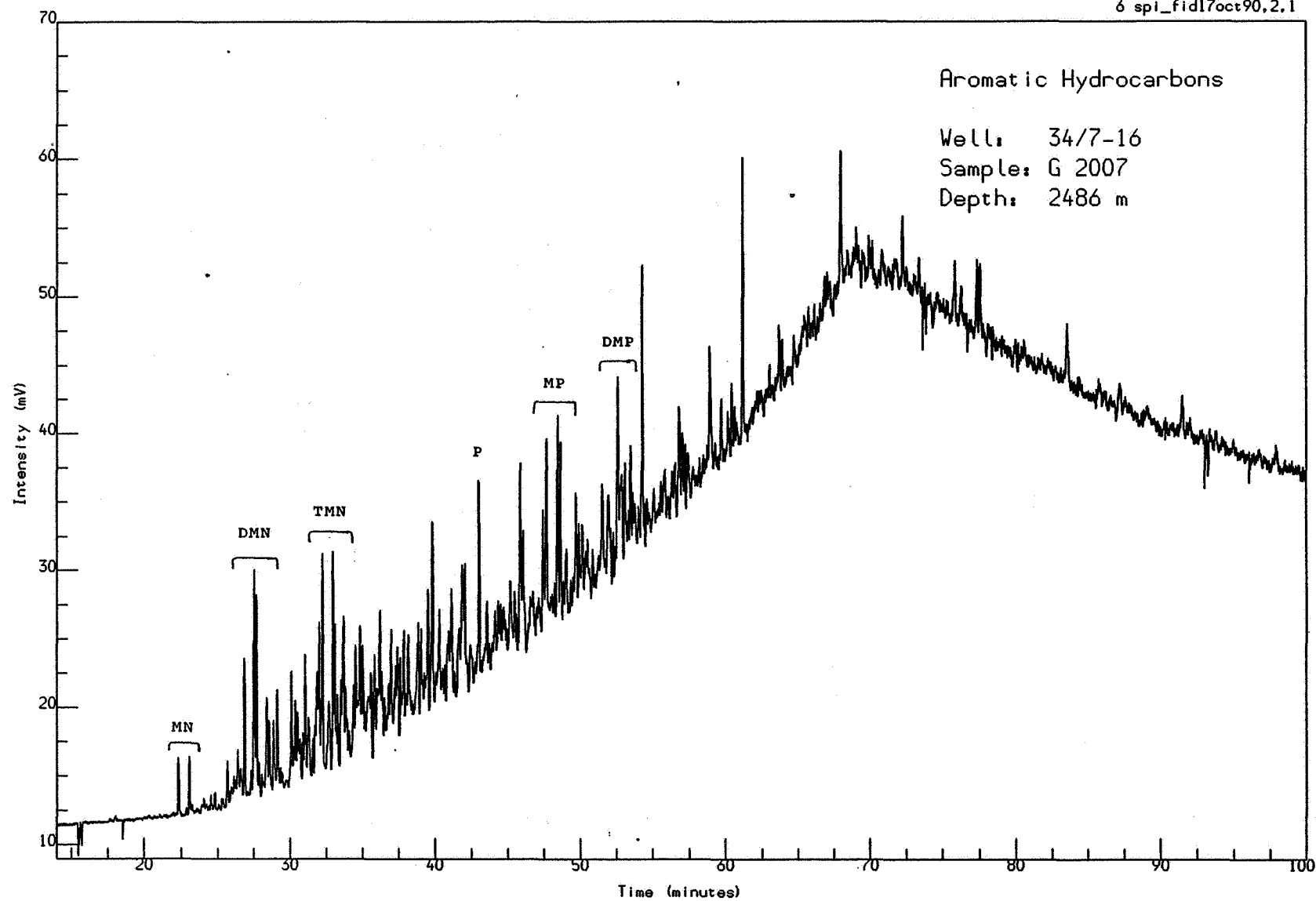


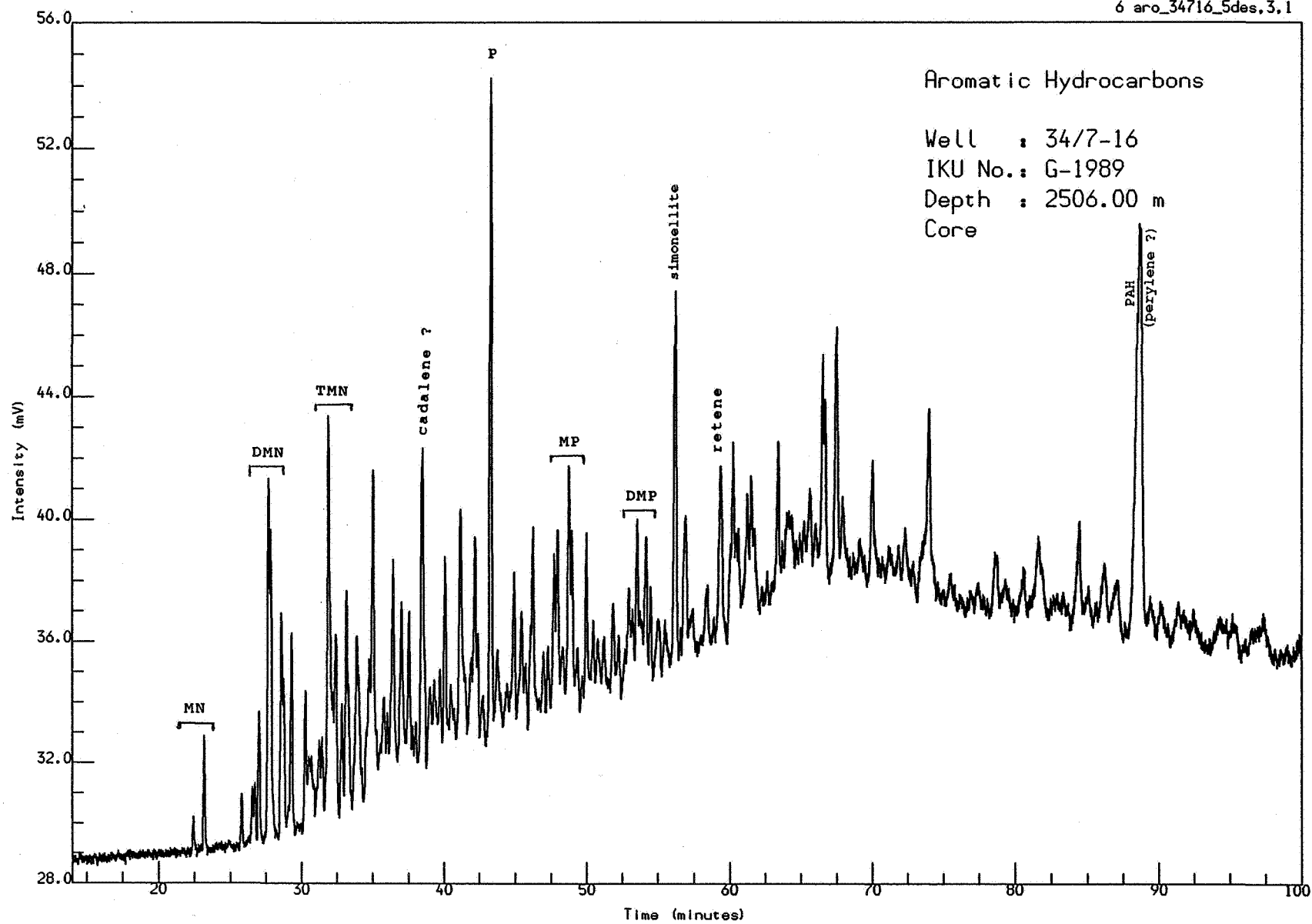


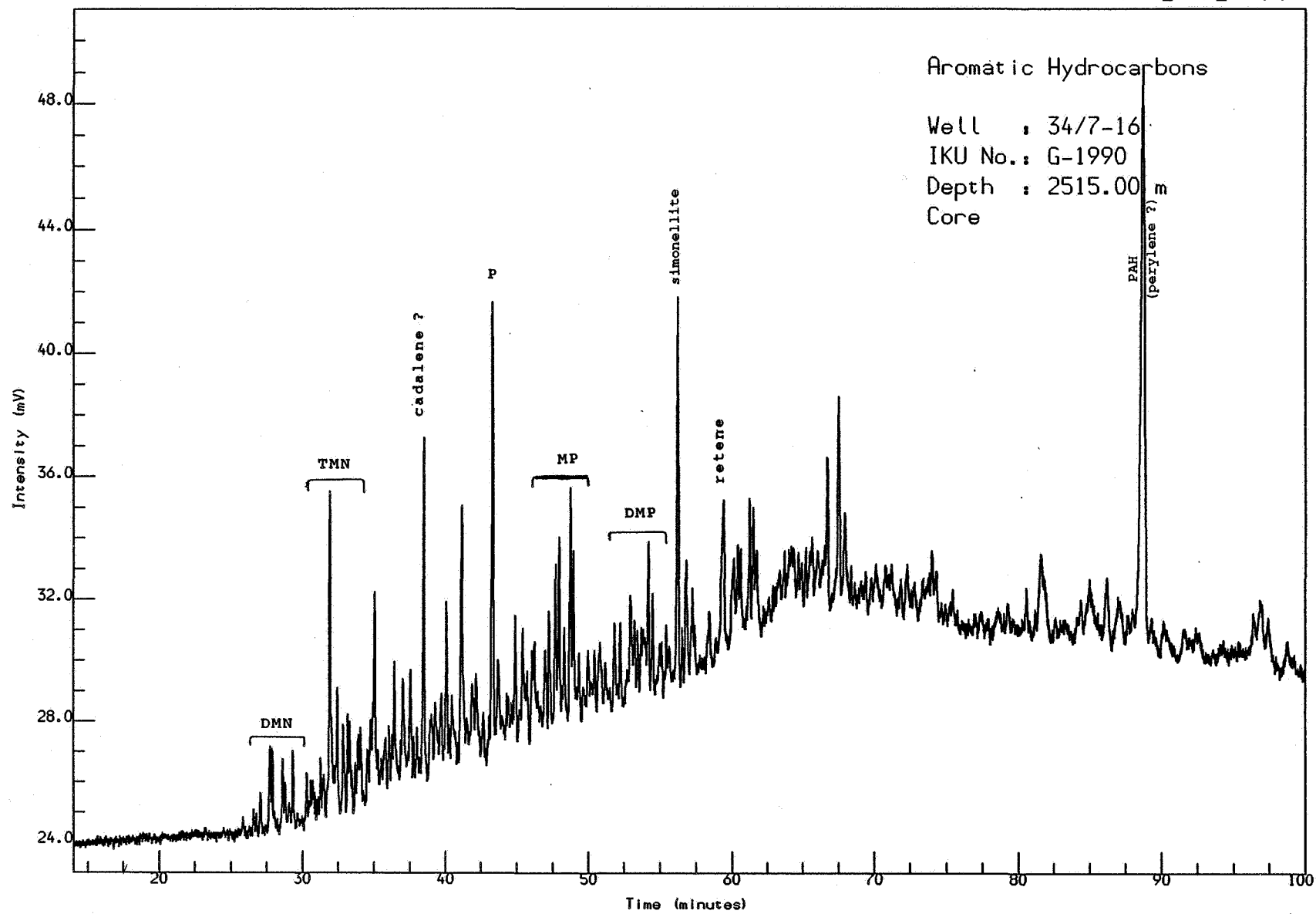


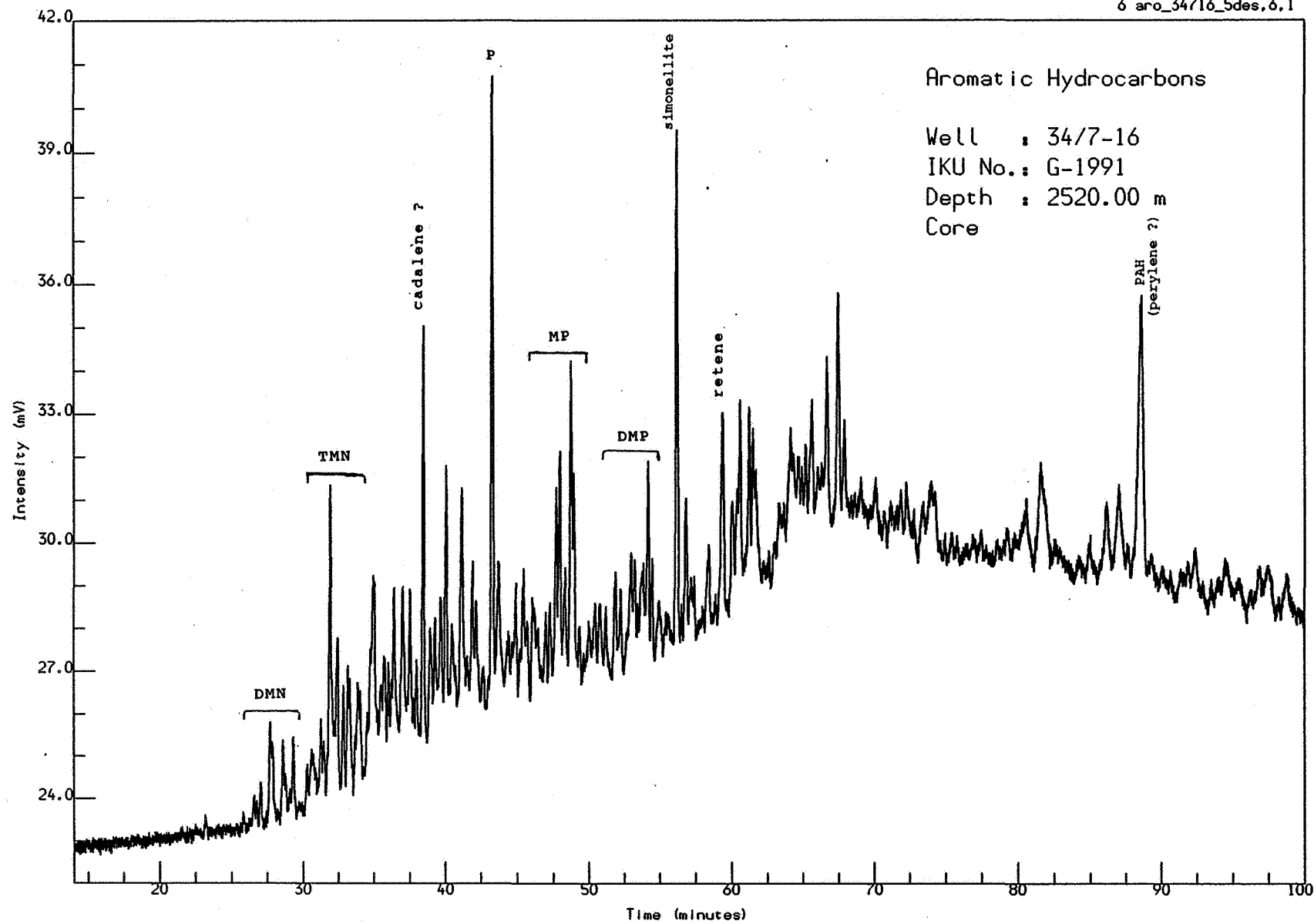


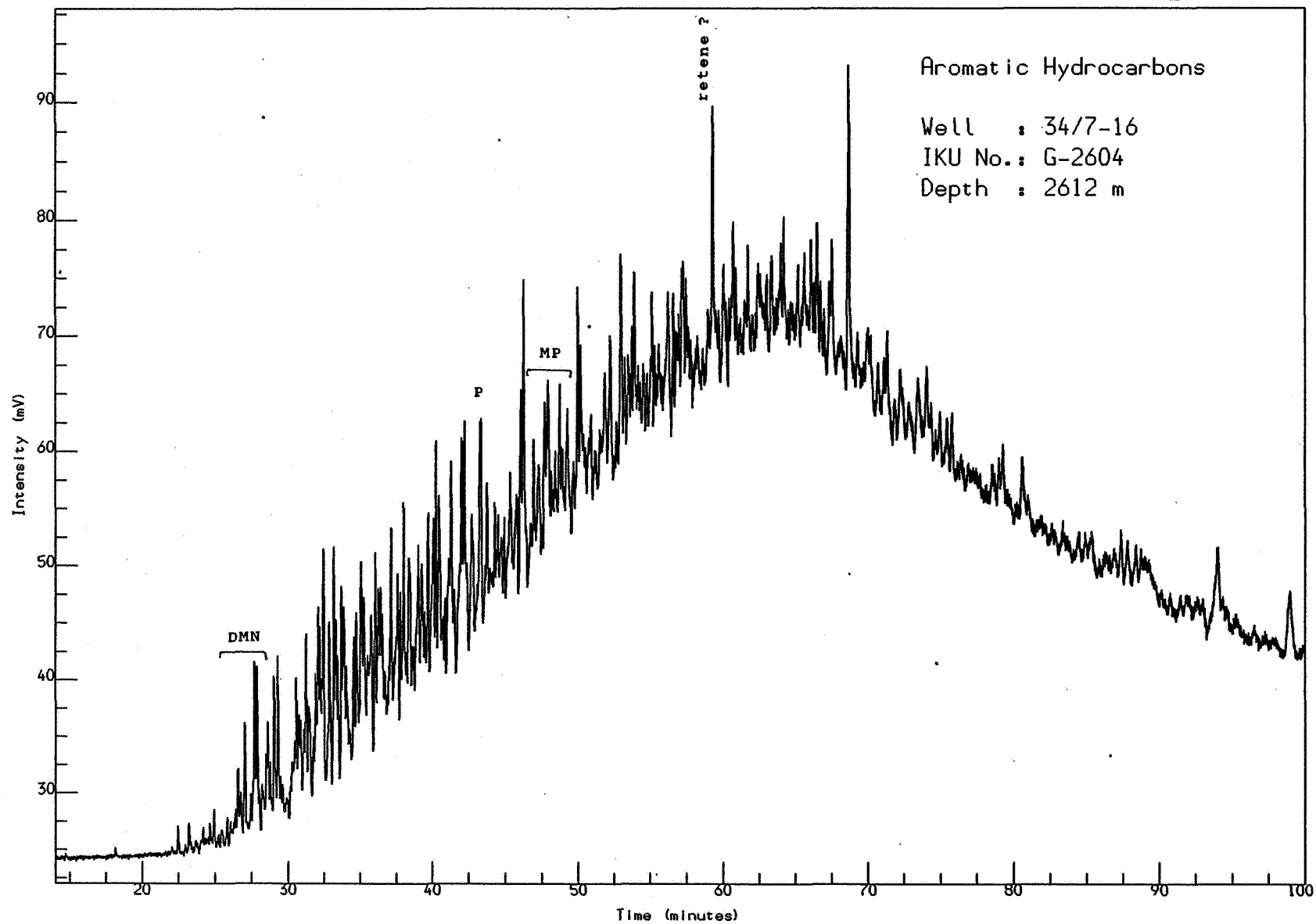


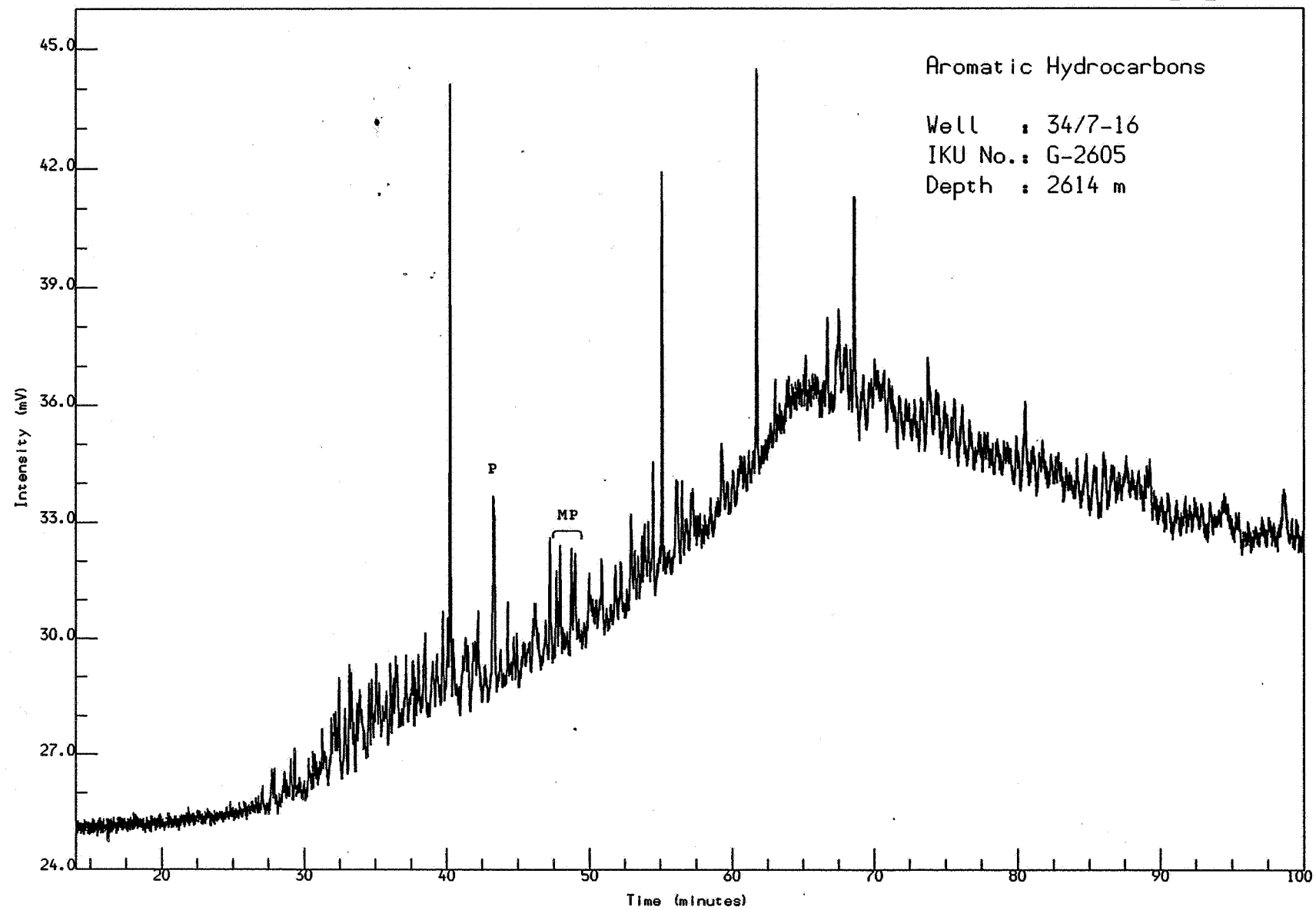


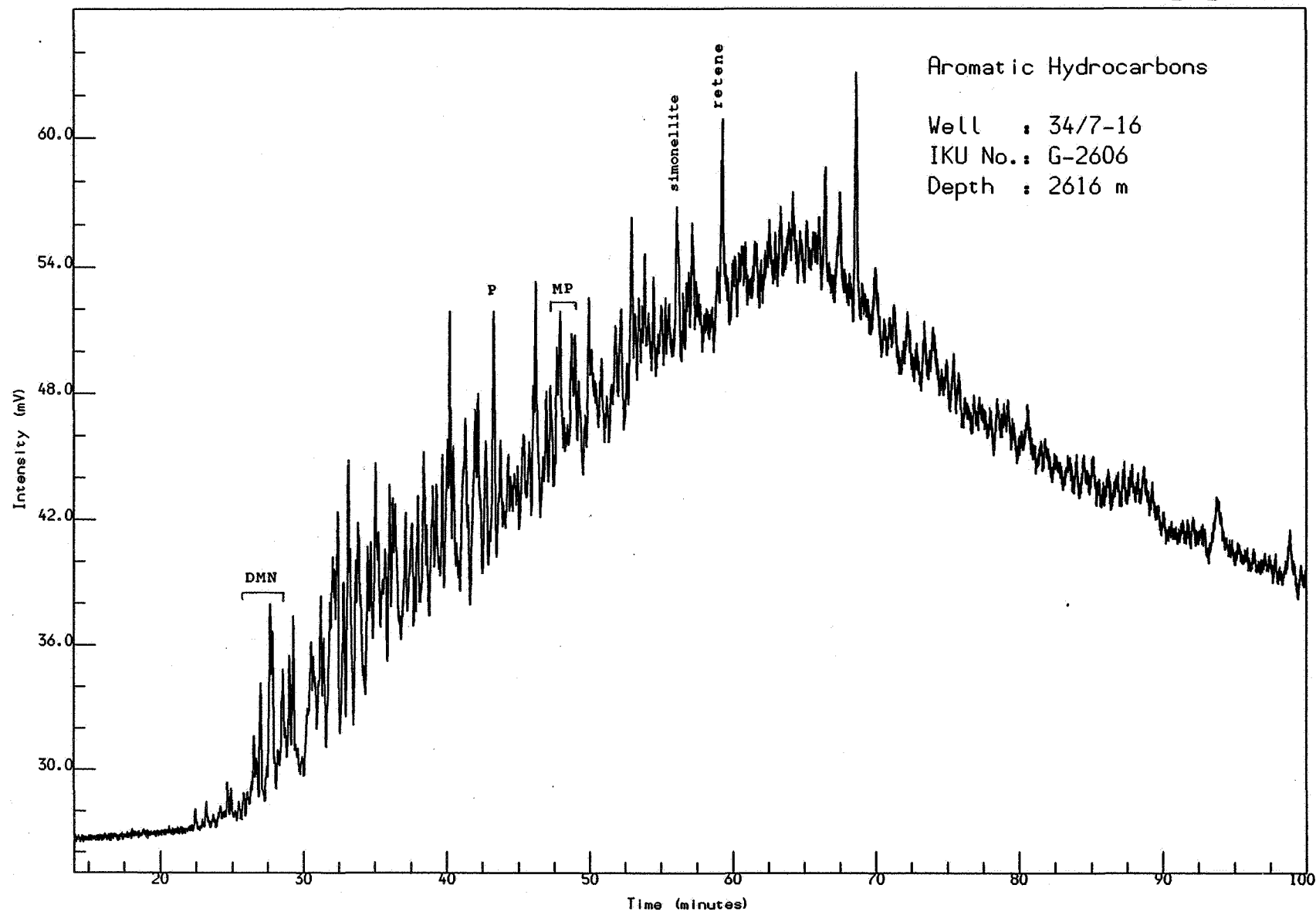


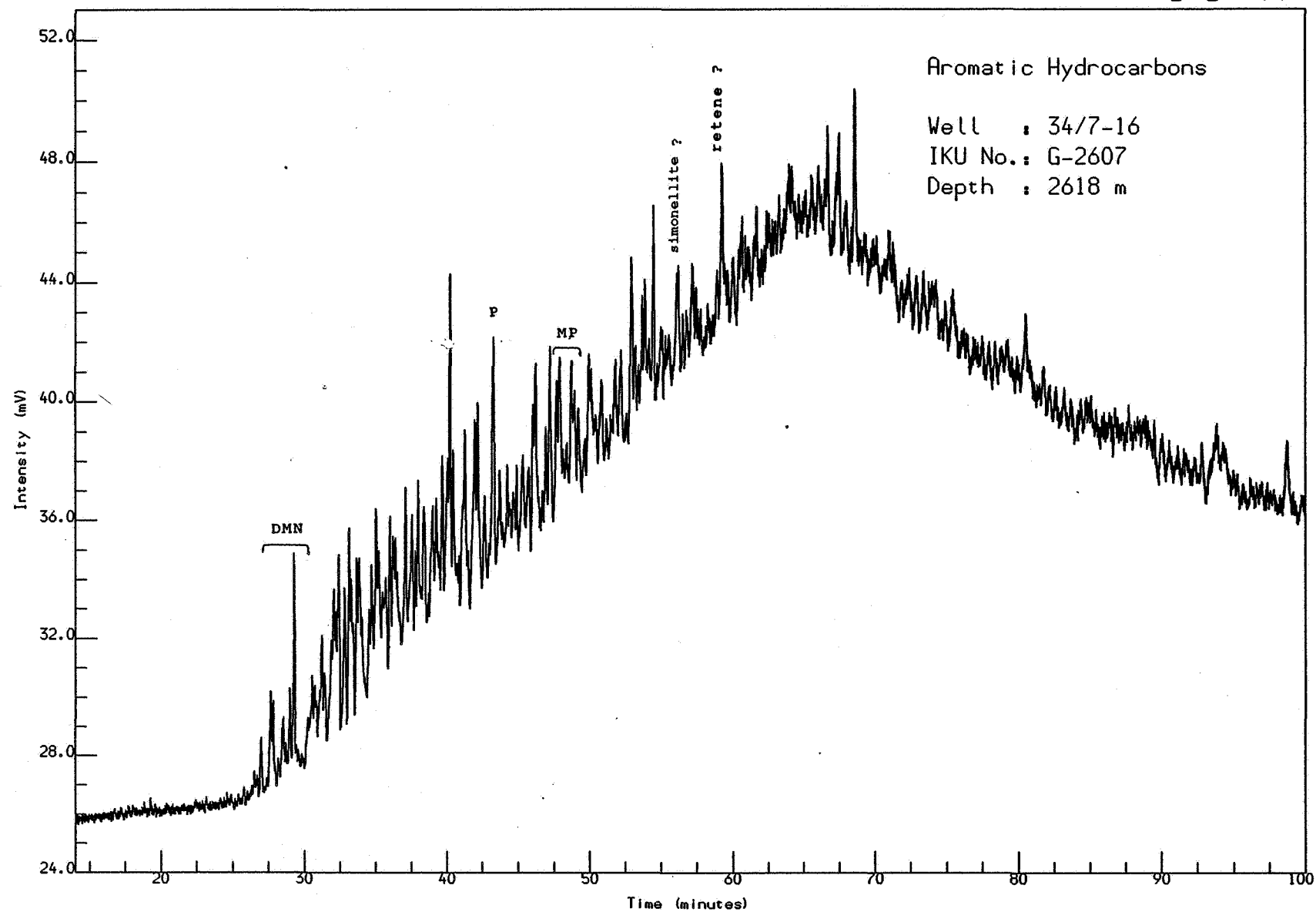












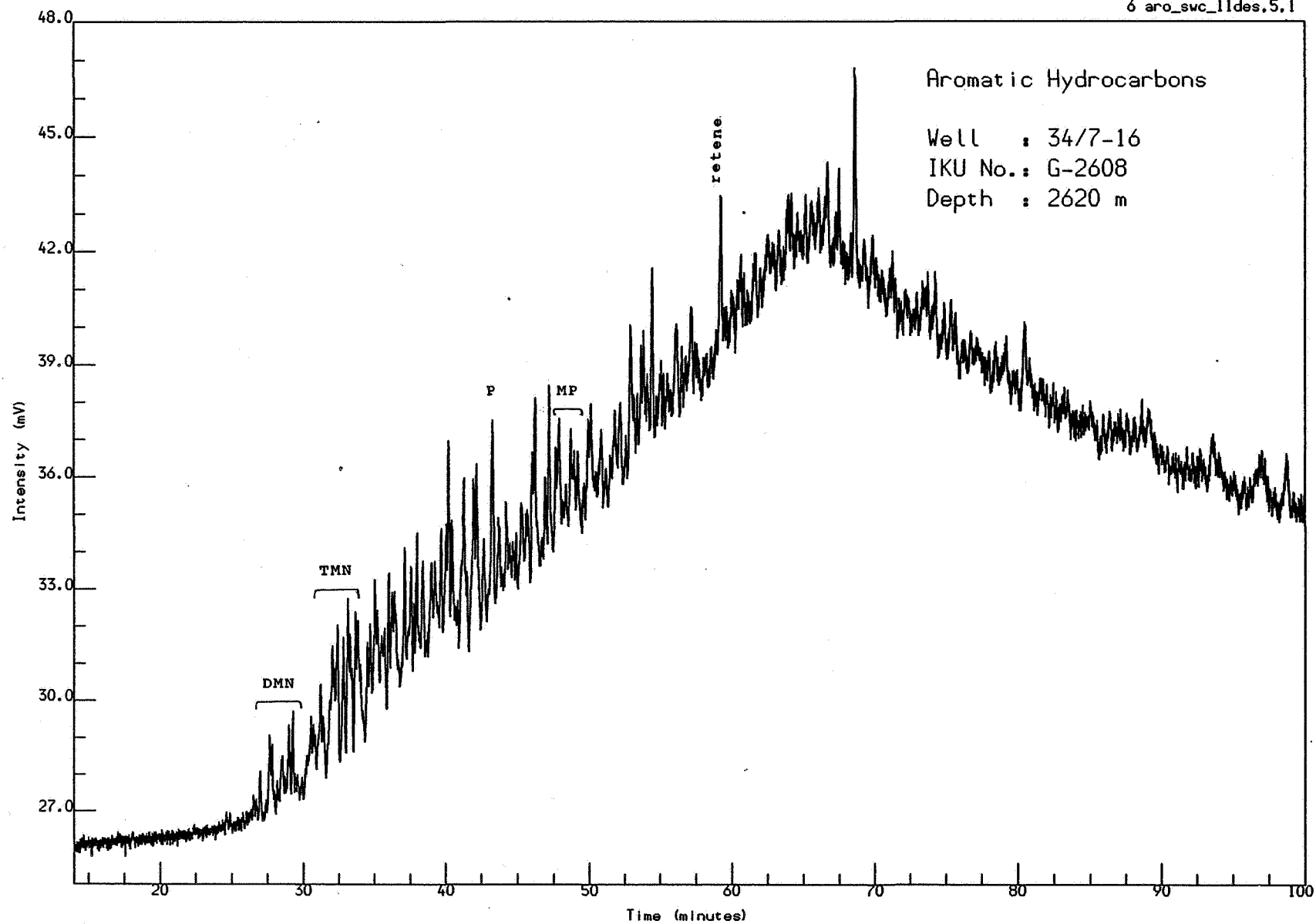


Figure 5

Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry

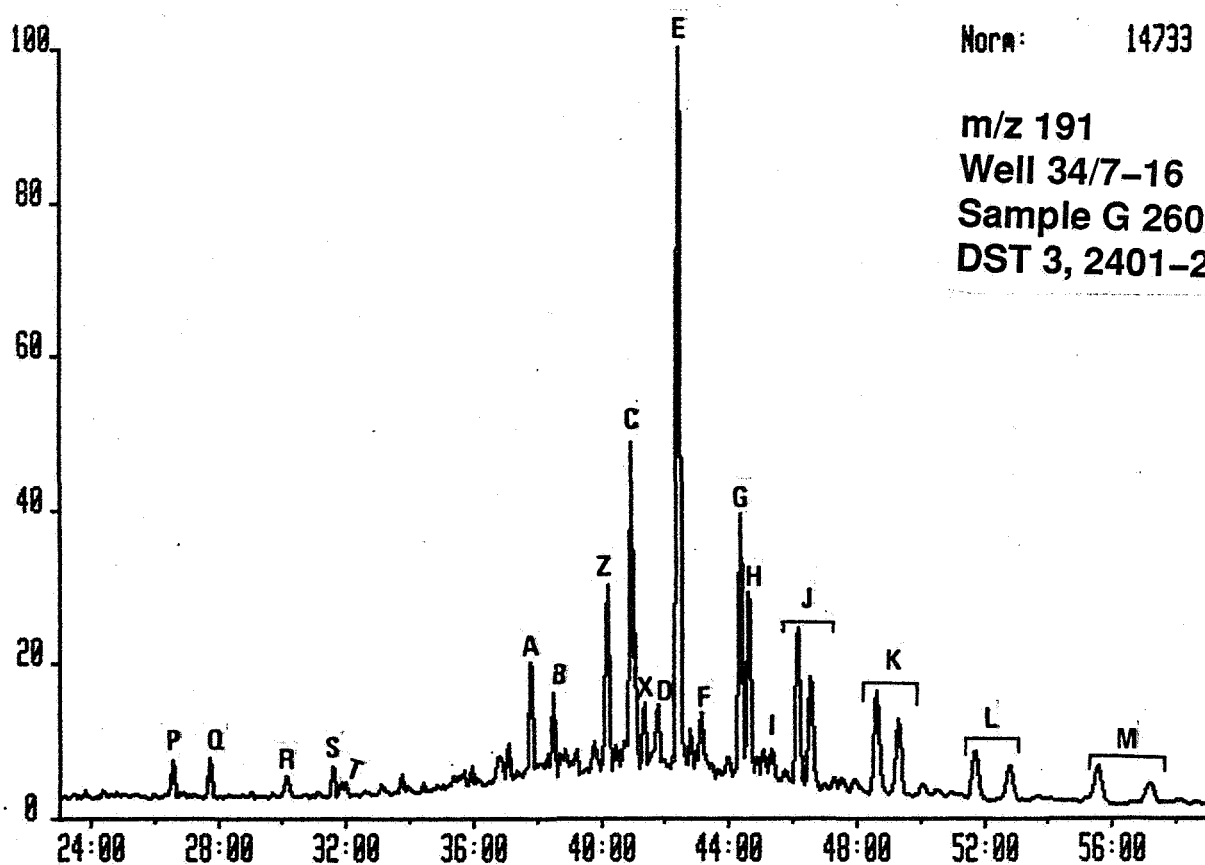
Key for m/z 191 (terpanes):

Peak code	Identification	C-atoms : double bonds
P	C ₂₃ tricyclic terpane	(C ₂₃ :0)
Q	C ₂₄ tricyclic terpane	(C ₂₄ :0)
R	C ₂₅ tricyclic terpane (17R,17S)	(C ₂₅ :0)
S	C ₂₄ tetracyclic terpane	(C ₂₄ :0)
T	C ₂₆ tricyclic terpane (17R,17S)	(C ₂₆ :0)
A	18α(H)-trisanorhaneopane, Ts (?)	(C ₂₇ :0)
B	17α(H)-trisanorhaneopane, Tm	(C ₂₇ :0)
Z	Bisanorhaneopane	
C	17α(H), 21β(H)-norhaneopane	(C ₂₉ :0)
X	Unknown tricyclic terpane	
D	17β(H), 21α(H)-norhaneopane (= normoretane)	(C ₂₉ :0)
E	17α(H), 21β(H)-haneopane	(C ₃₀ :0)
F	17β(H), 21α(H)-haneopane (= moretane)	(C ₃₀ :0)
G	17α(H), 21β(H)-homohaneopane (22S)	(C ₃₁ :0)
H	17α(H), 21β(H)-homohaneopane (22R)	(C ₃₁ :0)
I	17β(H), 21α(H)-homohaneopane (= homomoretane)	(C ₃₁ :0)
J	17α(H), 21β(H)-bishomohaneopane (22S,22R)	(C ₃₂ :0)
K	17α(H), 21β(H)-trishomohaneopane (22S,22R)	(C ₃₃ :0)
L	17α(H), 21β(H)-tetraakisomohaneopane (22S,22R)	(C ₃₄ :0)
M	17α(H), 21β(H)-pentakisomohaneopane (22S,22R)	(C ₃₅ :0)

Key for m/z 217 and 218 (steranes):

Peak code	Identification	Formula
u	5α(H)-sterane	C ₂₁ H ₃₆
v	5α(H)-sterane	C ₂₂ H ₃₈
a	13β(H), 17α(H)-diasterane (20S)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
b	13β(H), 17α(H)-diasterane (20R)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
c	13α(H), 17β(H)-diasterane (20S)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
d	13α(H), 17β(H)-diasterane (20R)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
e	13β(H), 17α(H)-diasterane (20S)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
f	13β(H), 17α(H)-diasterane (20R)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
g	13α(H), 17β(H)-diasterane (20S)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
	+ 14α(H), 17α(H)-sterane (20S)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
h	13β(H), 17α(H)-diasterane (20S)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
	+ 14β(H), 17β(H)-sterane (20R)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
i	14β(H), 17β(H)-sterane (20S)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
	+ 13α(H), 17β(H)-diasterane (20R)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
j	14α(H), 17α(H)-sterane (20R)	C ₂₇ H ₄₈
k	13β(H), 17α(H)-diasterane (20R)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
l	13α(H), 17β(H)-diasterane (20S)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
m	14α(H), 17α(H)-sterane (20S)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
n	13α(H), 17β(H)-diasterane (20R)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
	+ 14β(H), 17β(H)-sterane (20R)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
o	14β(H), 17β(H)-sterane (20S)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
p	14α(H), 17α(H)-sterane (20R)	C ₂₈ H ₅₀
q	14α(H), 17α(H)-sterane (20S)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
r	14β(H), 17β(H)-sterane (20R)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
	+ unknown sterane	
s	14β(H), 17β(H)-sterane (20S)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂
t	14α(H), 17α(H)-sterane (20R)	C ₂₉ H ₅₂

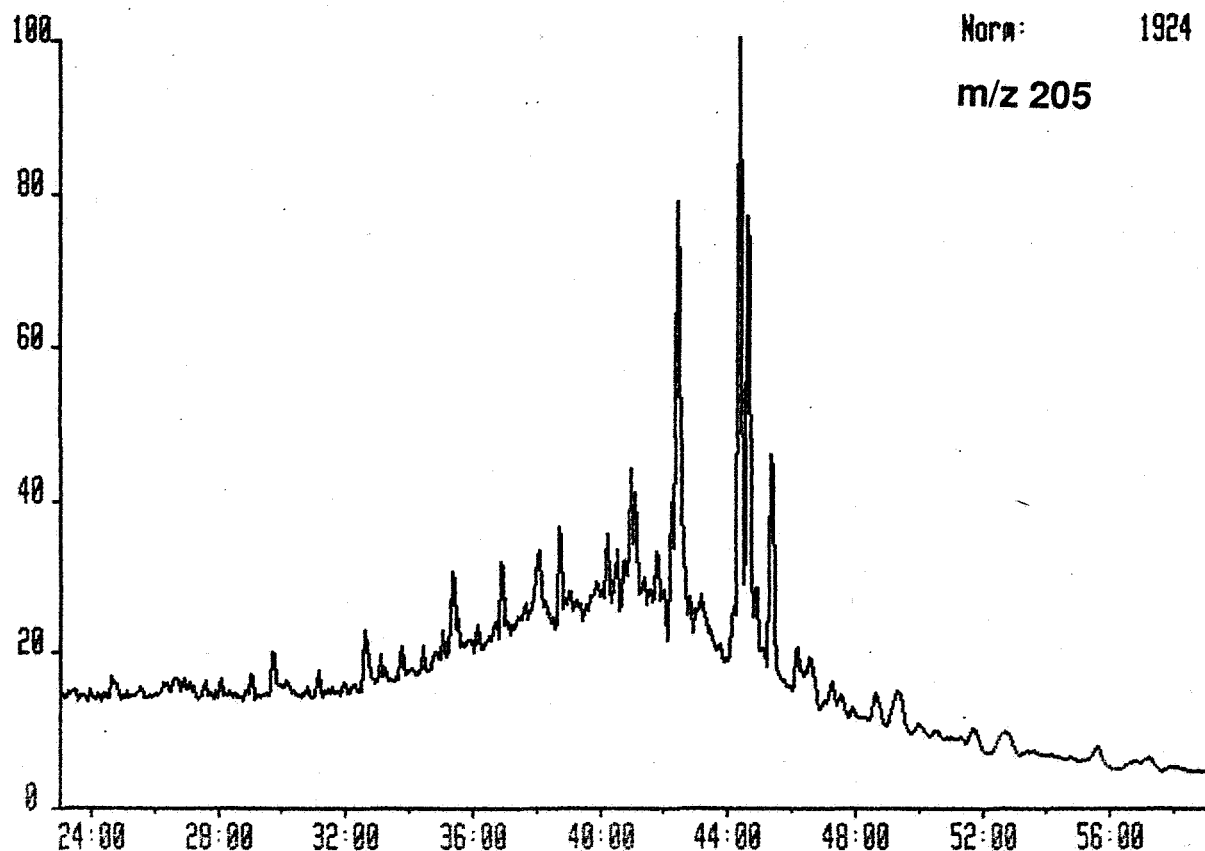
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



Norm: 14733

m/z 191
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2603
DST 3, 2401-2414m

G2603SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



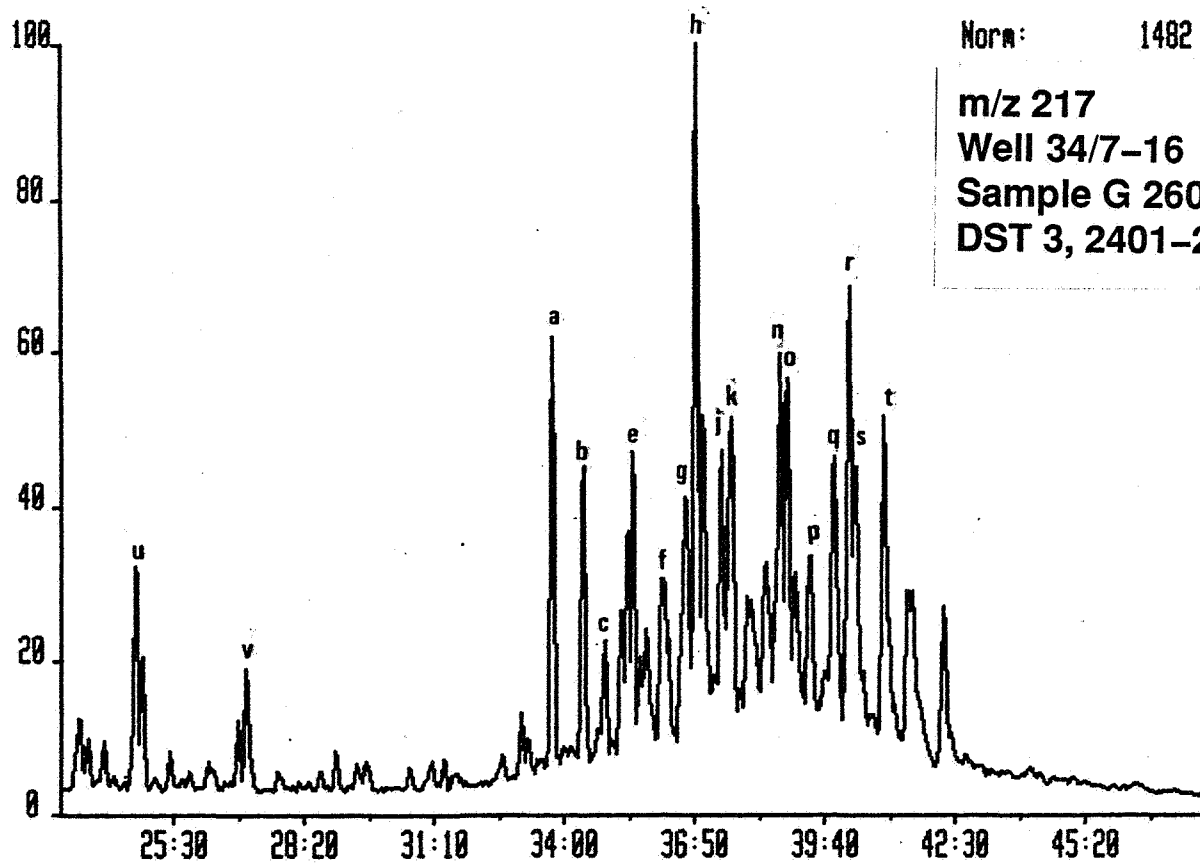
Norm: 1924

m/z 205

G2603SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text: 22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir: Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 217.1000

Sys: BIOMARKER



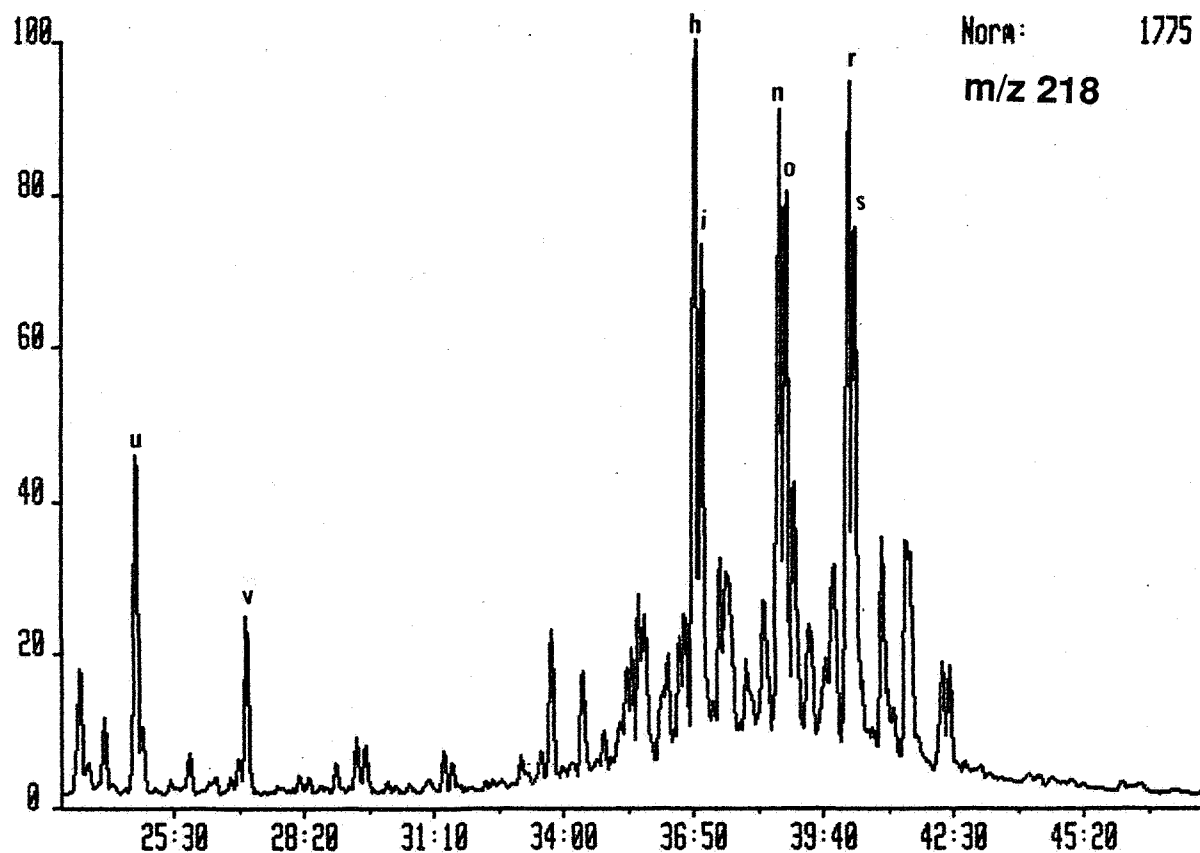
Norm: 1482

m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2603
DST 3, 2401-2414m

G2603SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text: 22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir: Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 218.1000

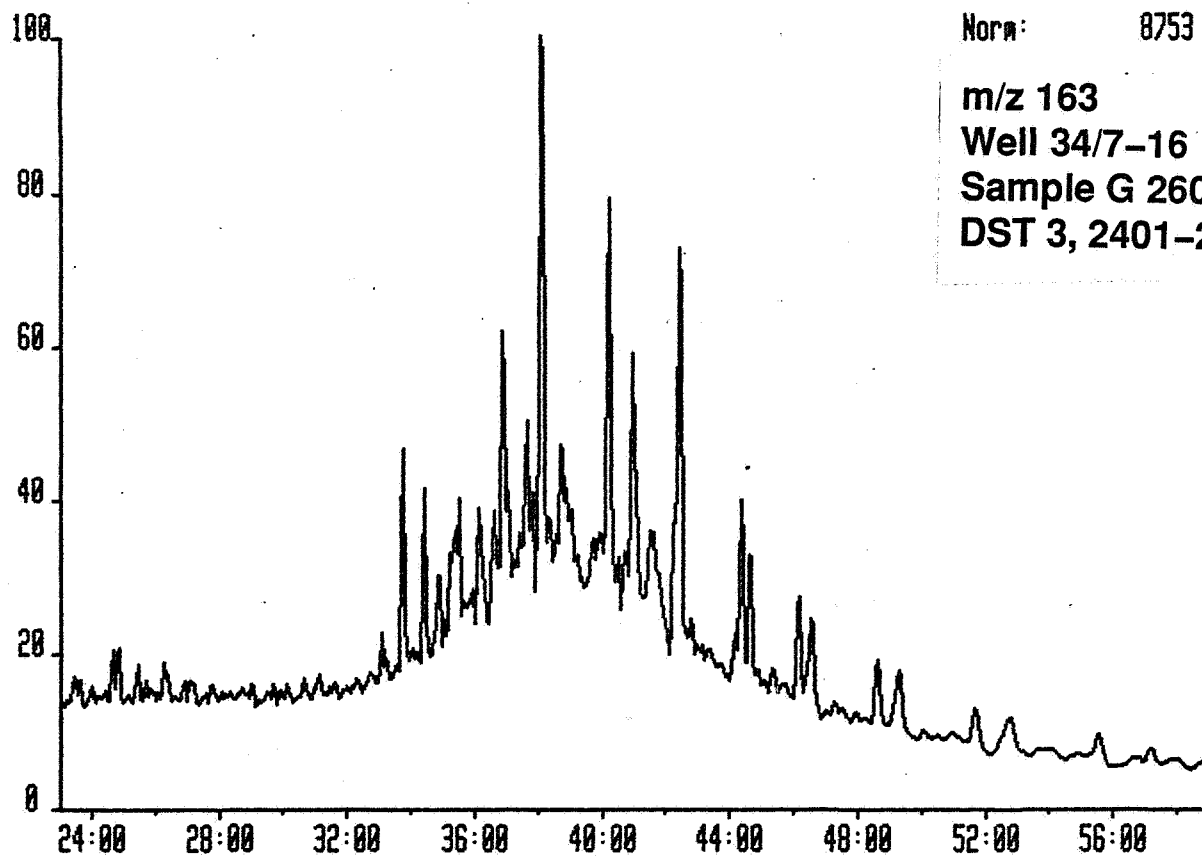
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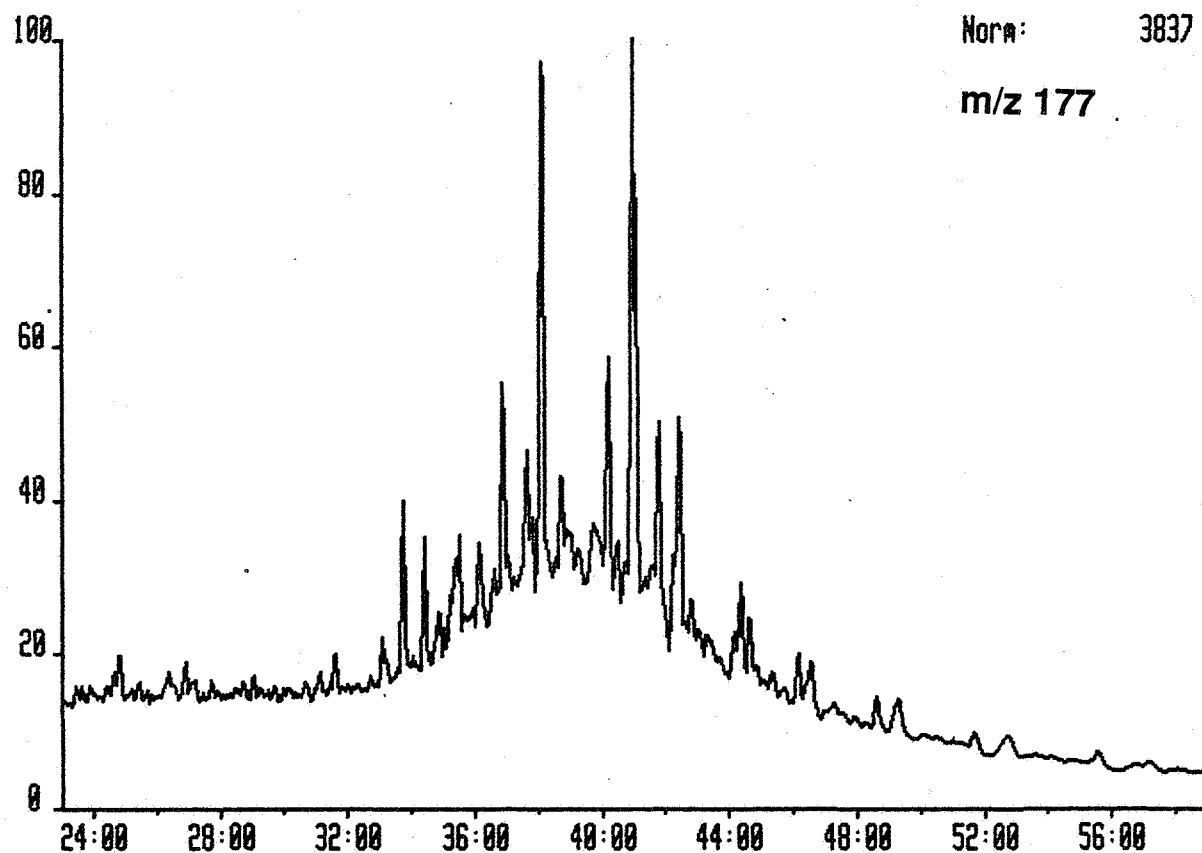
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m/z 218

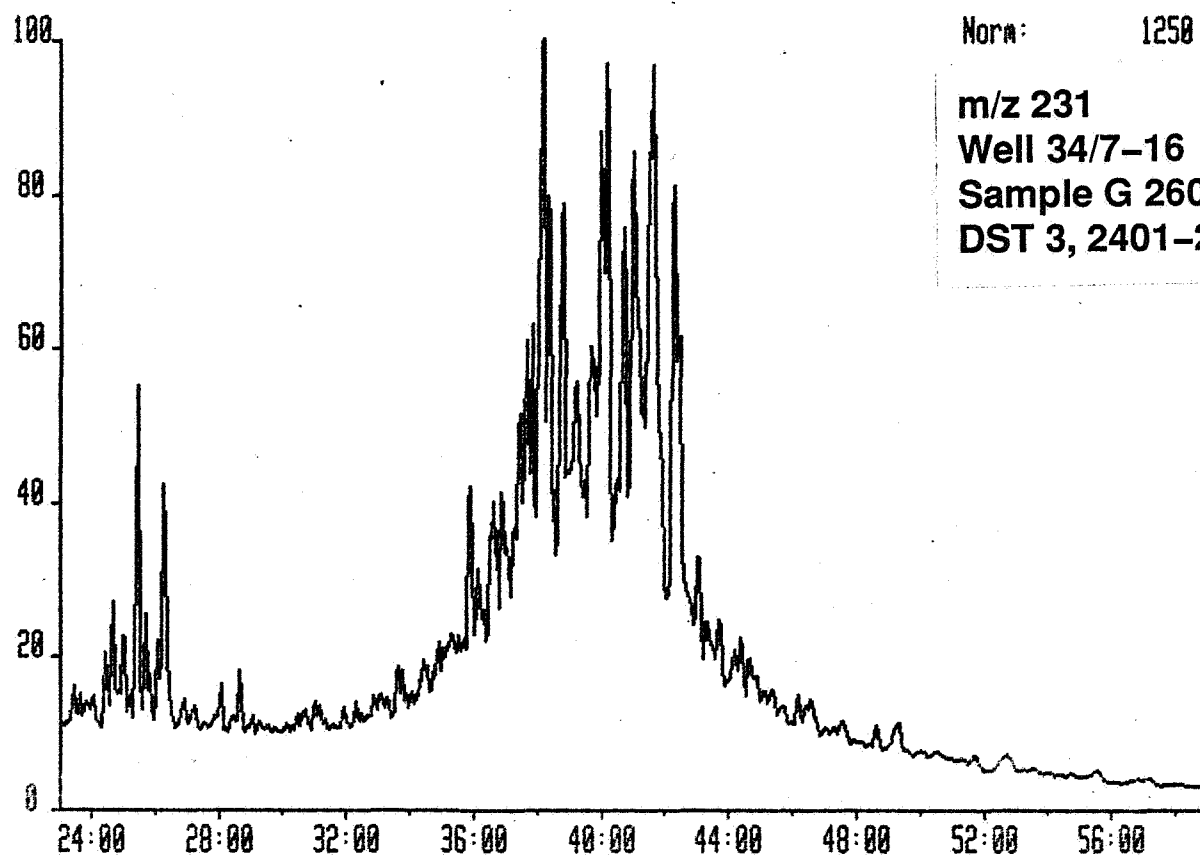
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



G2603SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



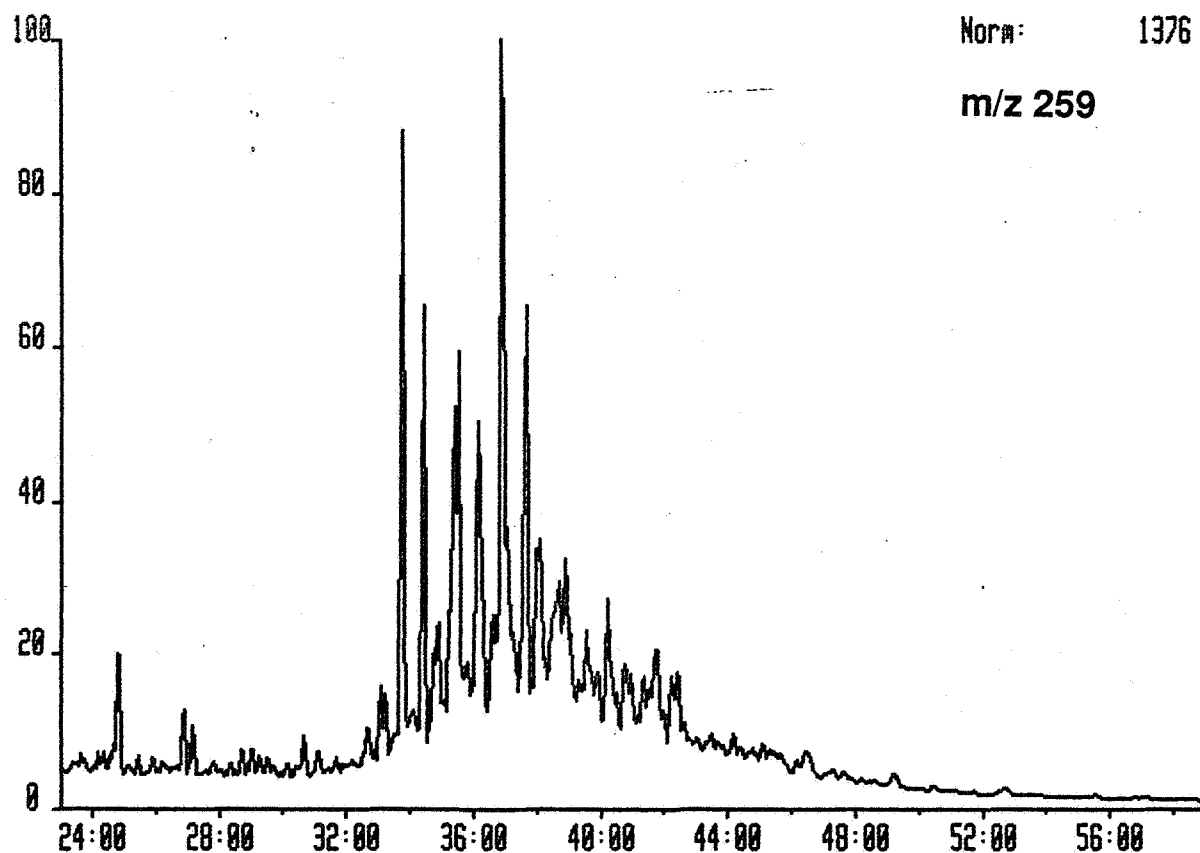
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



Norm: 1258

m/z 231
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2603
DST 3, 2401-2414m

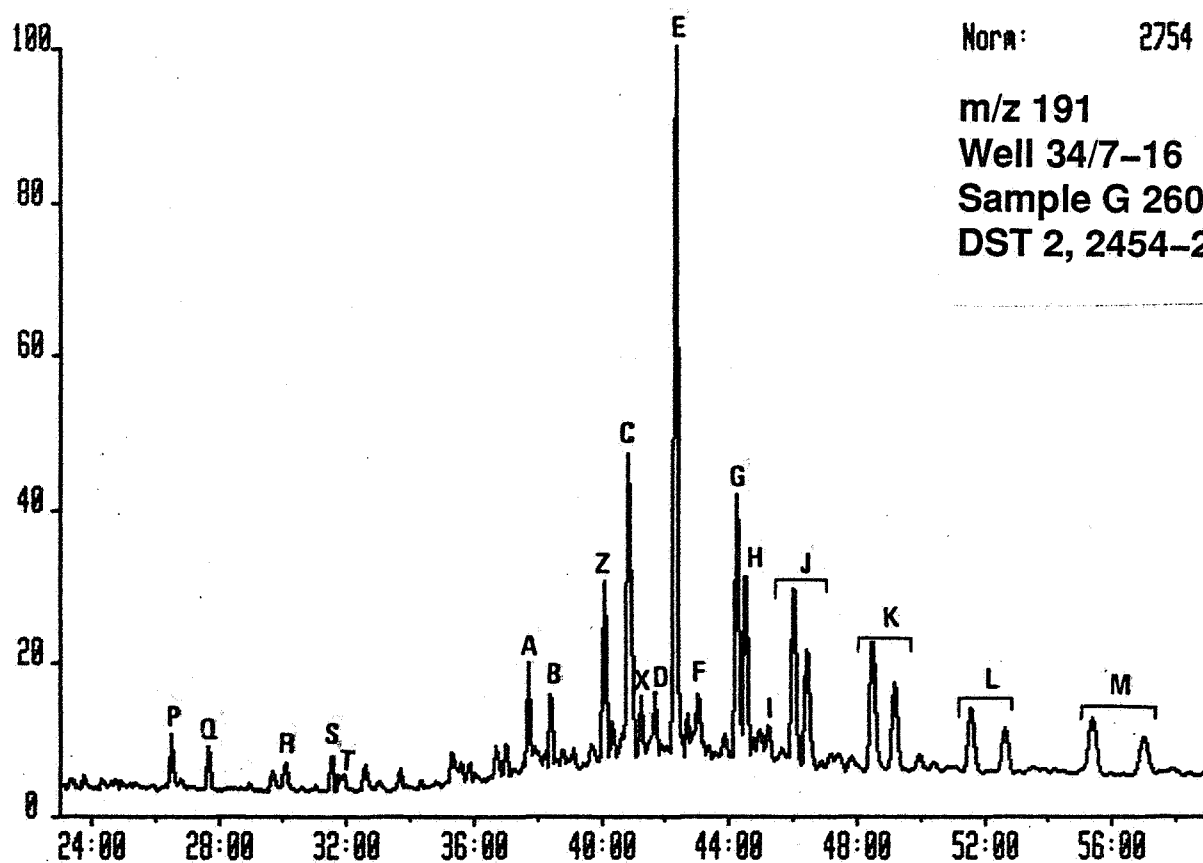
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



Norm: 1376

m/z 259

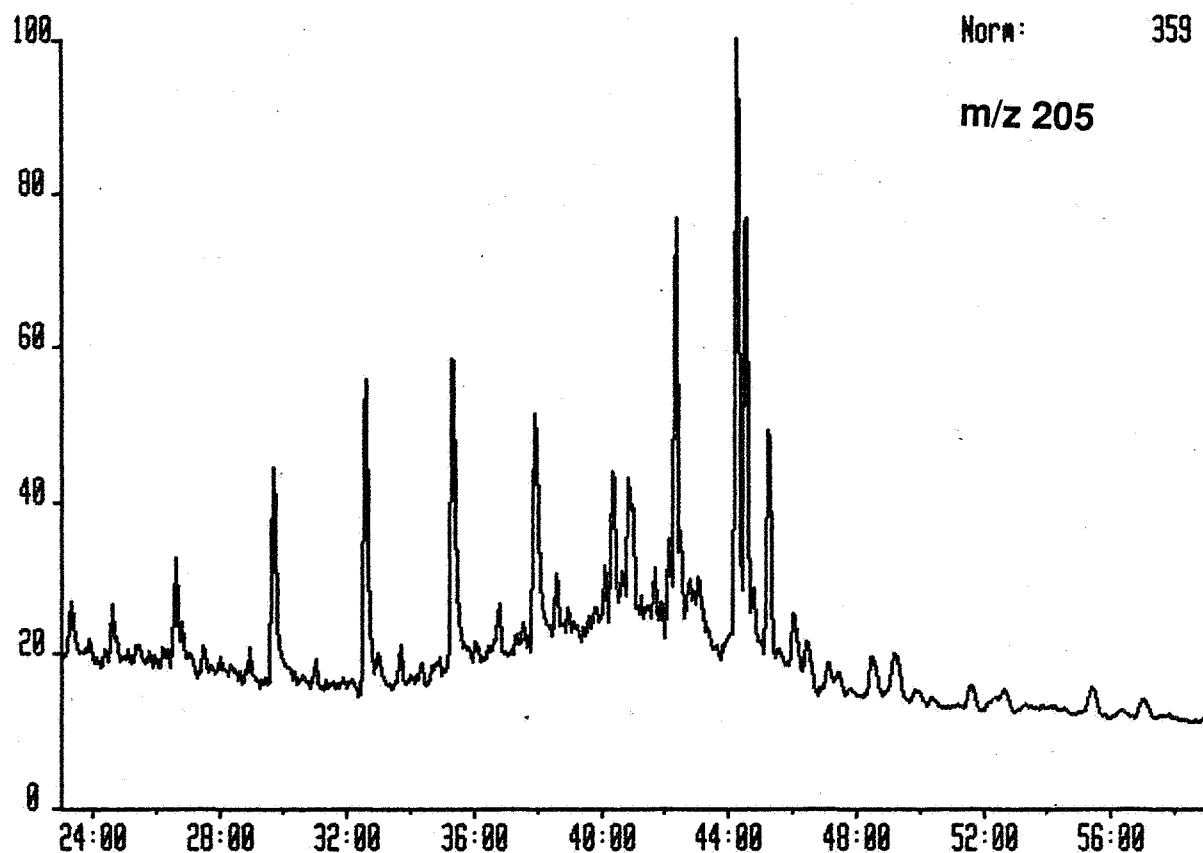
G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



Norm: 2754

m/z 191
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2602
DST 2, 2454-2458m

G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



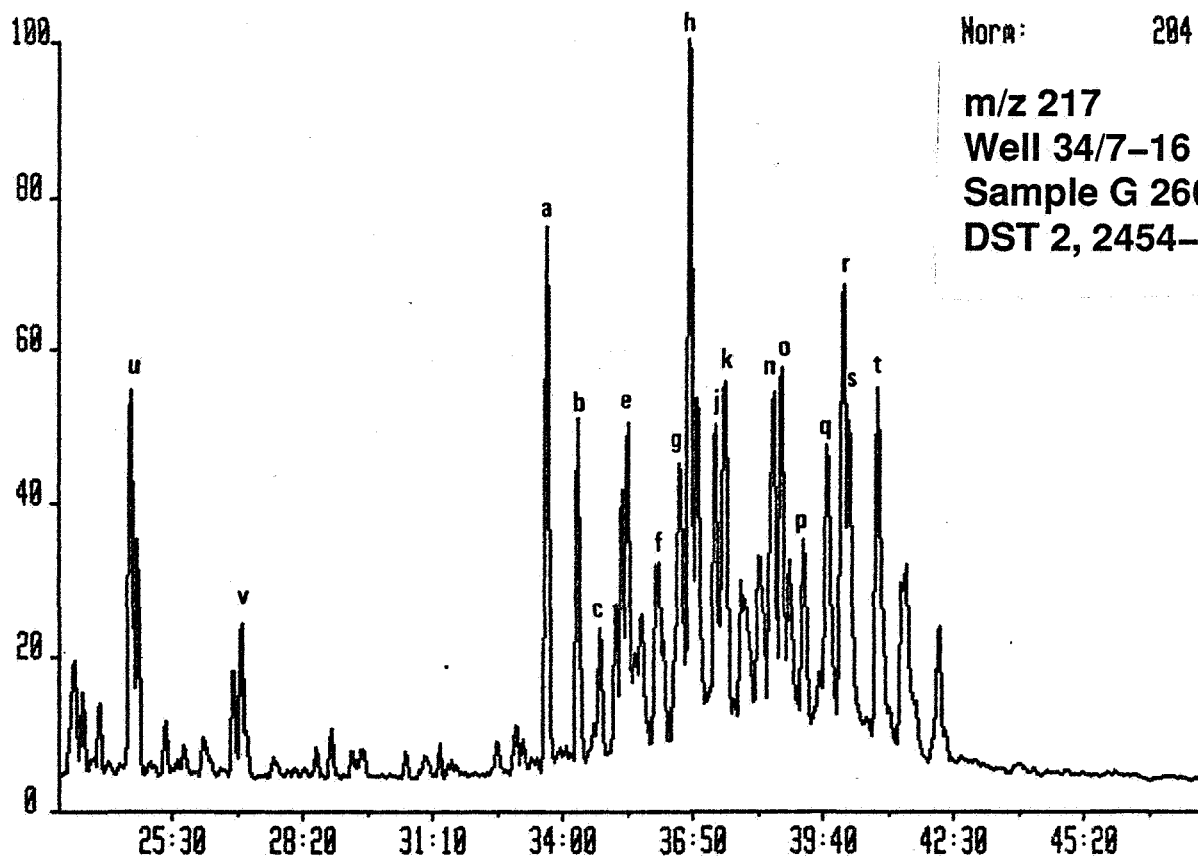
Norm: 359

m/z 205

G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir:Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 217.1000

Sys: BIOMARKER



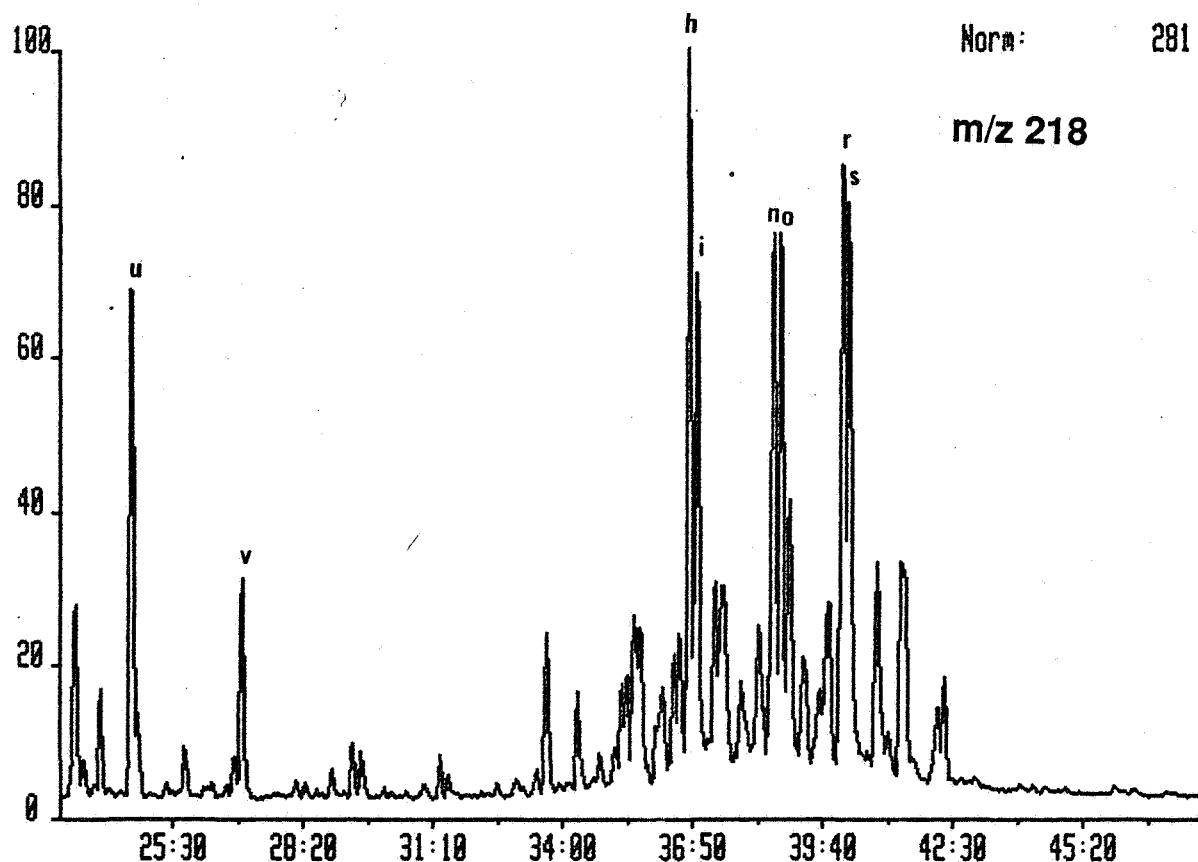
Norm: 284

m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2602
DST 2, 2454-2458m

G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir:Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 218.1000

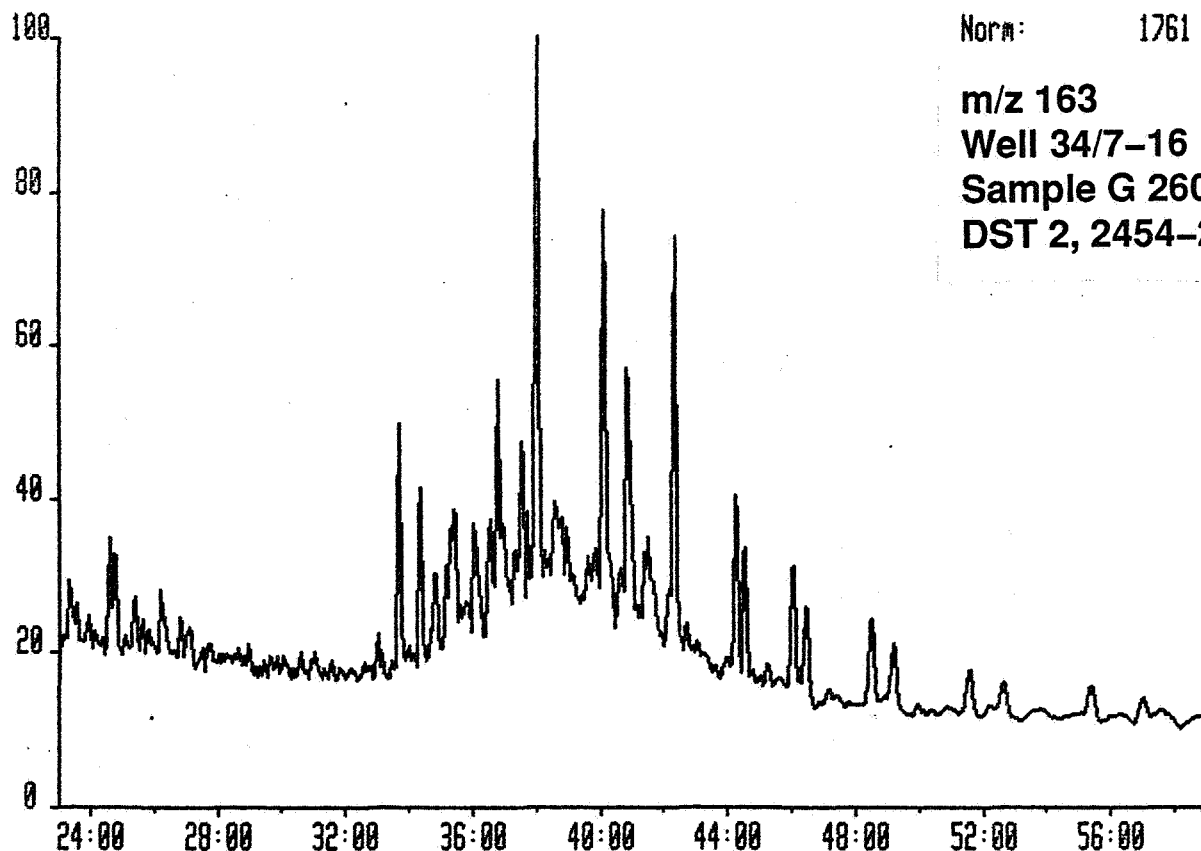
Sys: BIOMARKER



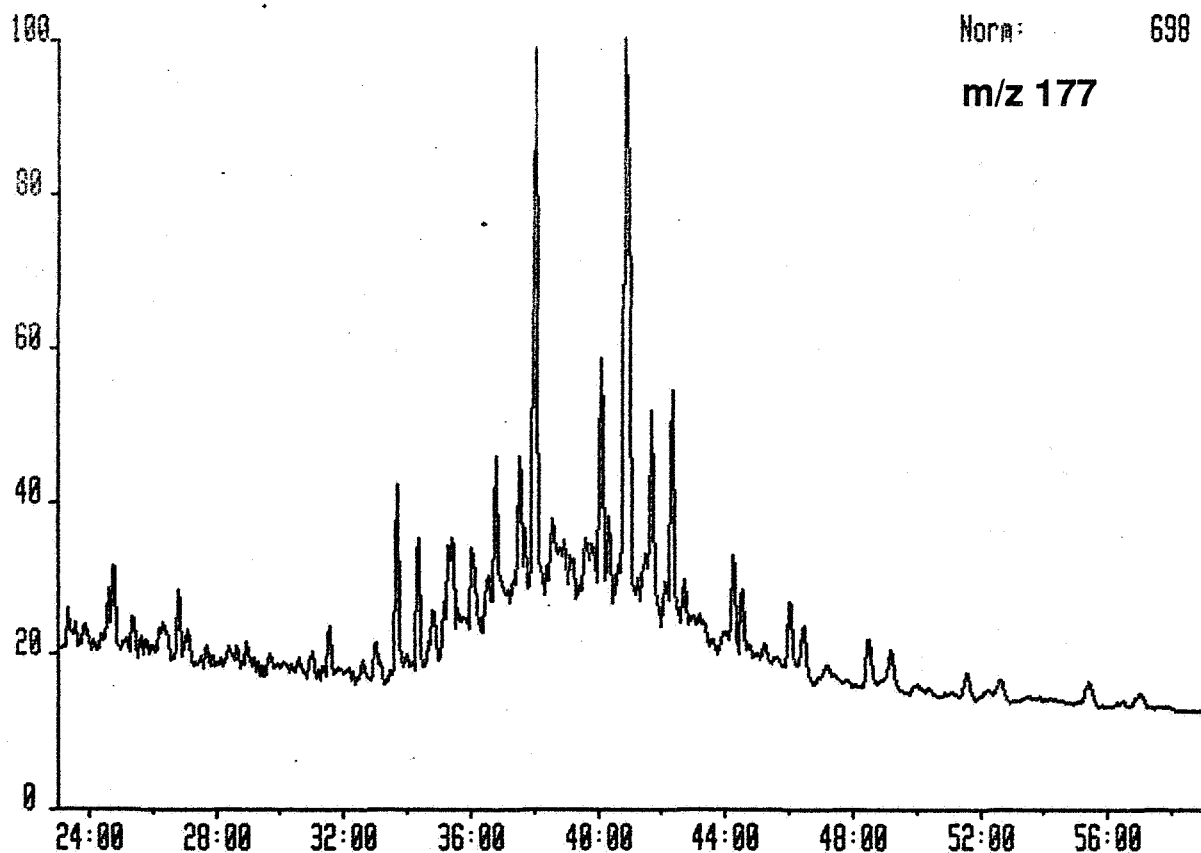
Norm: 281

m/z 218

G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



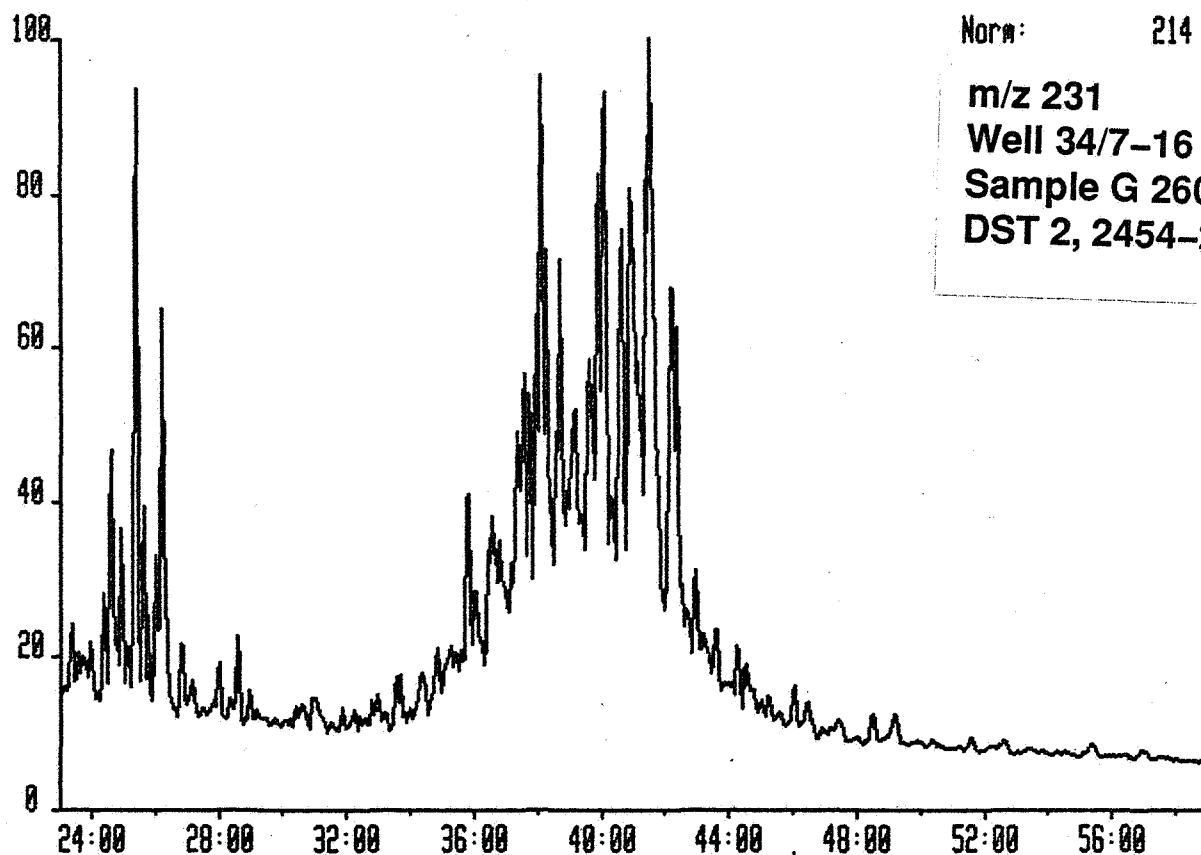
G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir:Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 231.1000

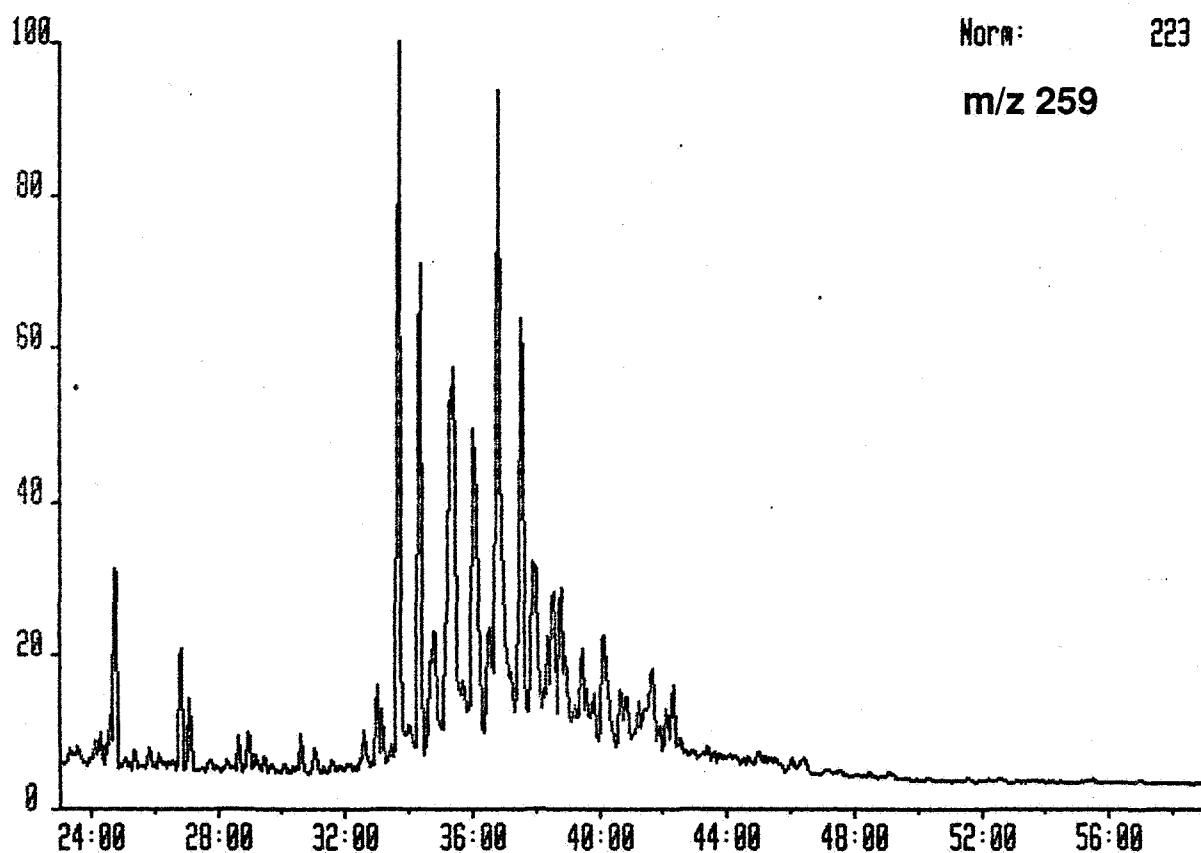
Sys: BIOMARKER



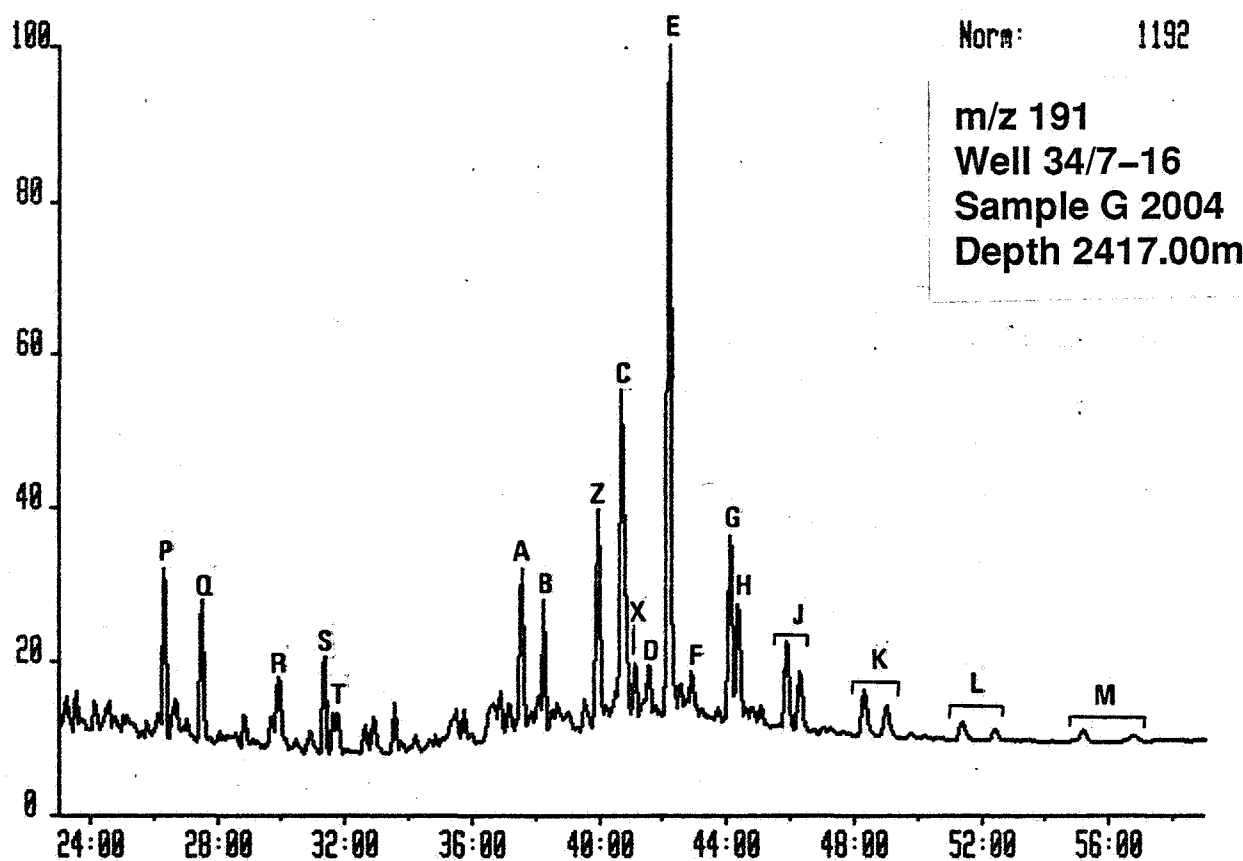
G2602SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir:Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 259.1000

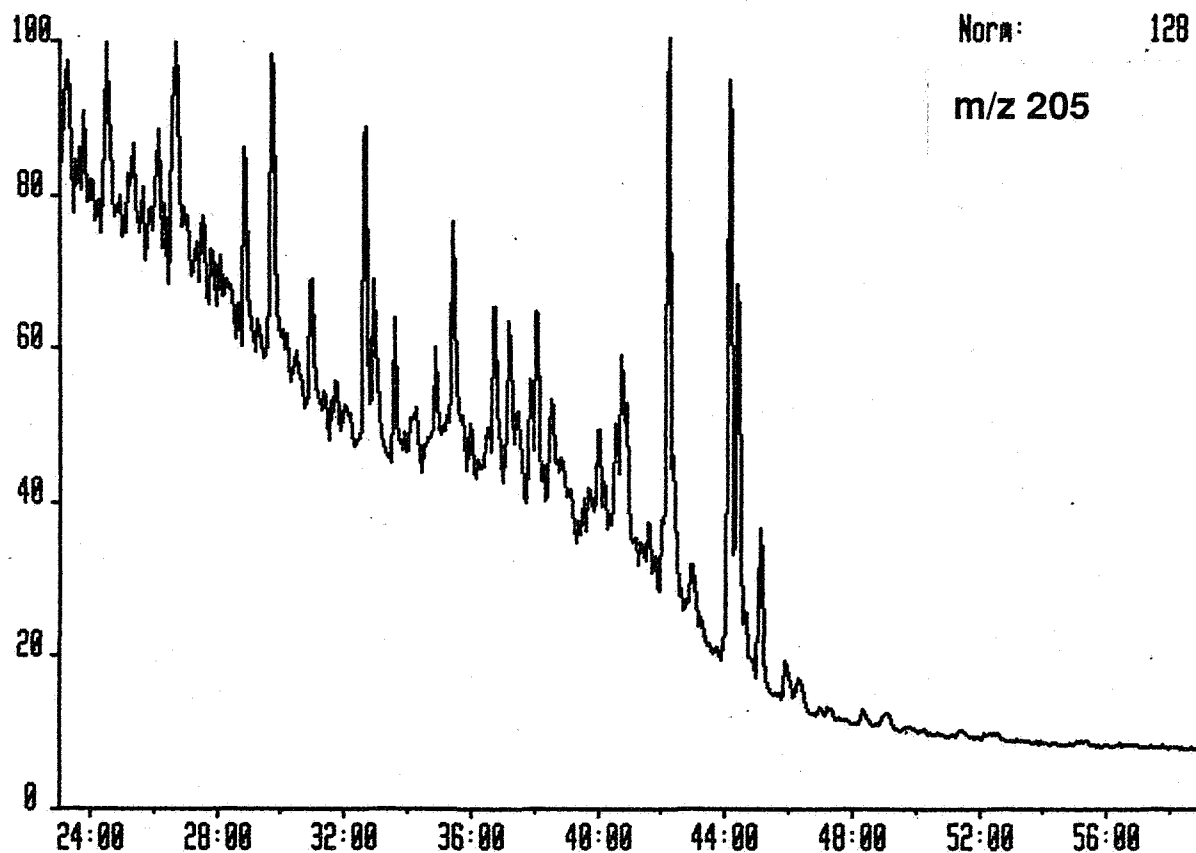
Sys: BIOMARKER



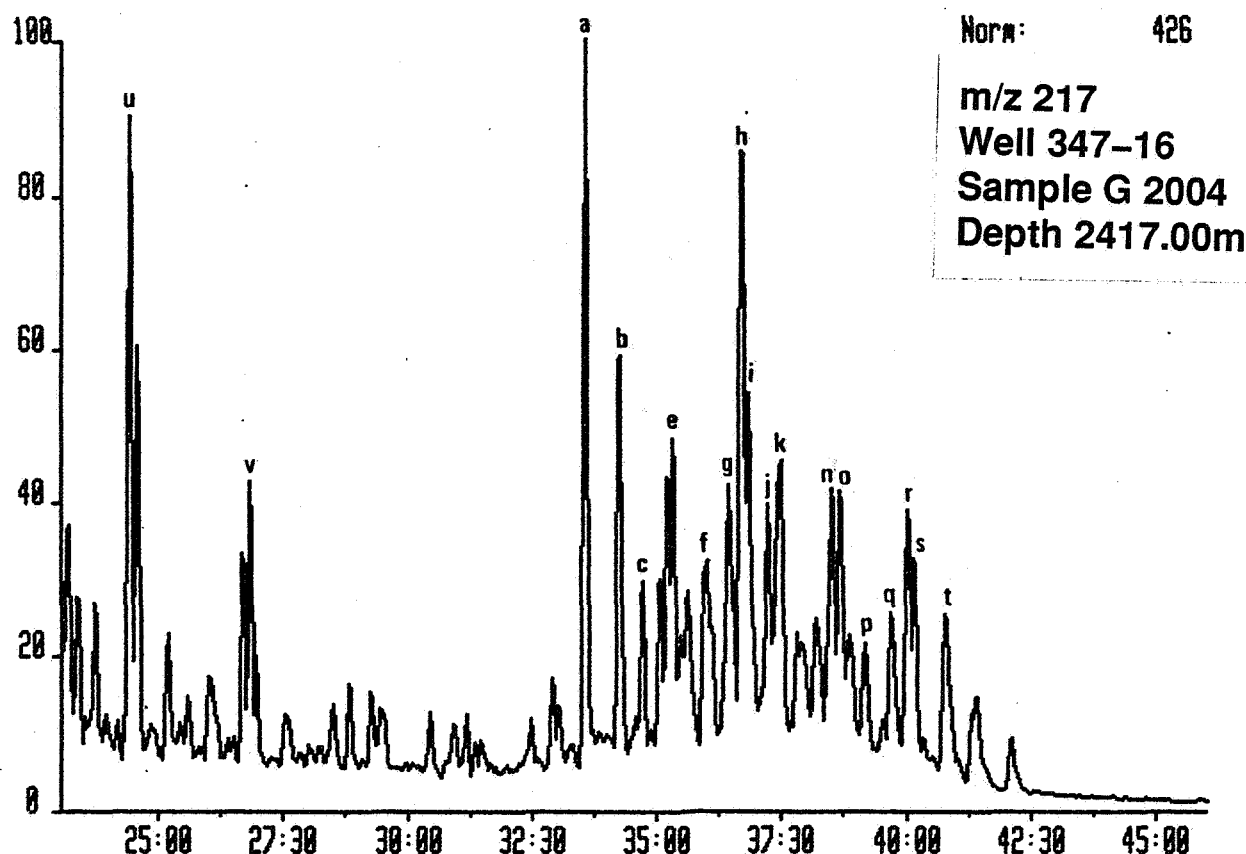
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



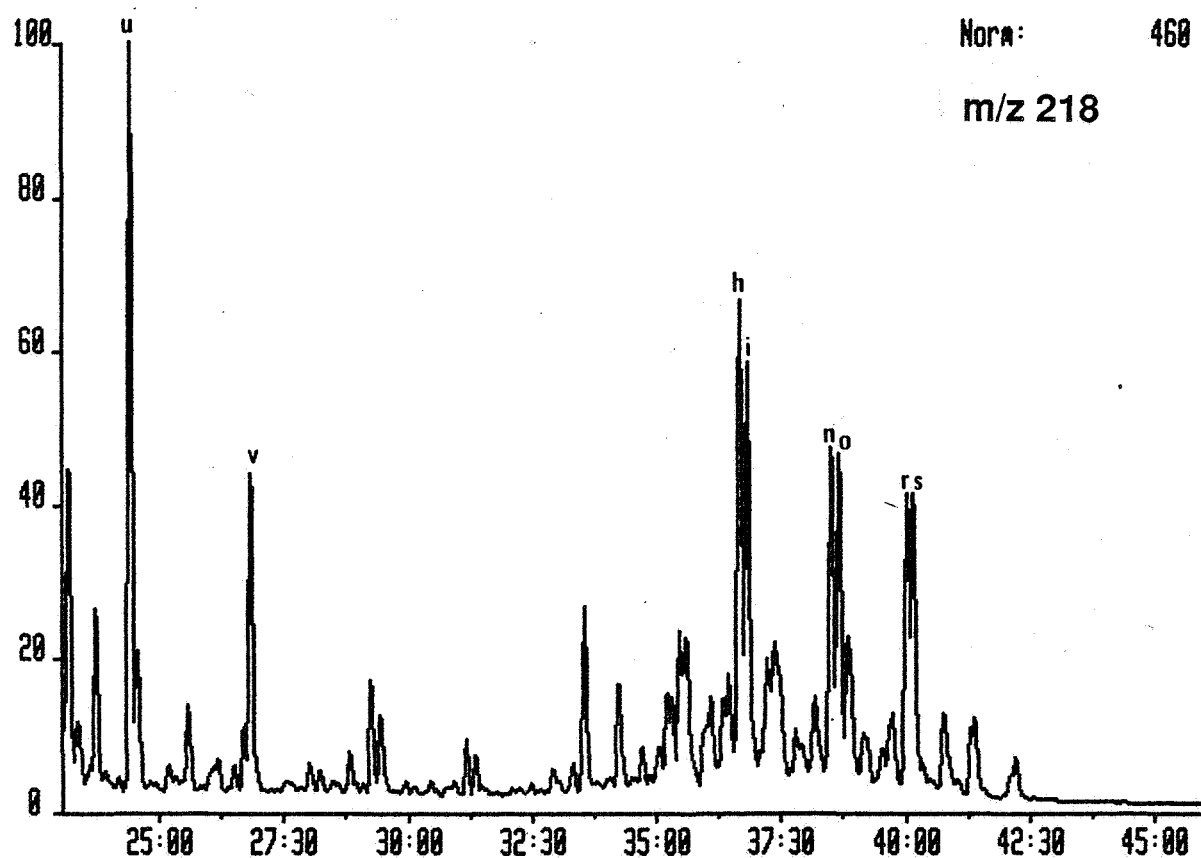
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



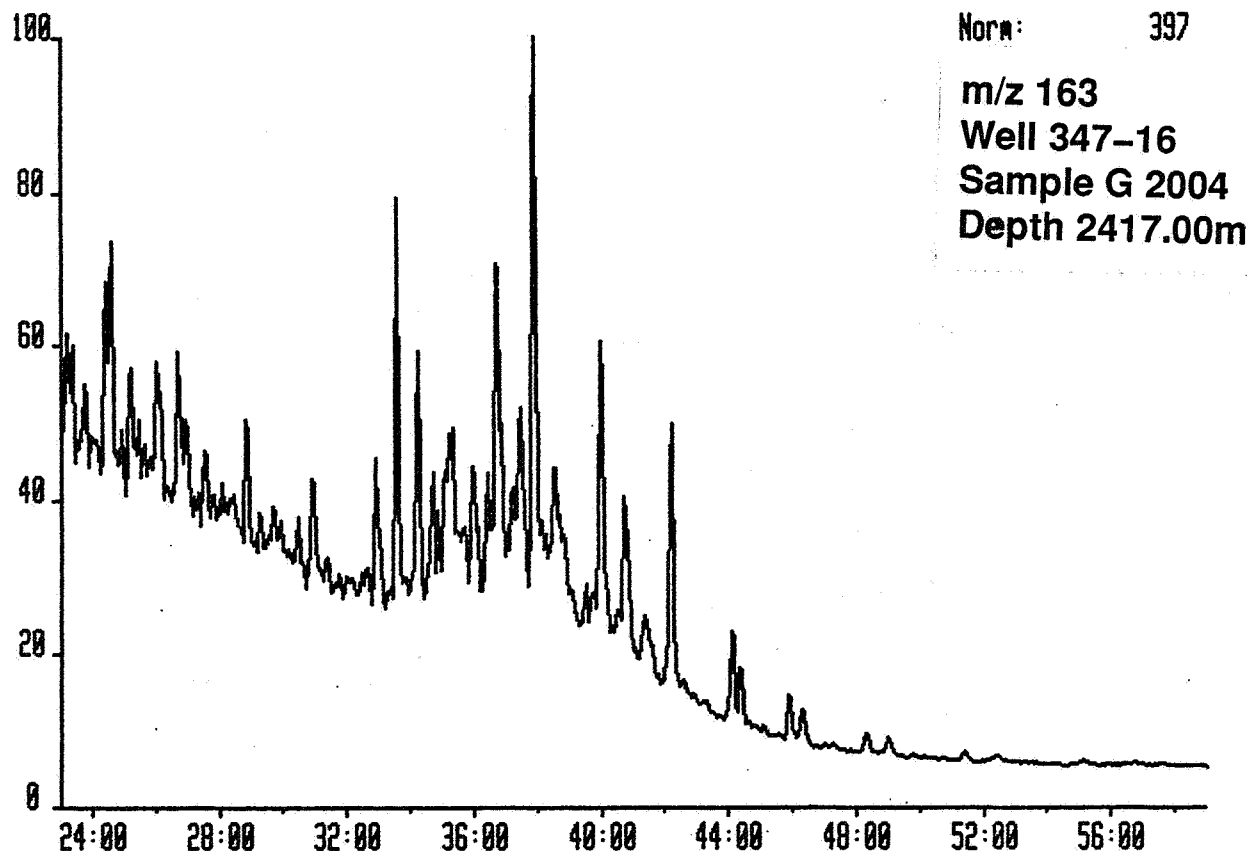
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



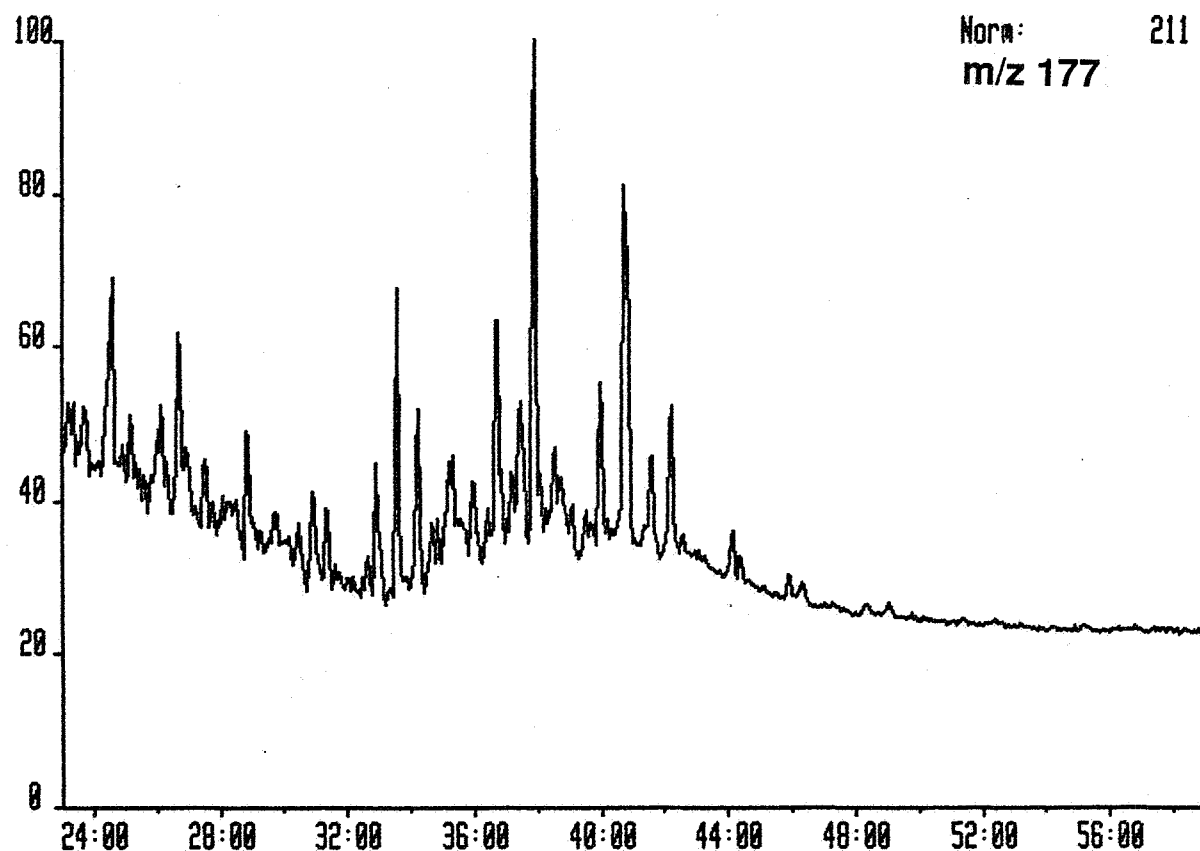
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



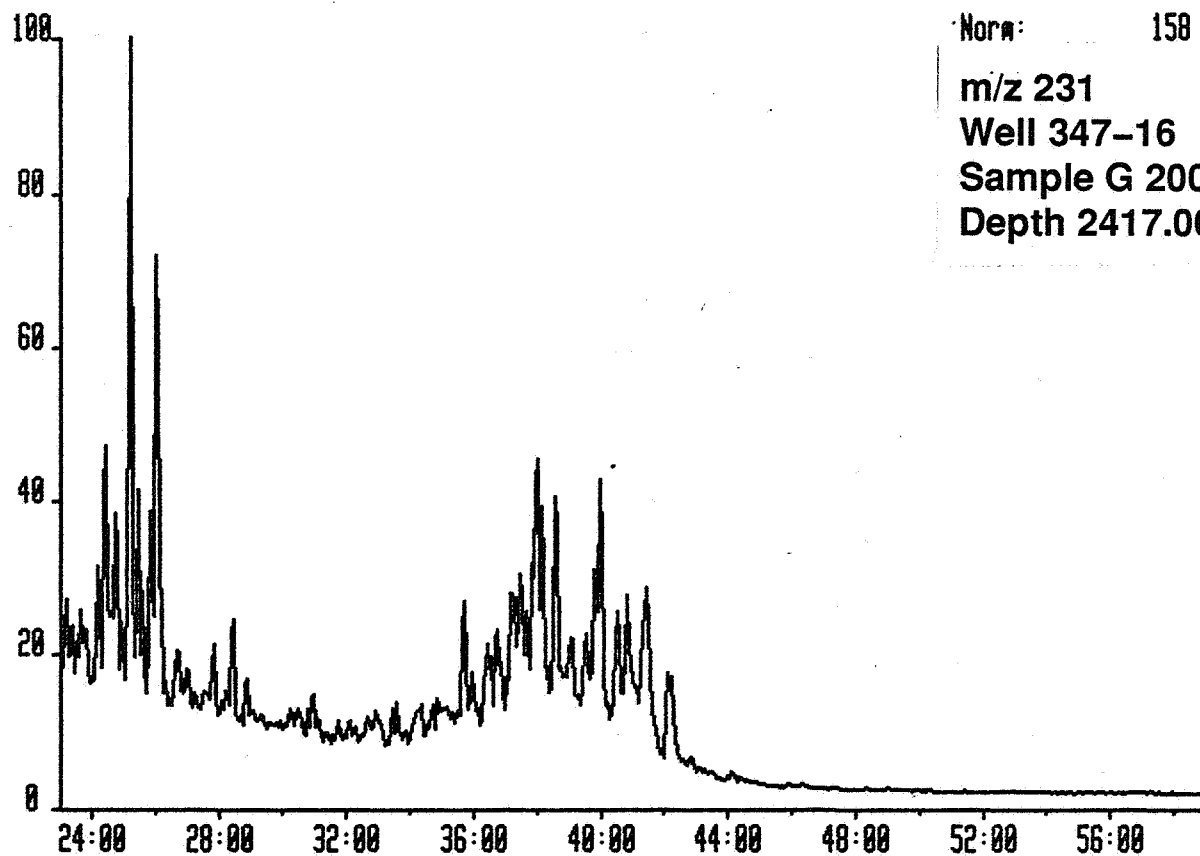
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



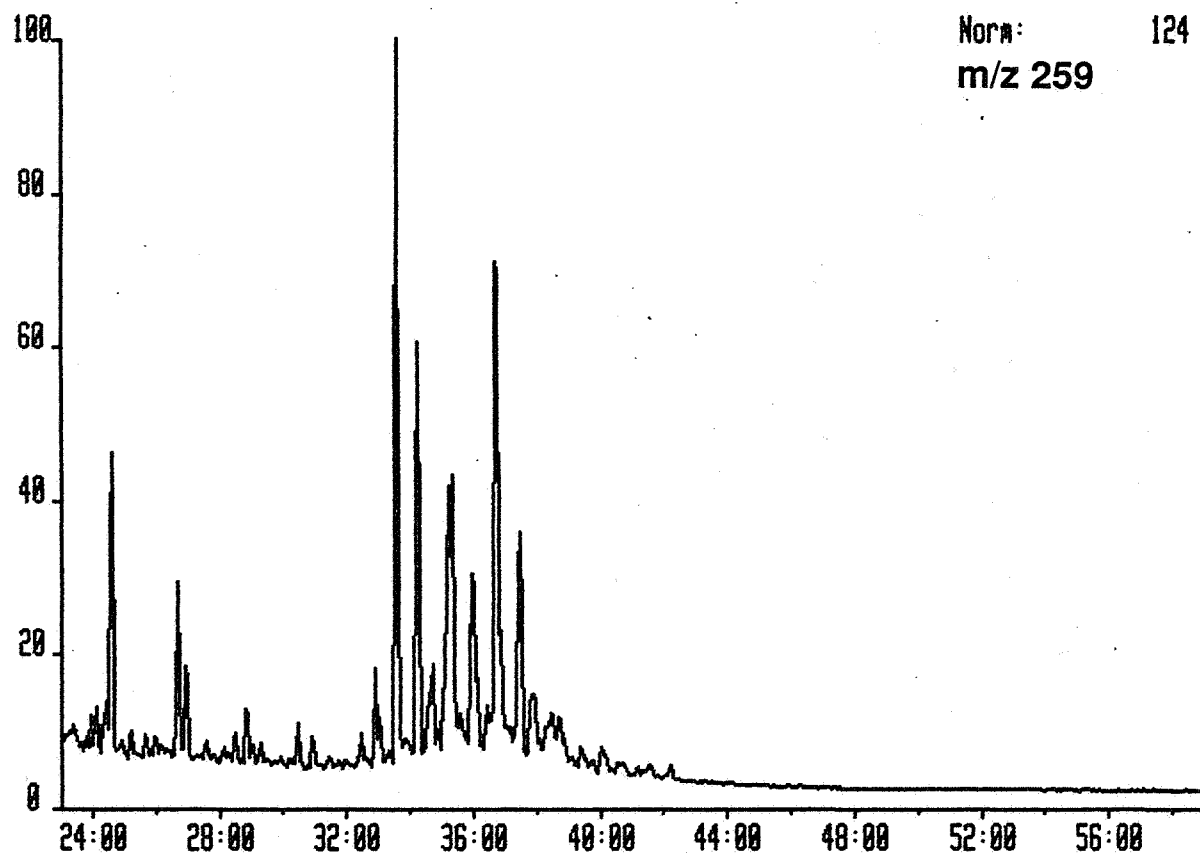
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



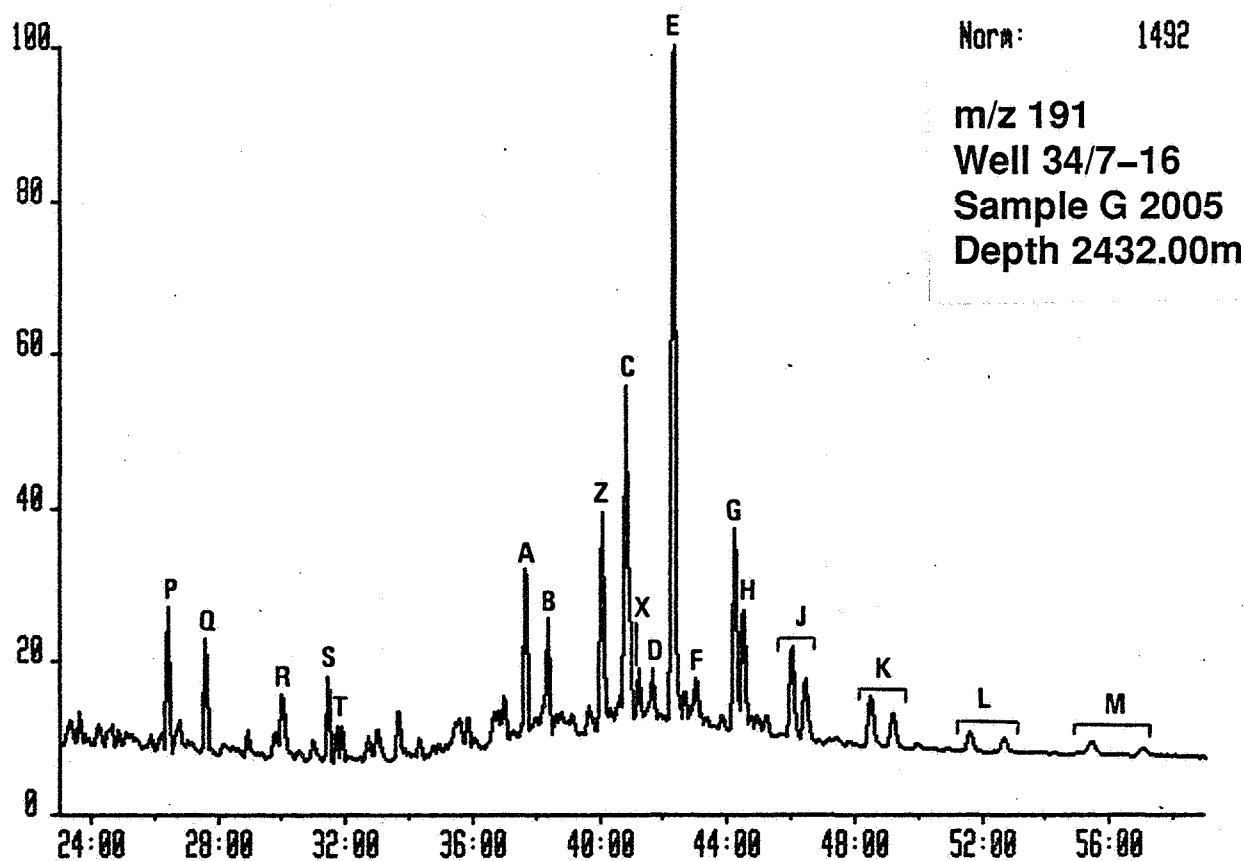
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



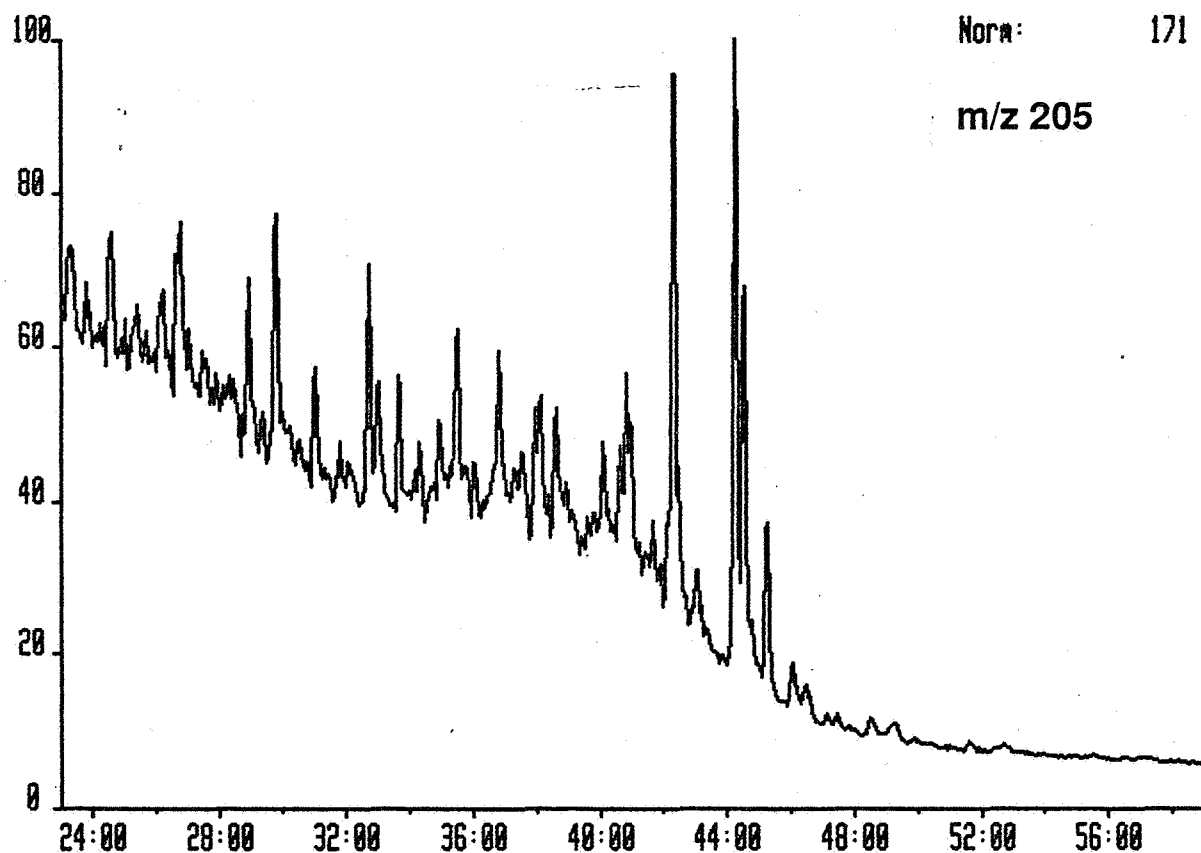
G2004SAT 8-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



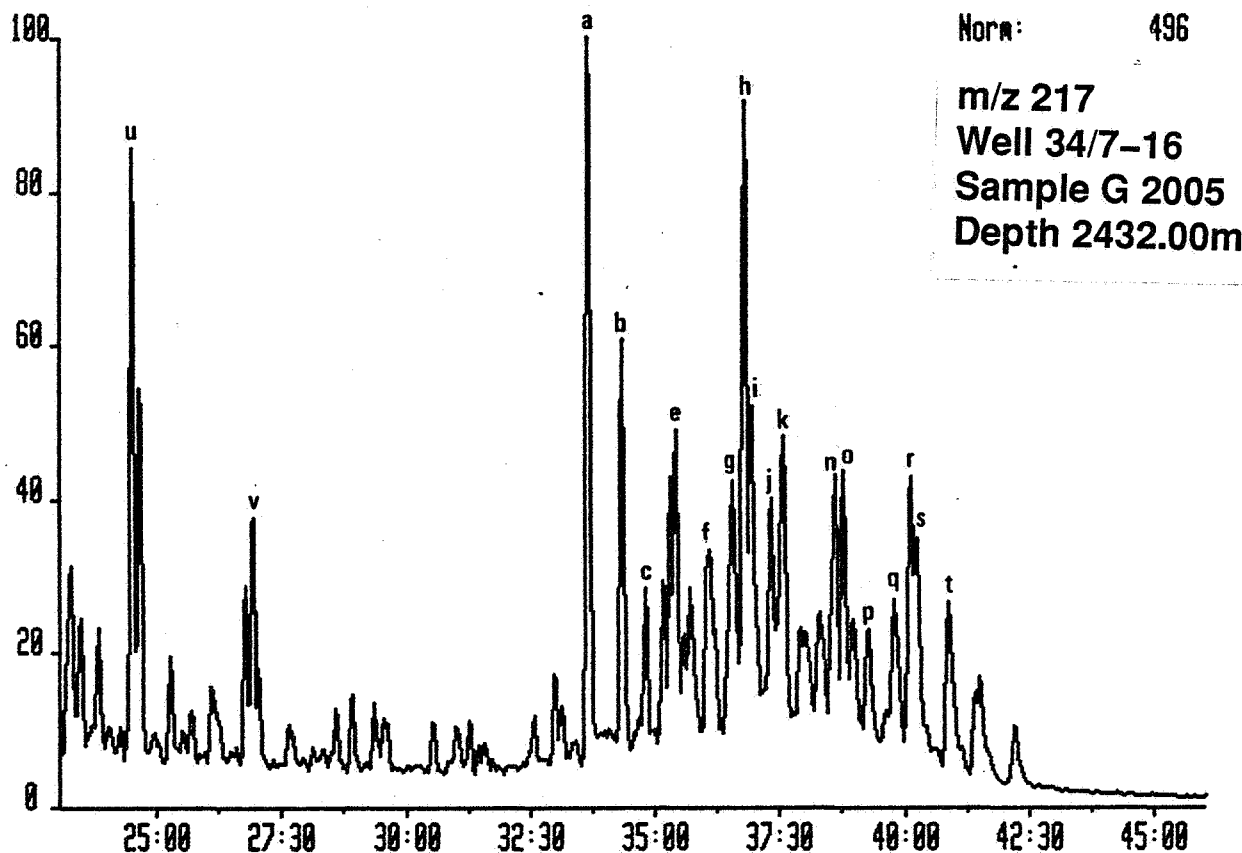
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



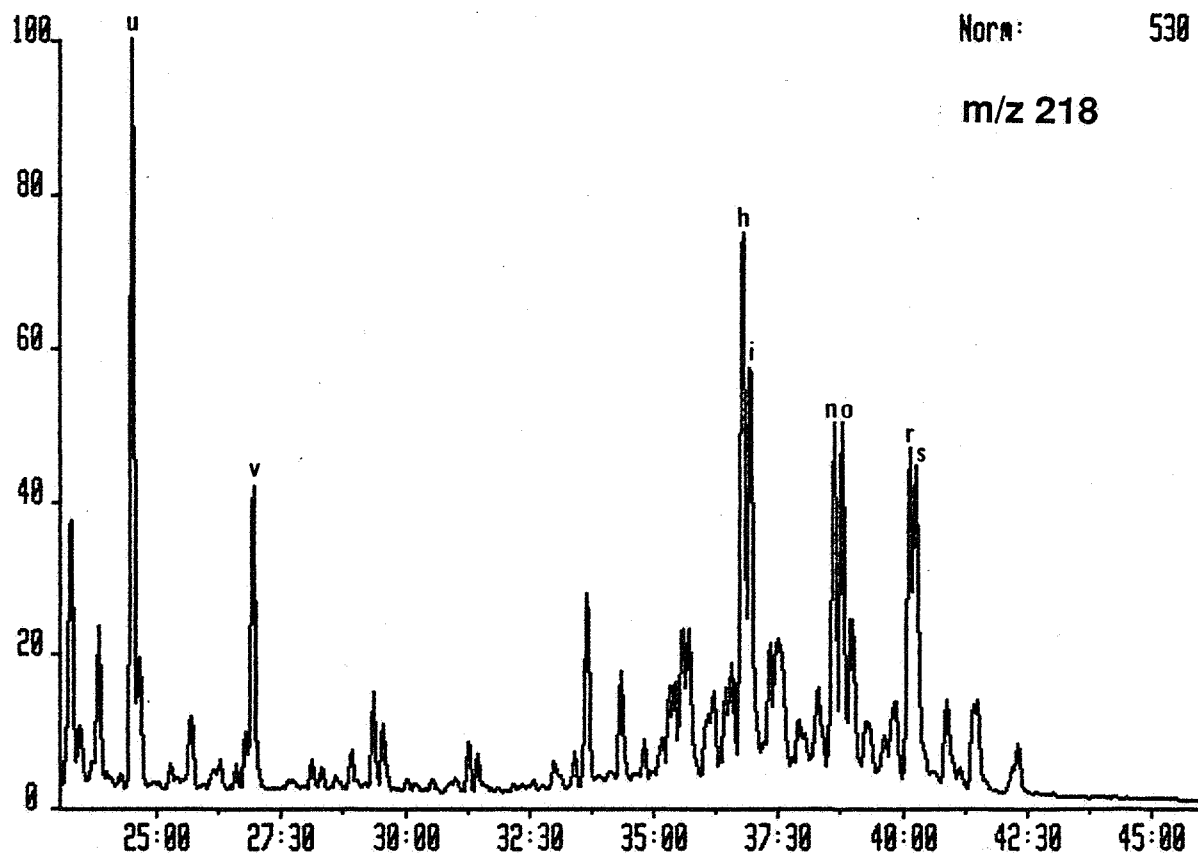
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 496

m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2005
Depth 2432.00m

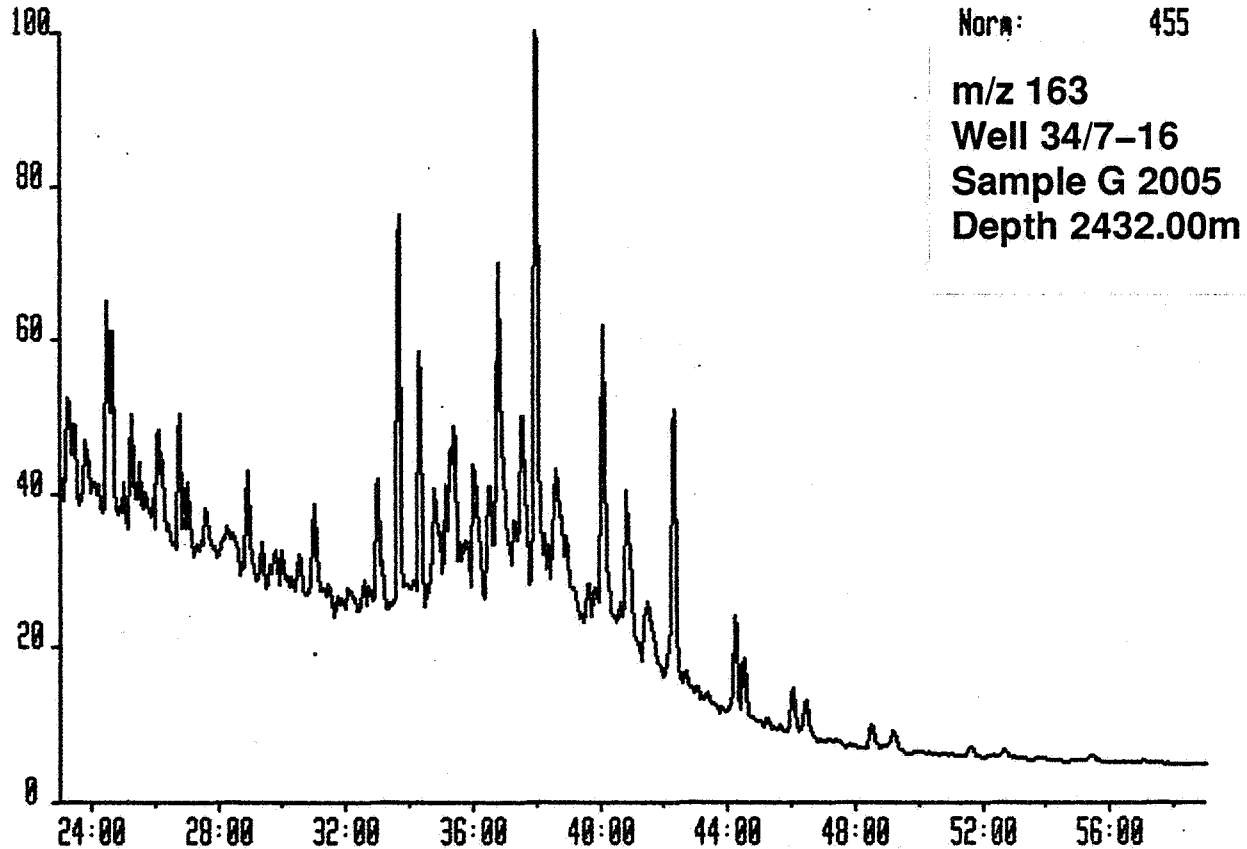
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



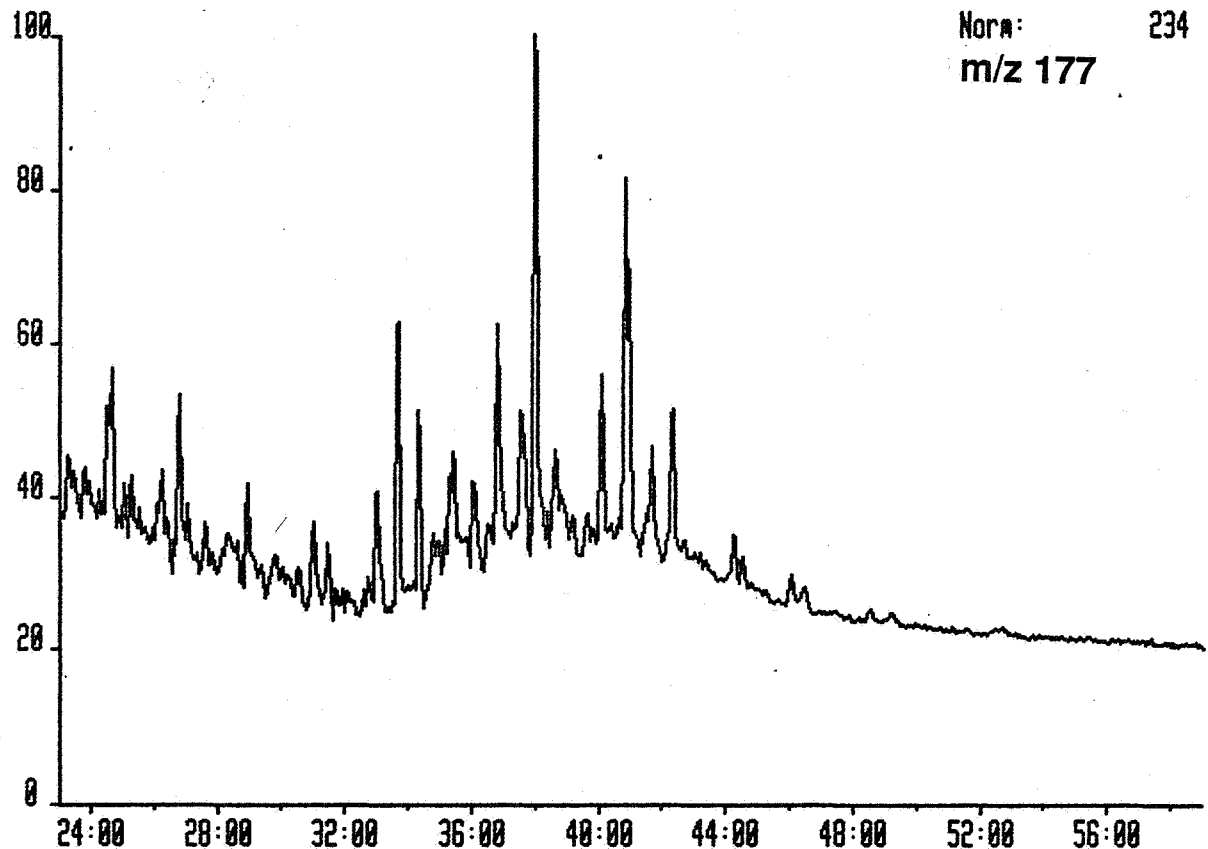
Norm: 530

m/z 218

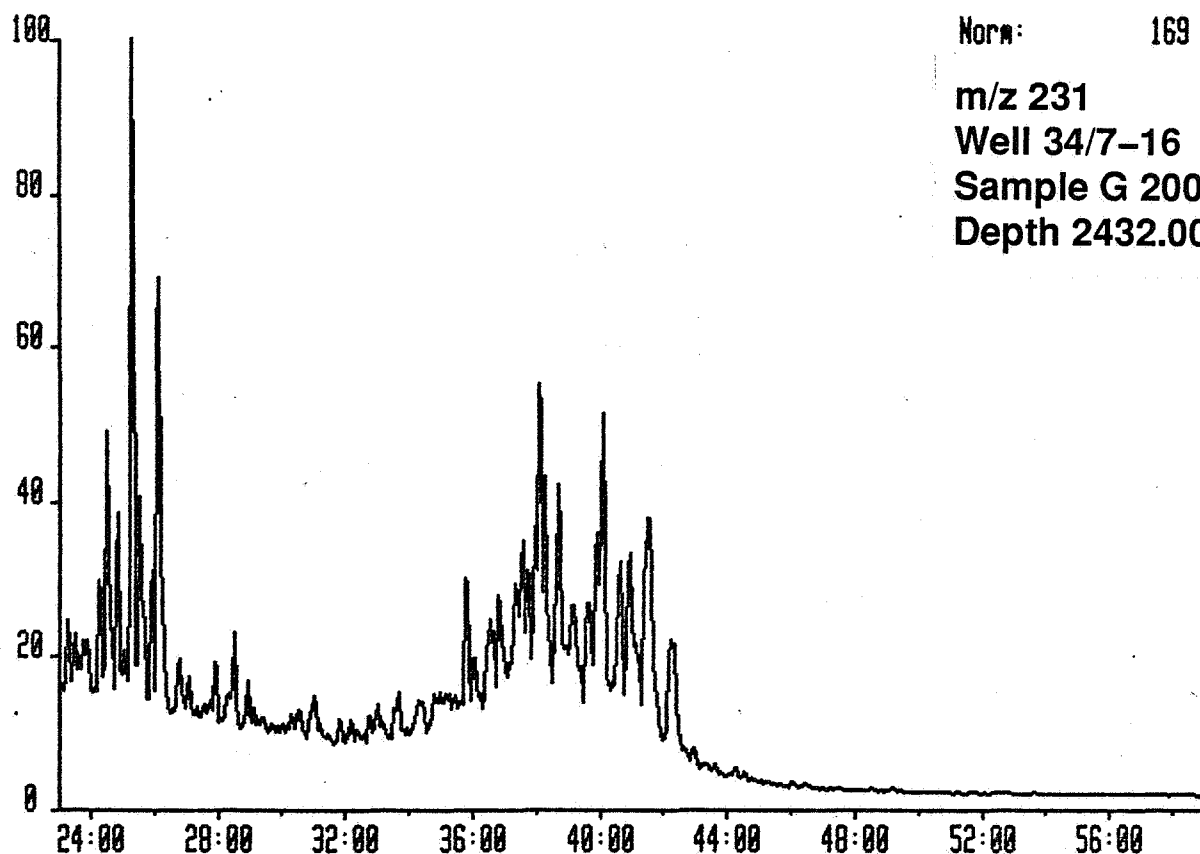
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



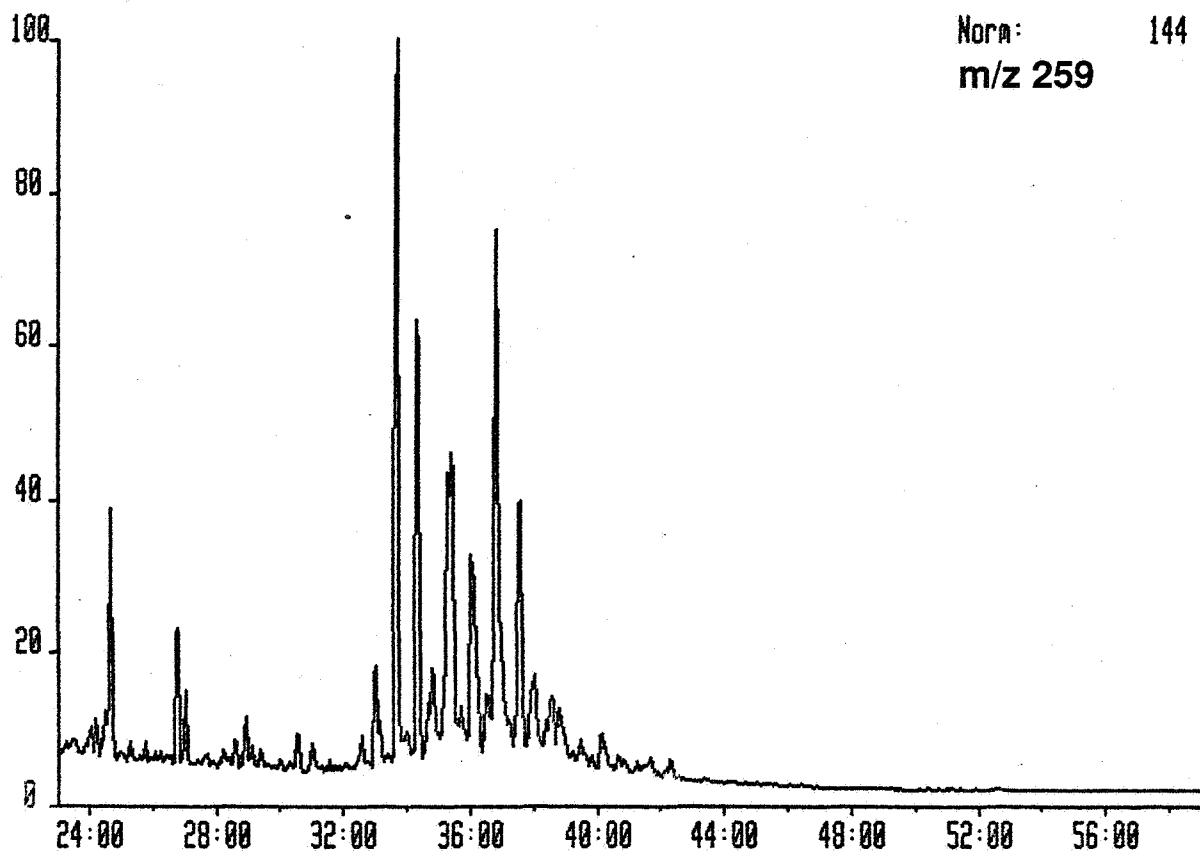
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



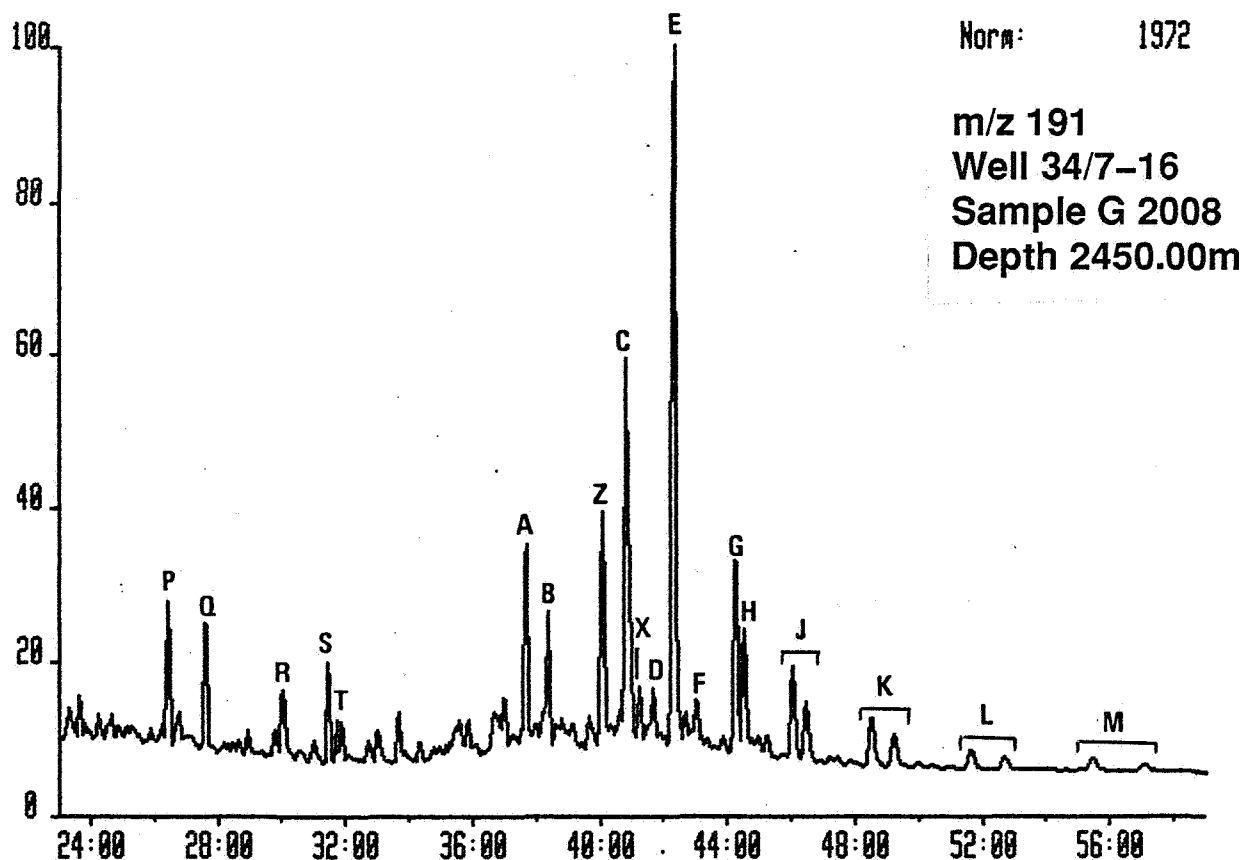
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



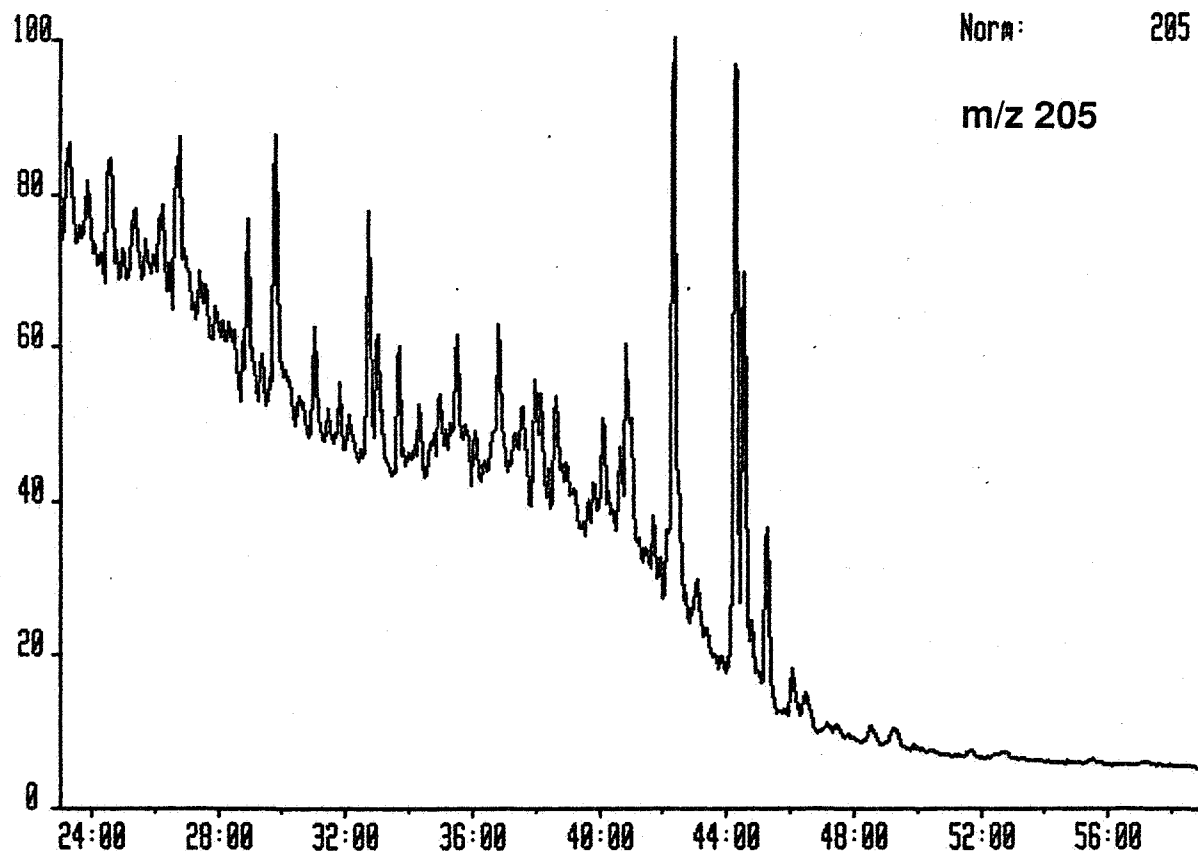
G2005SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



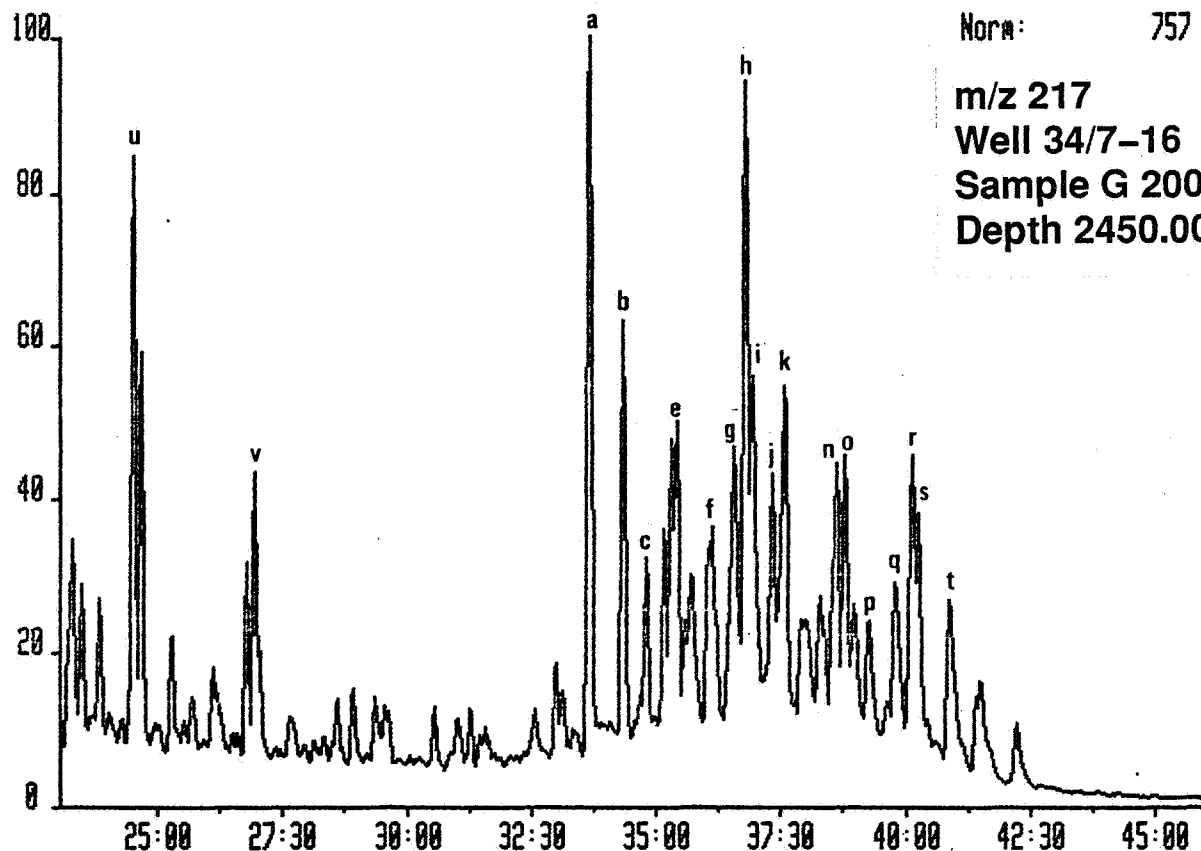
G2000SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2000SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



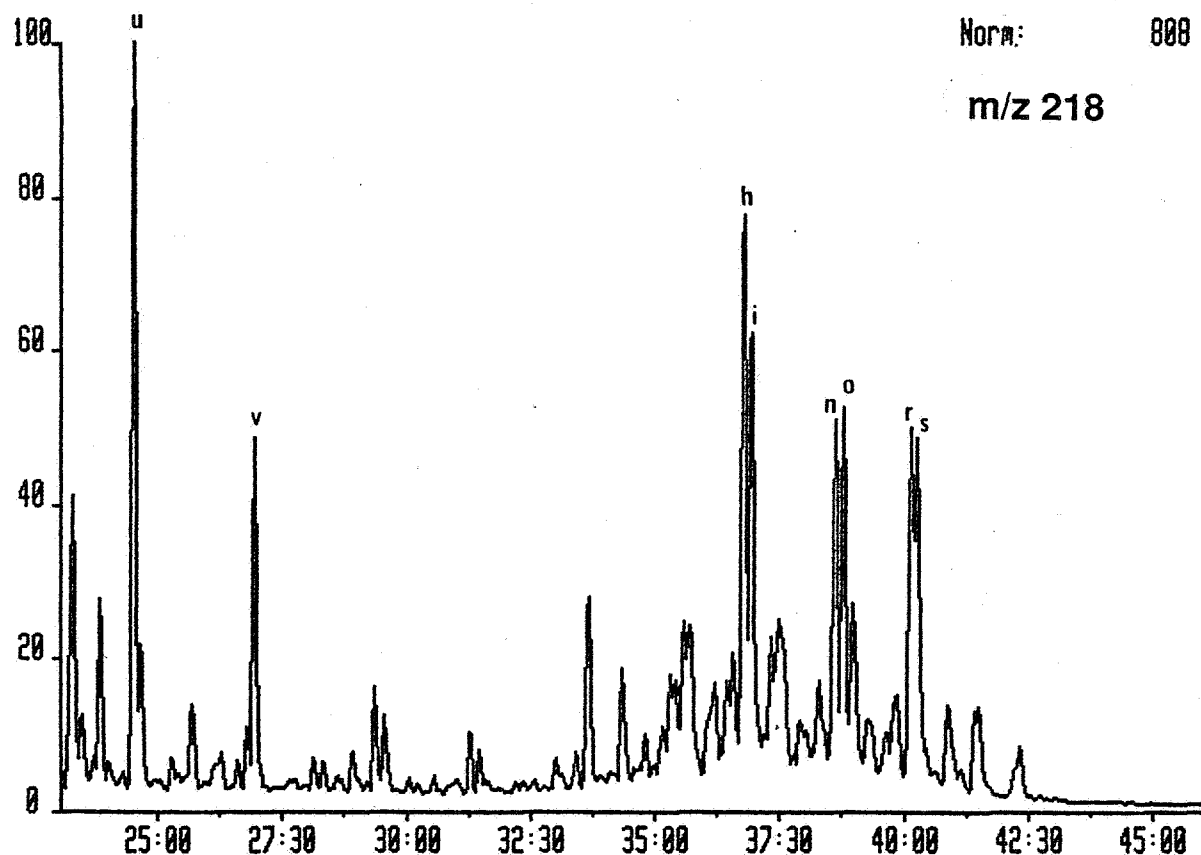
G2008SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 757

m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2008
Depth 2450.00m

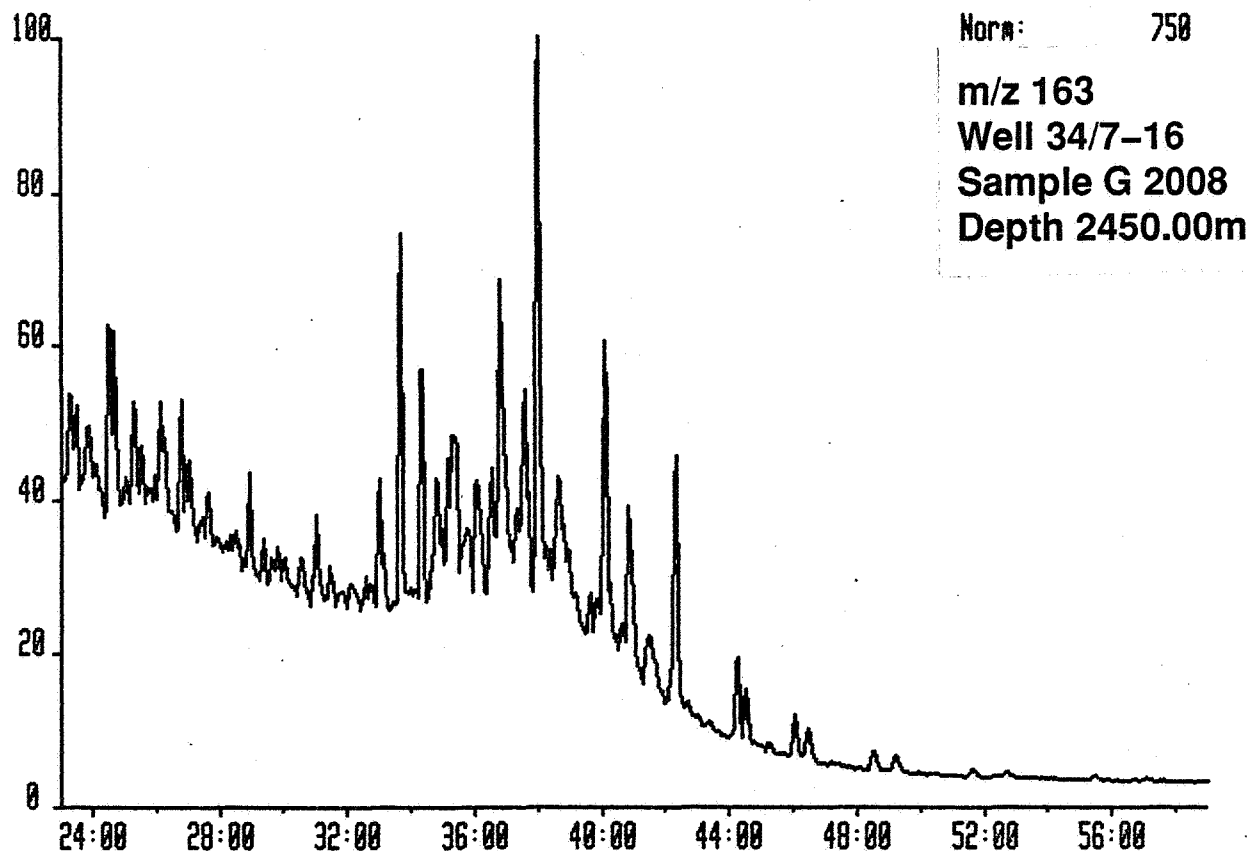
G2008SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



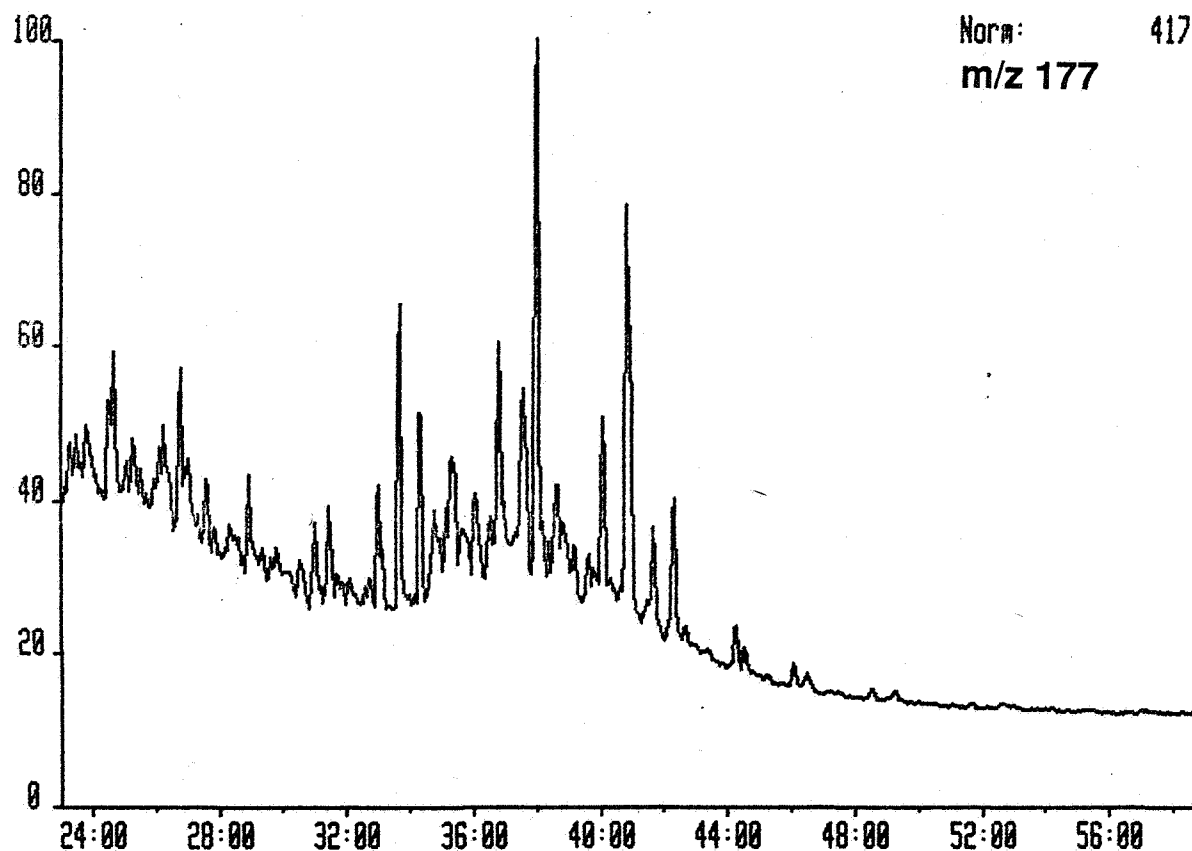
Norm: 808

m/z 218

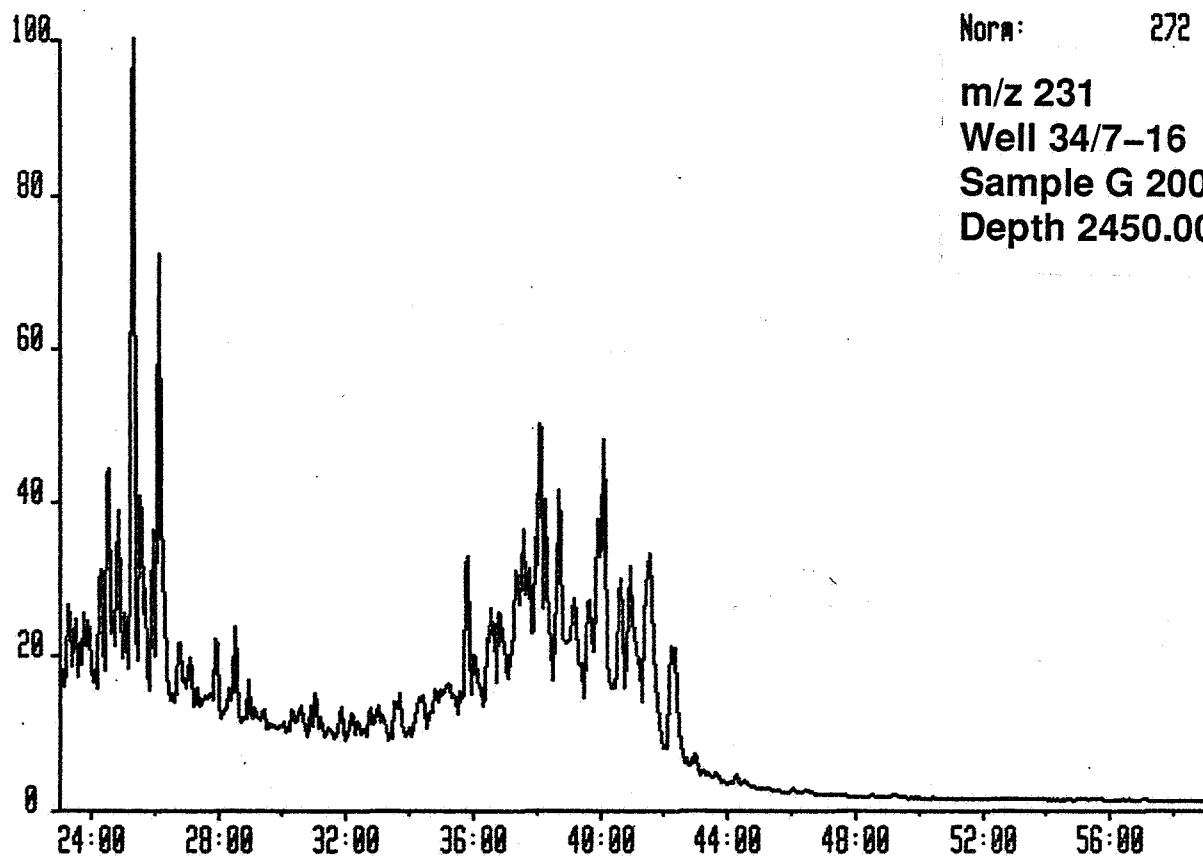
G2000SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



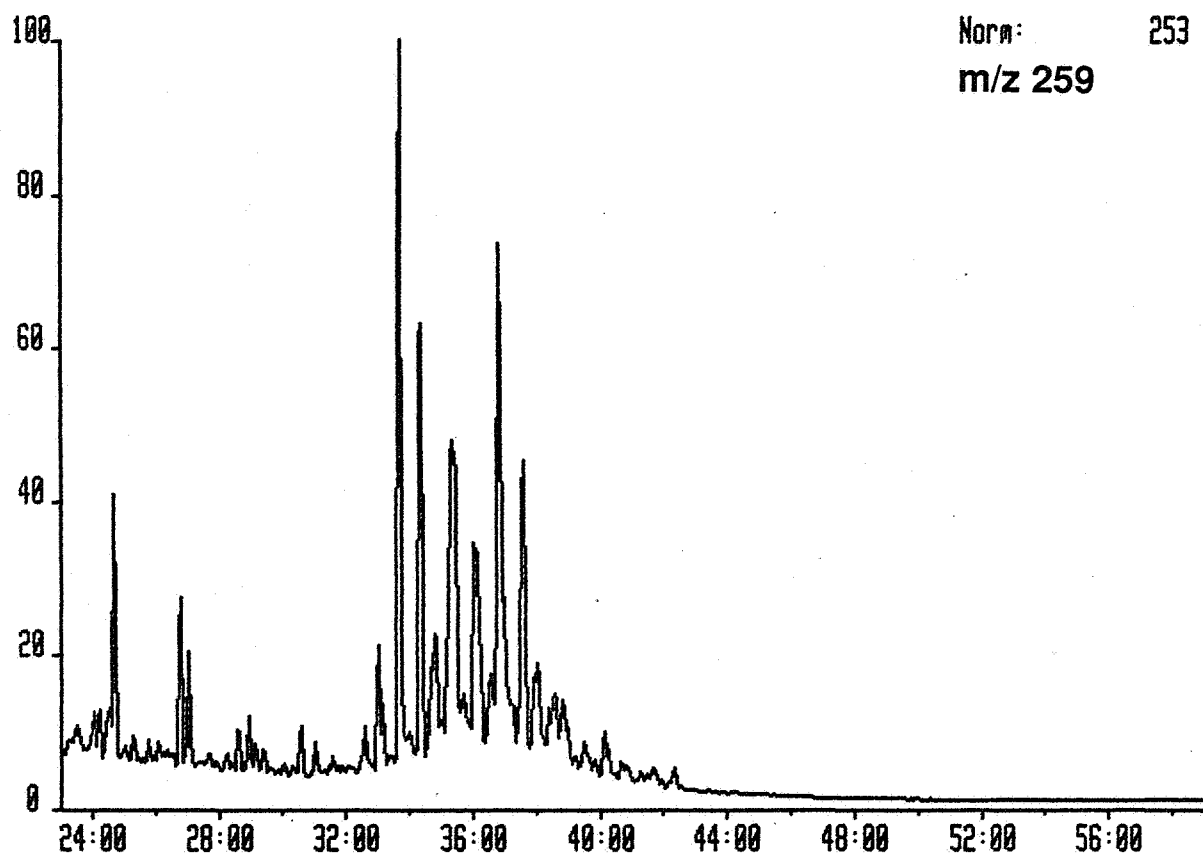
G2000SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



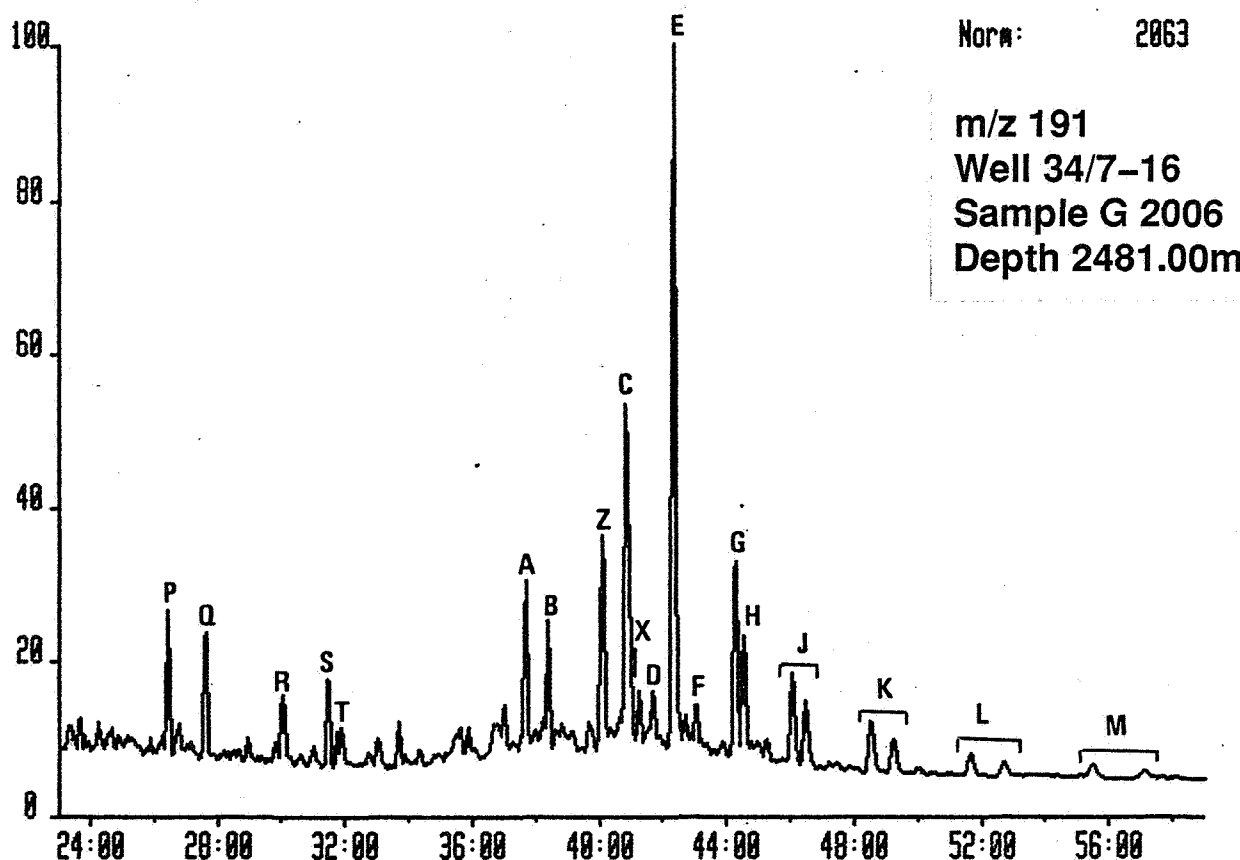
G2000SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



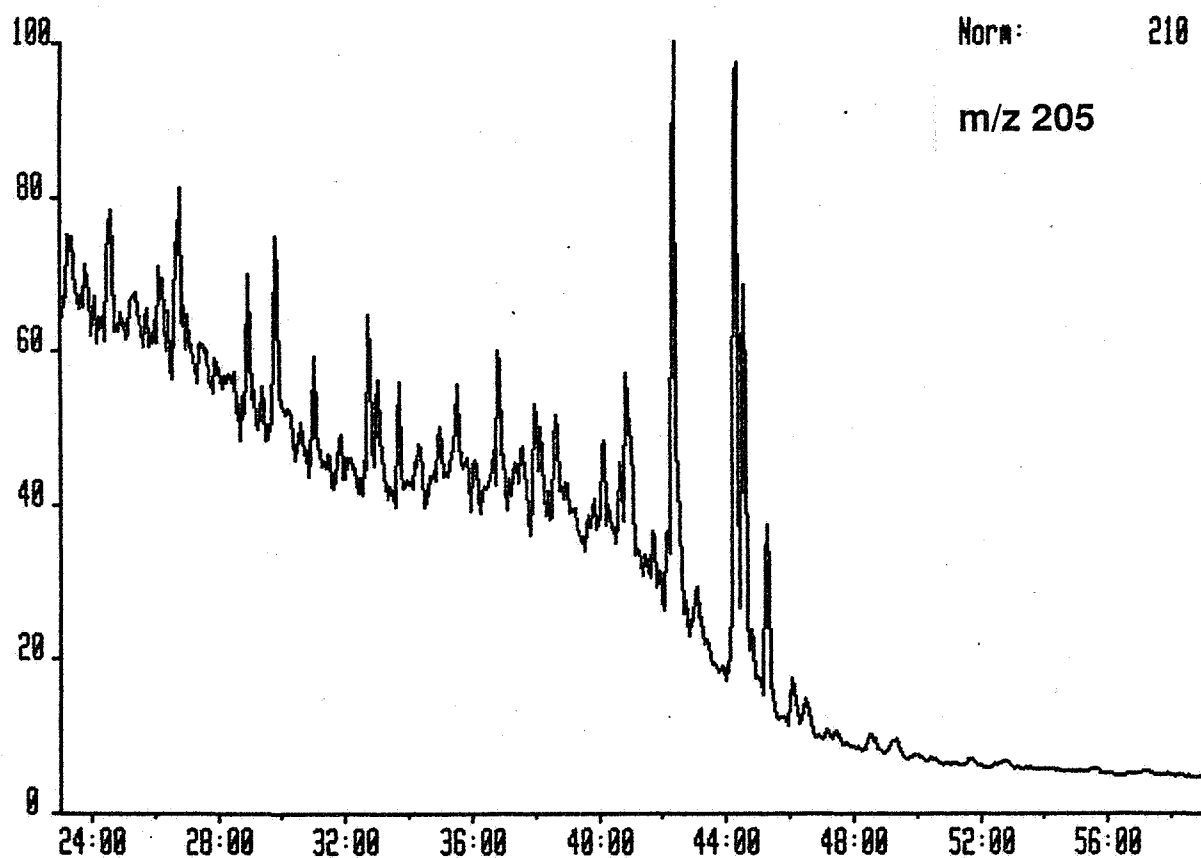
G2000SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



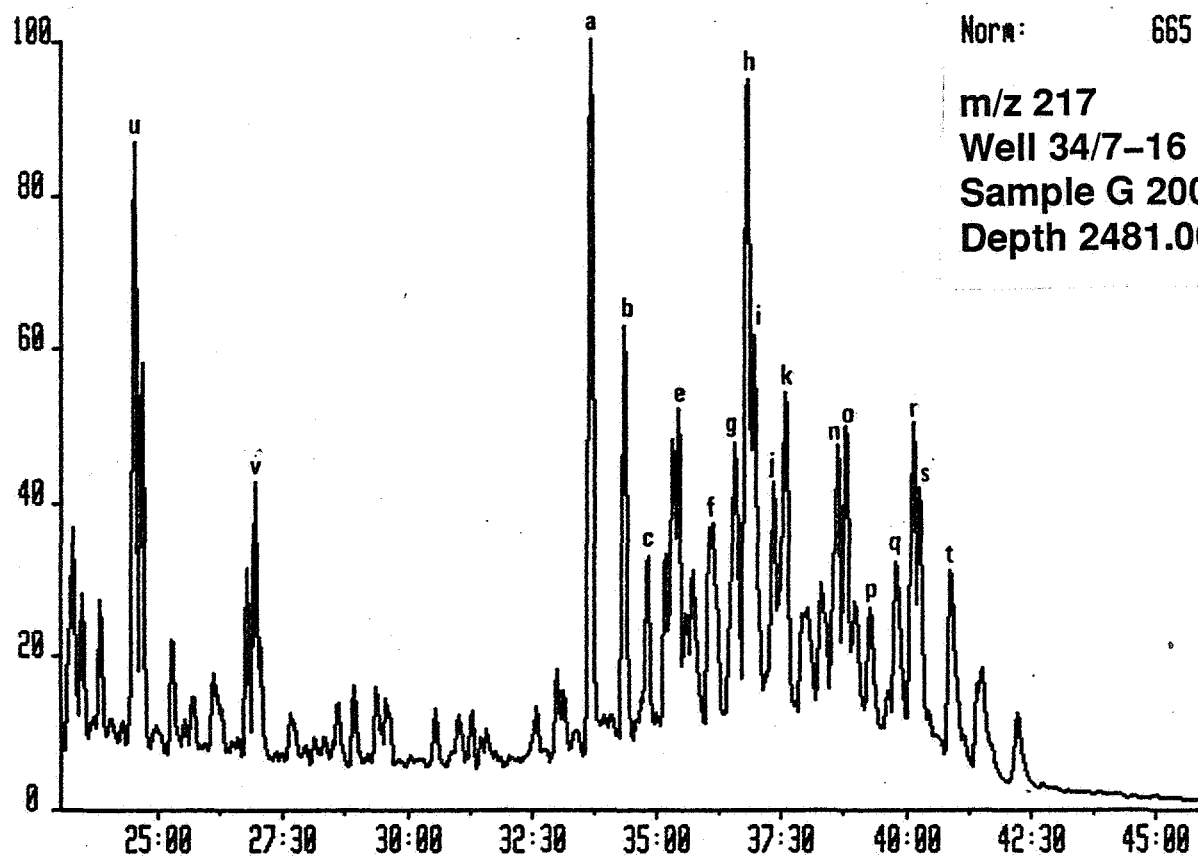
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
 Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
 Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



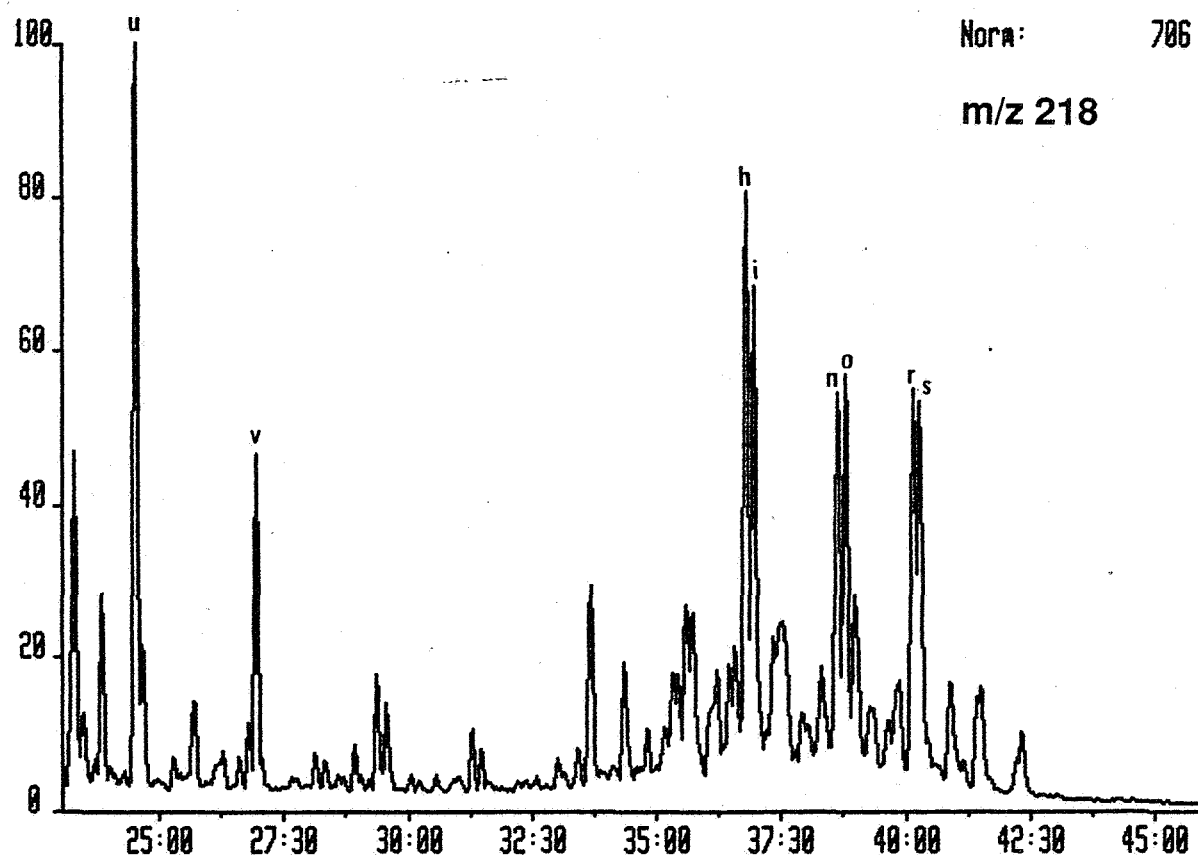
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
 Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
 Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



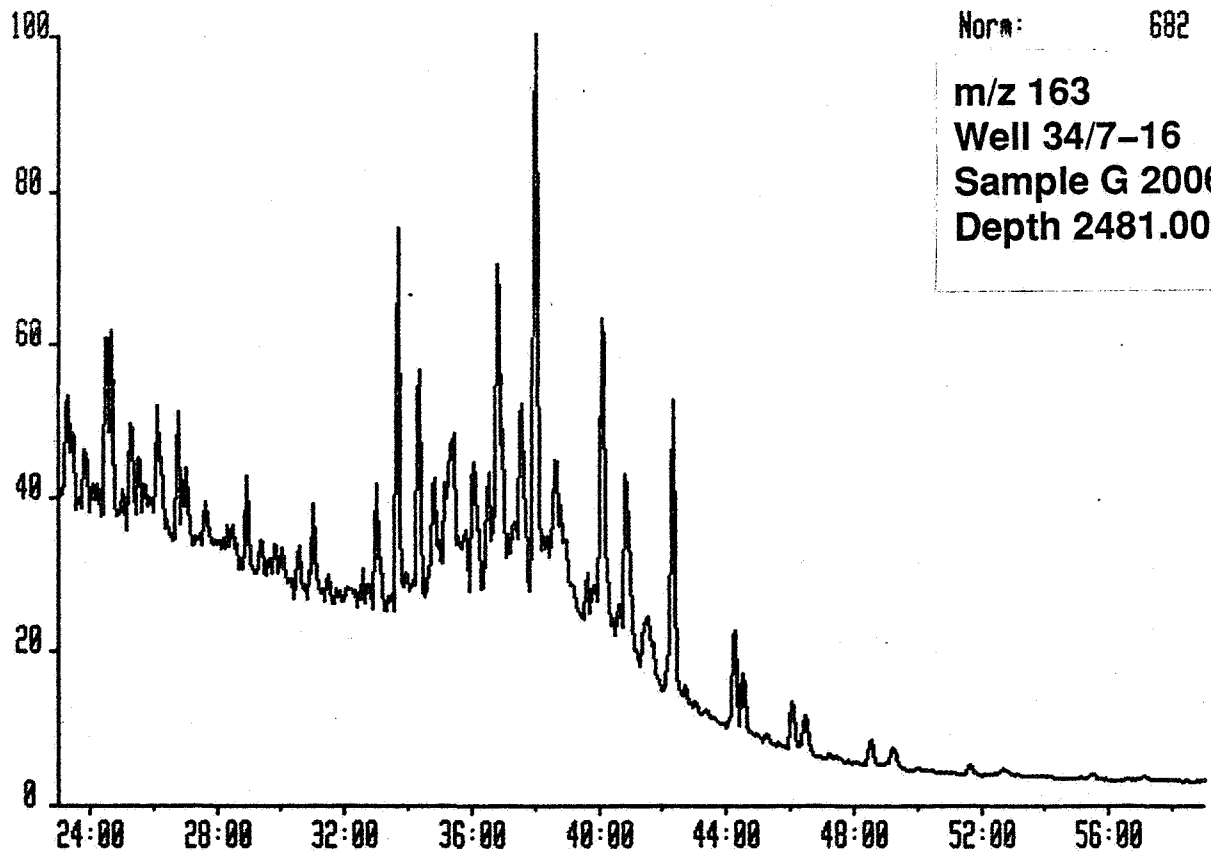
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



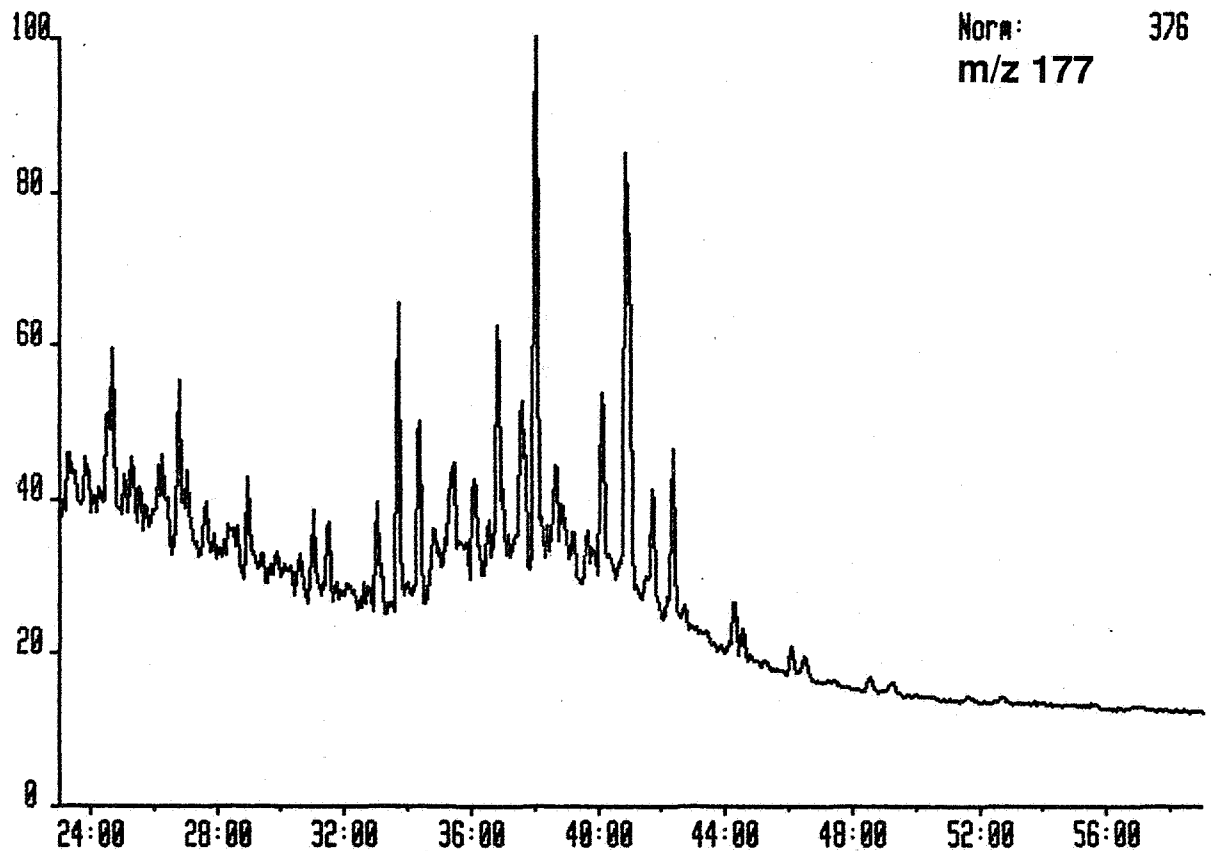
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



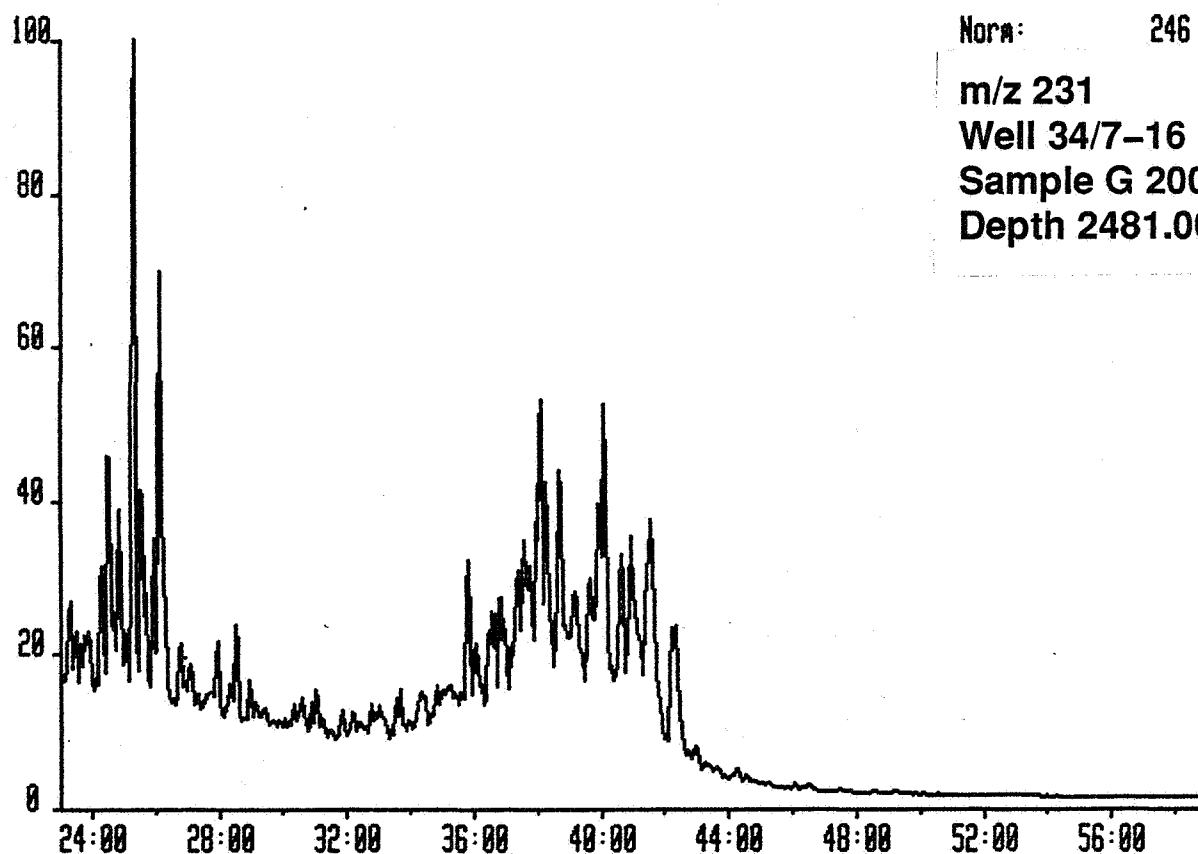
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



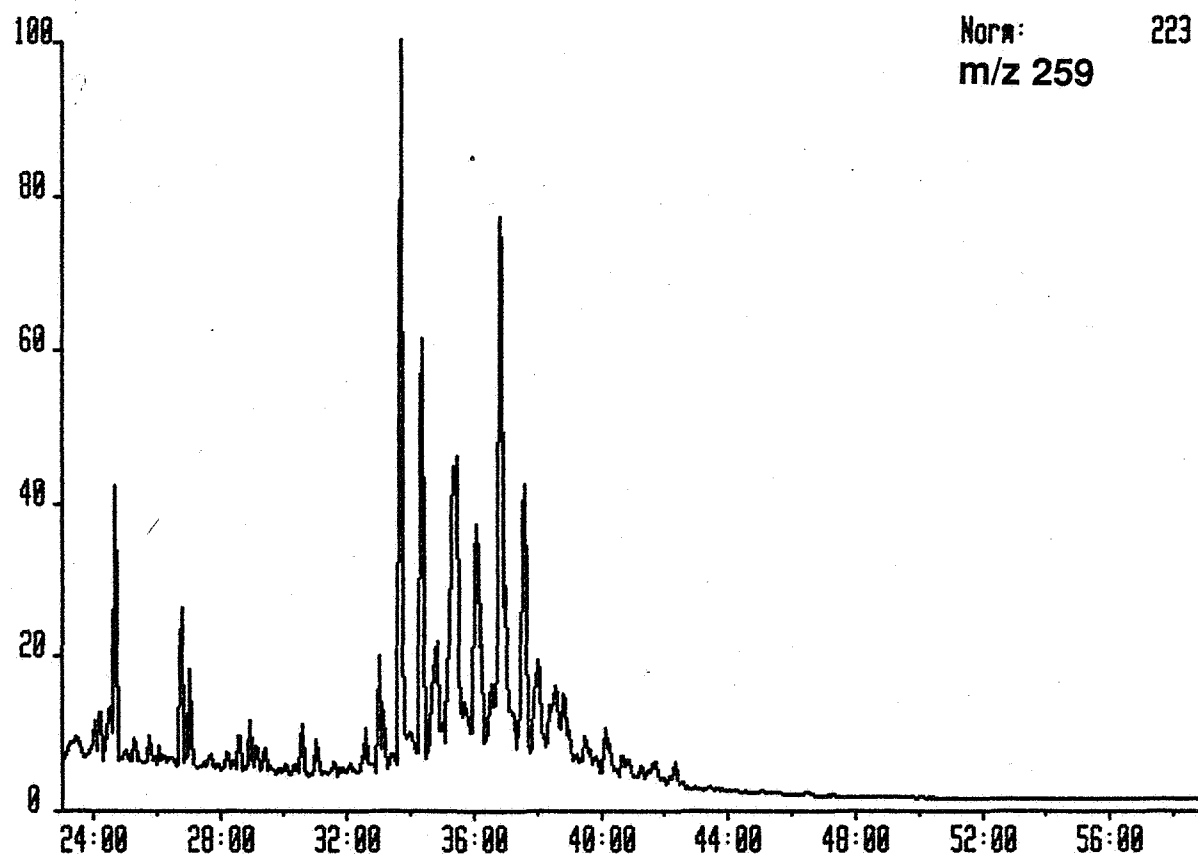
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



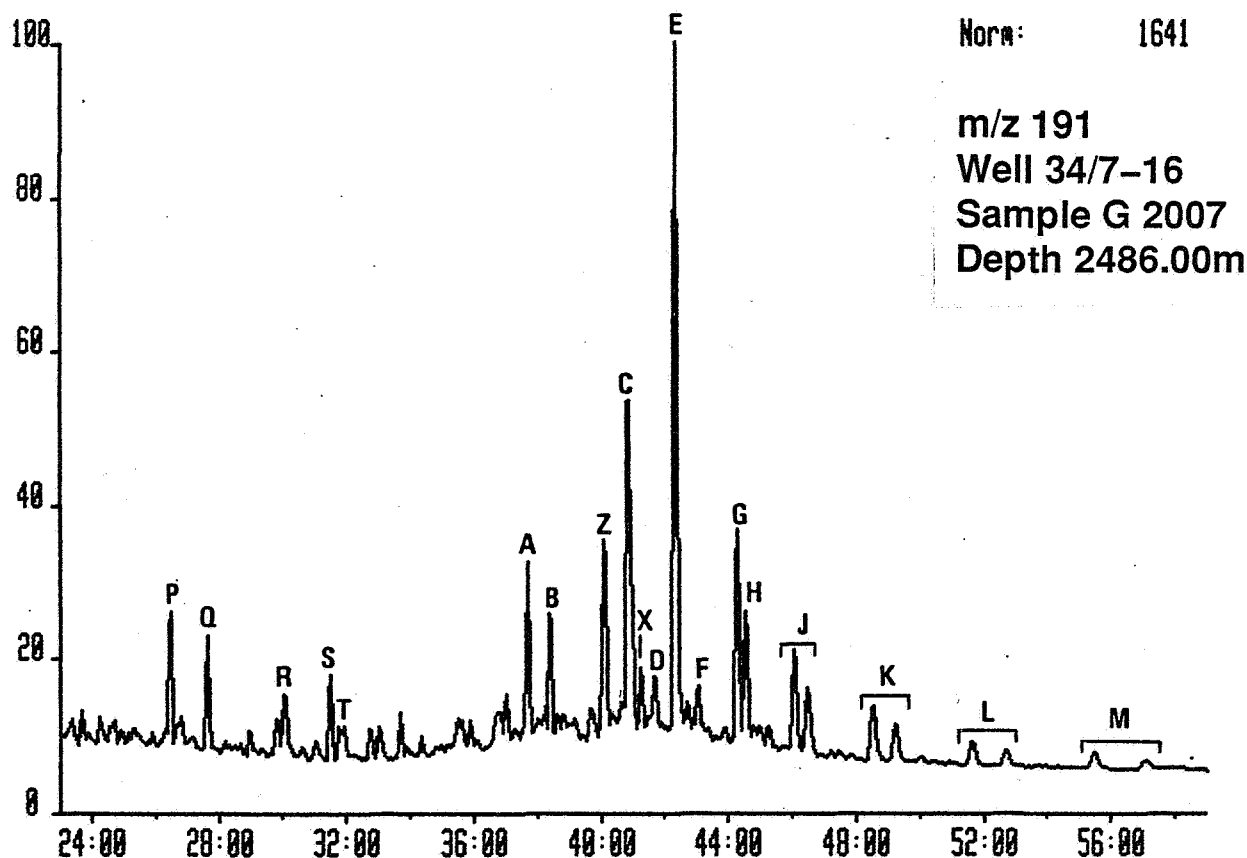
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



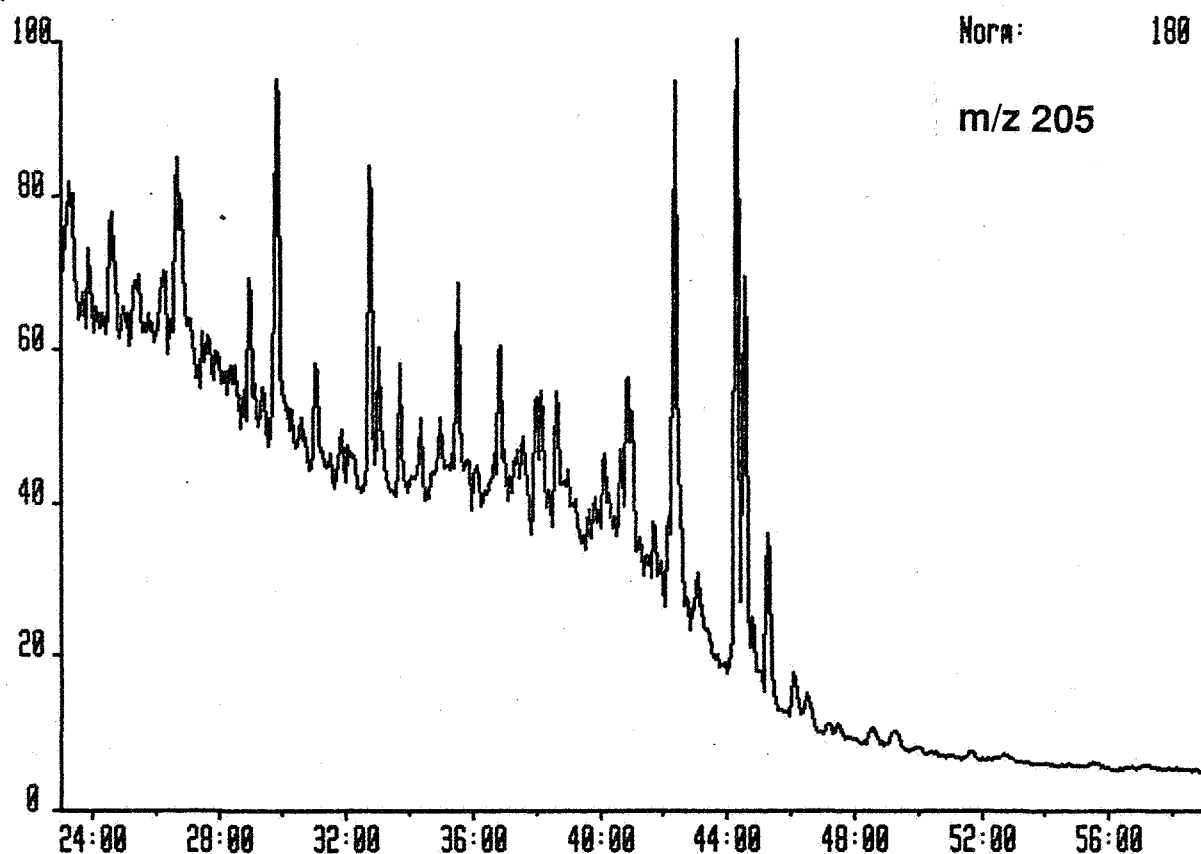
G2006SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



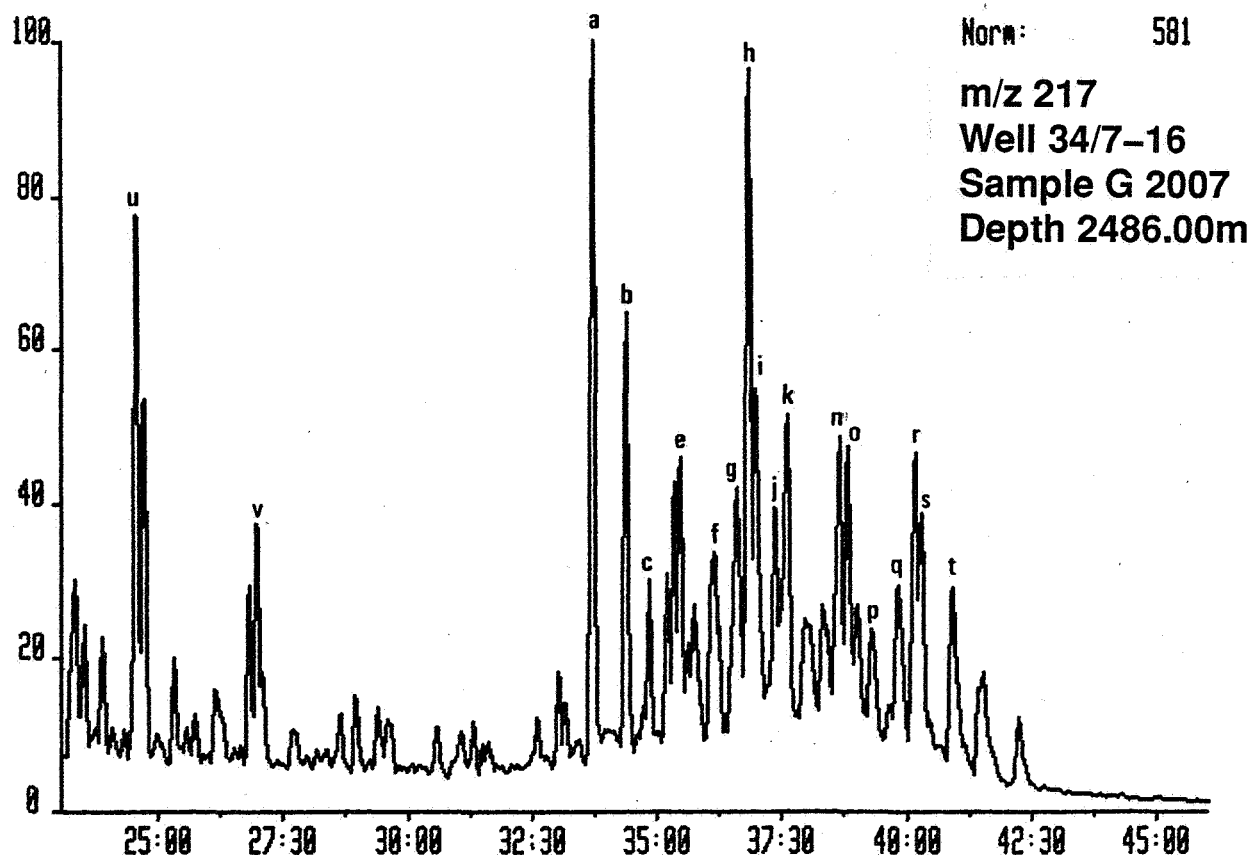
G2007SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



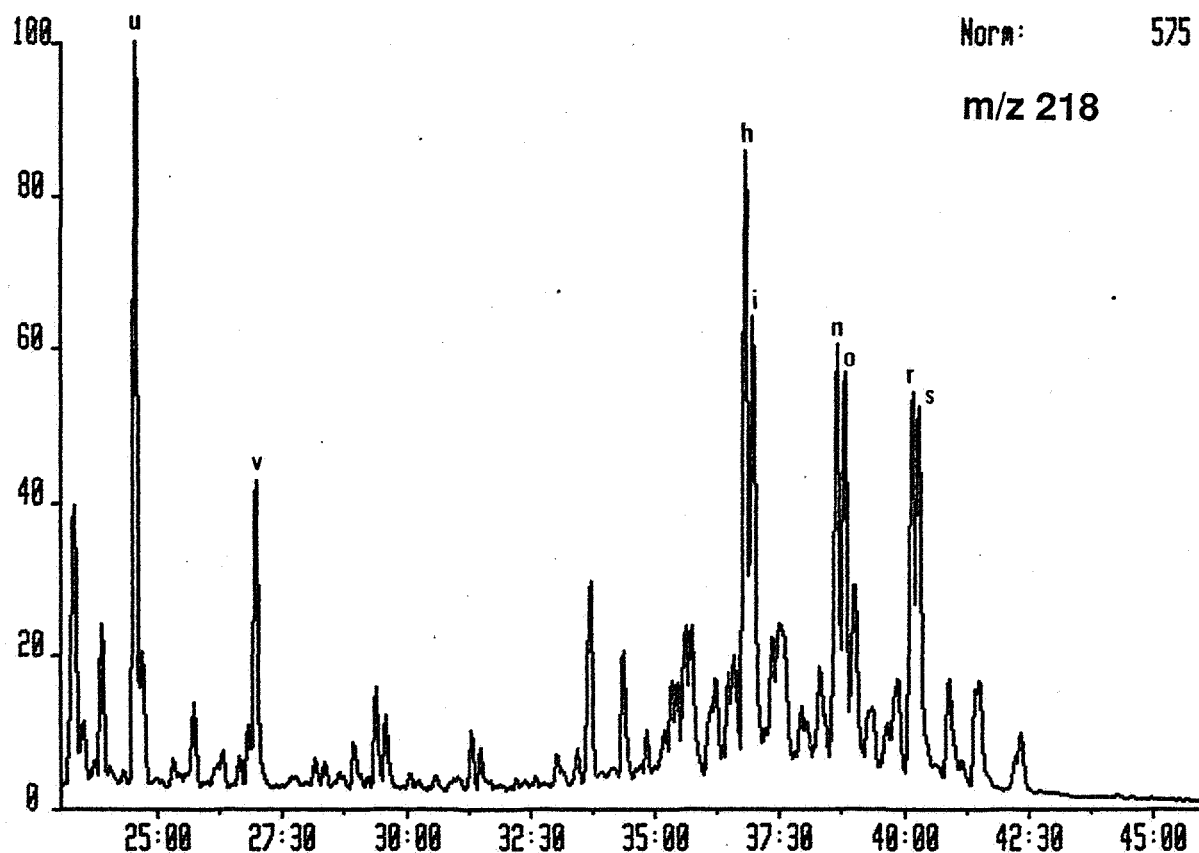
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



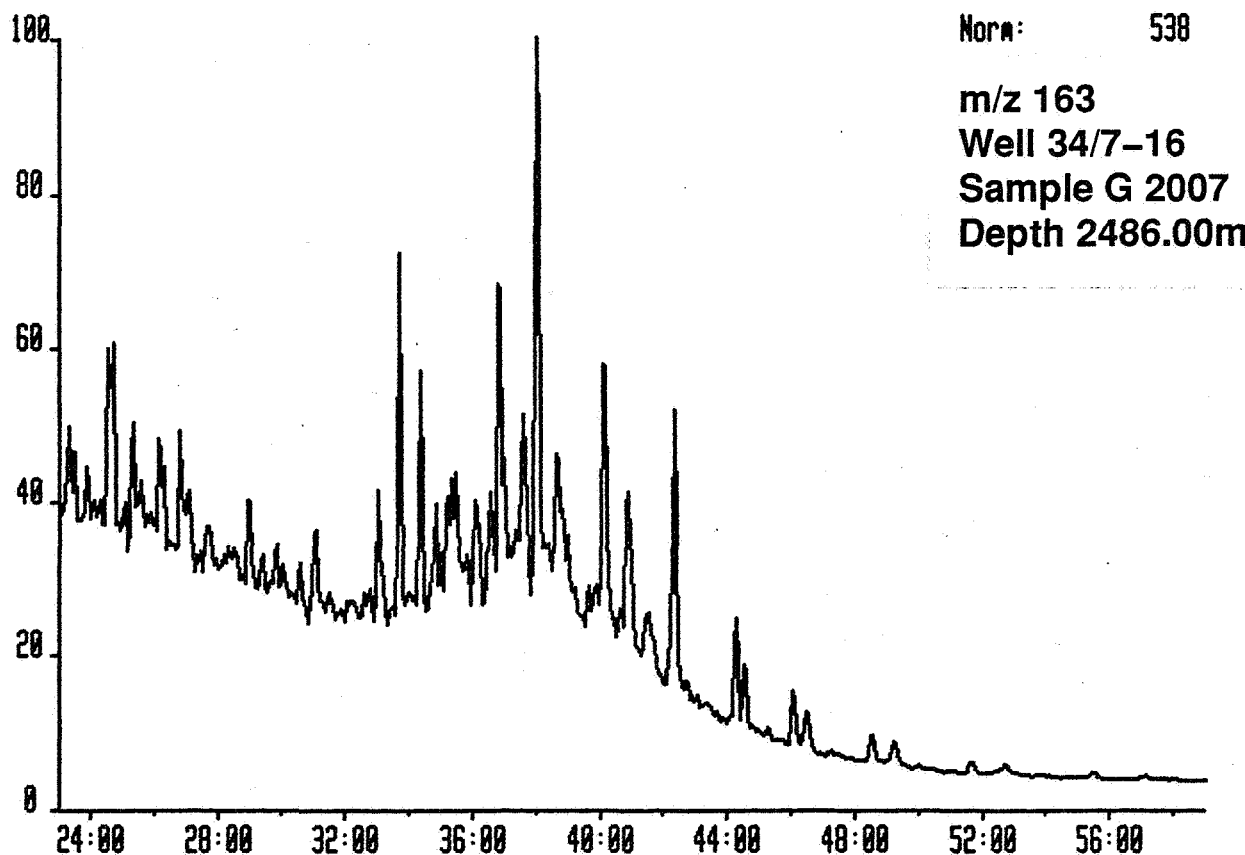
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



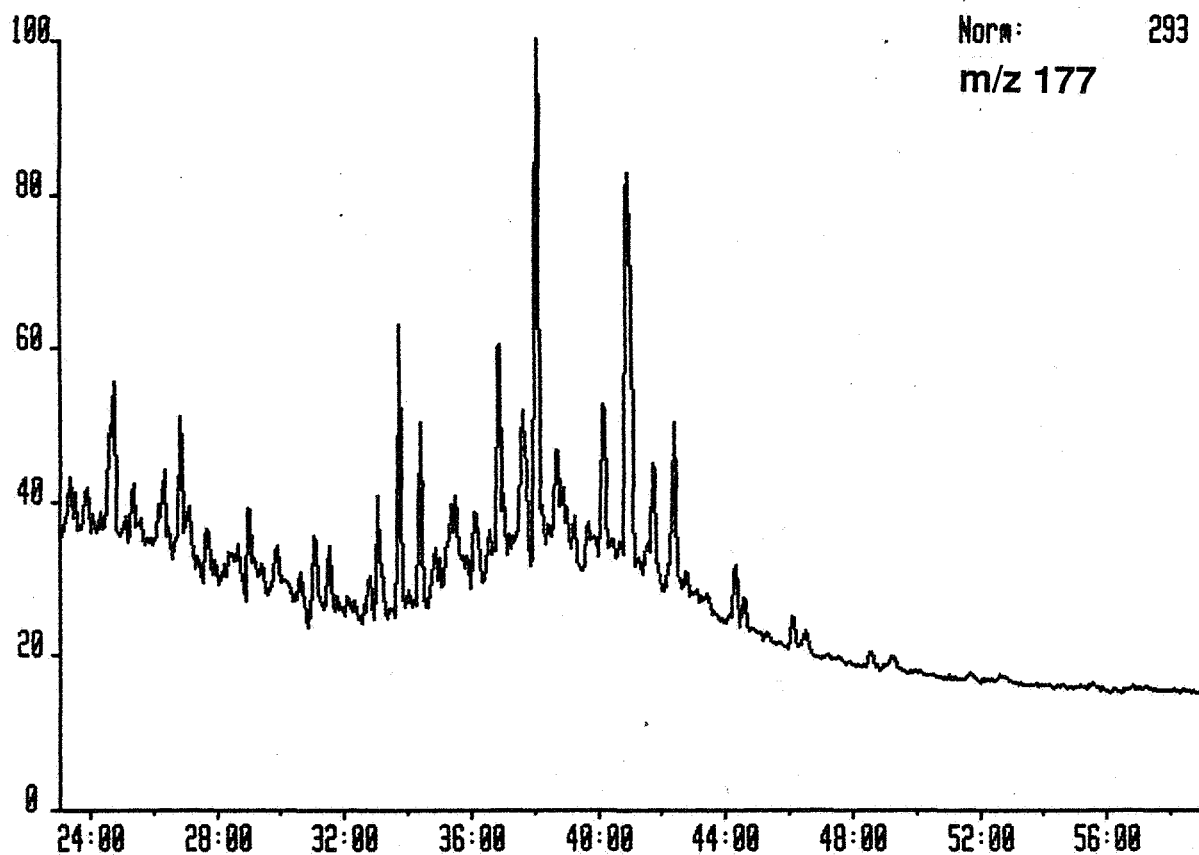
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



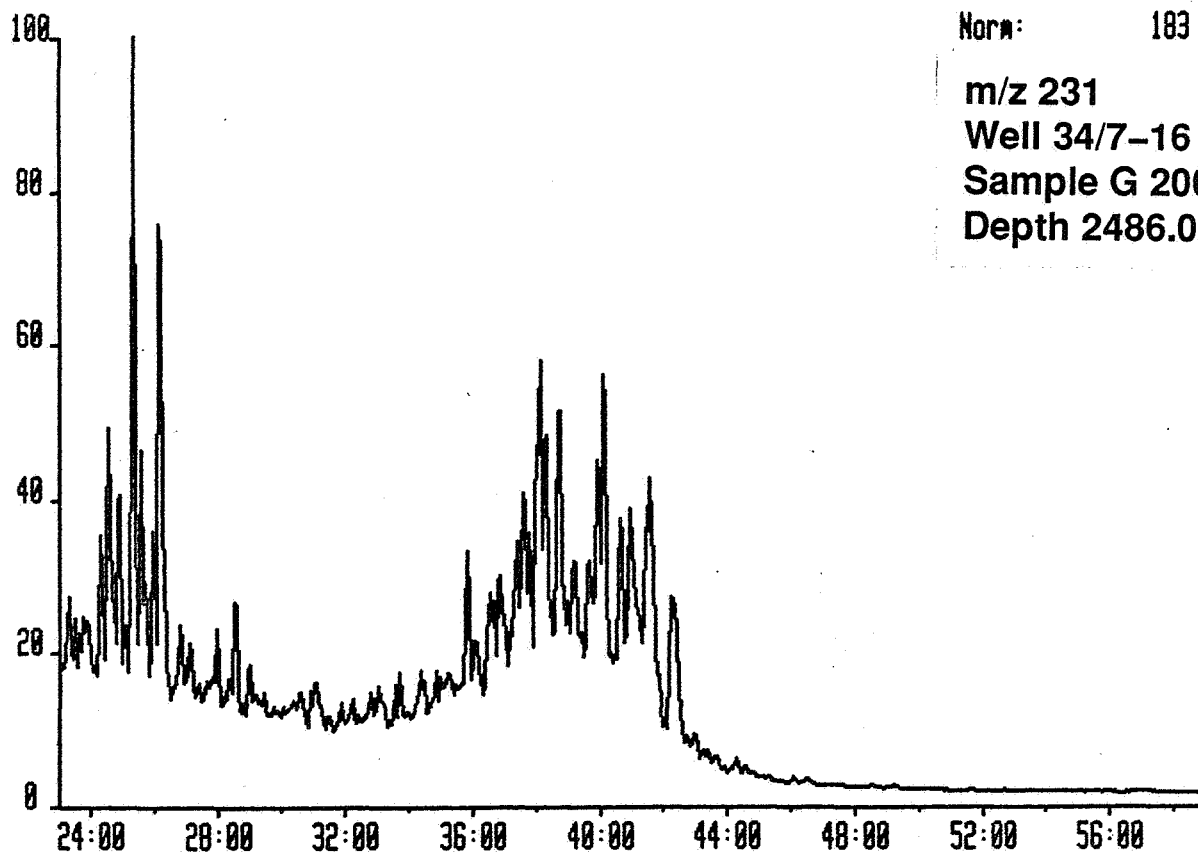
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



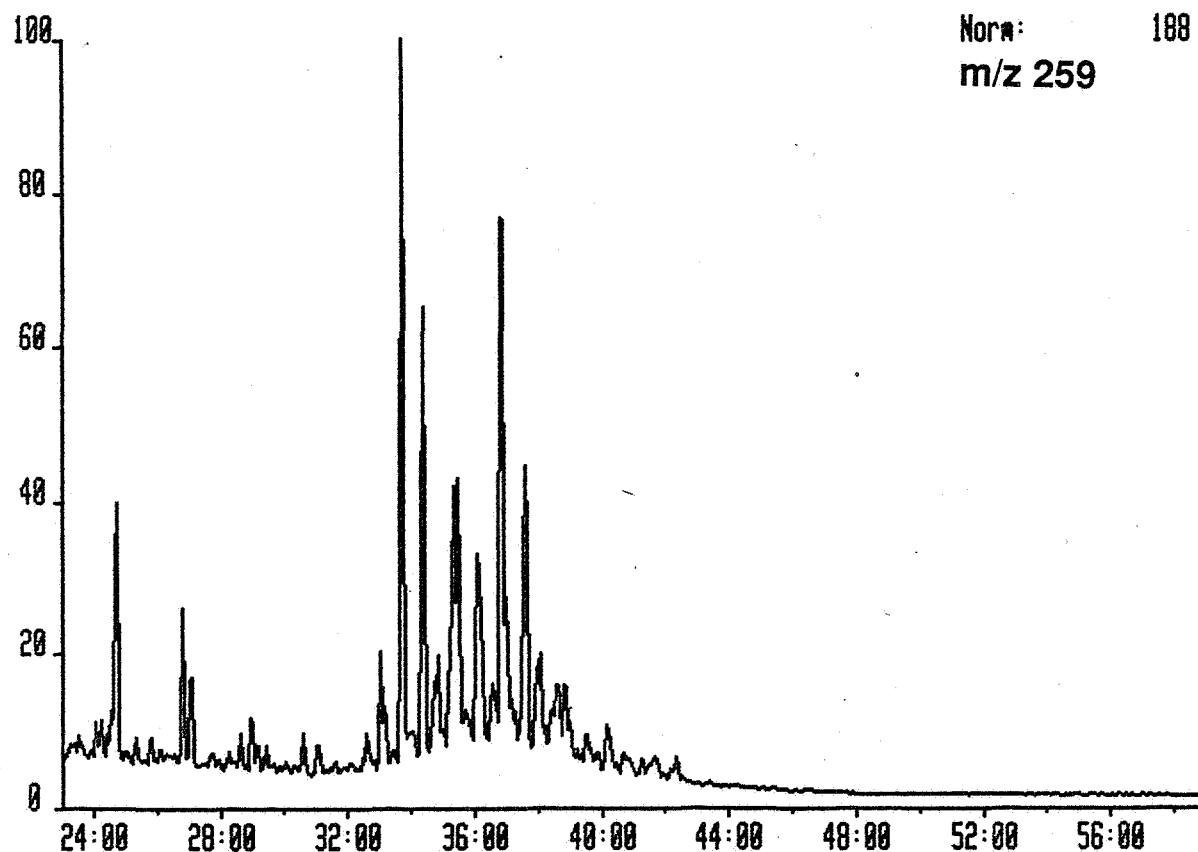
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Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



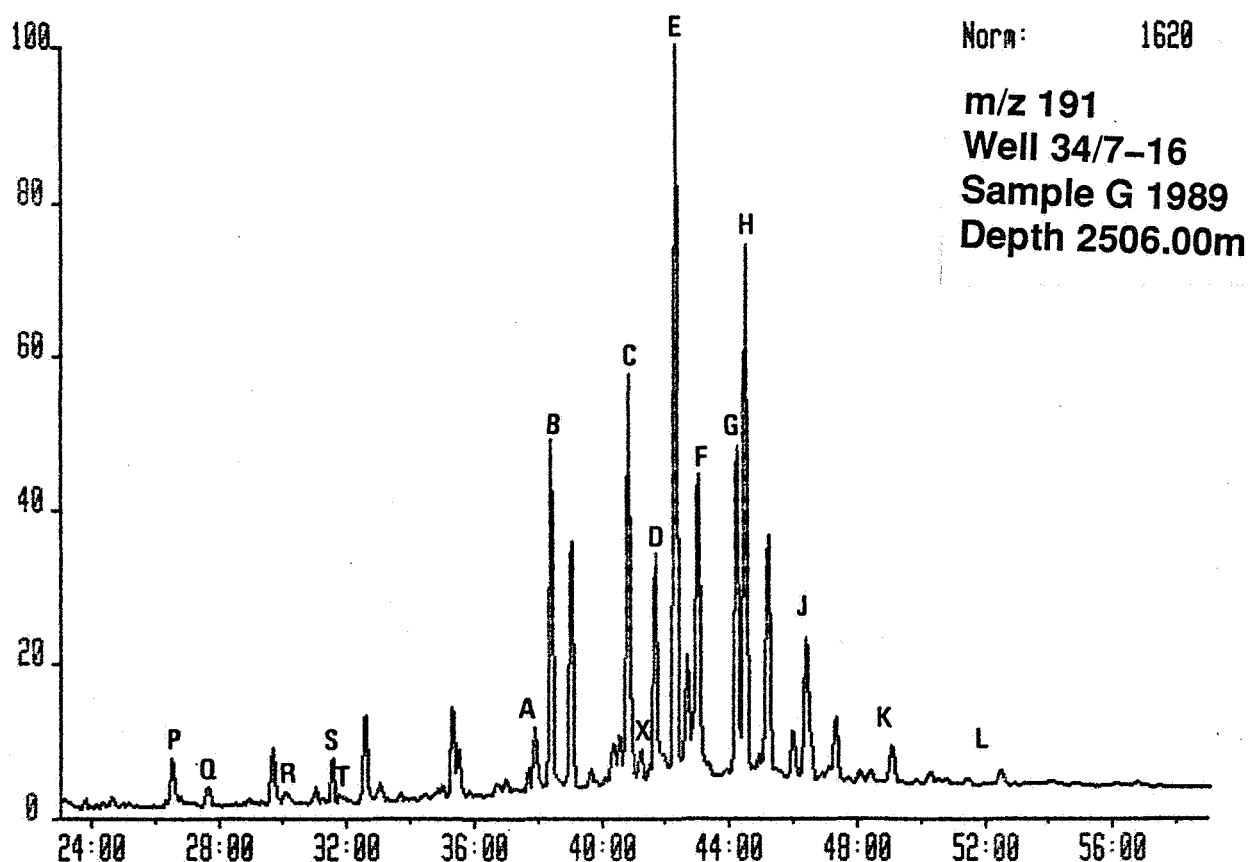
G2007SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



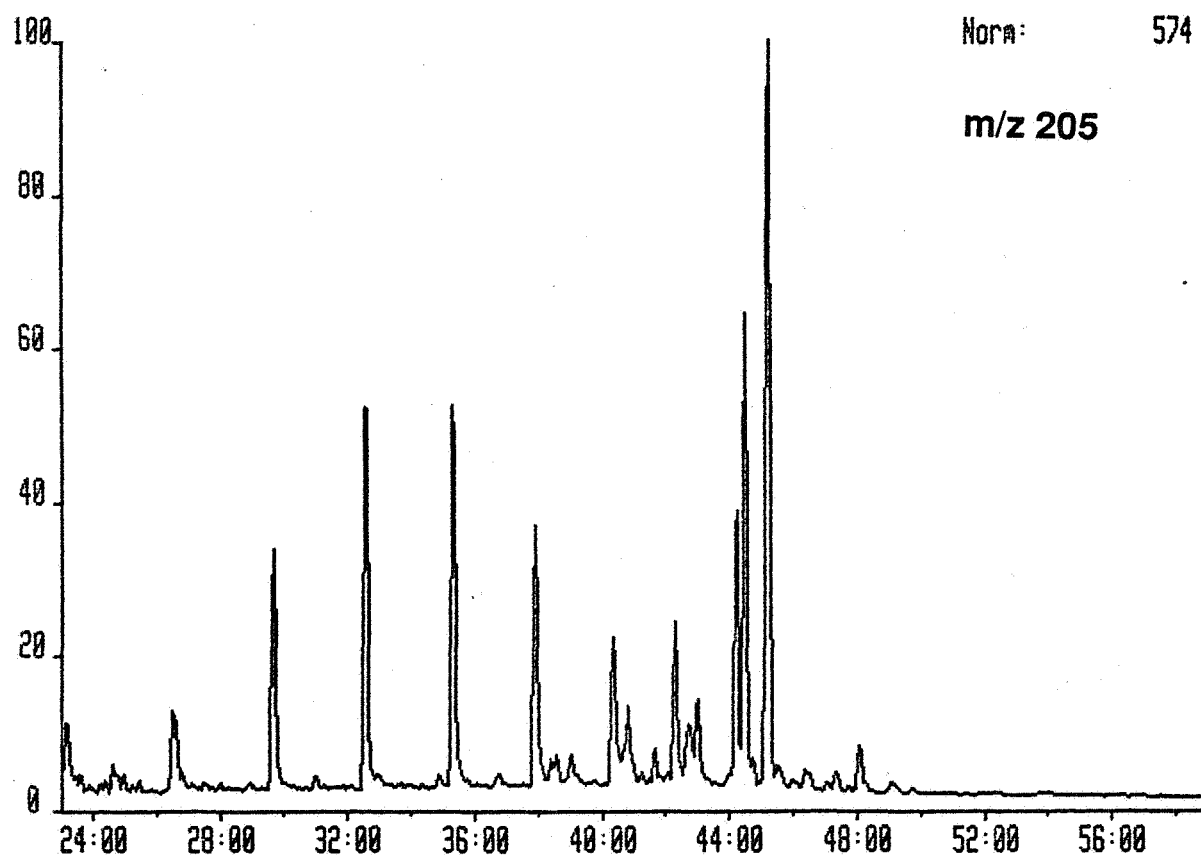
G2007SAT 9-OCT-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



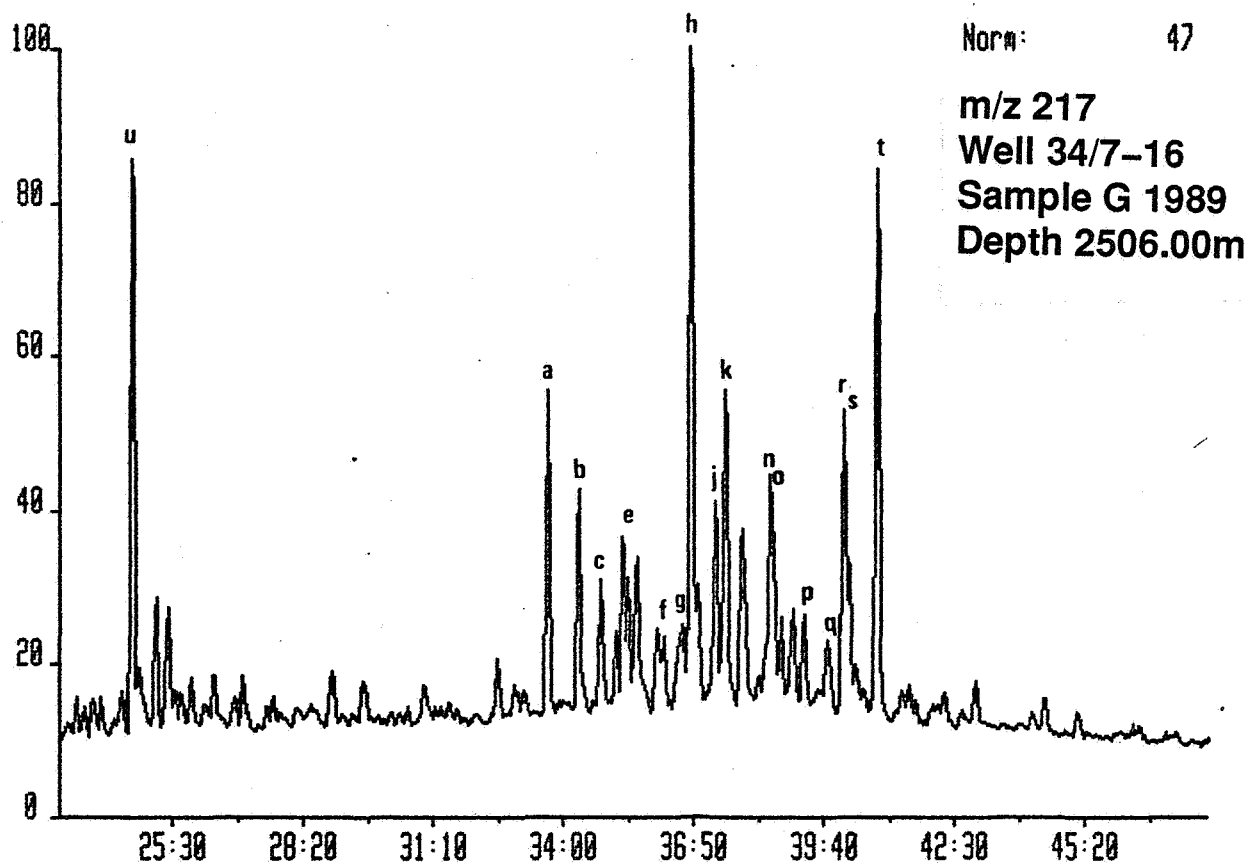
G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



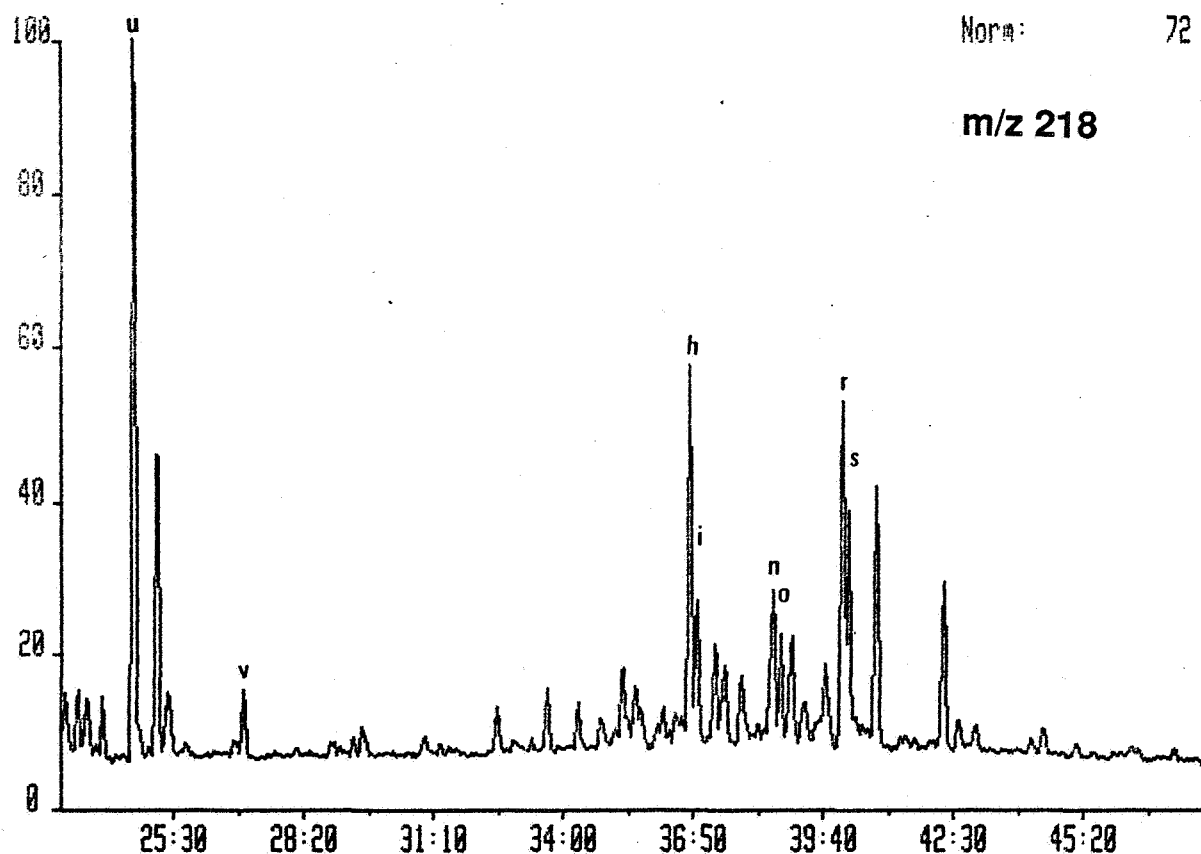
G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



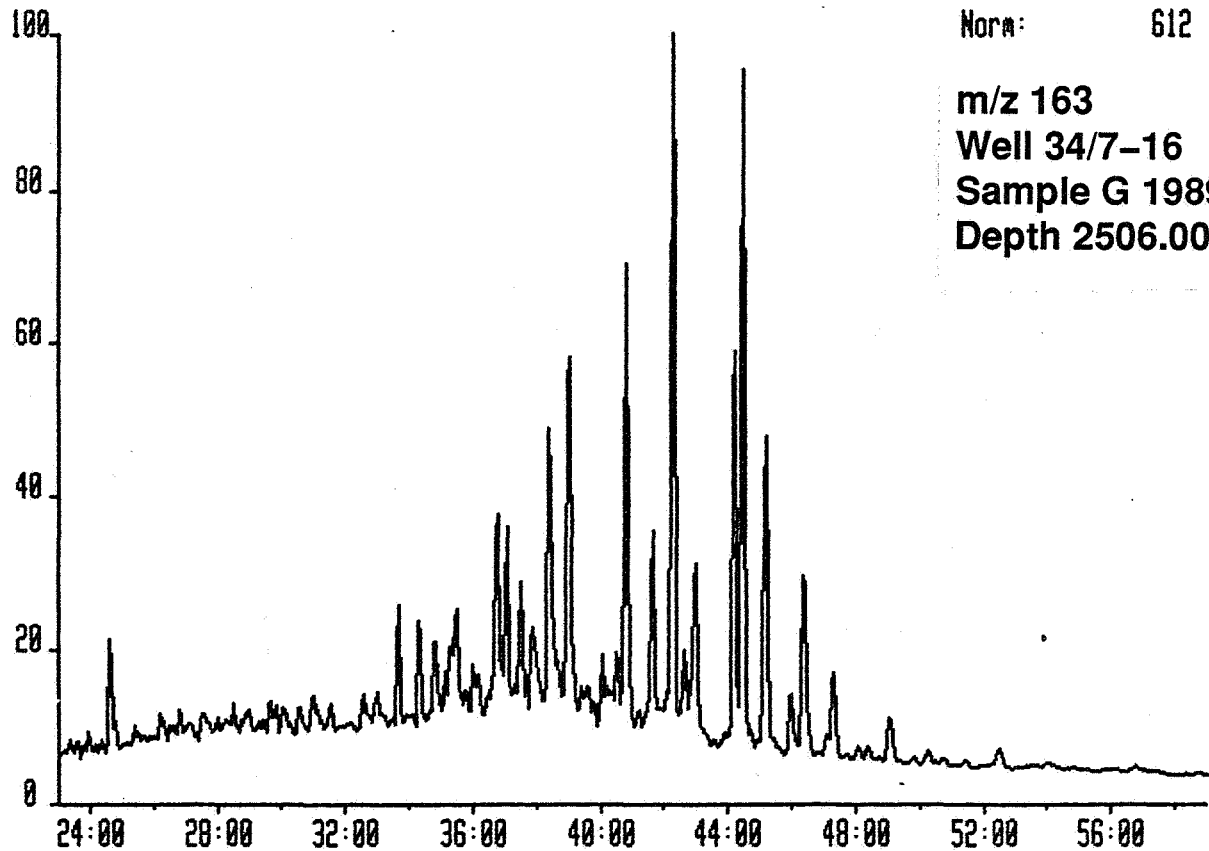
G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16

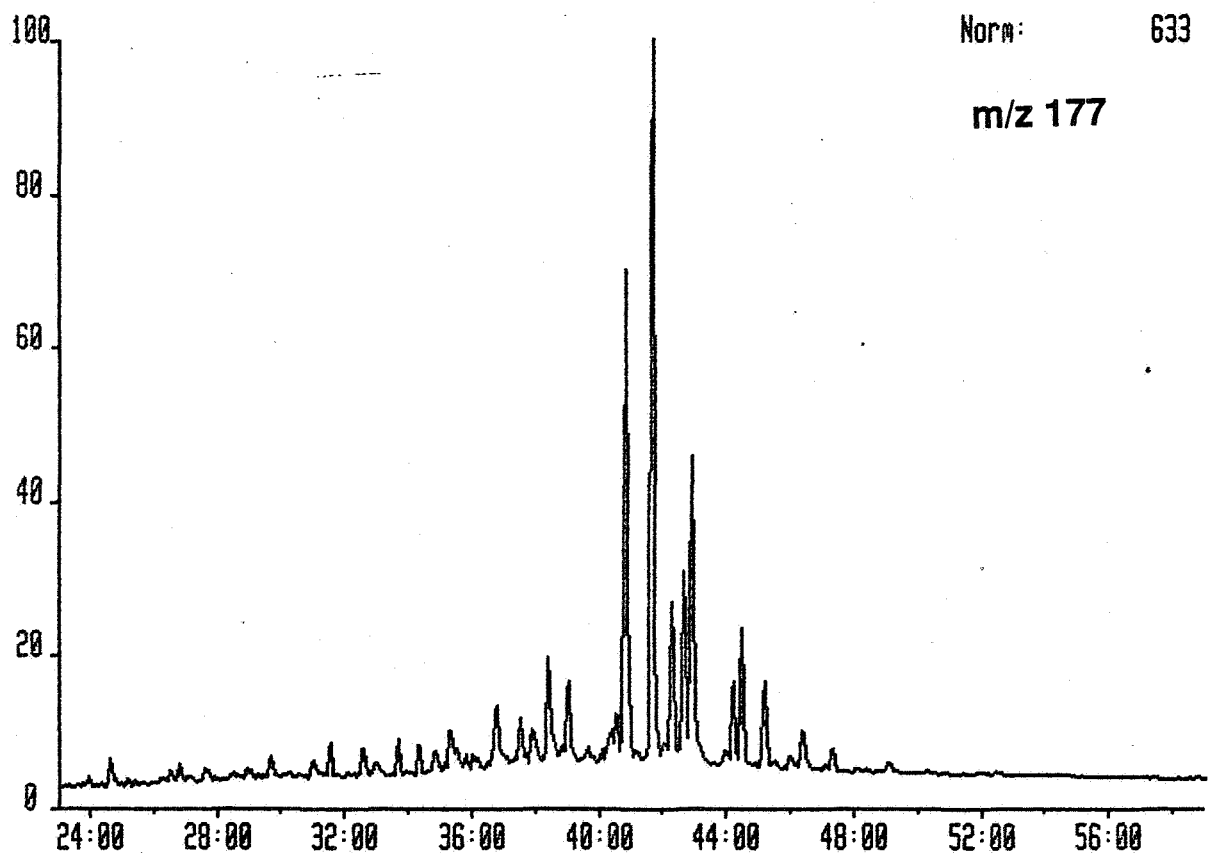


G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



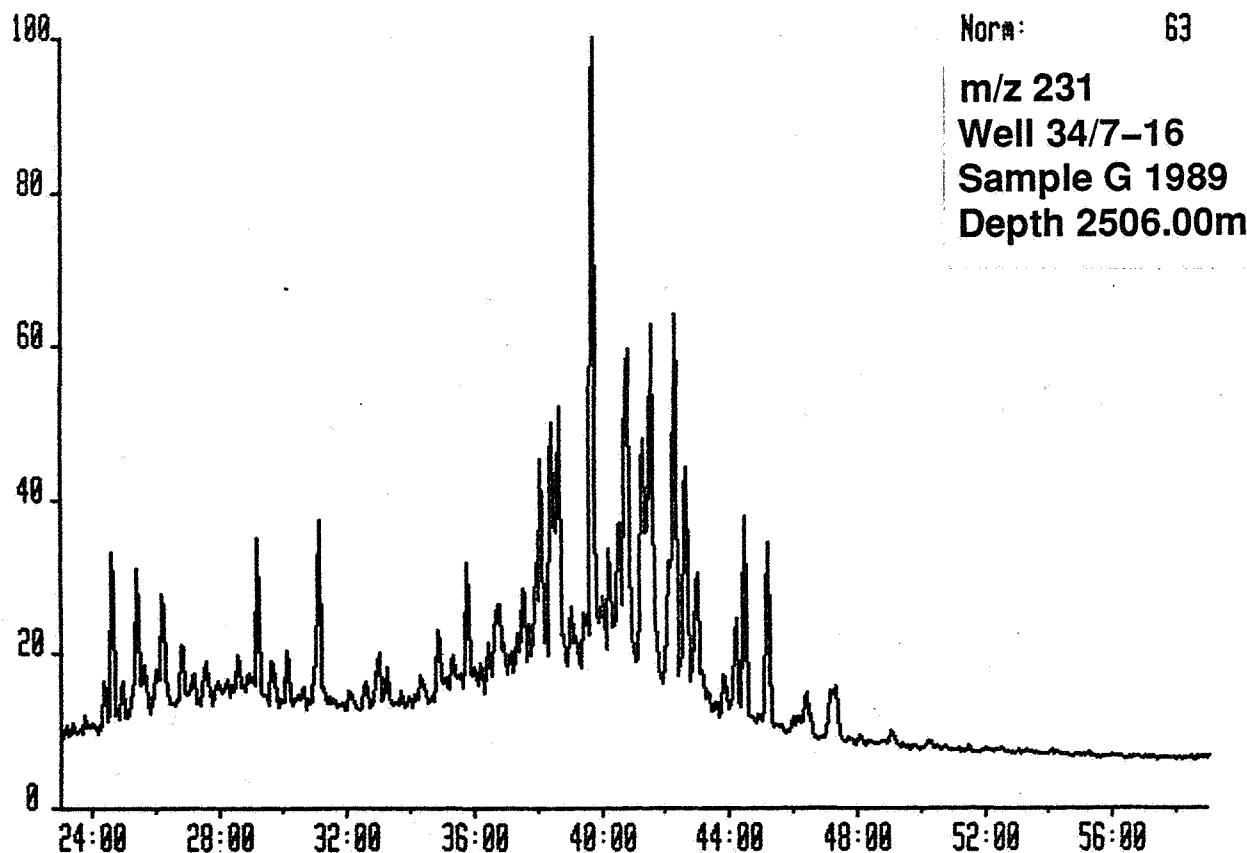
m/z 163
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 1989
Depth 2506.00m

G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16

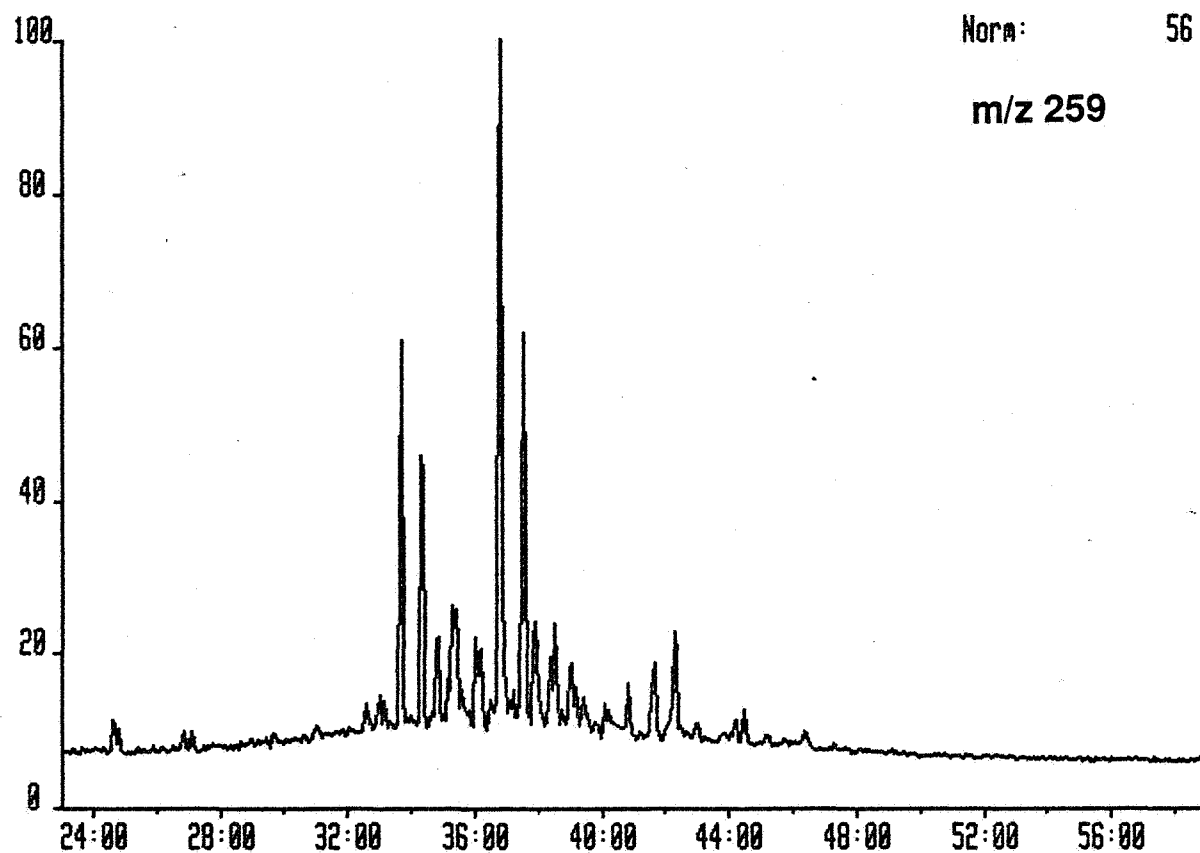


m/z 177

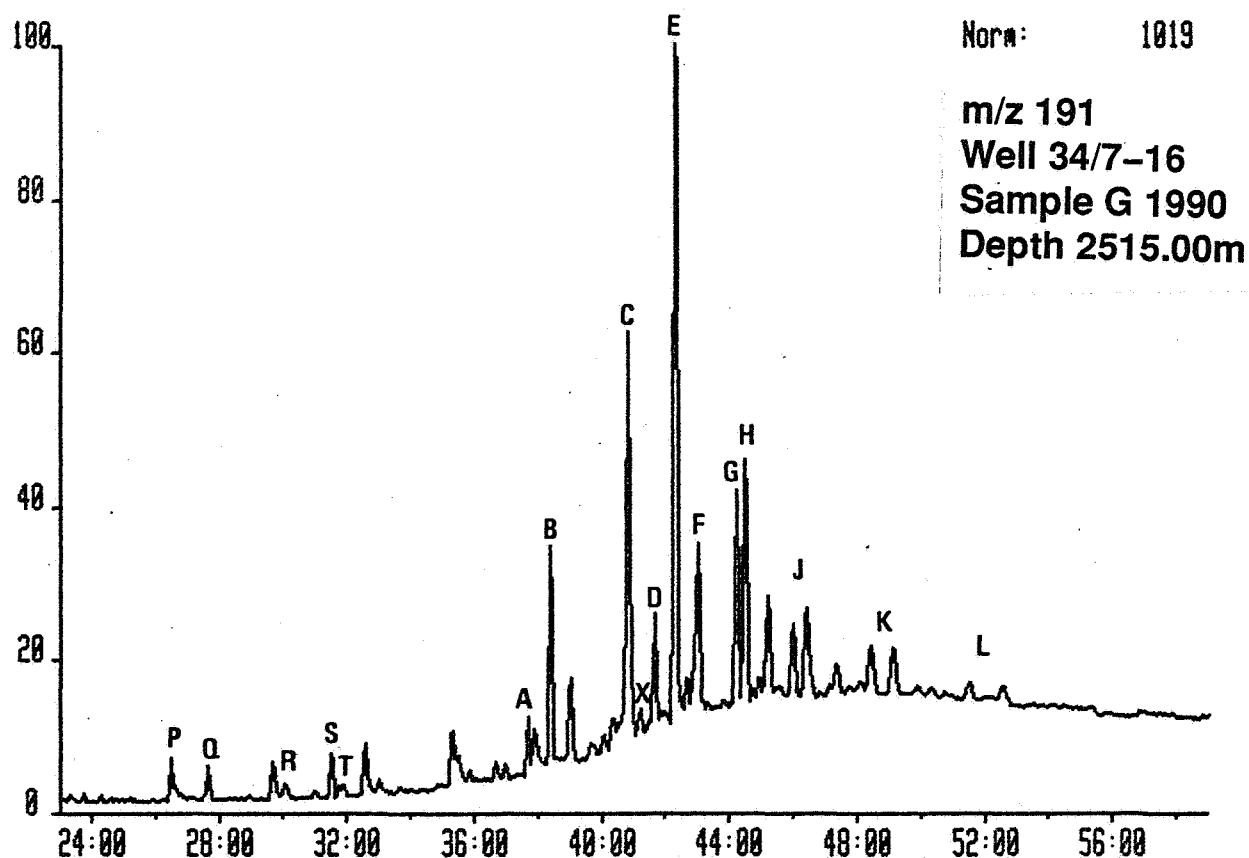
G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



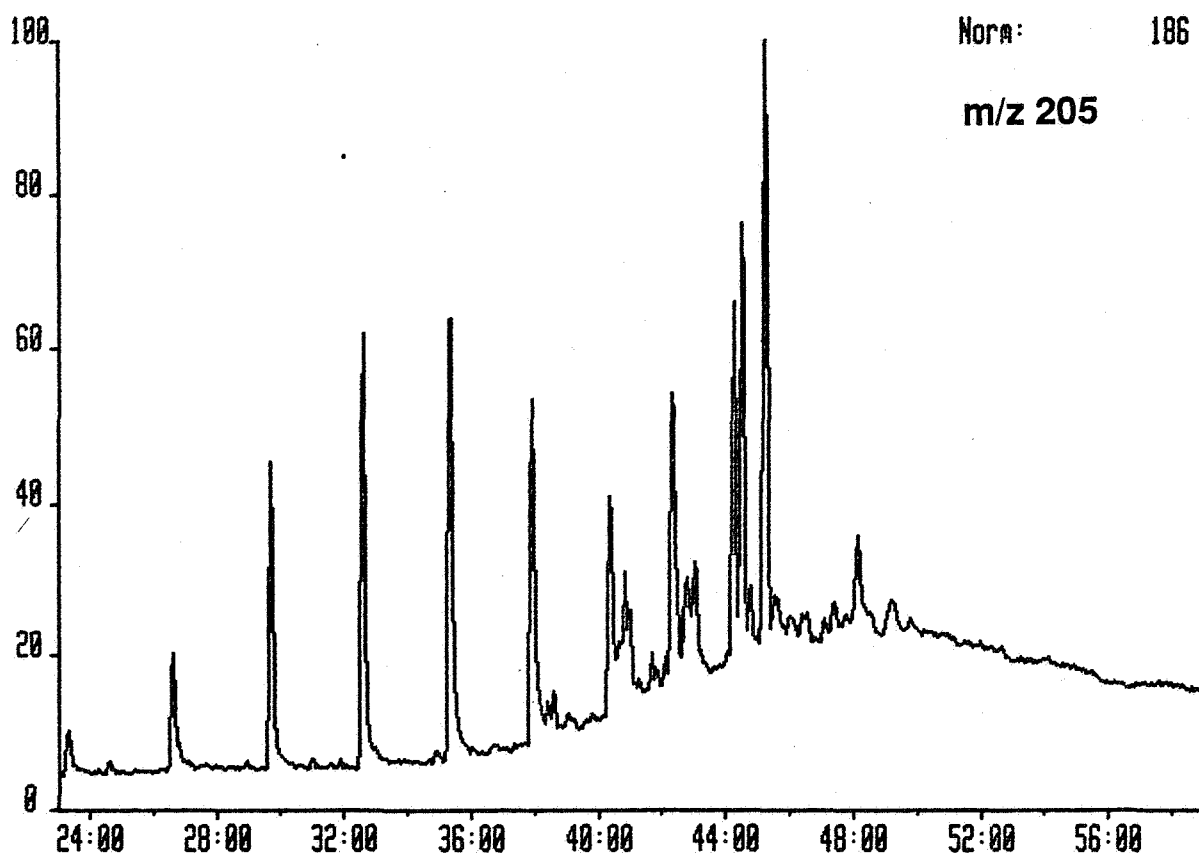
G1989SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



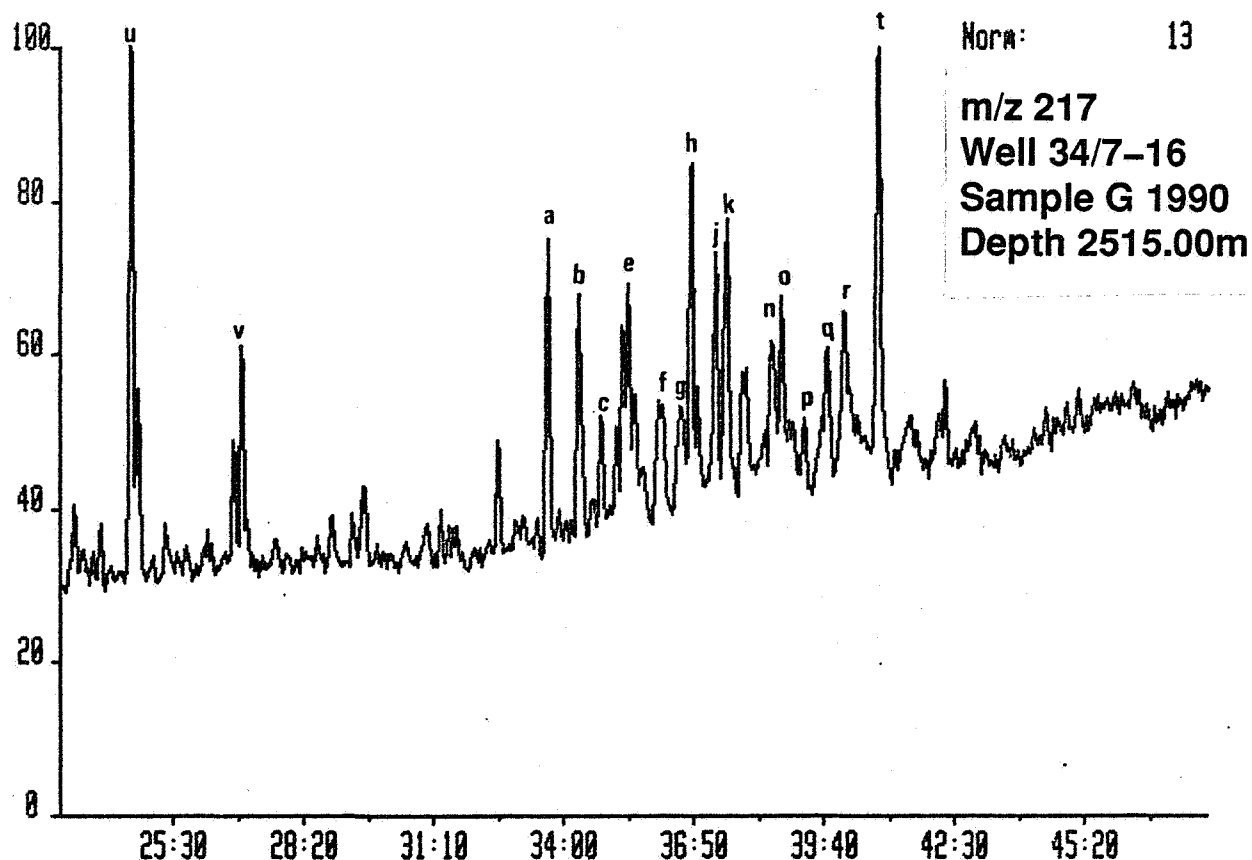
G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



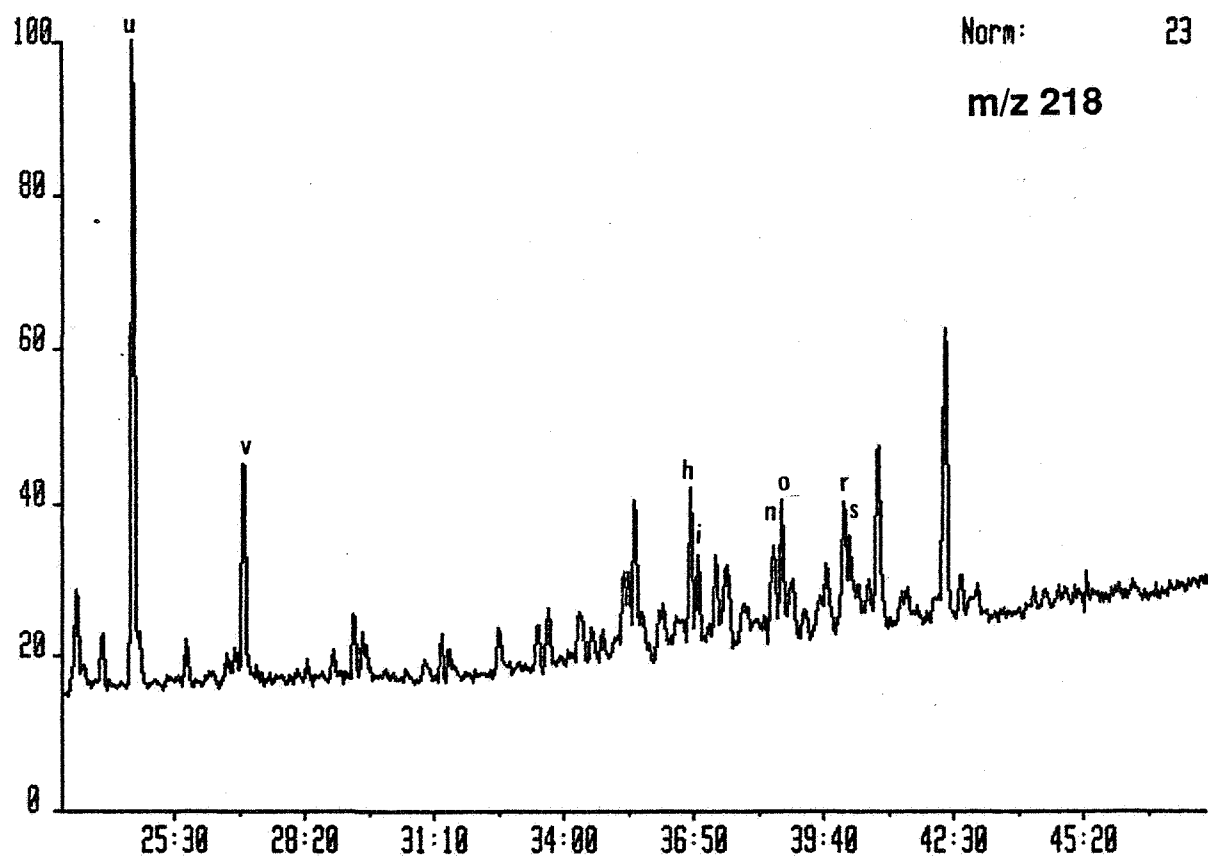
G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



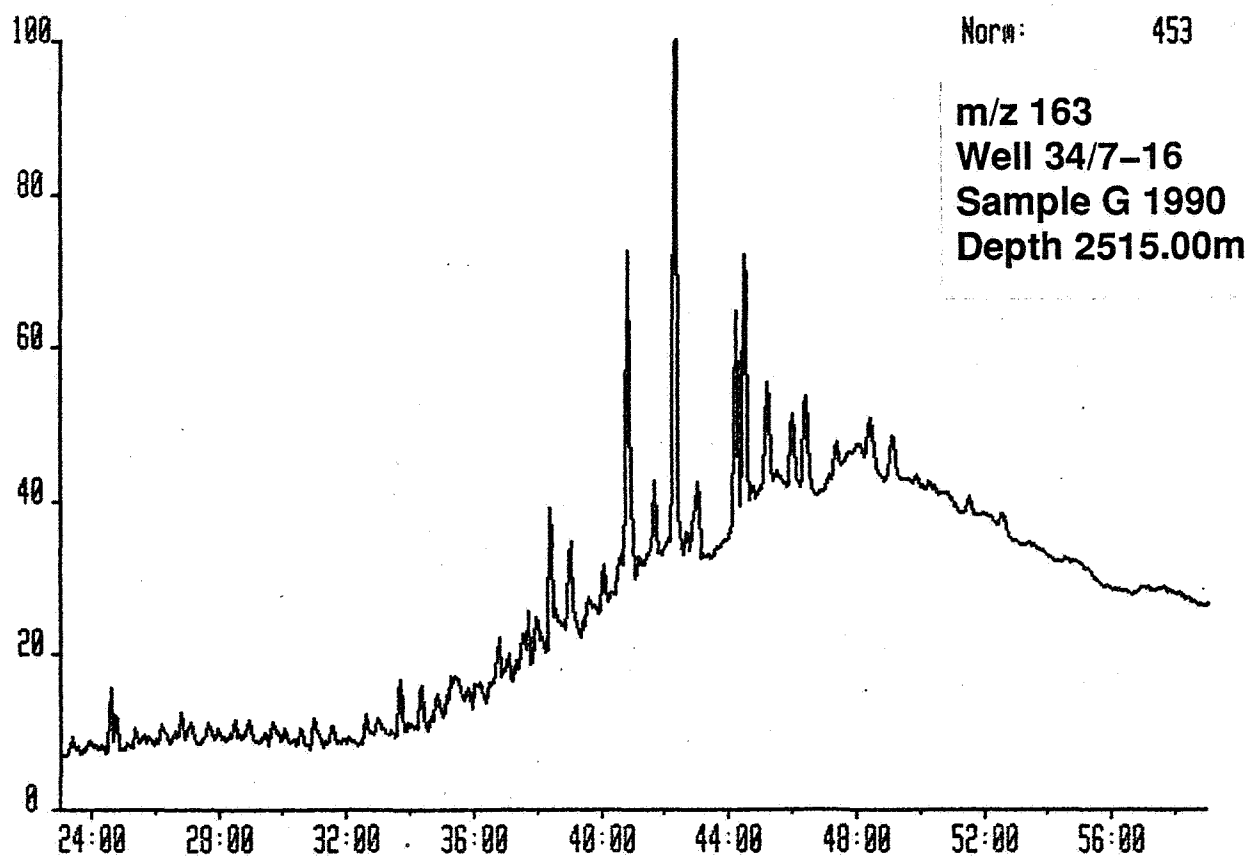
G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir:Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 163.1000

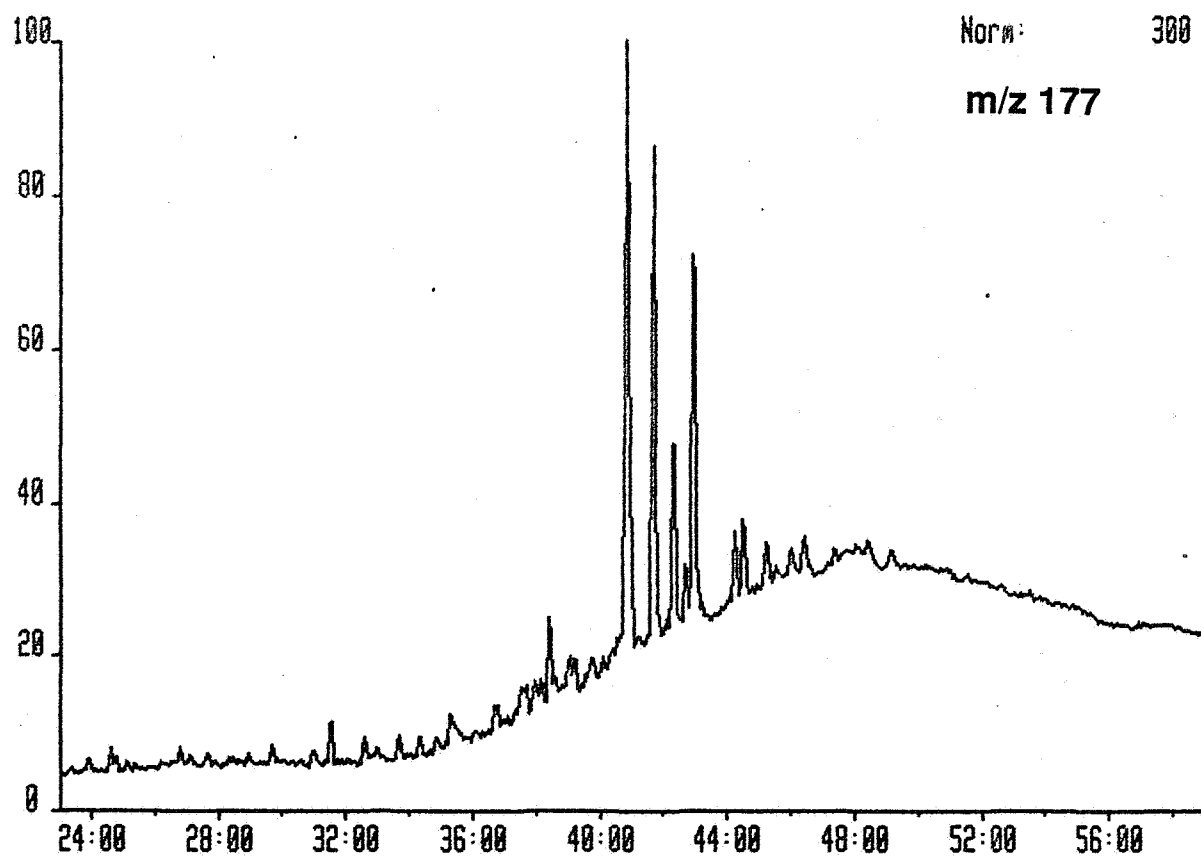
Sys: BIOMARKER



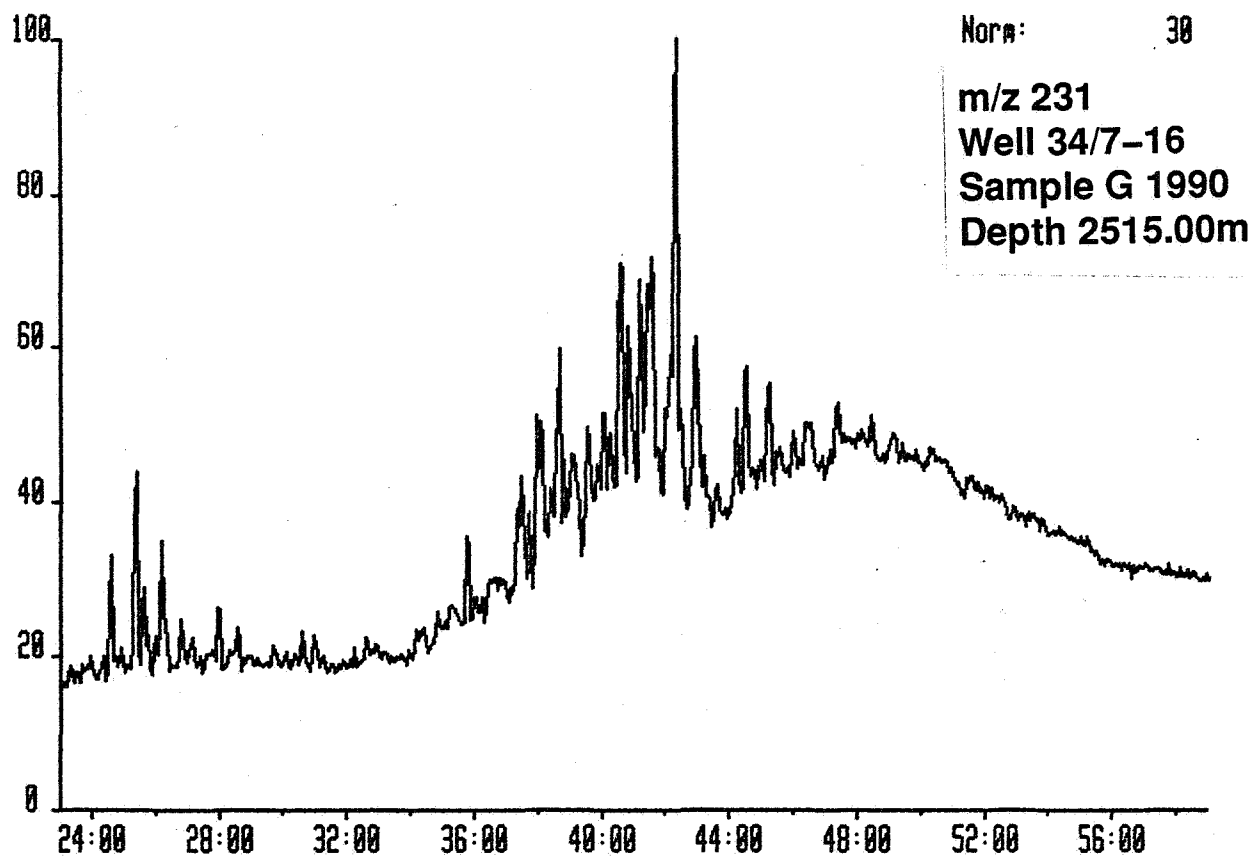
G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90
Sample 1 Injection 1
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA

Sir:Voltage 70H
Group 1 Mass 177.1000

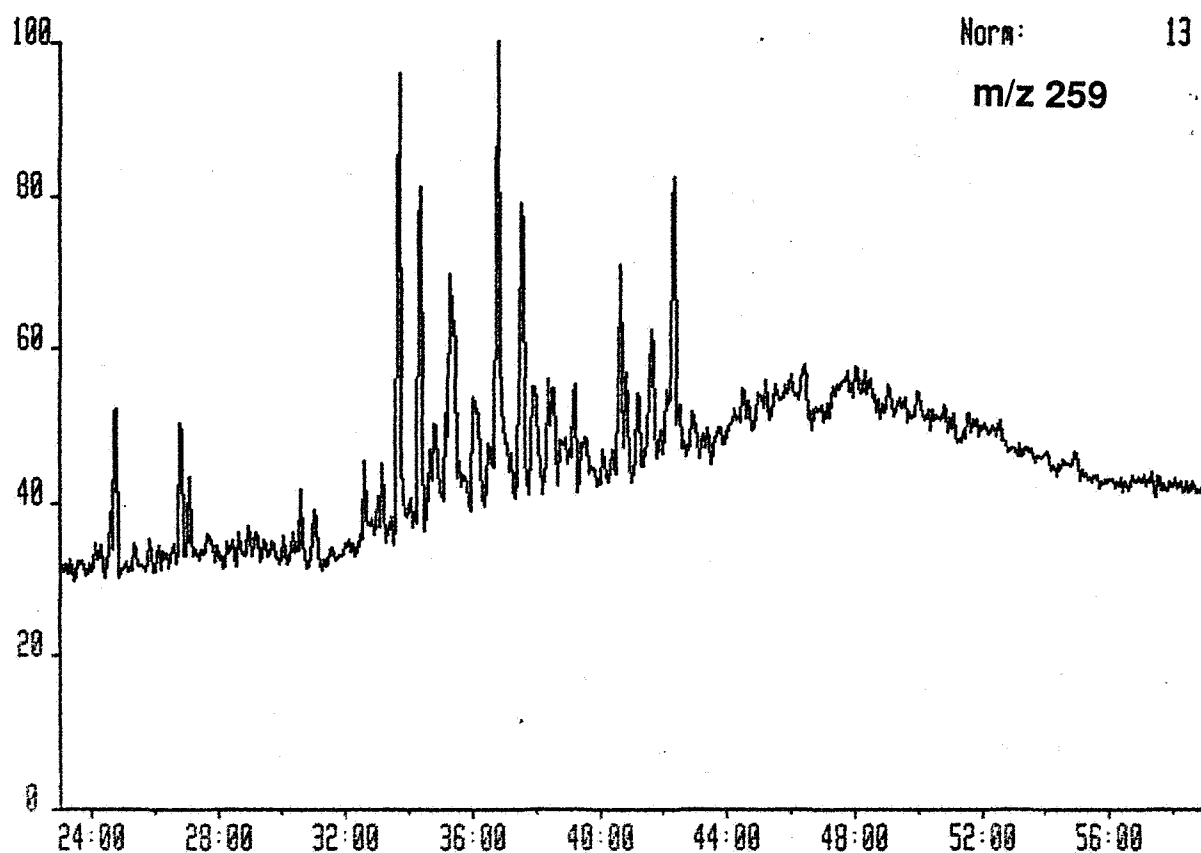
Sys: BIOMARKER



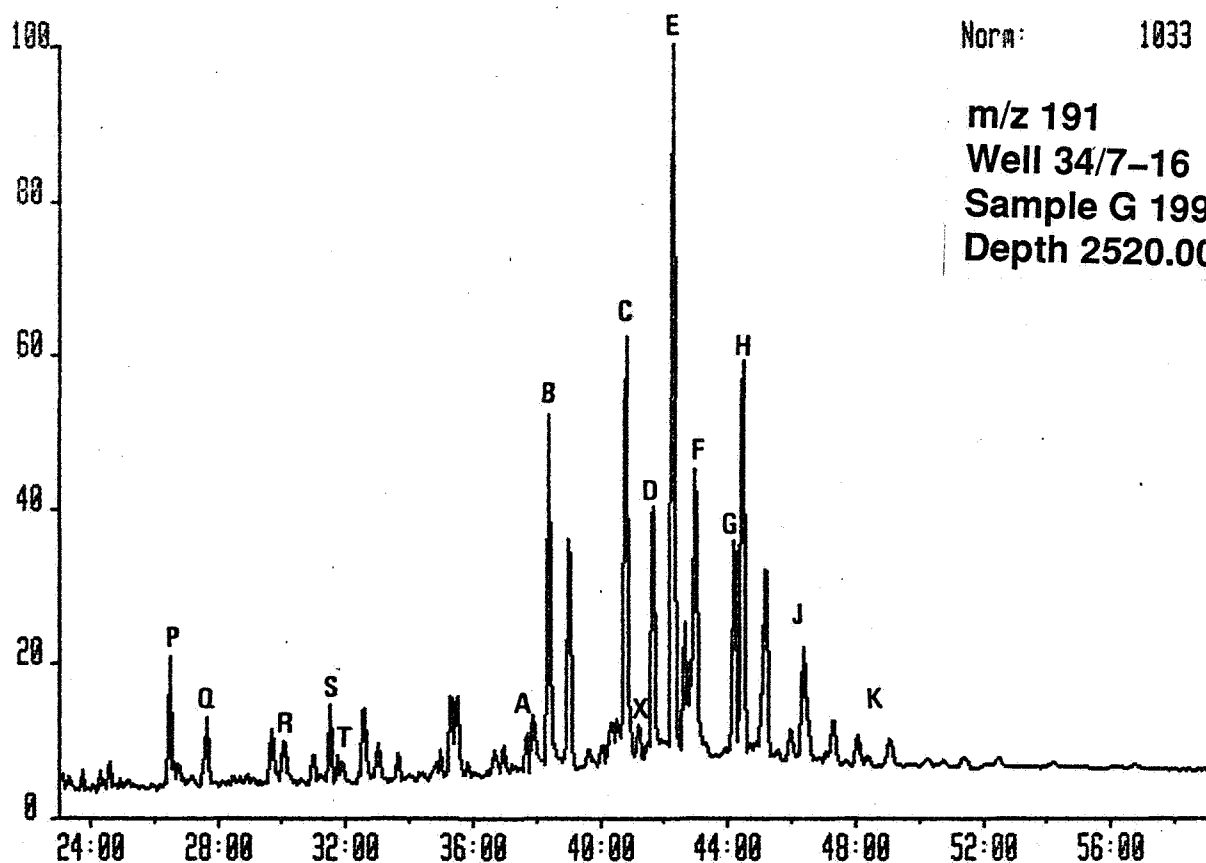
G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



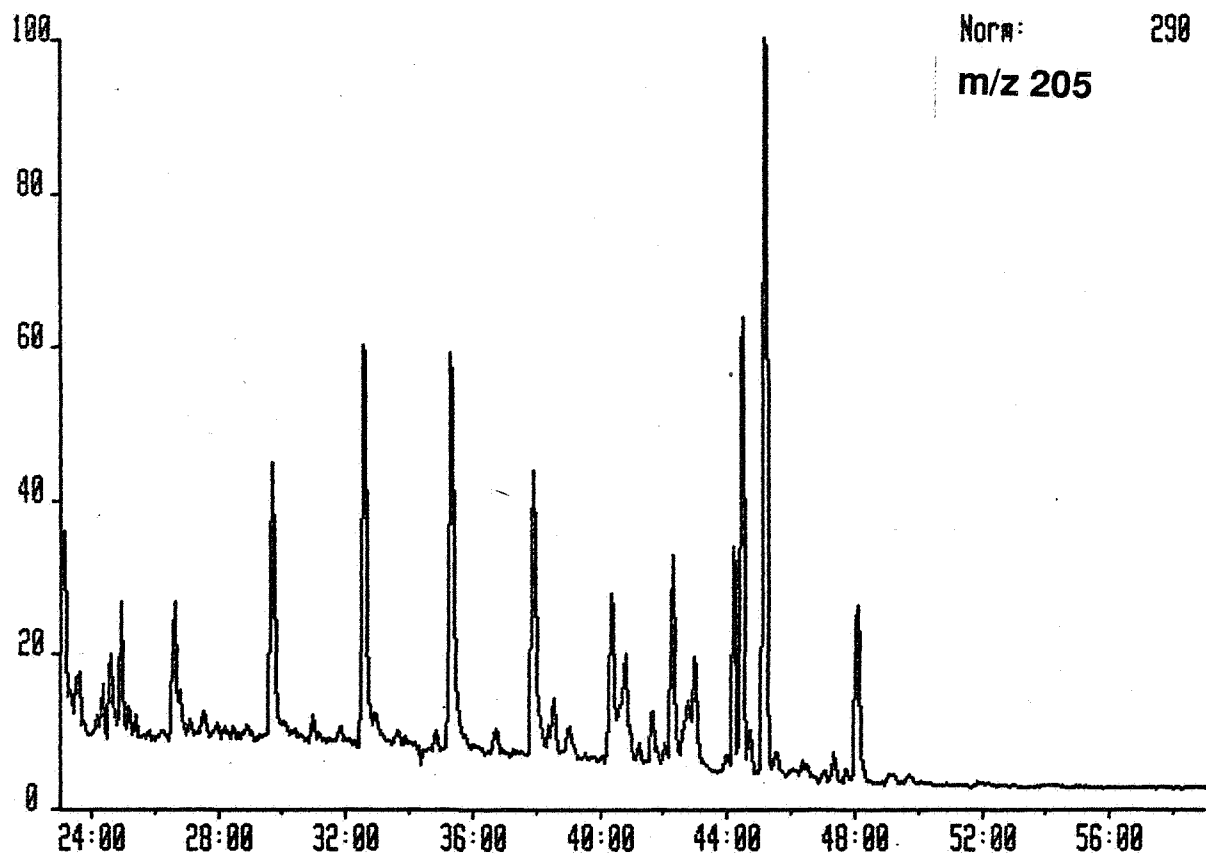
G1990SAT1 11-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA



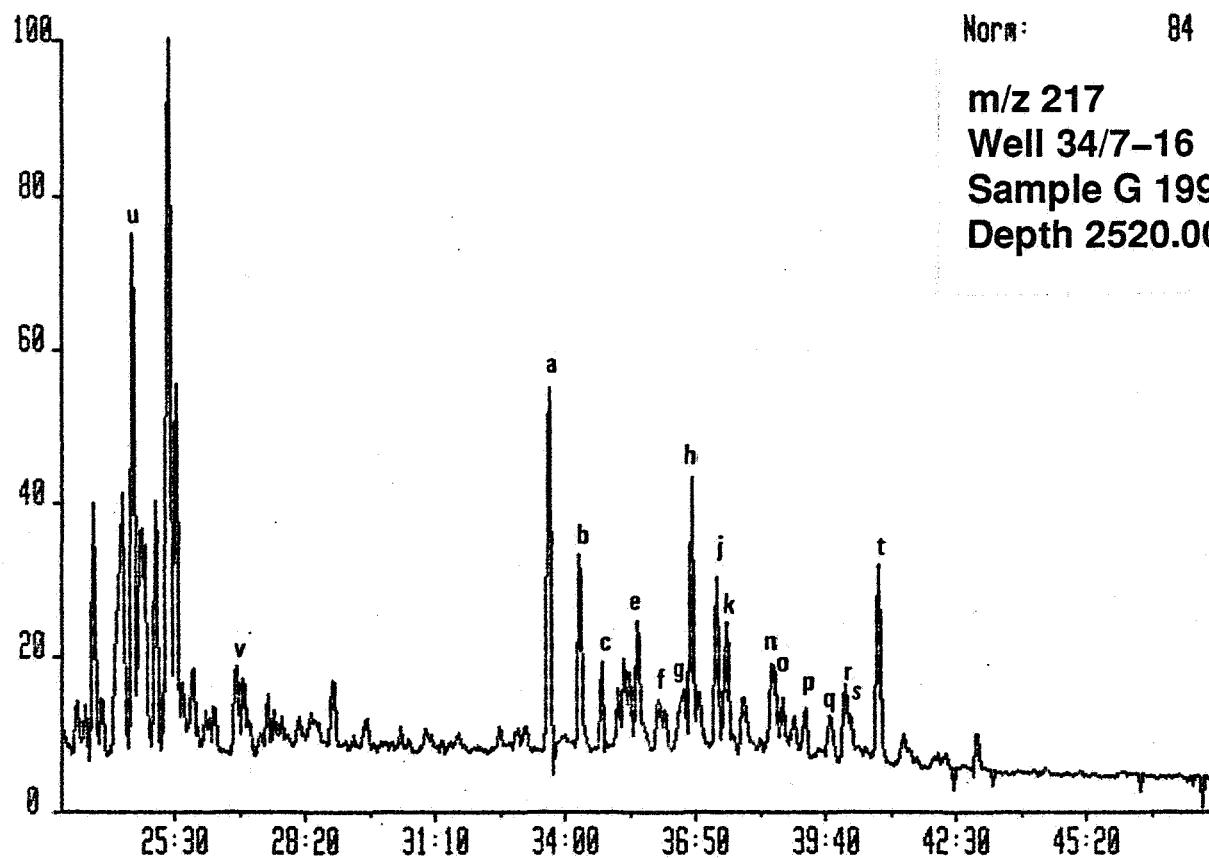
G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



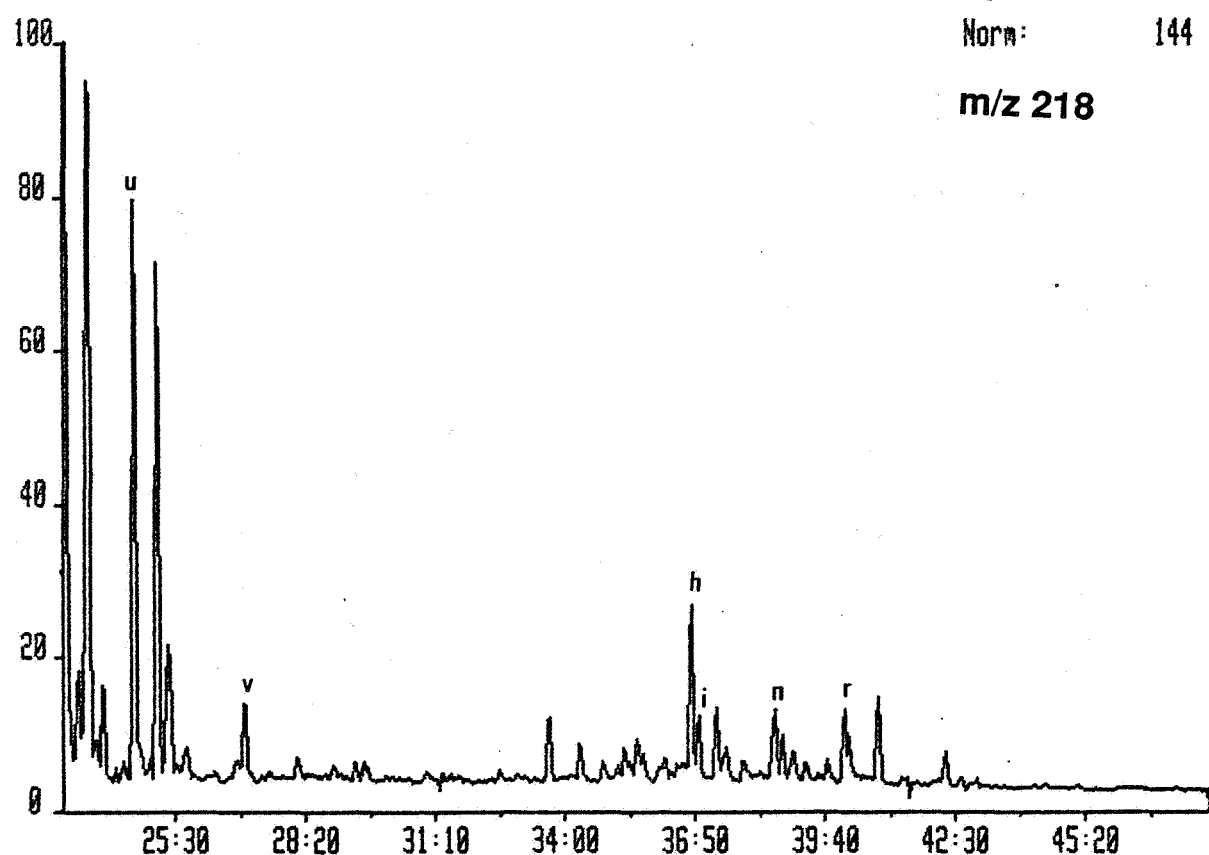
G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 84

m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 1991
Depth 2520.00m

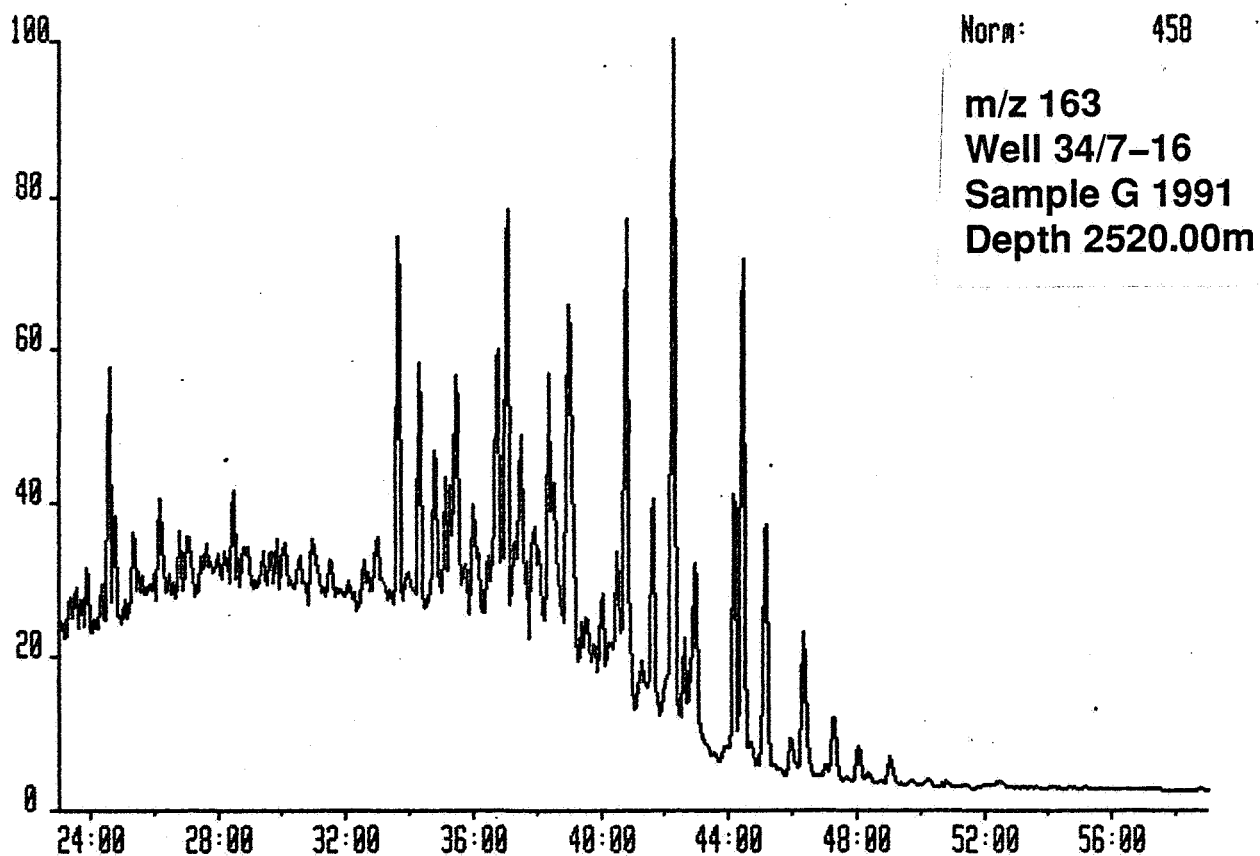
G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



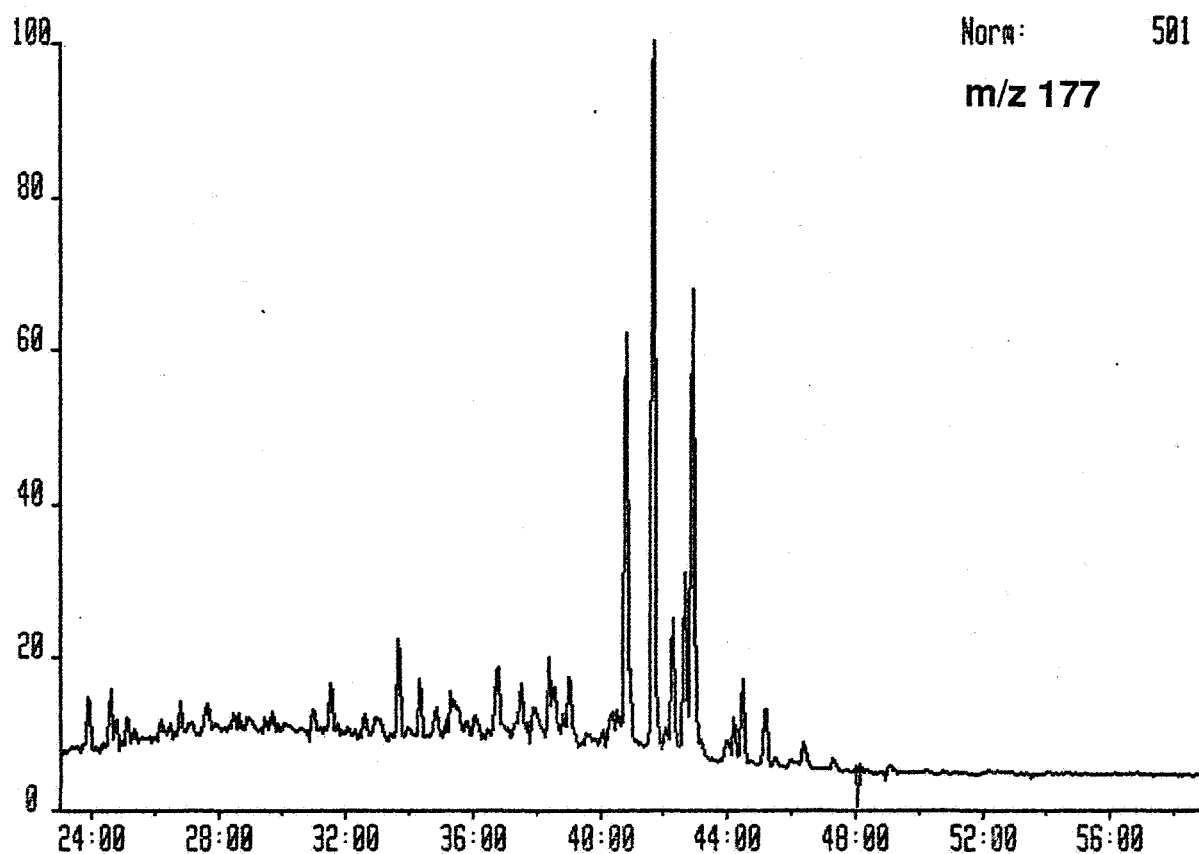
Norm: 144

m/z 218

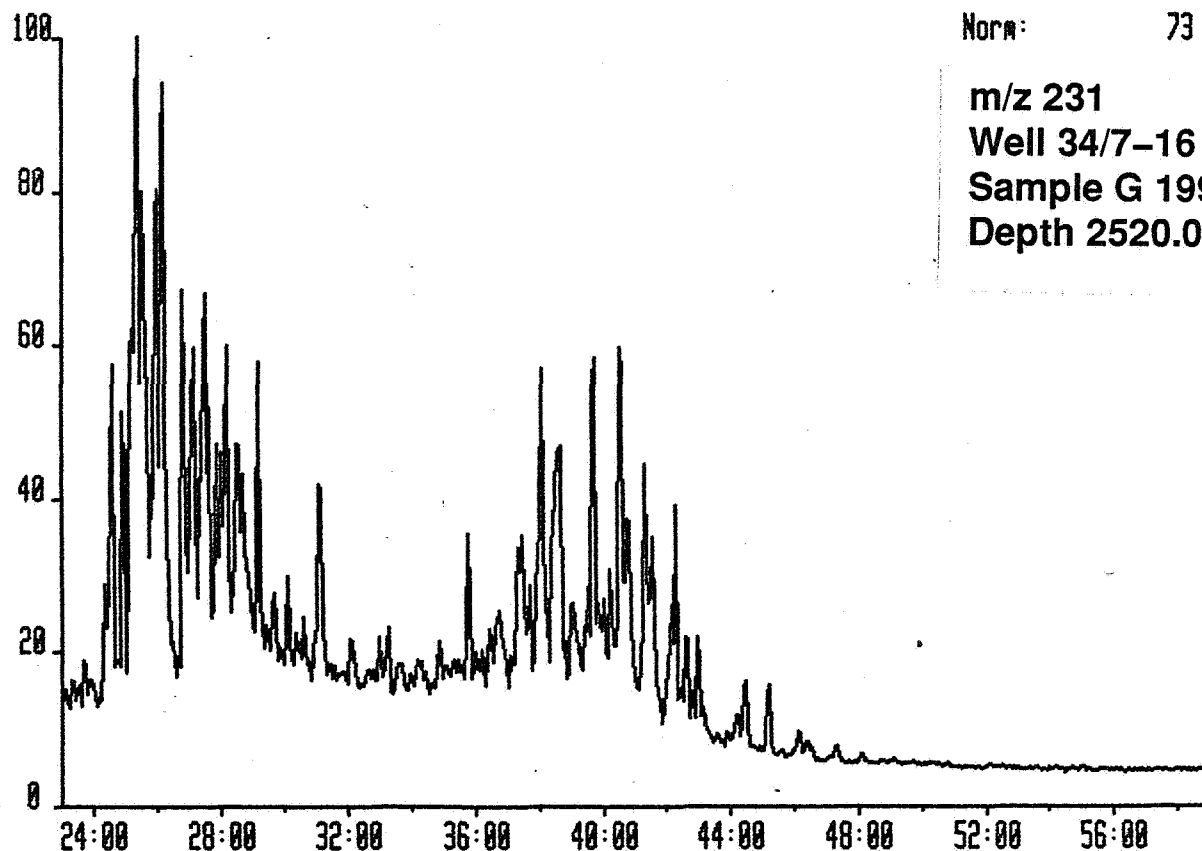
G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



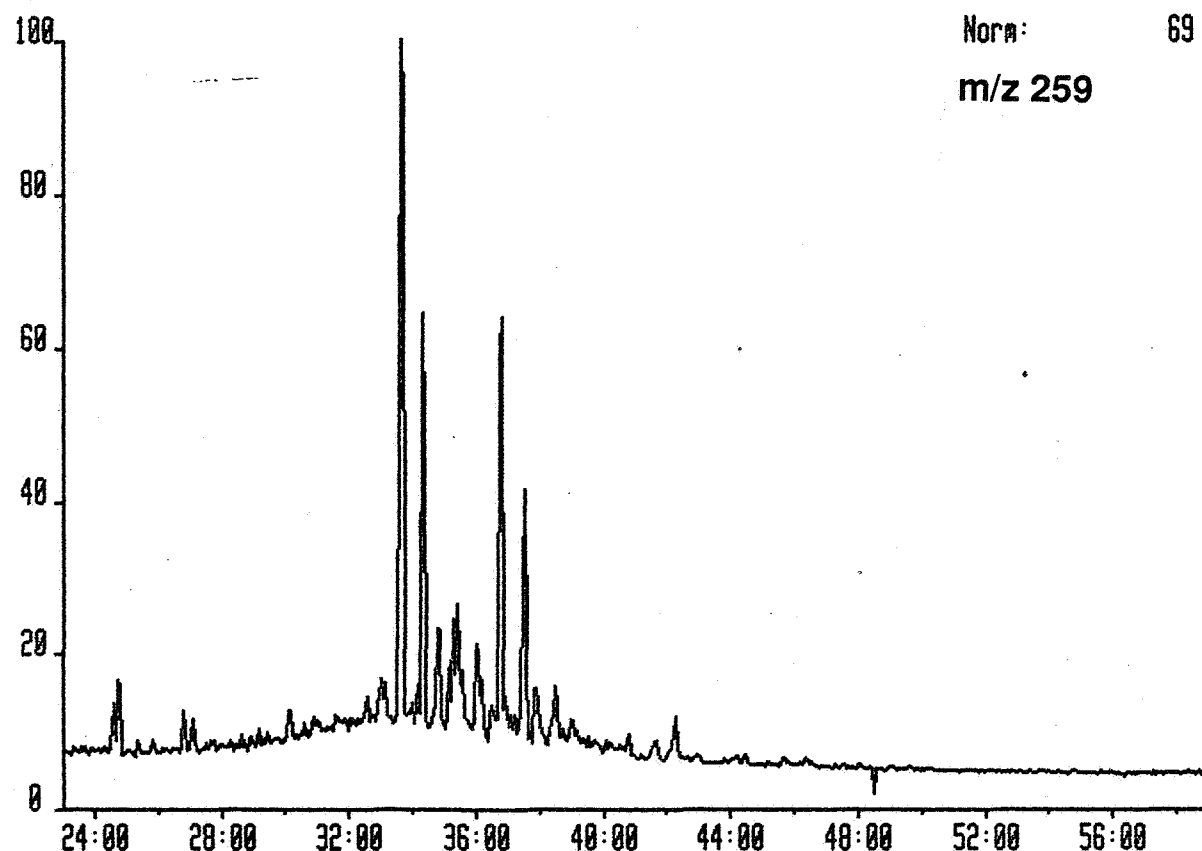
G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 73

m/z 231
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 1991
Depth 2520.00m

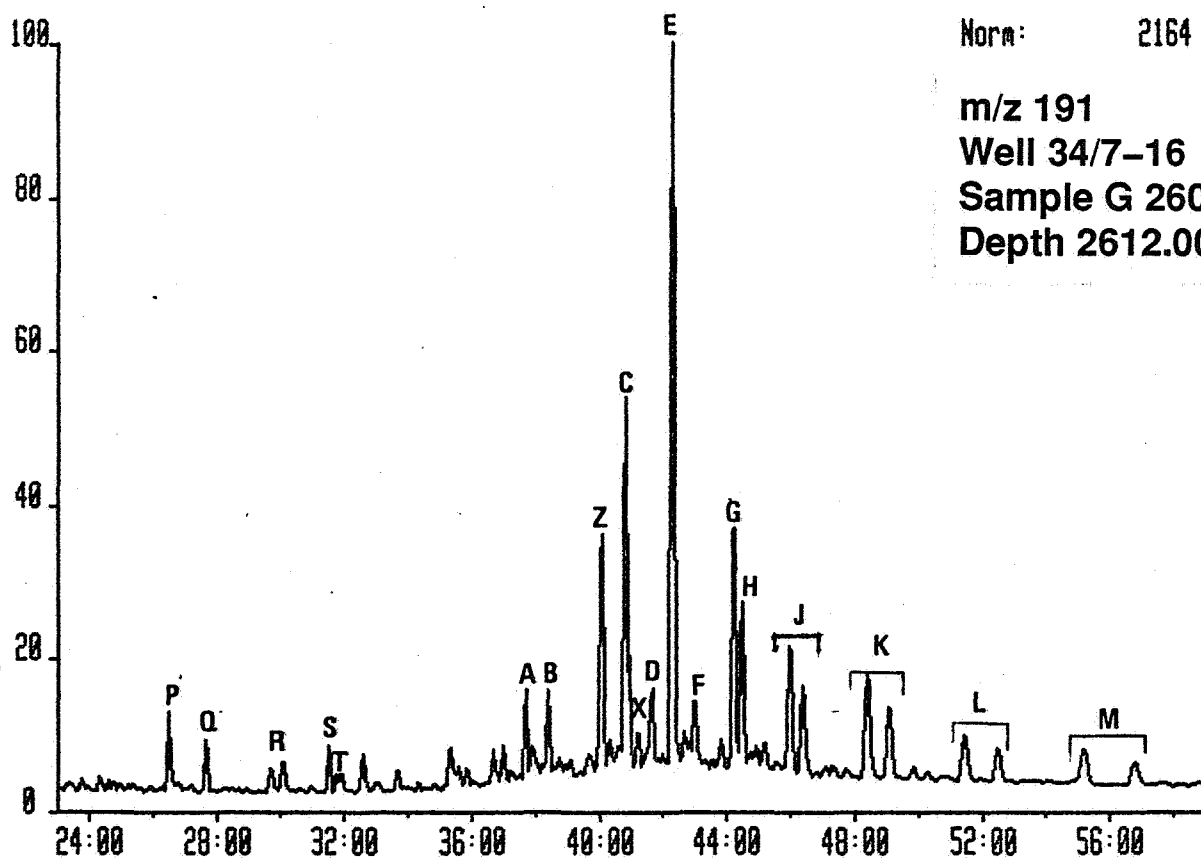
G1991SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 69

m/z 259

G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 2164

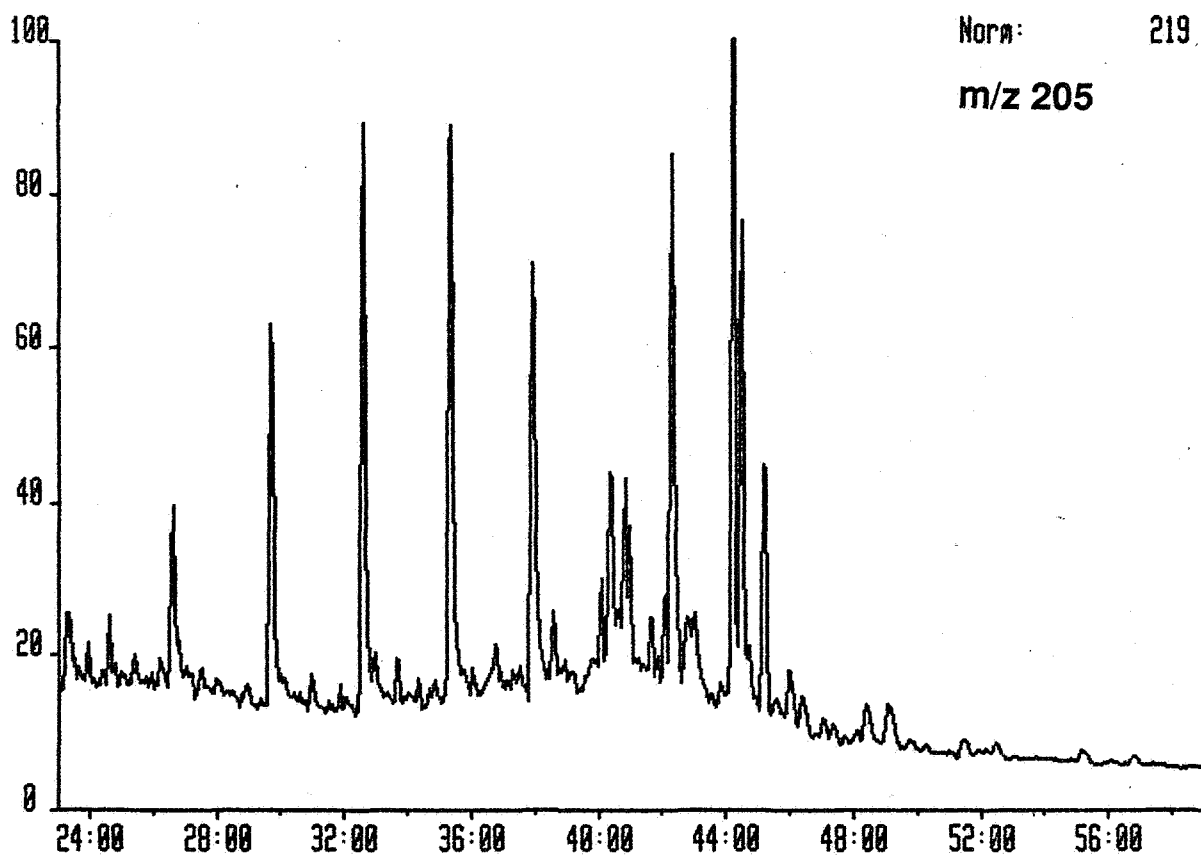
m/z 191

Well 34/7-16

Sample G 2604

Depth 2612.00m

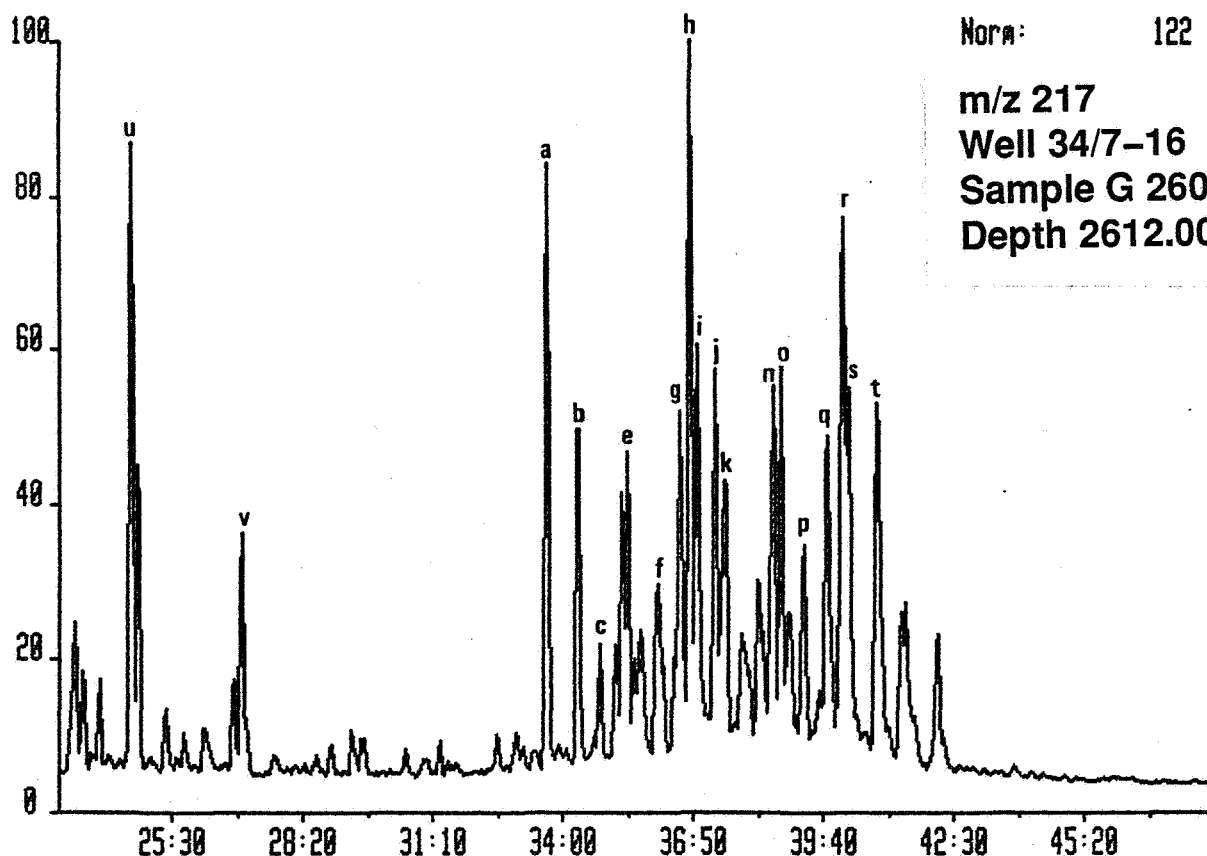
G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



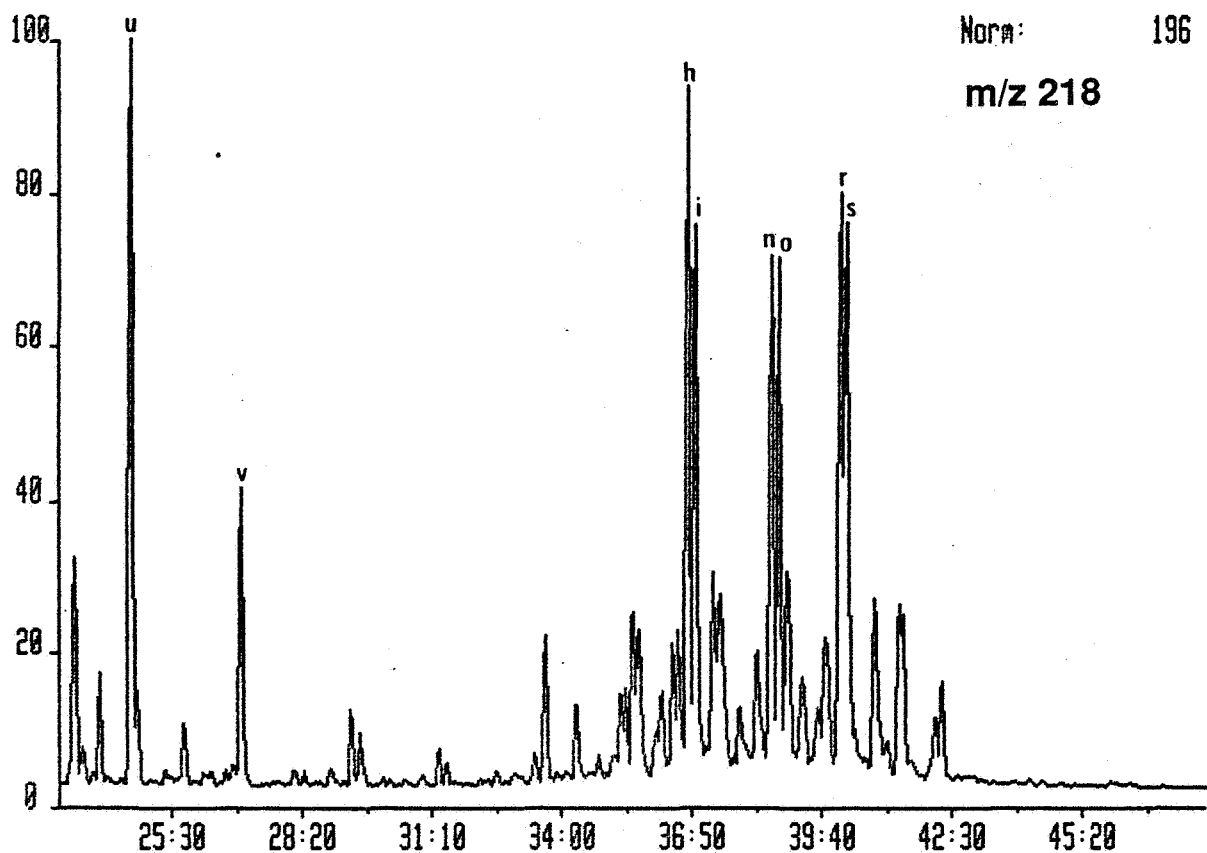
Norm: 219

m/z 205

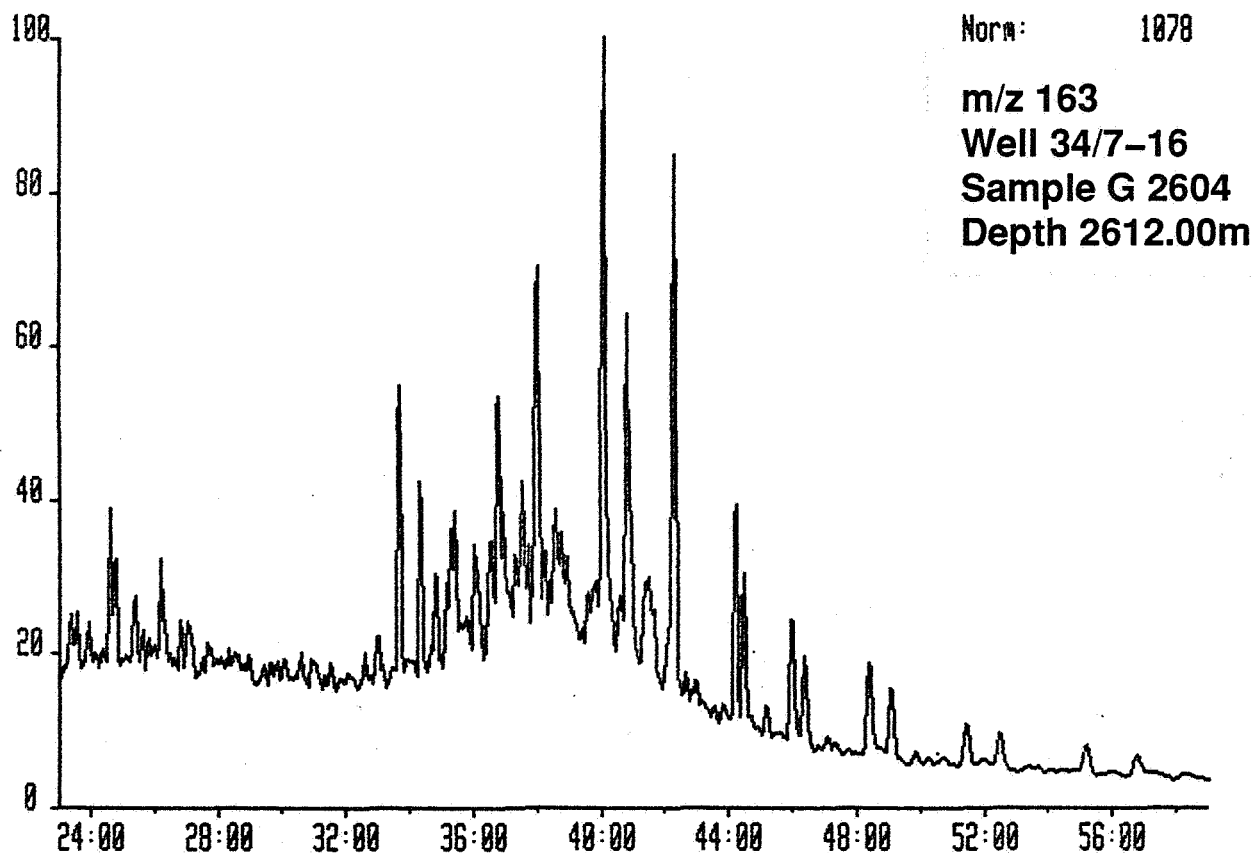
G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



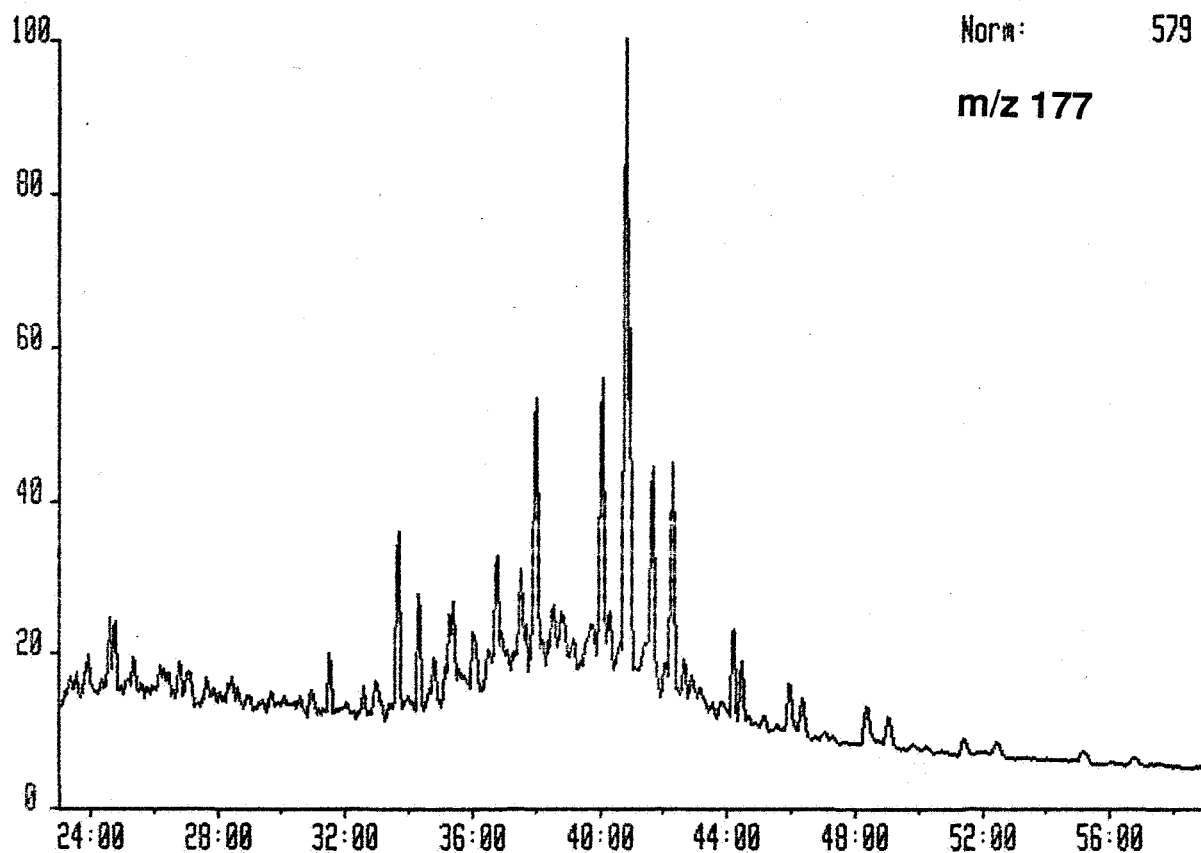
G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



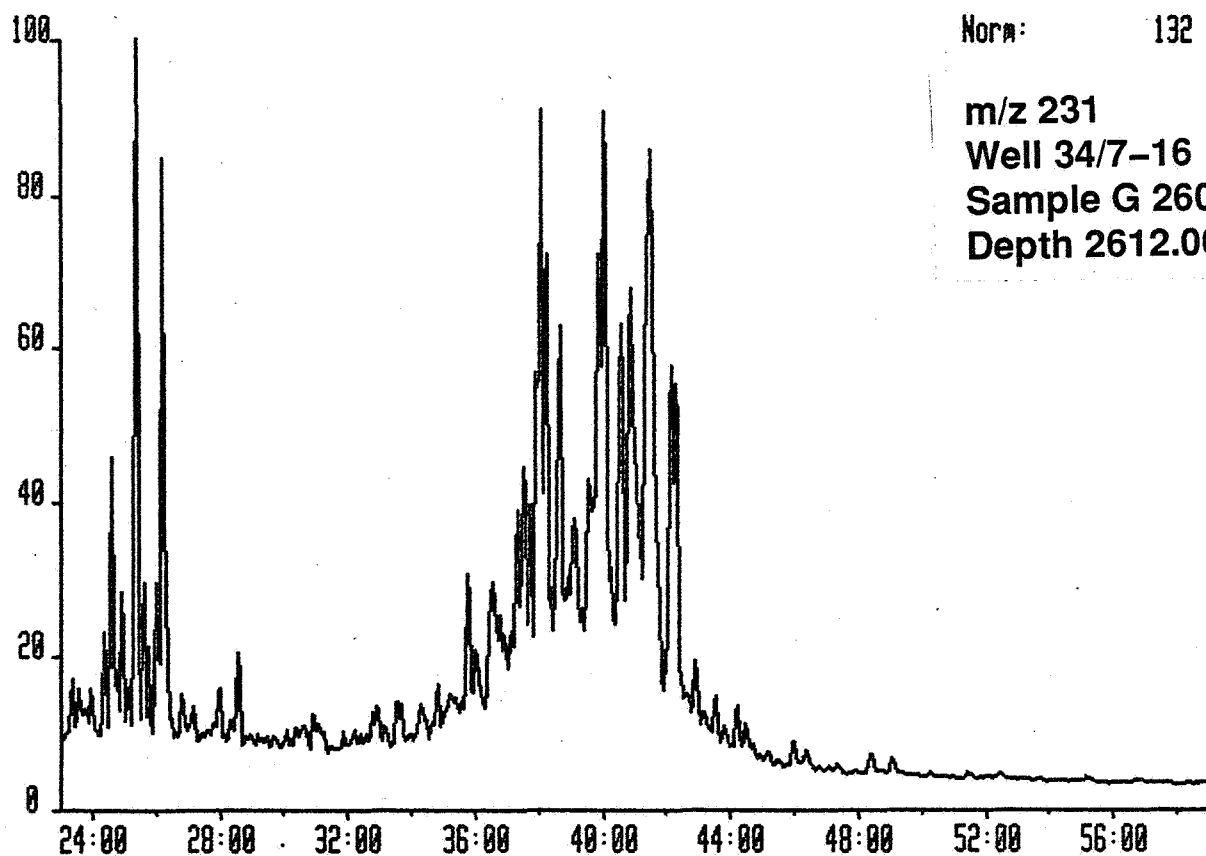
G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



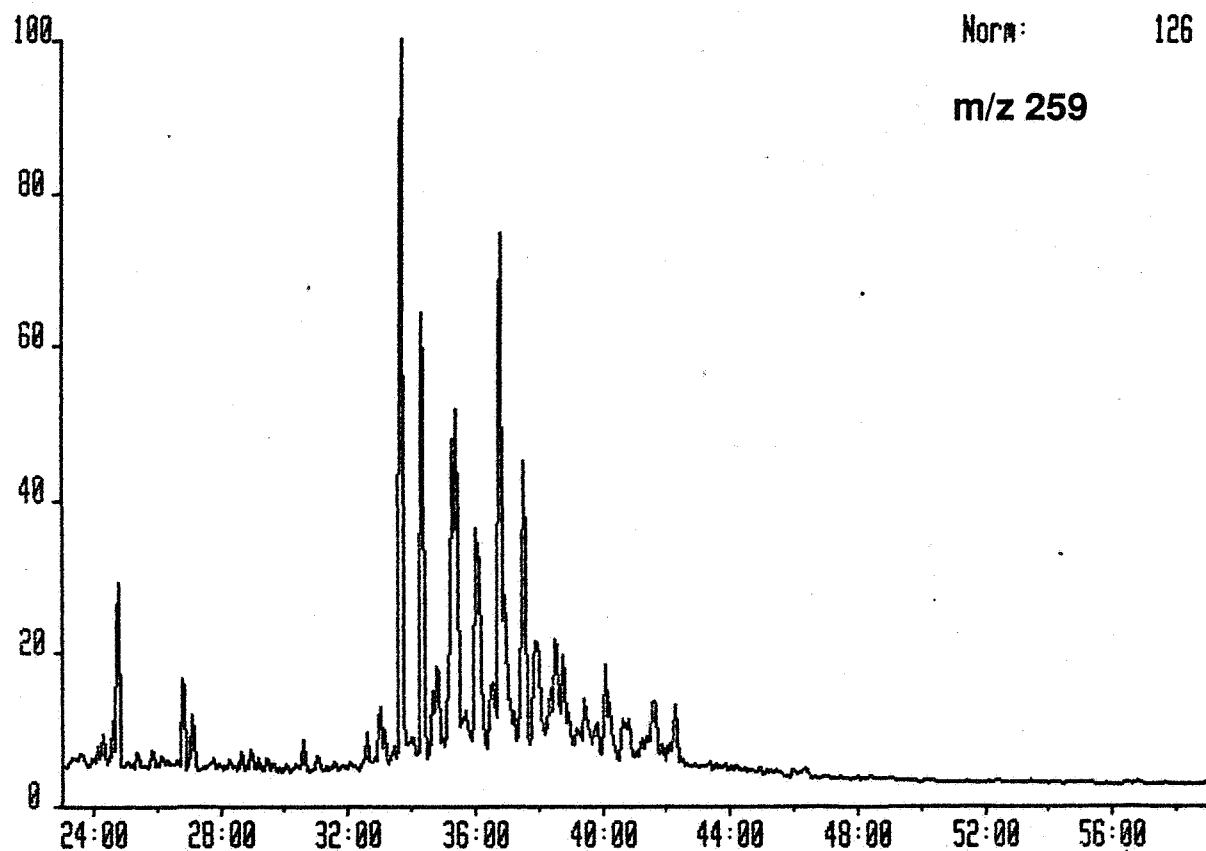
G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



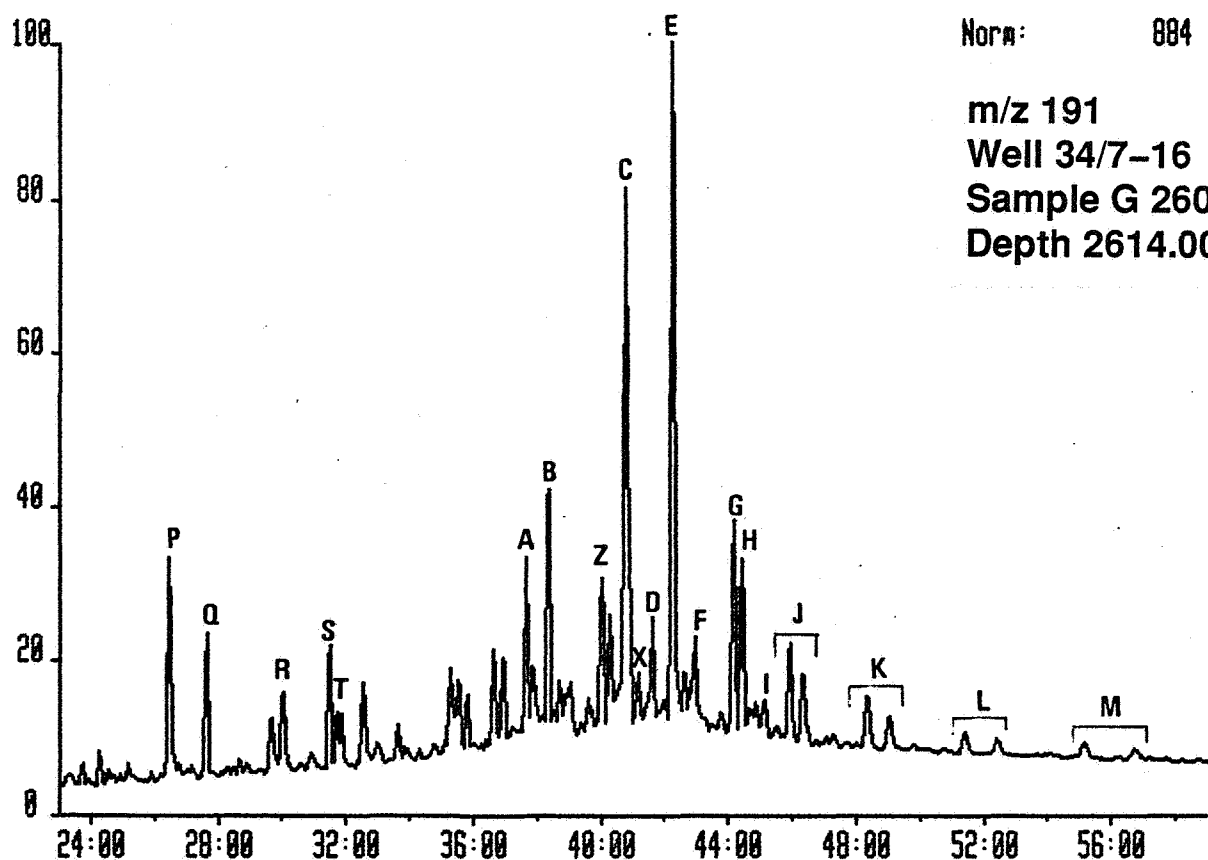
G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2604SAT1 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



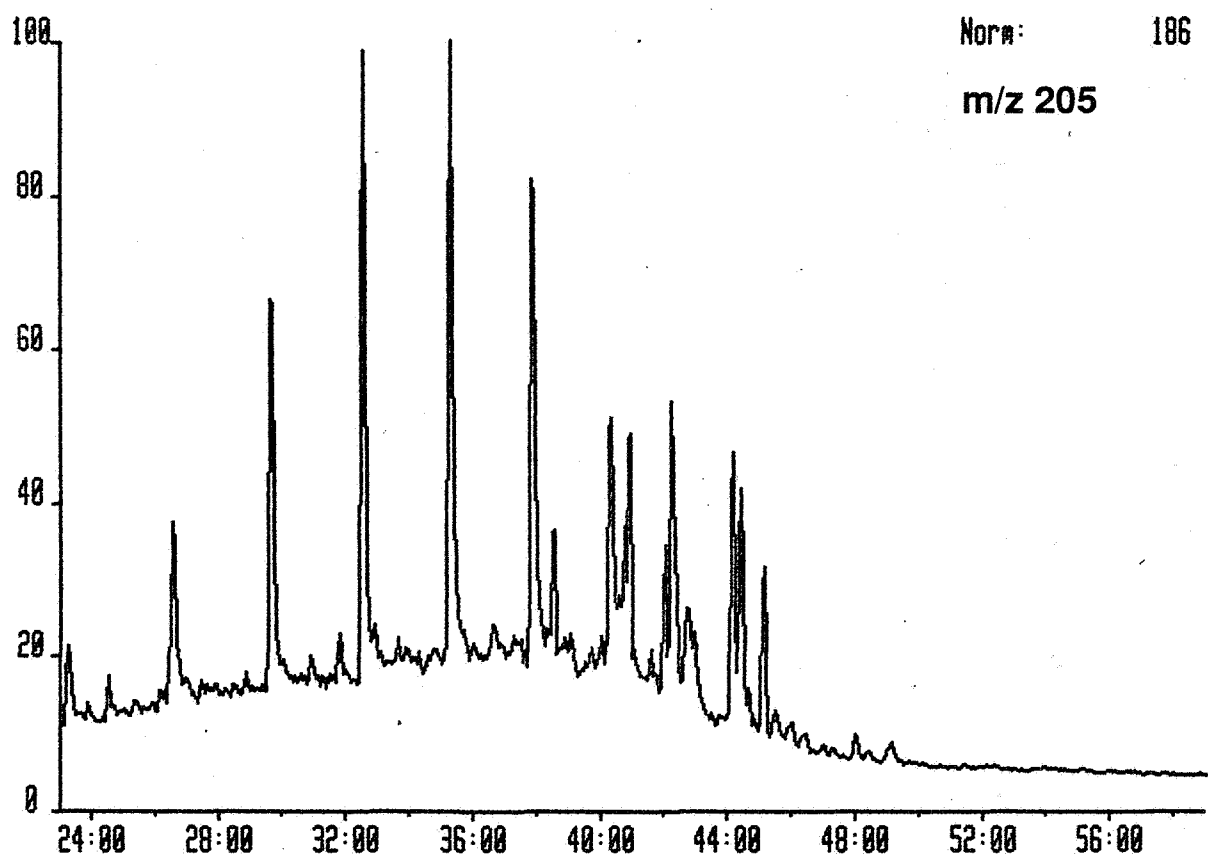
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 884

m/z 191
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2605
Depth 2614.00m

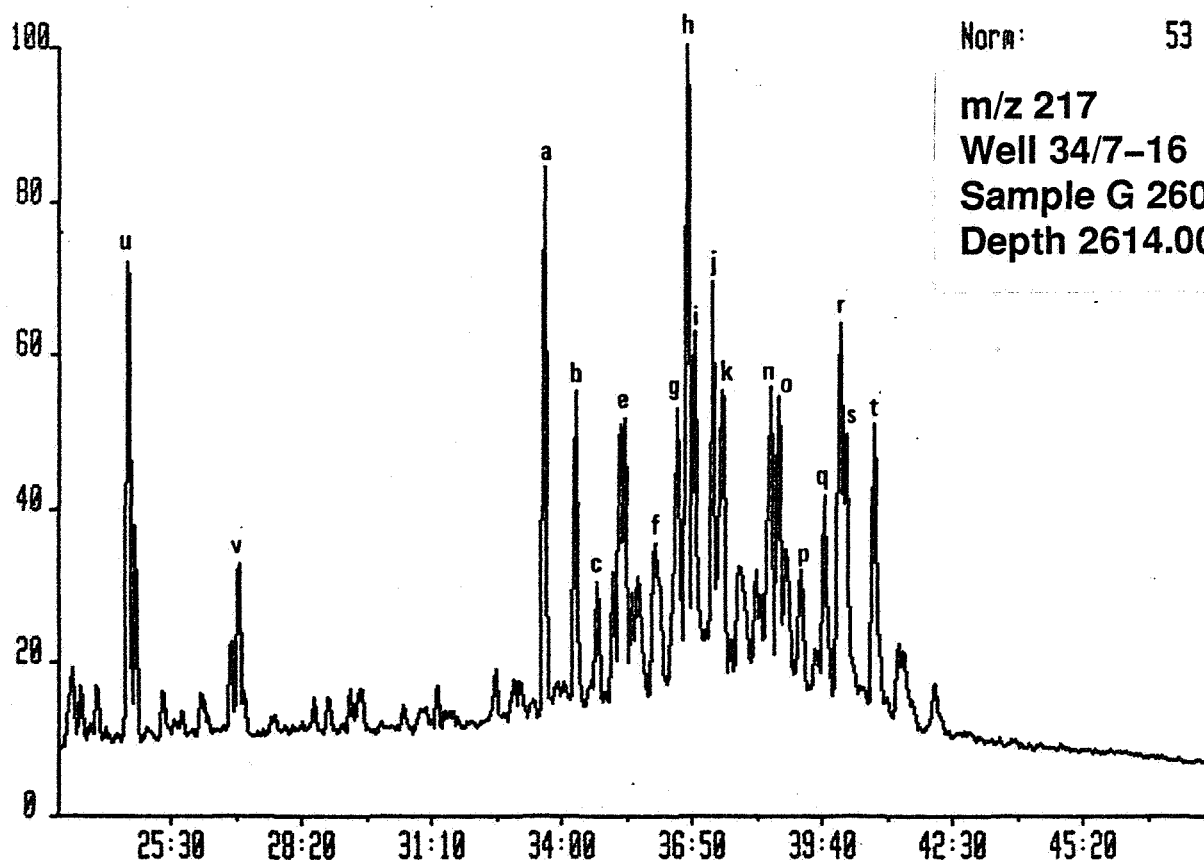
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 186

m/z 205

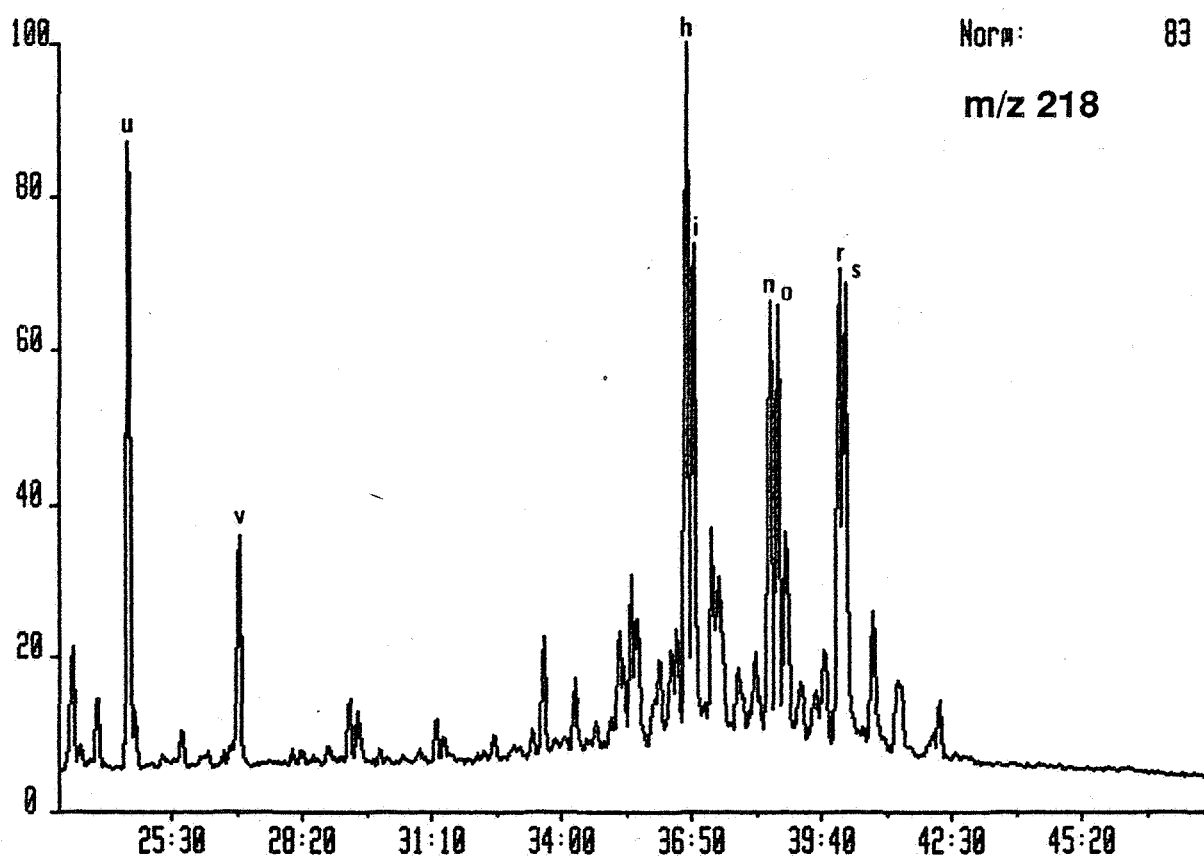
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
 Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
 Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 53

m/z 217
 Well 34/7-16
 Sample G 2605
 Depth 2614.00m

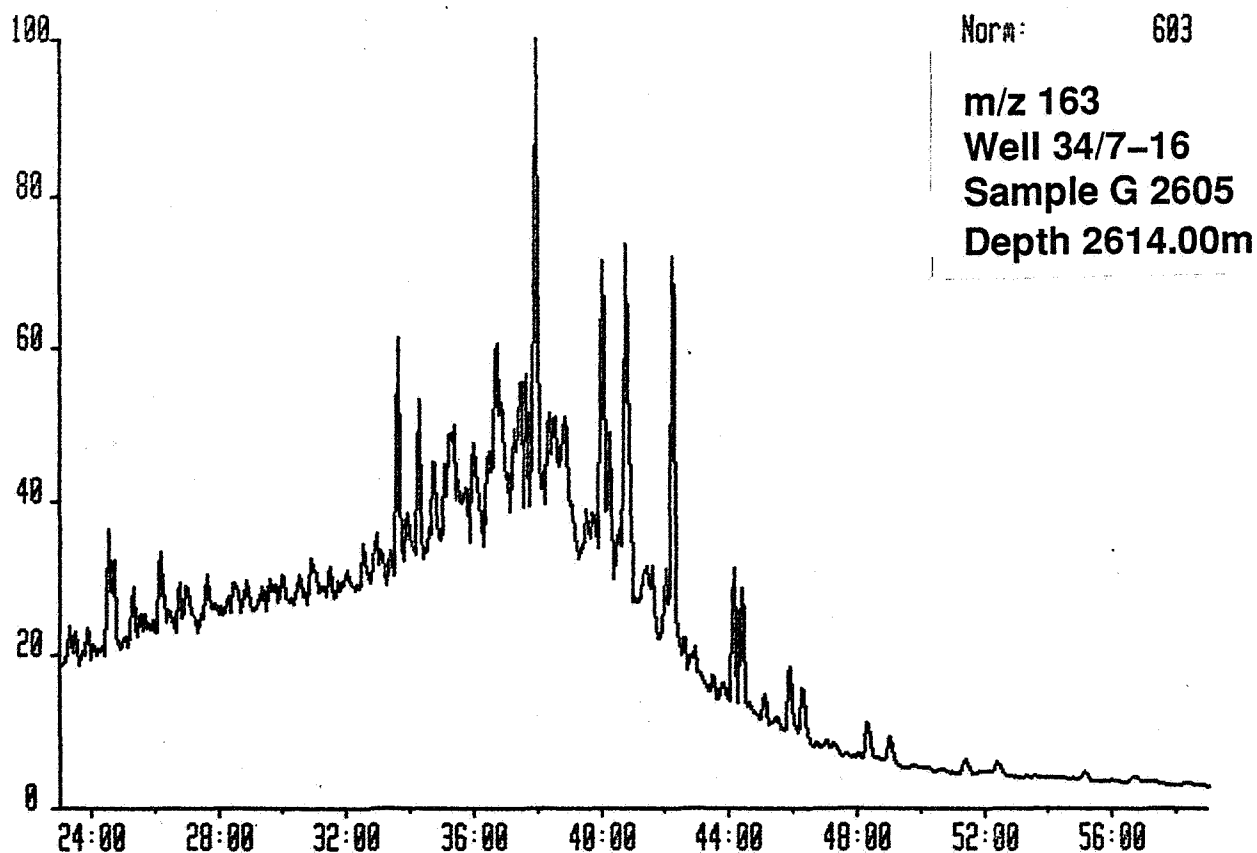
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
 Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
 Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



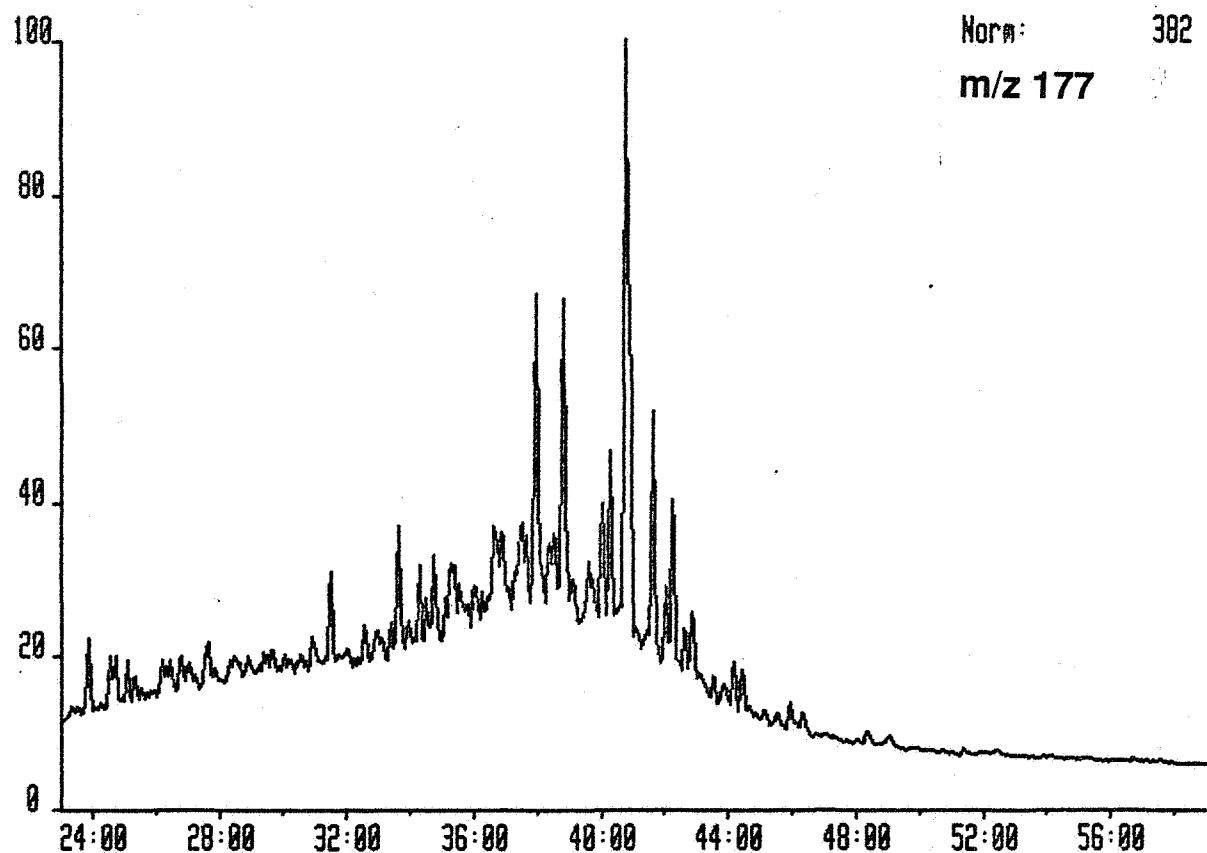
Norm: 83

m/z 218

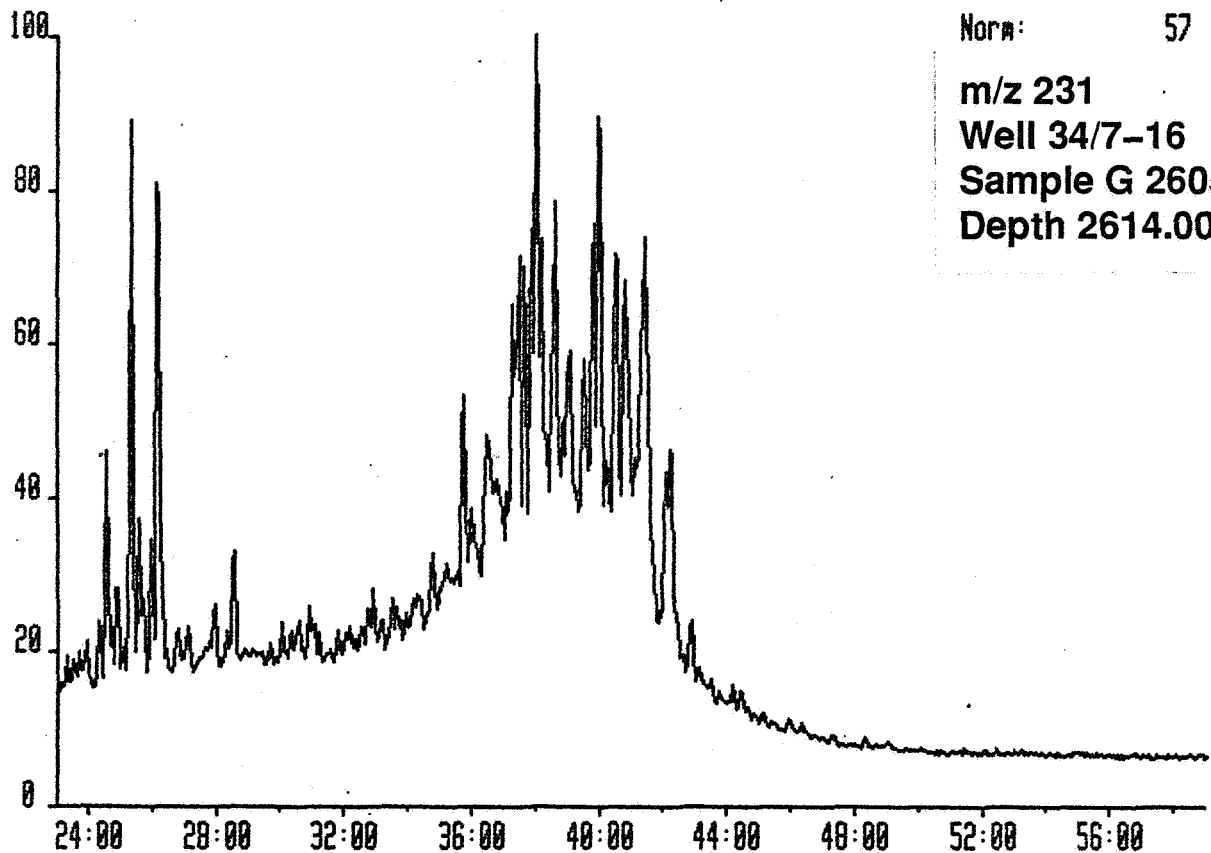
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



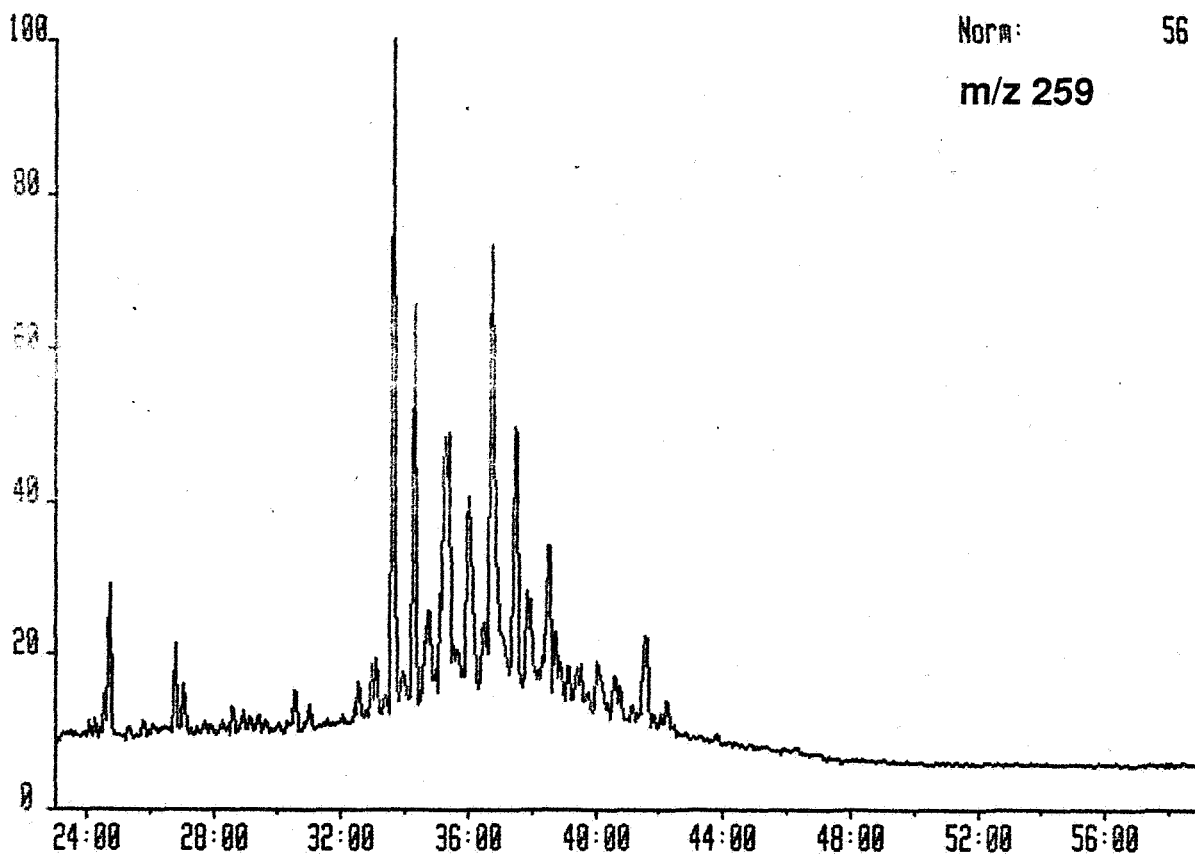
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 57

m/z 231
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2605
Depth 2614.00m

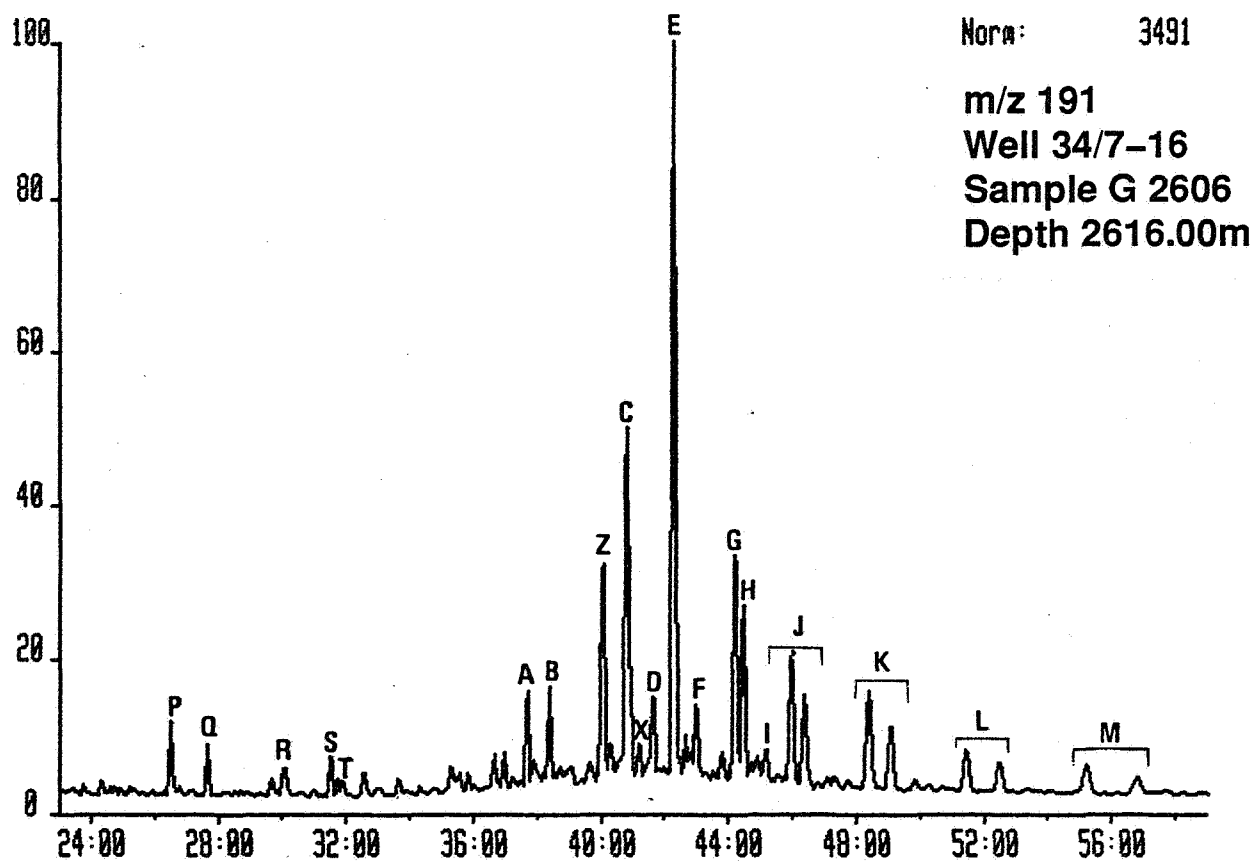
G2605SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



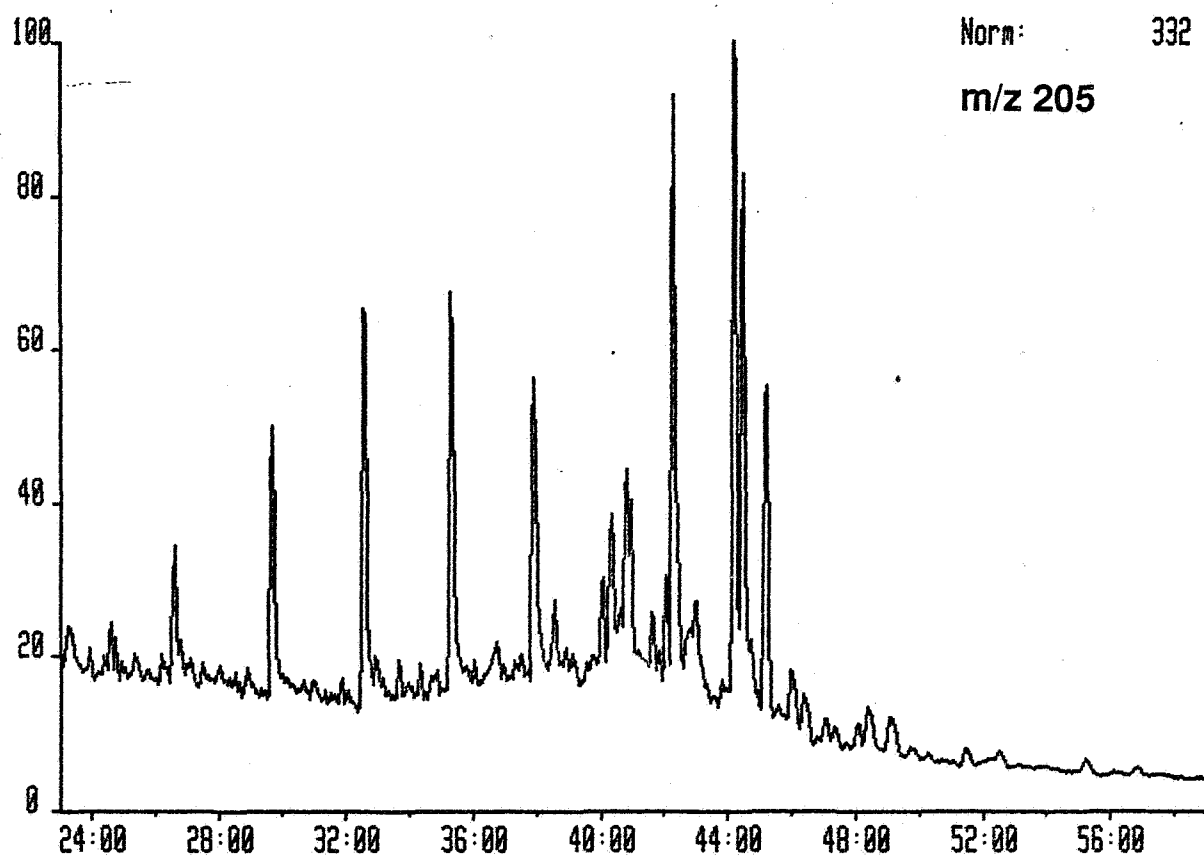
Norm: 56

m/z 259

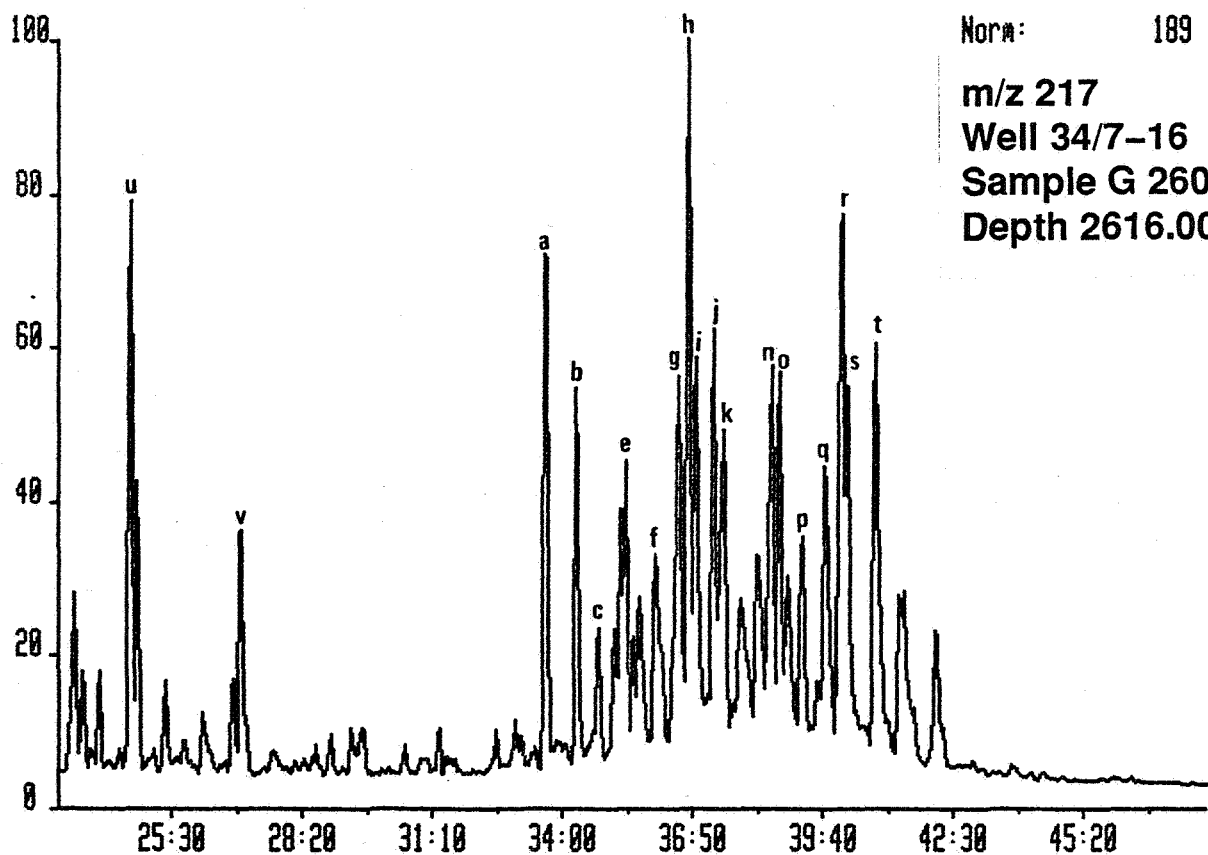
G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16

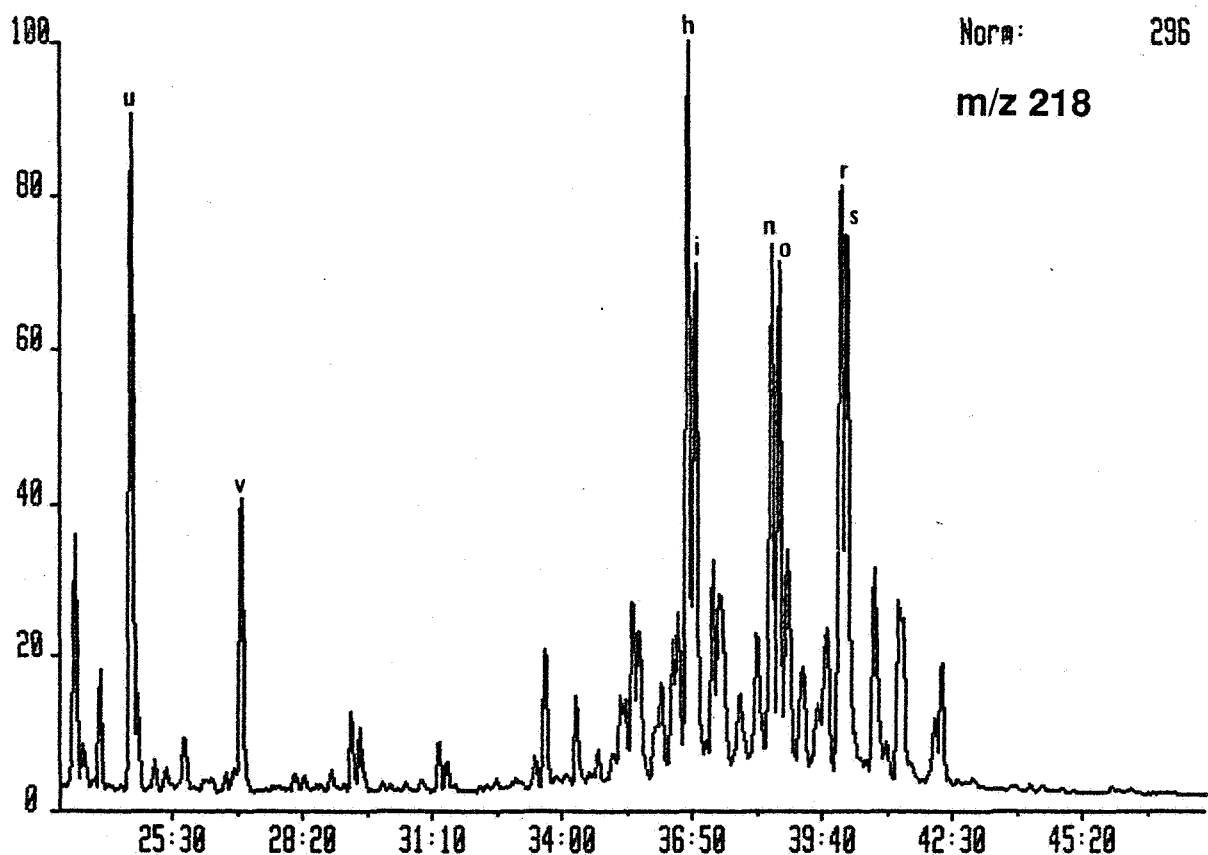


G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



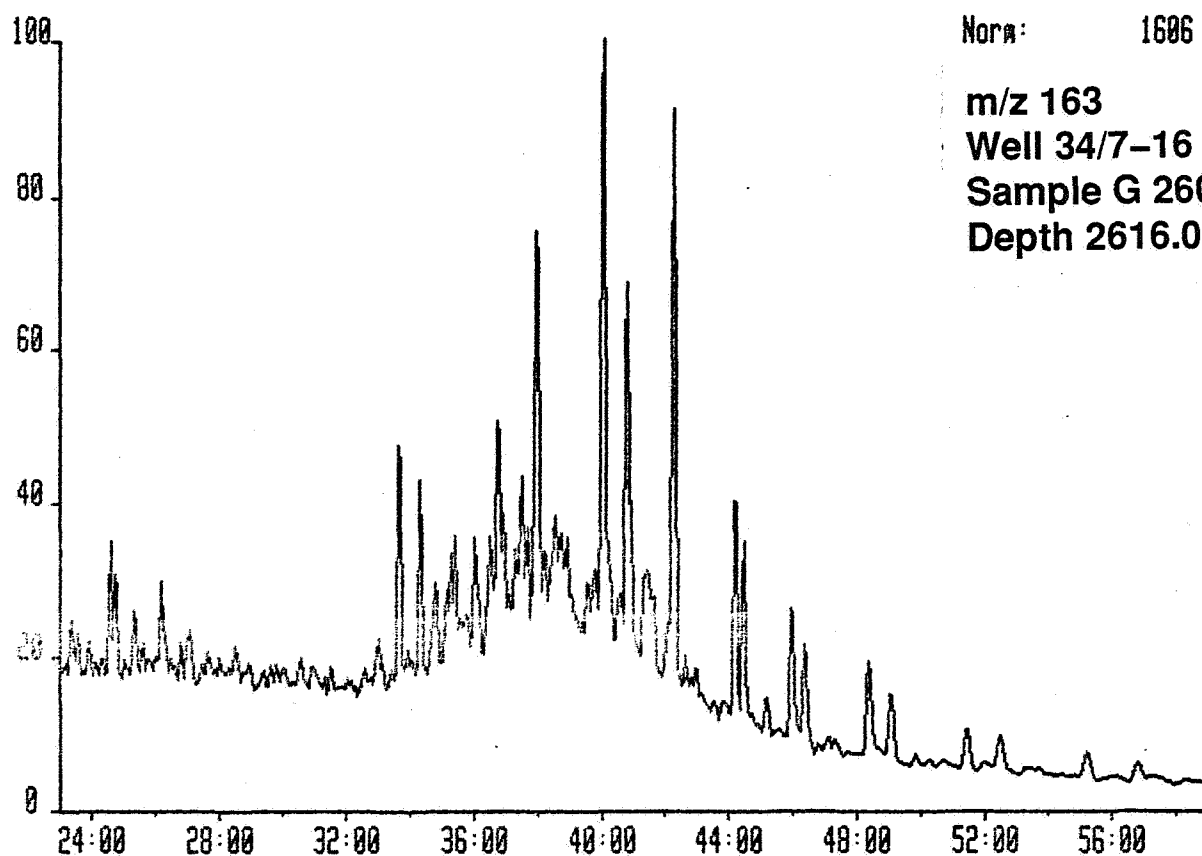
Norm: 189
m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2606
Depth 2616.00m

G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16

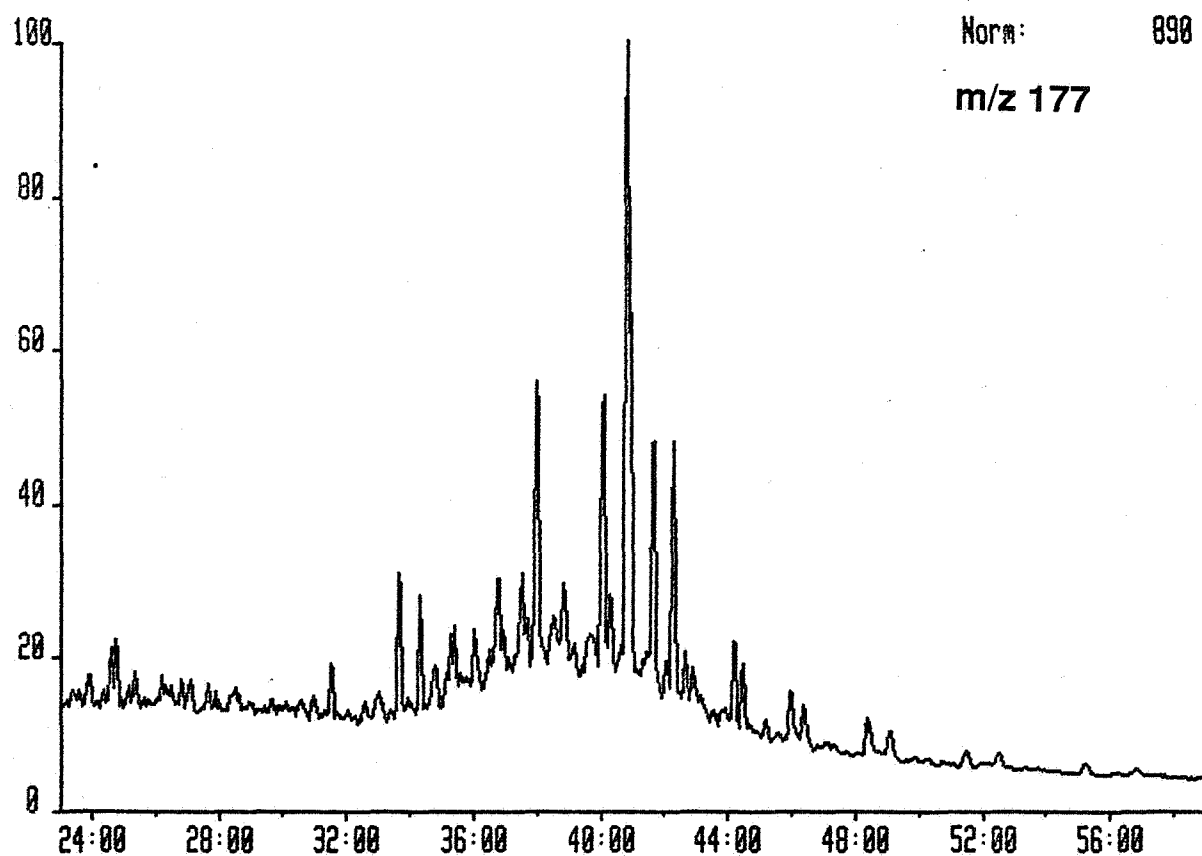


Norm: 296
m/z 218

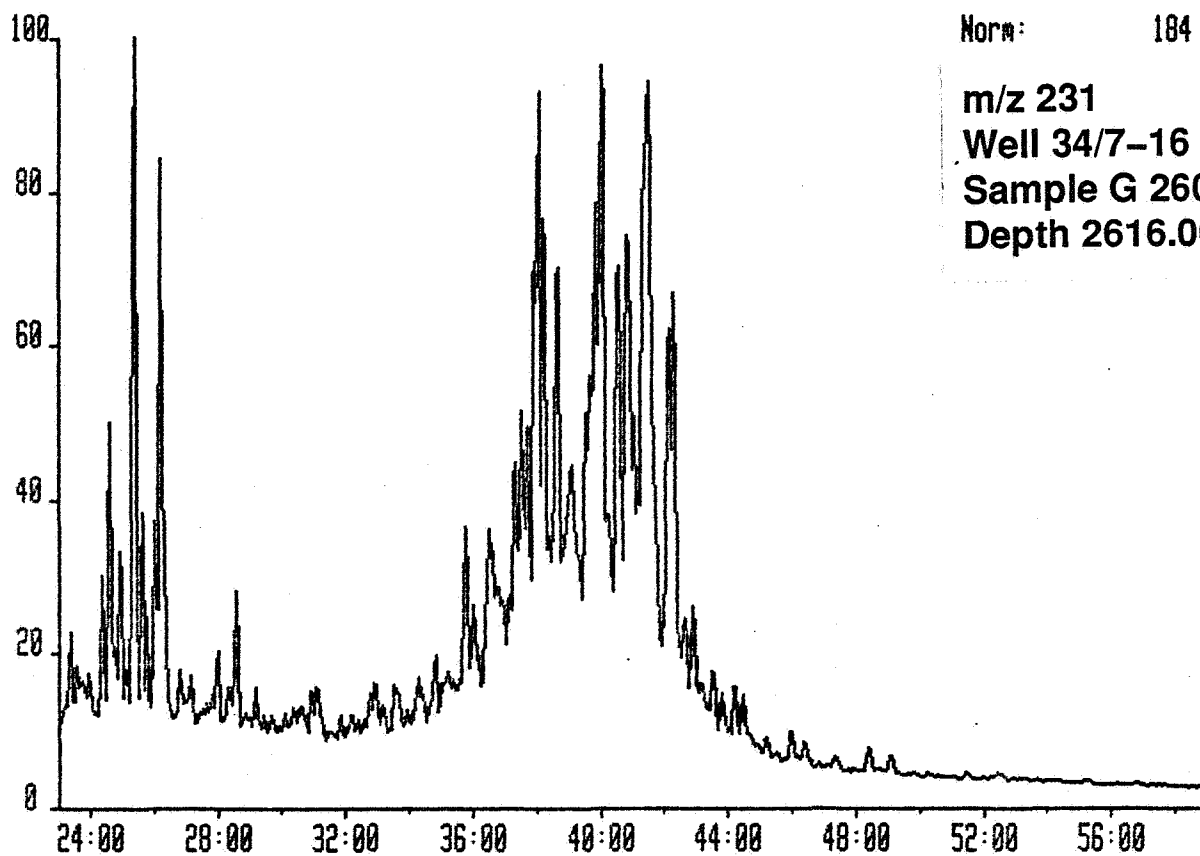
G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



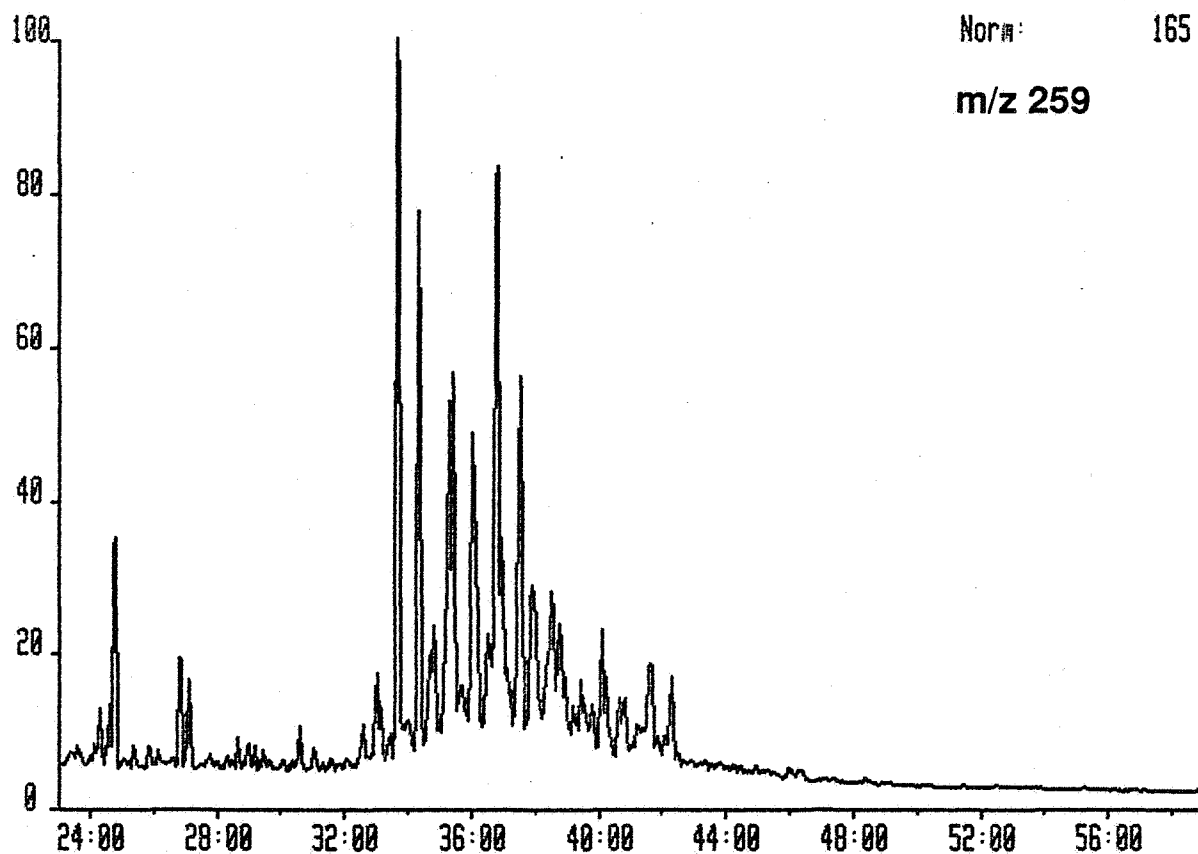
G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



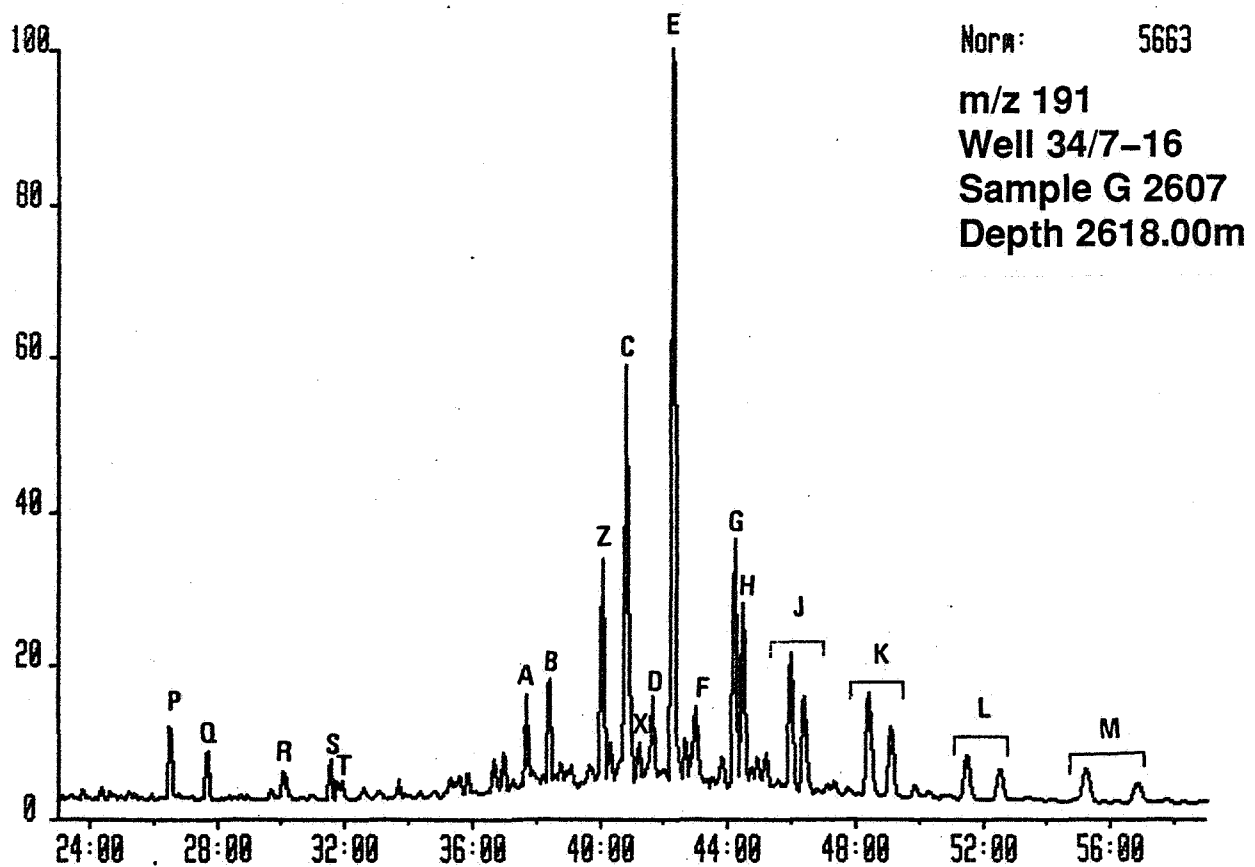
G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



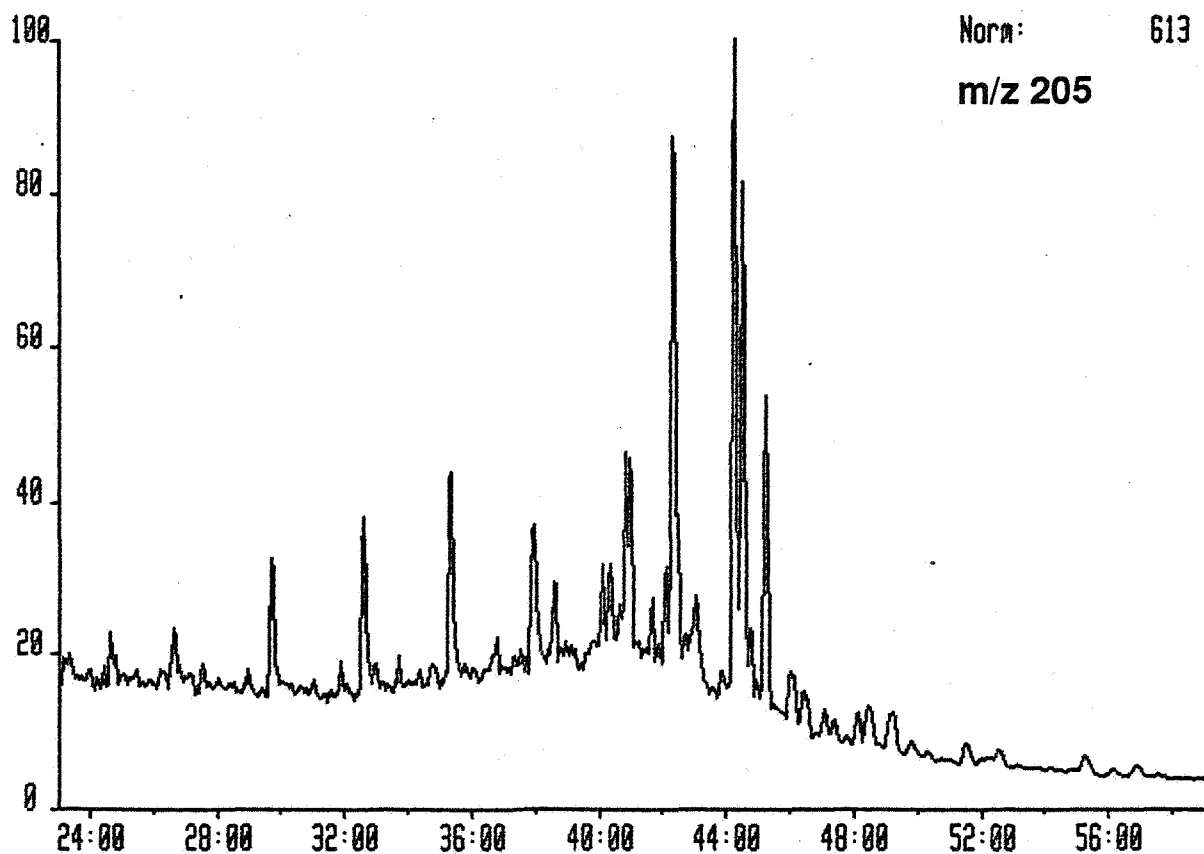
G2606SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



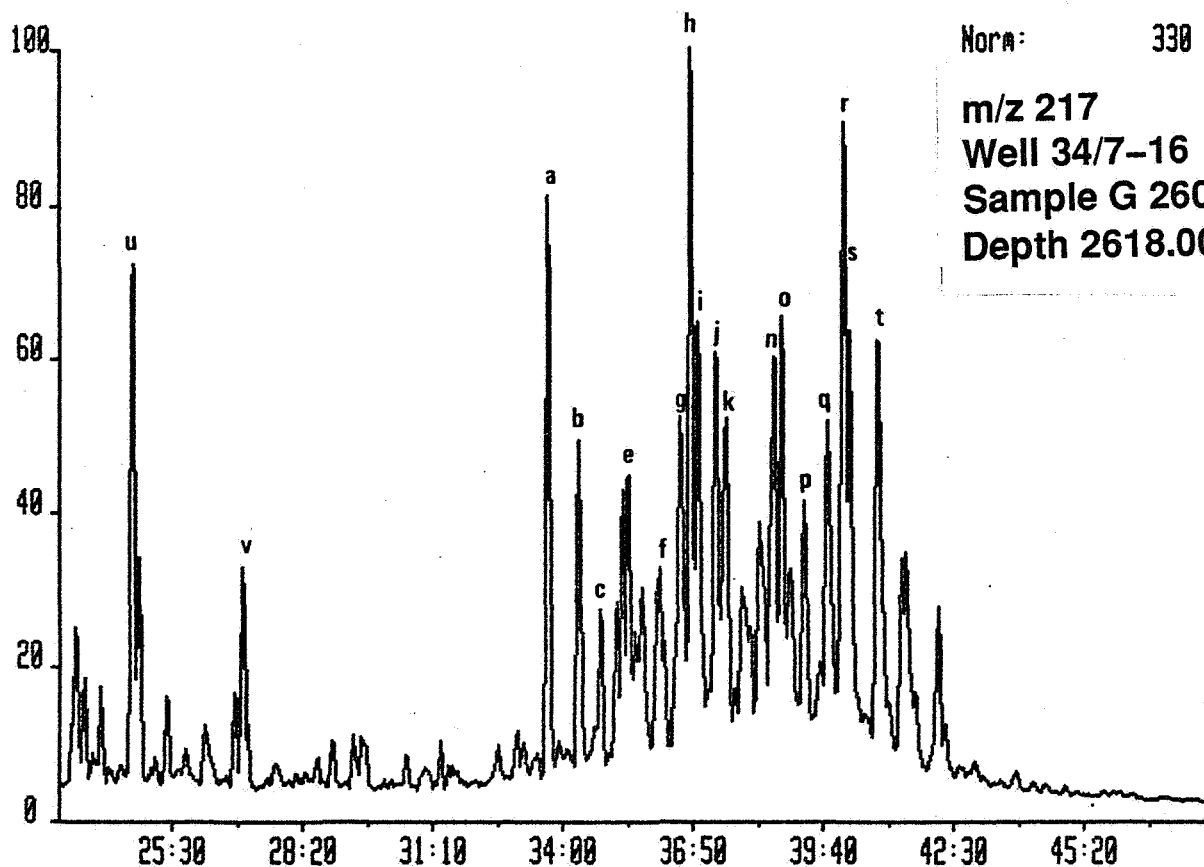
G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



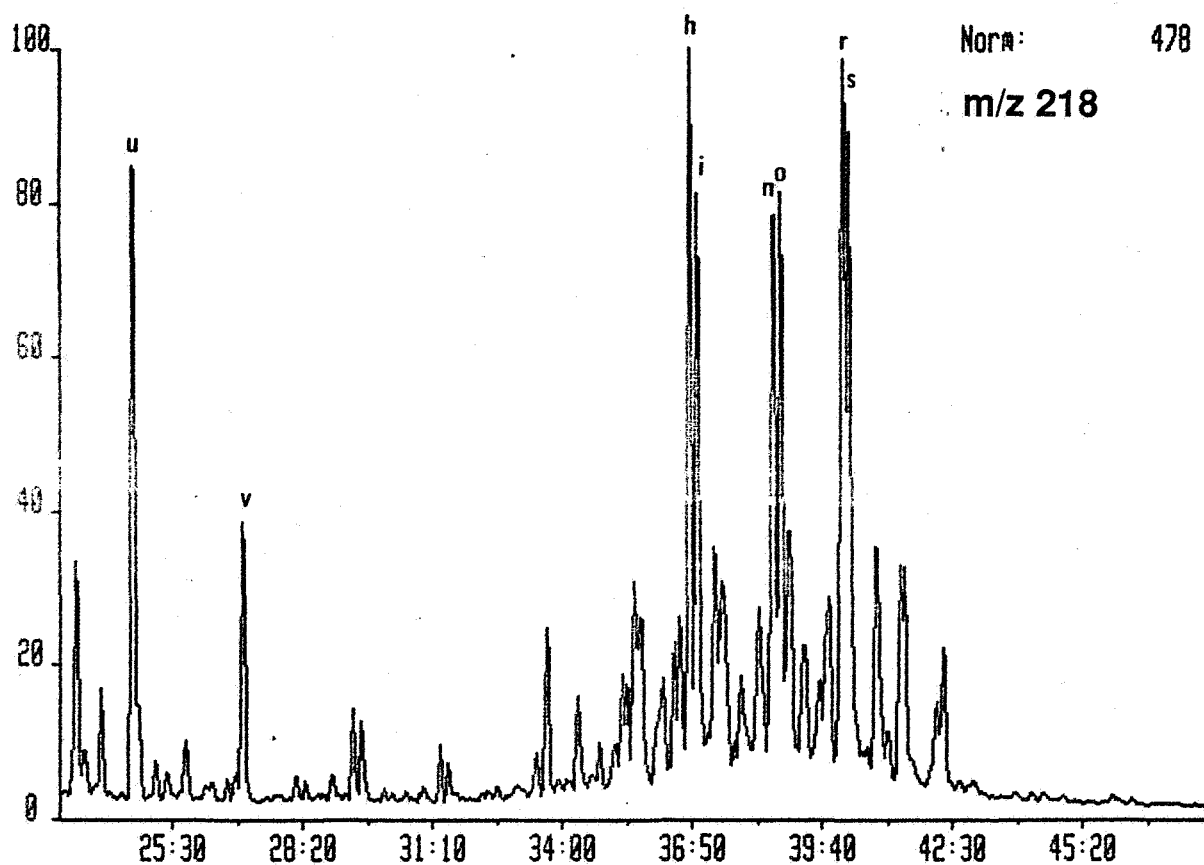
G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 330

m/z 217
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2607
Depth 2618.00m

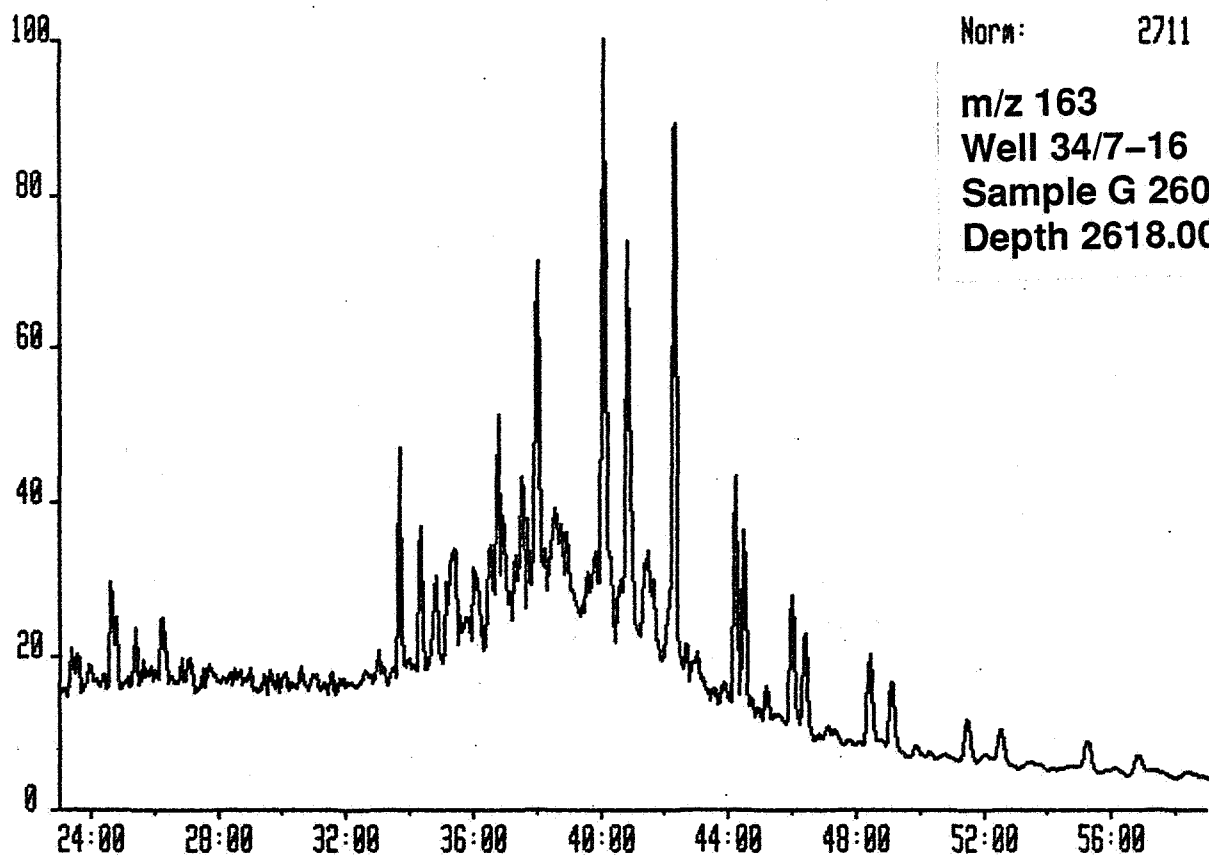
G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



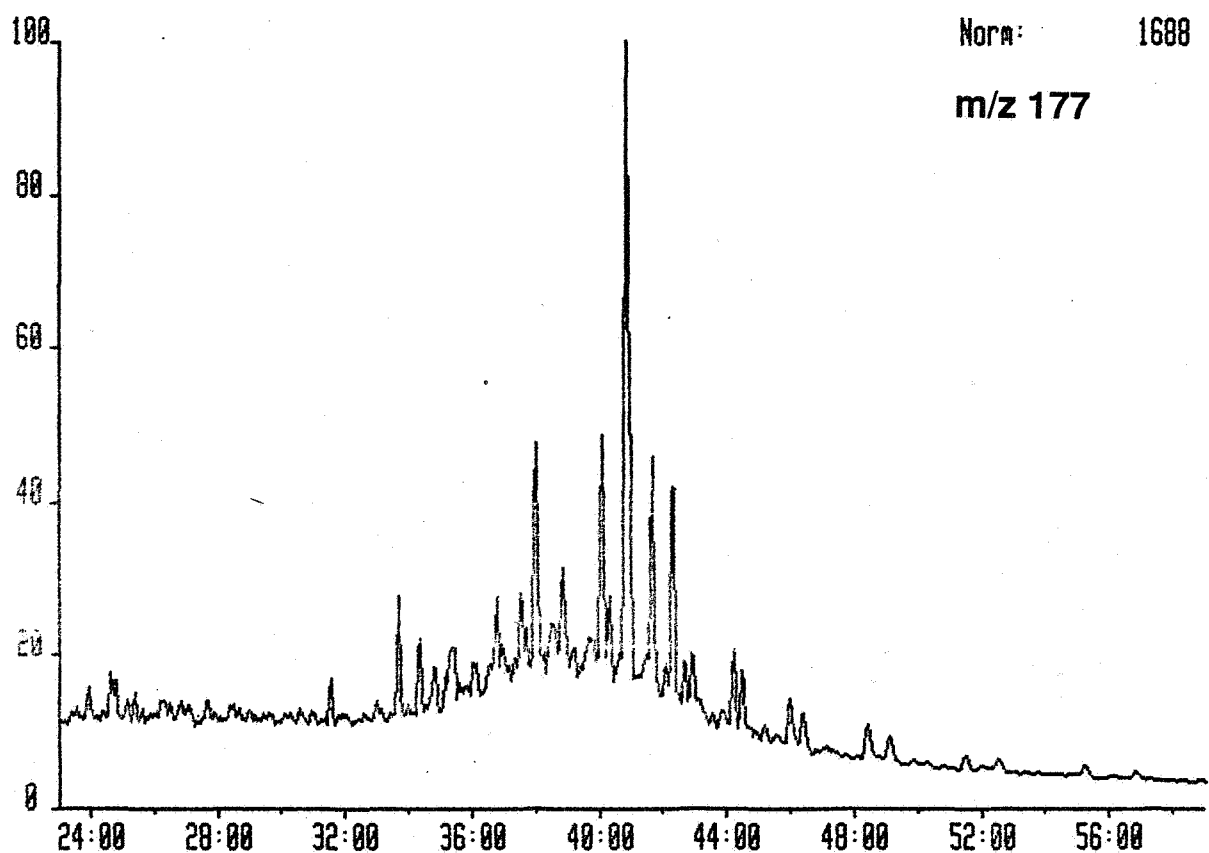
Norm: 478

m/z 218

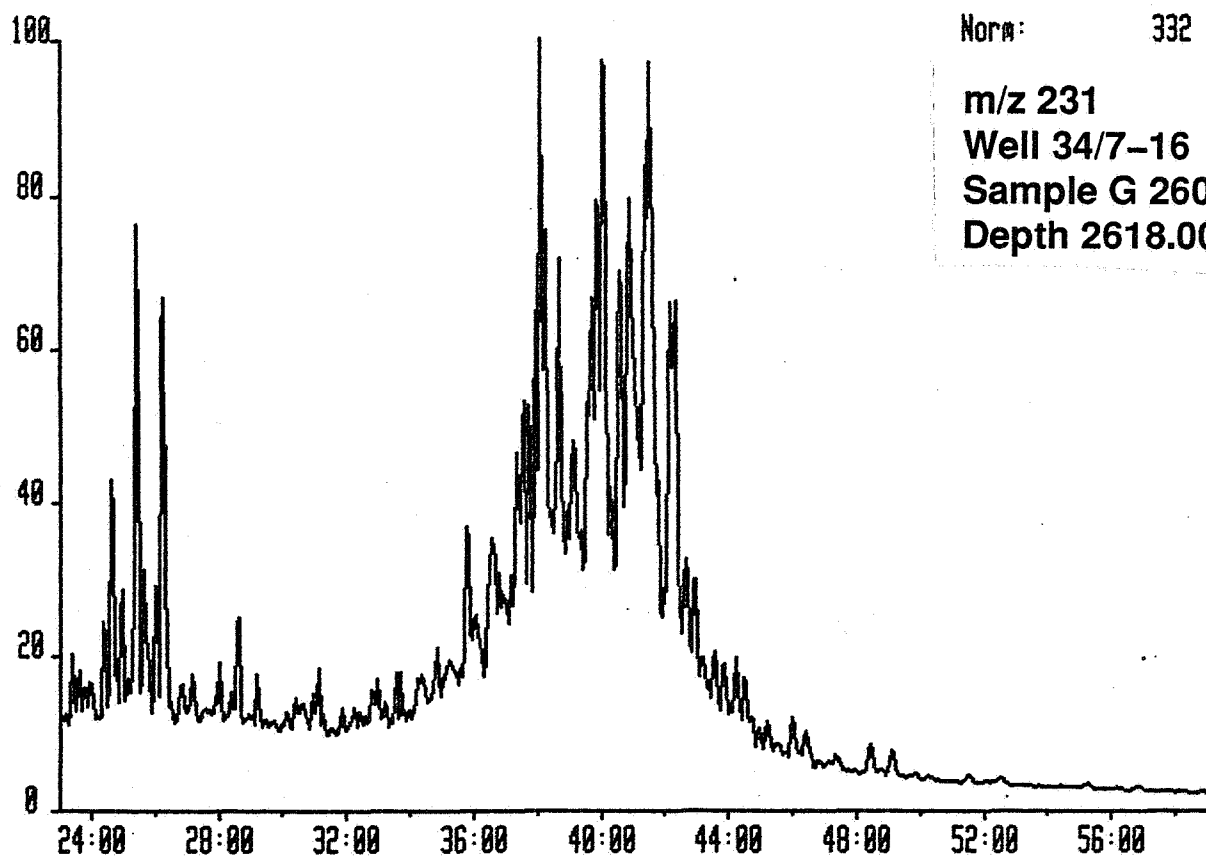
G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



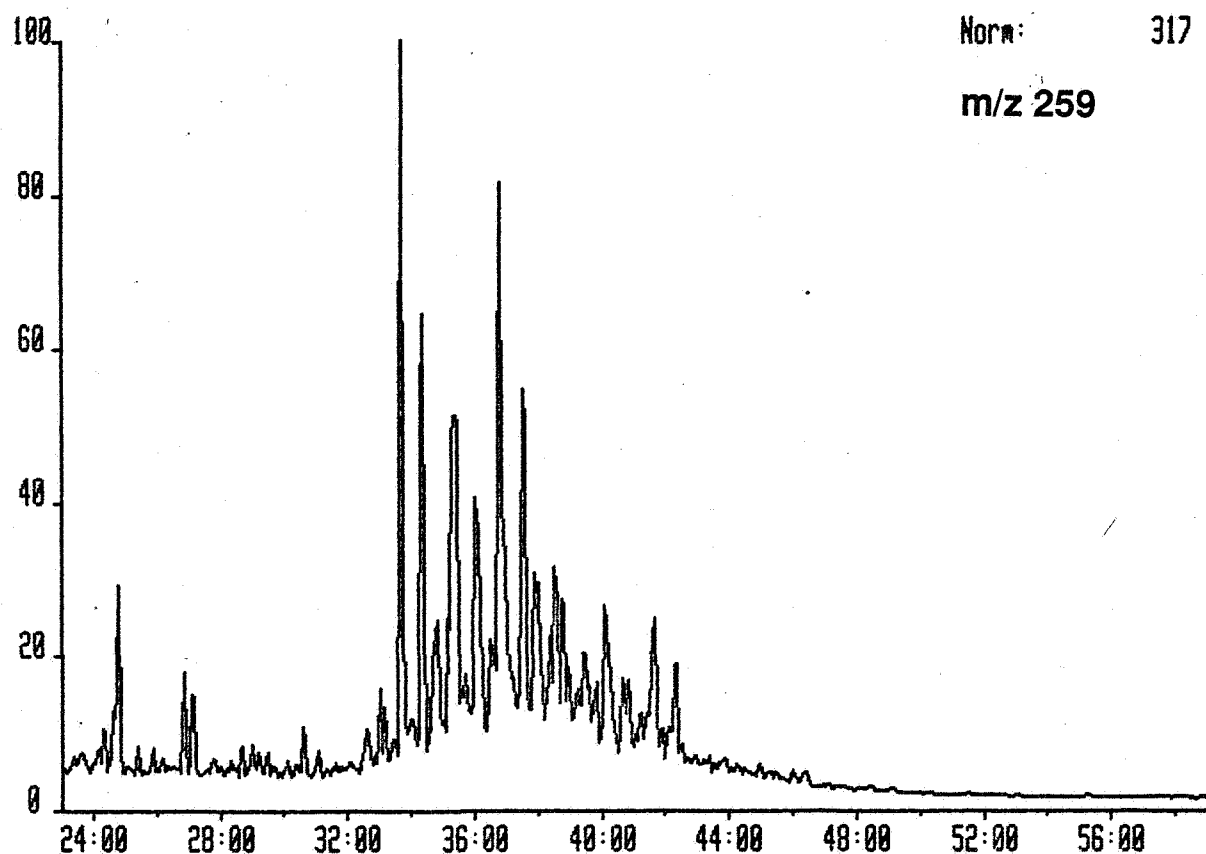
G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



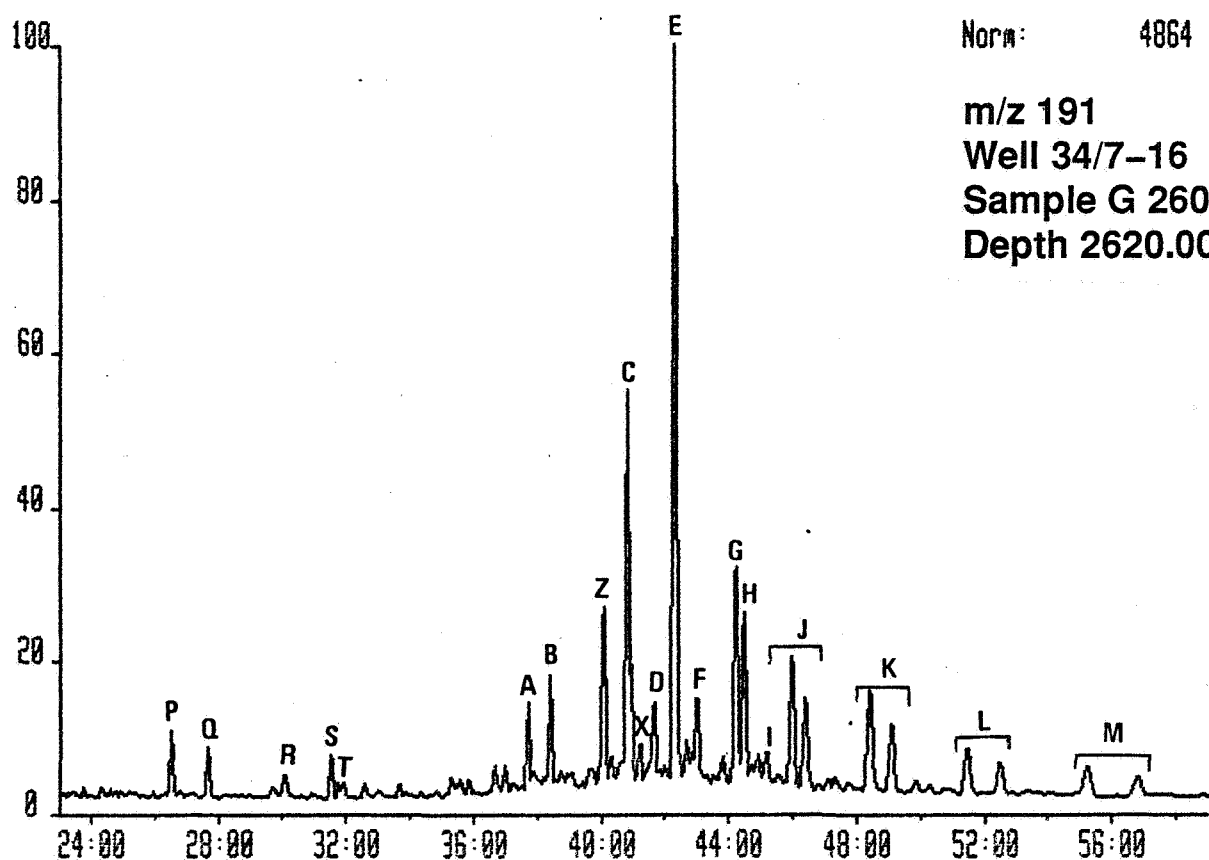
G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2607SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



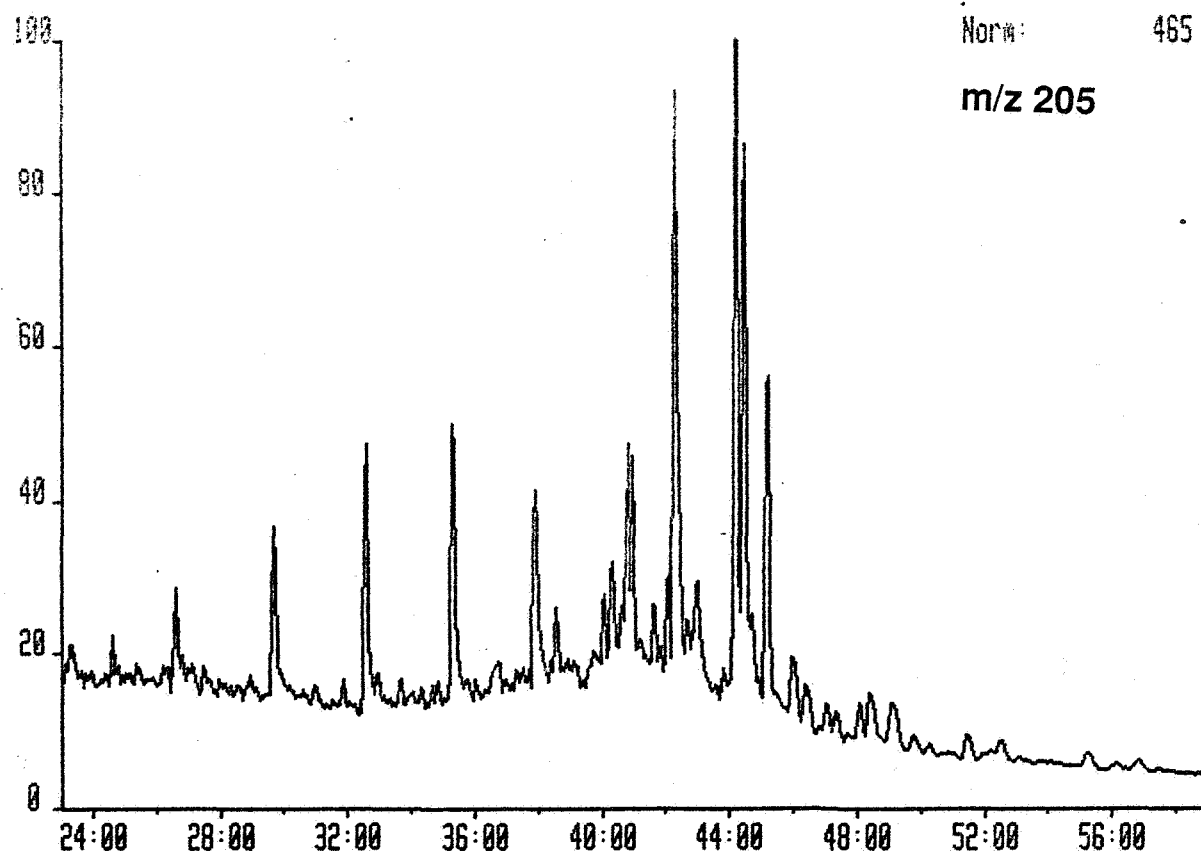
G2600SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 191.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



Norm: 4864

m/z 191
Well 34/7-16
Sample G 2608
Depth 2620.00m

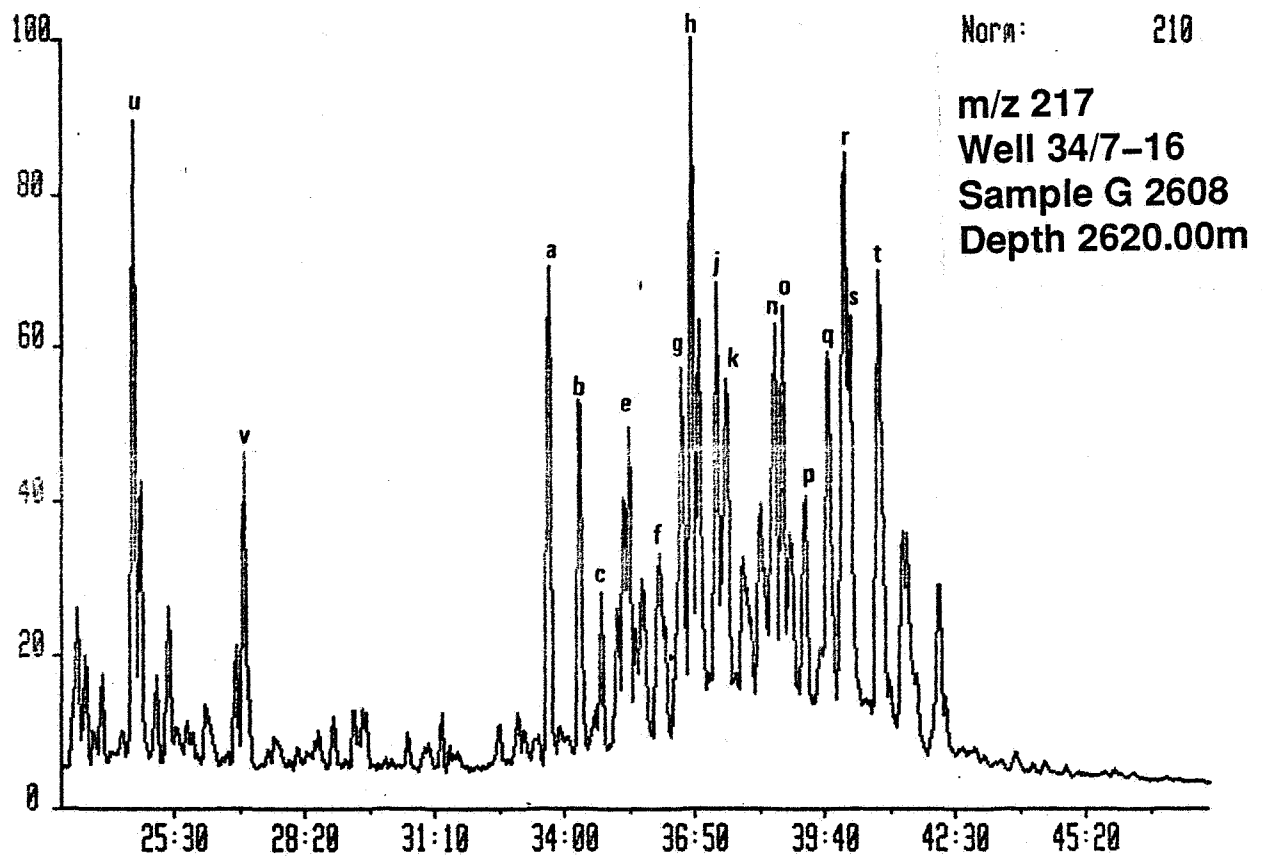
G2600SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 205.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



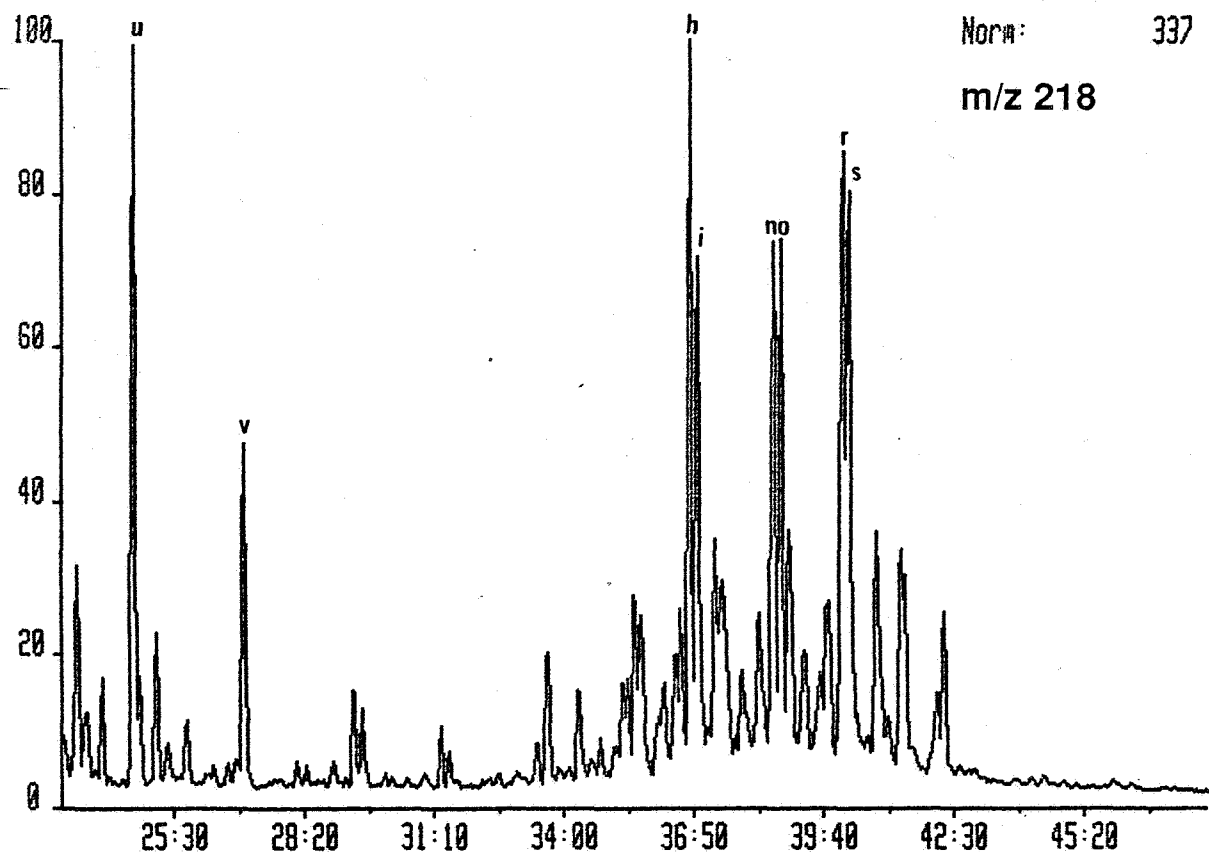
Norm: 465

m/z 205

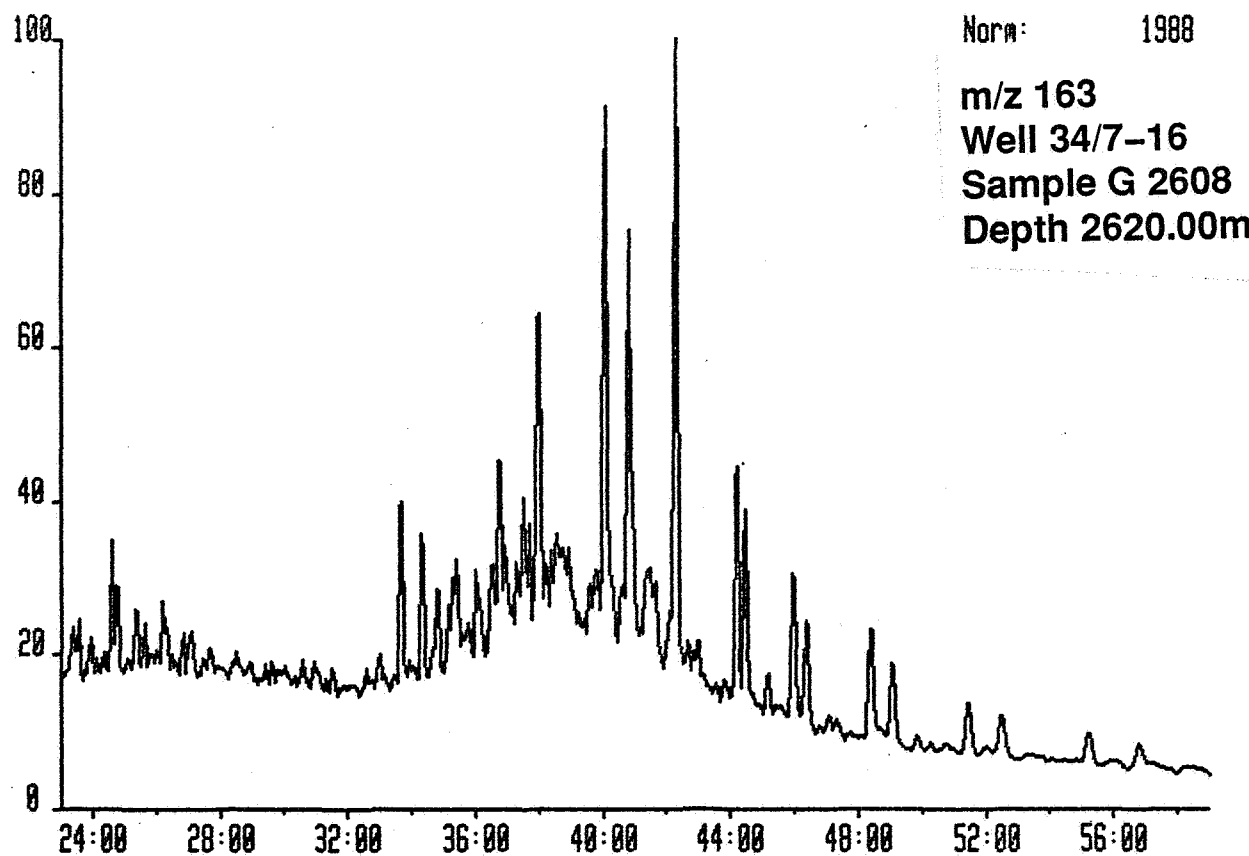
G2608SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 217.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



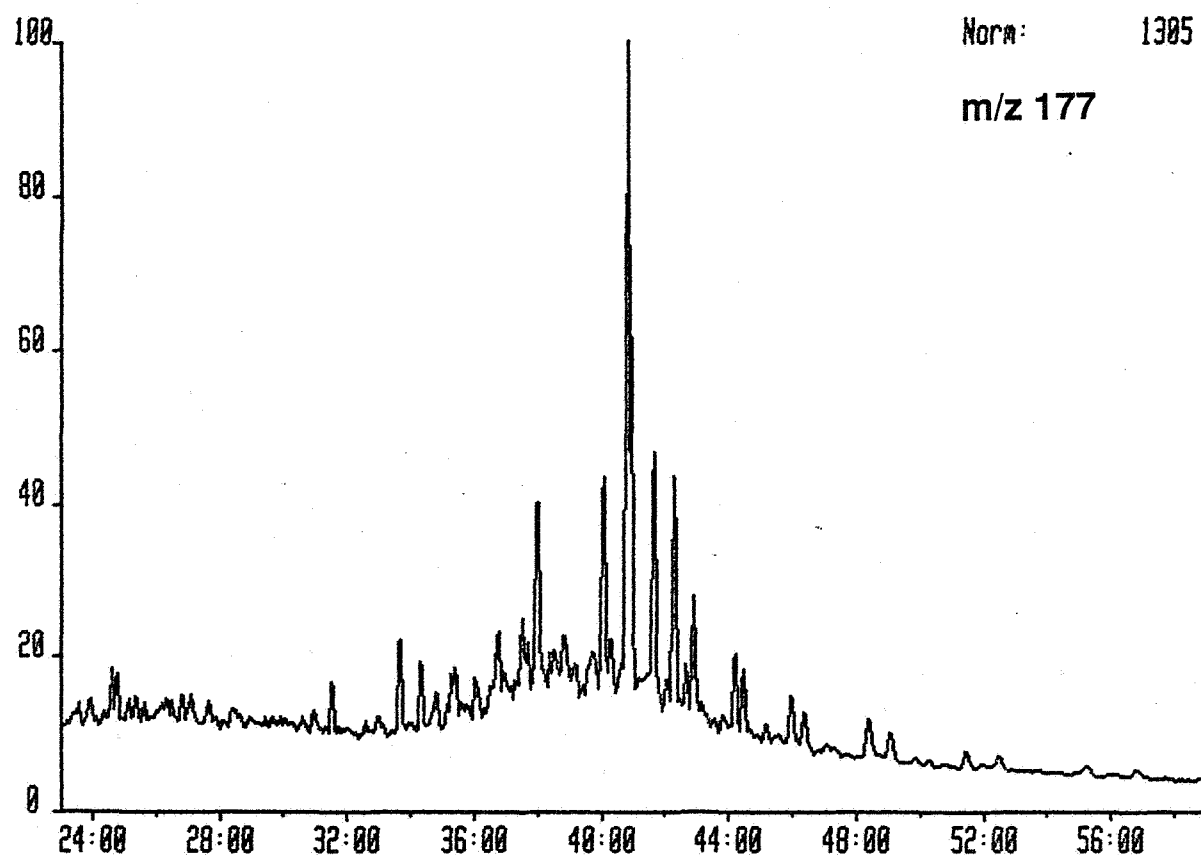
G2608SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 218.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



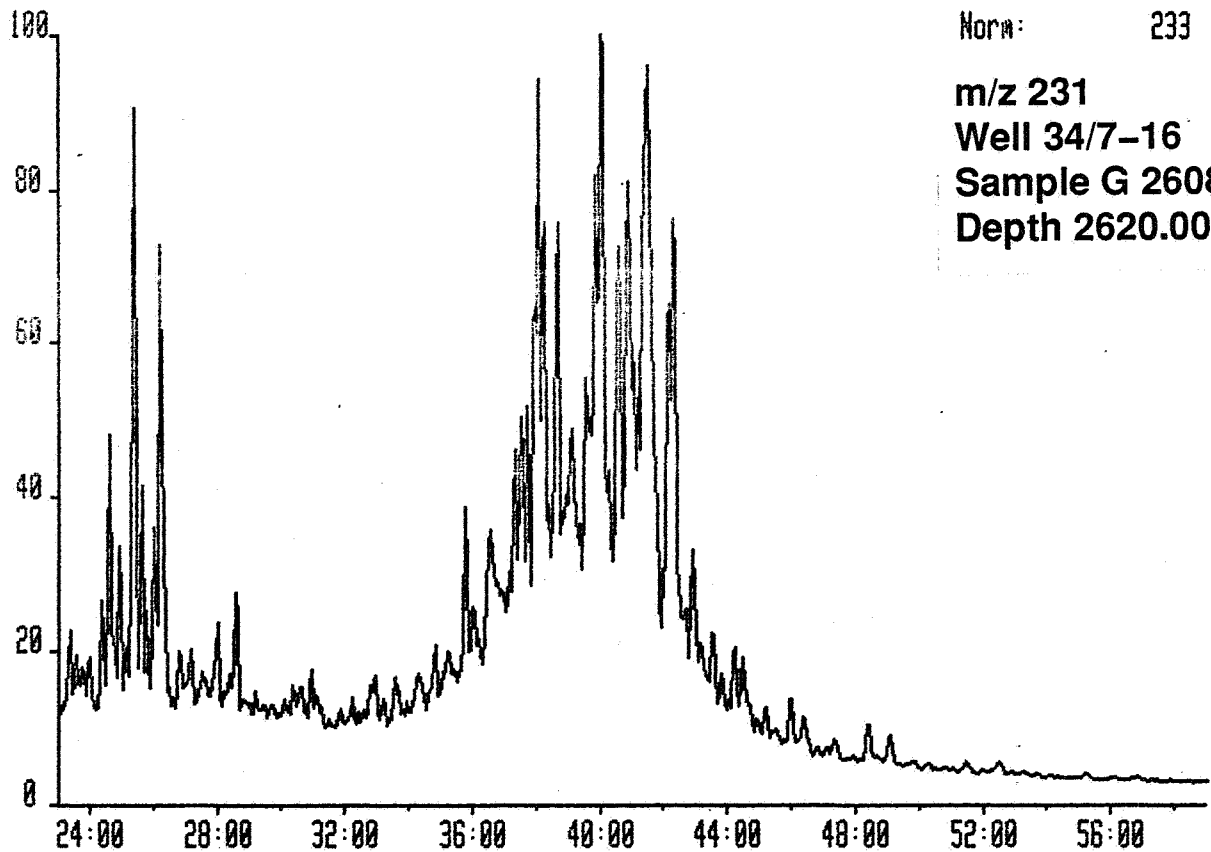
G2600SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 163.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



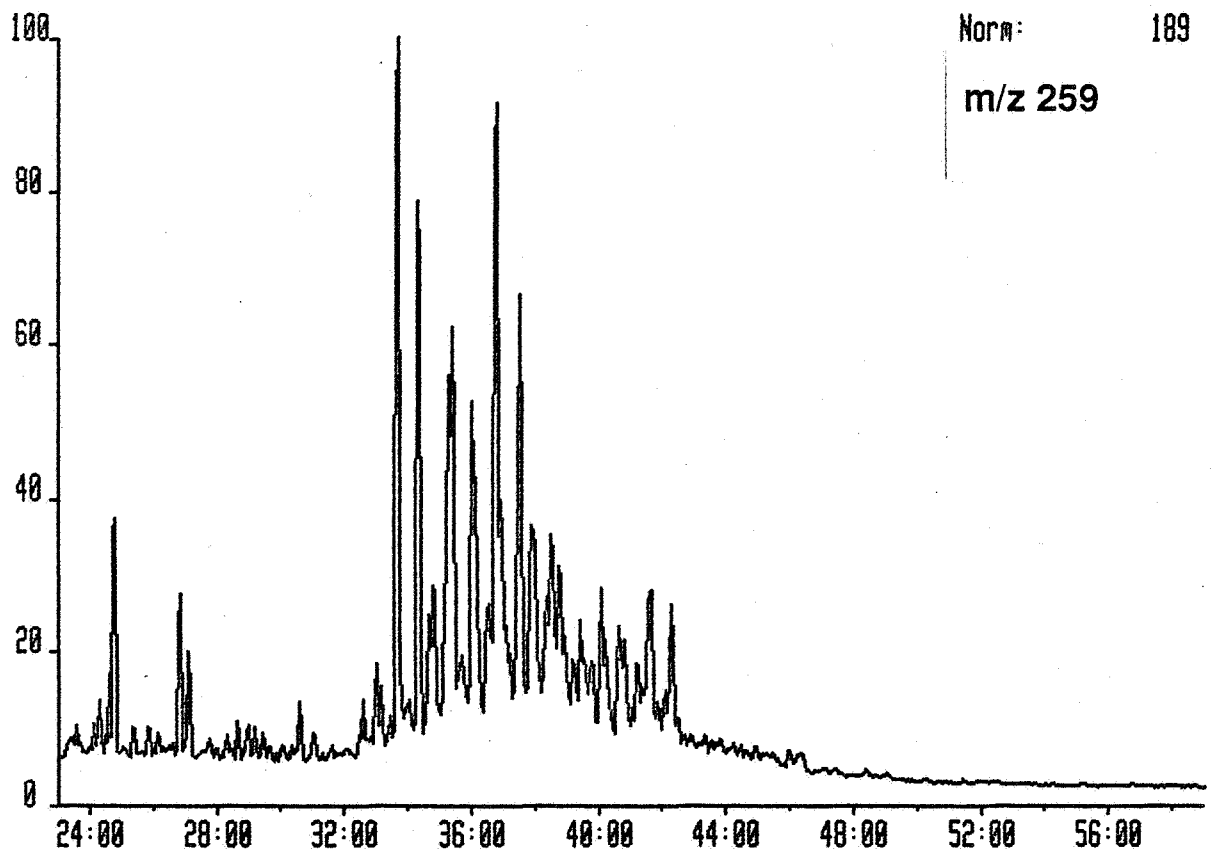
G2600SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 177.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2608SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 231.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



G2608SAT 10-JAN-90 Sir:Voltage 70H Sys: BIOMARKER
Sample 1 Injection 1 Group 1 Mass 259.1000
Text:22.1962.00 SAGA 34/7-16



APPENDIX

EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES

Total Organic Carbon

Bulk samples were crushed in a disk mill or mortar. Aliquots of the samples were then weighed into Leco crucibles, then treated three times with hot 10% HCl in order to remove carbonate, and finally washed four times with distilled water in order to remove any traces of HCl. The crucibles were then placed on a hot plate (60°C) and dried for 24 hours. The total organic carbon (TOC) content of the dried samples was determined using a CS 244 carbon/sulphur analyser.

The instrument was calibrated using a syntetic standard with 5.0 % carbon. Calibration and blank runs were carried out every 15th measurement.

Rock-Eval pyrolysis

Powdered sample (100 mg shale, 5-10 mg coal) was weighed into a platinum crucible (the base and cover of which are made of sintered steel), and analysed on a Rock-Eval II pyrolyser (Girdel/IFP) under standard conditions (Carrier gas: helium; flow rate: 100 ml/min.; temperature programme: 300°C (3 min.) - 25°C/min. - 550°C).

Extractable Organic Matter

Powdered rock was extracted by Soxhlet technique with boiling dichloromethane (DCM) containing 7%(v/v) methanol as solvent in a Soxhlet apparatus for 18 hours.

DCM of organic geochemical grade was used and blank analyses indicated that the occurrence of contaminating hydrocarbons was negligible. Activated copper fillings were used in order to remove any free sulphur from the samples.

After extraction, the solvent was evaporated off using a Büchi Rotavapor and the amount of extracted organic matter (EOM) was determined.

Evaporation of the light components in fluid samples

Prior to chromatographic separation, the oil/condensate samples were heated to 210°C at atmospheric pressure until constant weight (at 210°C) was obtained.

The fraction of light components was determined as the weight difference between the original sample and the residuum left after heating.

Medium-pressure liquid chromatography (MPLC)

The EOM or oil (>210°C) sample was diluted in DCM (1:3 mg/μl) and the asphaltenes were precipitated using excess n-pentane (40:1 pentane: (DCM+EOM)). The asphaltene fraction was weighed after drying at 50°C for 12 hours.

The remaining maltenes were separated into saturated, aromatic and non-hydrocarbon fractions using an MPLC system with n-hexane as eluant (Radke et al. 1980). The various fractions were concentrated using a Büchi Rotavapor. Then they were transferred to glass vials. The remaining solvent was removed.

Iatroscan

The extractable organic material was diluted with DCM and ca. 20-30 μg of the solution were applied to a precleaned and activated Chromarod (type SII). Three replicates of each sample were analysed. The rods were fully developed with n-hexane (10-11 cm), then dried and redeveloped to half-rod height (5.5 cm) in toluene, and finally developed in DCM+MeOH (93:7 v/v, 2.5 cm).

The rods were passed through the flame-ionisation detector (FID) of a Iatroscan TH-10 (H₂ = 160 ml/min; air = 2 l/min; scan speed = 0.38 cm/sec (gear no. 30)). The FID response was recorded and integrated using a VG Multichrom lab data system. The retention factors of the aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons were then determined by comparison with standards (nC₂₀ and fluorene).

Relative response factors for Iatroscan: Sat=1.0, Aro=1.15, Res1=1.51 and Res2= 2.03.

Evaporation of the light components in fluid samples

Prior to chromatographic separation, the oil/condensate samples were heated to 210°C at atmospheric pressure until constant weight (at 210°C) was obtained.

The fraction of light components was determined as the weight difference between the original sample and the residuum left after heating.

Medium-pressure liquid chromatography (MPLC)

The EOM or oil (>210°C) sample was diluted in DCM (1:3 mg/μl) and the asphaltenes were precipitated using excess n-pentane (40:1 pentane: (DCM+EOM)). The asphaltene fraction was weighed after drying at 50°C for 12 hours.

The remaining maltenes were separated into saturated, aromatic and non-hydrocarbon fractions using an MPLC system with n-hexane as eluant (Radke et al. 1980). The various fractions were concentrated using a Büchi Rotavapor. Then they were transferred to glass vials. The remaining solvent was removed.

Iatroscan

The extractable organic material was diluted with DCM and ca. 20-30 μg of the solution were applied to a precleaned and activated Chromarod (type SII). Three replicates of each sample were analysed. The rods were fully developed with n-hexane (10-11 cm), then dried and redeveloped to half-rod height (5.5 cm) in toluene, and finally developed in DCM+MeOH (93:7 v/v, 2.5 cm).

The rods were passed through the flame-ionisation detector (FID) of a Iatroscan TH-10 (H₂ = 160 ml/min; air = 2 l/min; scan speed = 0.38 cm/sec (gear no. 30)). The FID response was recorded and integrated using a DEC Minichrom system. The retention factors of the aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons were then determined by comparison with standards (nC₂₀ and fluorene).

Gas chromatographic analysis (GC)

The saturated hydrocarbon fractions were diluted with n-hexane and analysed on HP 5730 gas chromatographs equipped with a 15 m DB-1 fused silica column. Hydrogen was used as a carrier gas with a flow rate of about 1.5 ml/min. Injections were performed in split mode (split ratio 1:10). The temperature program used was 80°C (2 min.) - 4°C/min. - 280°C.

The aromatic hydrocarbon fractions were diluted with n-hexane and analysed on a 3400 Varian gas chromatographs equipped with a 50 m DB-5 fused silica column. Hydrogen was used as a carrier gas with a flow rate of about 1 ml/min. Injections were performed in on column mode. The temperature program used was 70°C (1 min.) - 8°C/min. - 120°C - 3°C/min. - 290°C.

The whole oil was analysed using an Varian 3400 gas chromatograph fitted with a 30m DB-5 fused silica column. 0.02µl of sample solution were injected in split mode (split ratio 1:20). Hydrogen with a flow rate of 2.5 ml/min. was used as a carrier gas, and the temperature programme used was -50°C (2 min.) - 4°C/min. - 280°C.

All the data from the GC analyses were processed on a VG Multichrom lab data system.

Gas chromatography - mass spectrometry (GC-MS)

GC-MS analyses were performed on a VG Micromass 70-70H GC-MS-DS system.

A Varian Series 3700 GC was fitted with a fused silica DB-5 capillary column (30 m x 0.3 mm i.d.). Helium (1.5 ml/min.) was used as a carrier gas and the injections were performed in split mode (split ratio 1:15). The GC oven was programmed from 120°C (2 min.) to 280°C at 4°C/min..

The saturated hydrocarbons were analysed in multiple ion mode (MID) at a scan cycle time of approximately 2 secs. The mass spectrometers operated at 70eV electron energy with an ion source temperature of 200°C. Data acquisition was performed using VG data systems.

Peaks were identified by comparison with elution patterns in certain mass chromatograms. Peak ratios were calculated from peak heights in the appropriate mass chromatograms.

Vitrinite Reflectance

Vitrinite reflectance measurements were carried out on whole-rock samples as follows: the rock samples were broken up if necessary, and mounted in a fast-setting synthetic resin. Temperatures in excess of 50°C were avoided as these can result in alteration of the organic material. Once the resin was set, the sample plugs were ground on coarse silicon carbide paper in order to expose an area of sample for polishing. The samples were then ground on 600 and 280 grade silicon carbide paper to remove any coarse scratches.

Where clastic sediments were involved, grinding and polishing was carried out using propan-2-ol to avoid swelling of any clay minerals in the sample. If coals were to be measured, then water was used.

After coarse grinding, the samples are polished on Selvyt-covered laps using 5/20 and gamma grade alumina powder. Following polishing, the surface of the sample plugs was carefully cleaned to remove any traces of the polishing powders.

Reflectance measurements were carried out using a Leitz MPV-Compact microscope and photo-multiplier combination. The measurements were made under oil immersion, using an oil with a refractive index of 1.518 at a wavelength of 546 nm. The surface of the sample was examined for suitable vitrinite particles, and measurements were taken on these. The reflectance of a vitrinite particle was determined relative to an optical glass standard with a known reflectance of a similar order to that of the sample.

If possible, a minimum of twenty reflectance measurements was taken on each sample. Coals and carbonaceous claystone samples provide the most reliable data, while sandstones and carbonates provide the least reliable data.

The samples were also examined in ultra-violet light in order to better determine the composition and colour of the fluorescent material present in the sample. The colour of certain liptinite macerals in ultra-violet light can be related to the thermal maturity of the sample kerogen. A scale comparing vitrinite reflectance measurements and sporinite fluorescence to thermal maturity is shown in Table 3 of the interpretation levels.

Evaluation of kerogen type and thermal maturity in transmitted light

The rock samples were crushed and treated with hydrochloric acid and hydrofluoric acid in order to remove the mineral matter and isolate the kerogen. The isolated kerogen was mounted in glycerine jelly on microscope slides as a strew-mount.

The treatment of the isolated kerogen varied according to the requirements and preservation of the samples. This included:

- T-slide: total acid residue.
- O-slide: kerogen debris remaining after flotation in ZnBr_2 to remove heavy minerals.
- Si-slide: sieved residue.
- X-slide: oxidised residue.

T- and/or O-slides were necessary in order to evaluate the kerogen composition/palynofacies of the samples.

Si- and/or X-slides were required if it was necessary to concentrate larger kerogen fragments or spores/pollen for spore colouration and/or age determination, respectively, (N.B.: oxidised residue is not used for spore colour determination as oxidation will alter the colour).

The samples were examined using a Leitz Dialux microscope with a white halogen light source. Objective lenses of 10x and 63x magnification were used. The higher magnification allowed a more detailed description of the kerogen, with resolution down to 2µm diameter.

Thermal alteration indices (TAI) were measured from the colour of spores and pollen. The techniques used for this are adapted from Staplin (1969) and Burgess (1974). IKU has used a 1-10 scale for thermal alteration index (TAI)/Spore colouration index (SCI) since December, 1986.

Kerogen terminology

The following kerogen terminology is used:

1. Amorphous material - degraded, unstructured material of unidentified origin.
2. Algal material - particles of recognisably algal origin.
3. Liptinitic material - recognisable spores, pollen, cuticle and cysts.
4. Woody material - structured and unstructured woody tissue.
5. Coaly material - black, reworked or oxidised material.

Comparison of microscopic thermal maturation systems at IKU

SPORE COLOUR		VITRINITE REFLECTANCE	SPORINITE FLUORESCENCE
TAI	NEW TAI	%	
1 - 2-	1.0- 3.5	0.25-0.40	1-4
2- - 2	3.5- 4.0	0.40-0.60	4-6
2 - 2+	4.0- 4.5	0.60-0.80	6-7
2+ - 3-	4.5- 5.5	0.80-1.00	7-8
3- - 3	5.5- 6.0	1.00-1.20	8-9
3 - 5	6.0-10.0	<1.20	Absent

At IKU, TAI determination is generally undertaken on bisaccates.

Relation between fluorescence colour and sporinite fluorescence zones:

EXC. 400 nm
BAR. 530 nm

colour	G	G/Y	Y	Y/O	L.O	M.O.	D.O.	O/R	R
zone	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Carbon Isotope analysis (IFE)

The $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ isotope analysis was performed by mass spectrometry at the Institute for Energy Technology (IFE) at Kjeller according to their method. Their reference value for the standard NBS-22 is -29.8.

Nickel, Vanadium and Sulphur content

These elements were determined by SINTEF, Teknisk Kjemi, according to their method.

Molecular ratios from terpane and sterane mass chromatograms applied as maturity and source characteristic parameters

Geochemical fossils or biological marker components are characteristic of the type of organic matter present at the time the sediments were deposited. The biological isomers of these components undergo changes due to increased maturity in particular, but also to a certain degree caused by migration and weathering processes.

Source characteristic parameters

In the m/z 191 mass chromatograms which represent the terpanes, the hopanes and moretanes are the major components in most extracts and oils. Of the hopanes the C_{27} and C_{29} - C_{35} homologs are ubiquitous, while the C_{28} bisnorhopane is believed to be typical of certain types of source rocks. This is also the case for the component, probably gammacerane, sometimes seen to coelute with the 22S isomer of the C_{31} $17\alpha(H)$ -hopanes (H). In the sterane mass chromatograms, m/z 217 and m/z 218, the molecular weight distribution of the C_{27} - C_{29} regular steranes is believed to be representative of the original input of organic matter. The highest molecular weight compounds, the C_{29} steranes, represent organic matter of terrestrial origin, while the lower molecular weight analogs originate from more marine type environments.

Maturity dependent parameters

The biological isomers of the hopanes, the $17\beta(H)$, $21\beta(H)$ -hopanes, undergo structural changes during the maturation process. The isomerisation reactions are thought to be produced via the $17\beta(H)$, $21\alpha(H)$ -hopanes (moretanes) to the most stable $17\alpha(H)$, $21\beta(H)$ -hopanes. At equilibrium 100% of the $17\alpha(H)$ -hopanes are seen. The ratio $\alpha\beta/\alpha\beta+\beta\alpha$ is used to describe this reaction. In the extended hopanes ($>C_{31}$), the thermally stable S configurations at C-22 become increasingly more abundant as compared to the biologically preferred R configurations at increased maturity level. The equilibrium ratio is approximately 60% of the 22S configuration. Another ratio that is known to change with maturity is the T_m/T_s (Seifert et al., 1978) of the C_{27} hopanes. The maturable $18\alpha(H)$ -trishnorhopane (T_m) is reduced in intensity relative to the more stable $17\alpha(H)$ -trishnorhopane (T_s), causing the T_m/T_s to decrease at increased maturity. This ratio is also believed to source dependant, and this should be born in mind when

applying the ratio for maturity comparison. The amount of tricyclic terpanes is also to a certain extent seen to be maturity dependant.

Two isomerisation reactions taking place in the steranes are most commonly applied for maturity assignments from the m/z 217 mass chromatograms. The biologically preferred $14\alpha(H), 17\alpha(H)$ -isomers of the regular steranes is transformed to the thermally stable $14\beta(H), 17\beta(H)$ -steranes, the % $\beta\beta$ approaching 75% at equilibrium. An equilibrium concentration of 50% is seen of the stable S configuration at C-20 as opposed to the 100% of the biological 20R epimer (Mackenzie et al., 1980). The abundance of rearranged steranes increased with increasing maturity.

One of the reactions taking place at an early stage of diagenesis is the aromatisation of steranes, leading to the formation of mono- and triaromatic analogs. This process is measured as the abundance of triaromatic relative to mono-aromatic compounds. (% tri/tri + mono) in the m/z 231 and 253 mass chromatograms, respectively. In addition the degree of side chain cracking, as % $C_{20}/C_{26,27}$ and % $C_{21}/C_{28,29}$ respectively, is applied. These cracking processes are also taking place during early diagenesis, and are used for maturity assignment together with the previously mentioned ratios.

Migration and weathering

The effect on the geochemical fossils of migration and weathering, is less apparent than the maturity induced changes. Migration is believed to cause an increase in the relative amounts of rearranged and $14\beta(H), 17\beta(H)$ regular steranes (Seifert and Moldowan, 1978, 1981). Severe biological alteration leads to the formation of desmethyl-hopanes (Seifert and Moldowan, 1979).

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2603 Depth : Type : OIL
Fraction : OIL Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	661.90	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	724.70	-1
a	809.10	-1			R	363.20	-1
b	-1	-1			S	559.60	-1
c	-1	-1			T	230.10	-1
f	-1	-1			A	2048.00	-1
g	412.20	-1			B	1414.10	-1
h	1230.90	-1	1541.50	-1	Z	3393.70	-1
i	485.00	-1	1031.90	-1	C	6042.20	-1
j	439.90	-1			X	1180.10	-1
k	500.10	-1			D	914.50	-1
n	610.40	-1	1374.10	-1	E	13610.40	-1
o	547.90	-1	1158.70	-1	F	975.20	-1
p	291.90	-1			G	4905.10	-1
q	463.10	-1			H	3385.20	-1
r	809.50	-1	1495.10	-1	I	438.40	-1
s	454.30	-1	1135.80	-1	J1	2895.50	-1
t	598.60	-1			J2	2025.70	-1
					K1	1893.20	-1
					K2	1372.20	-1
					L1	845.10	-1
					L2	605.20	-1
					M1	627.40	-1
					M2	322.80	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2602 Depth : Type : OIL
Fraction : OIL Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	184.90	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	148.90	-1
a	141.00	-1			R	89.80	-1
b	-1	-1			S	126.50	-1
c	-1	-1			T	50.40	-1
f	-1	-1			A	374.00	-1
g	67.40	-1			B	237.00	-1
h	169.50	-1	251.30	-1	Z	636.60	-1
i	69.40	-1	164.70	-1	C	1051.80	-1
j	71.40	-1			X	191.70	-1
k	85.40	-1			D	182.80	-1
n	78.50	-1	180.00	-1	E	2487.90	-1
o	81.80	-1	173.60	-1	F	179.50	-1
p	43.40	-1			G	925.80	-1
q	69.80	-1			H	624.20	-1
r	113.70	-1	214.90	-1	I	92.80	-1
s	75.10	-1	198.90	-1	J1	608.00	-1
t	91.40	-1			J2	407.50	-1
					K1	455.00	-1
					K2	303.00	-1
					L1	219.20	-1
					L2	146.40	-1
					M1	186.70	-1
					M2	118.30	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
 IKUno. : G2004 Depth : 2417 Type : CORE
 Fraction : ESED Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	265.50	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	216.20	-1
a	396.40	-1			R	108.40	-1
b	-1	-1			S	146.80	-1
c	-1	-1			T	58.80	-1
f	-1	-1			A	234.50	-1
g	-1	-1			B	187.80	-1
h	-1	-1	271.00	-1	Z	322.80	-1
i	-1	-1	232.80	-1	C	500.90	-1
j	118.10	-1			X	78.00	-1
k	-1	-1			D	74.30	-1
n	-1	-1	192.40	-1	E	1036.00	-1
o	-1	-1	184.20	-1	F	65.80	-1
p	58.10	-1			G	282.20	-1
q	77.50	-1	-1	-1	H	175.20	-1
r	135.40	-1	170.20	-1	I	-1	-1
s	108.90	-1	169.60	-1	J1	131.10	-1
t	84.80	-1	-1	-1	J2	87.20	-1
					K1	70.40	-1
					K2	44.00	-1
					L1	25.50	-1
					L2	15.40	-1
					M1	-1	-1
					M2	-1	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2005 Depth : 2432 Type : CORE
Fraction : ESED Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	282.80	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	217.80	-1
a	463.70	-1			R	114.60	-1
b	-1	-1			S	165.50	-1
c	-1	-1			T	67.20	-1
f	-1	-1			A	315.70	-1
g	-1	-1			B	219.50	-1
h	-1	-1	253.60	-1	Z	412.10	-1
i	-1	-1	254.60	-1	C	649.40	-1
j	146.20	-1			X	100.70	-1
k	-1	-1			D	90.40	-1
n	-1	-1	233.00	-1	E	1314.00	-1
o	-1	-1	225.20	-1	F	71.90	-1
p	67.60	-1			G	395.90	-1
q	90.50	-1	-1	-1	H	236.80	-1
r	170.80	-1	224.00	-1	I	-1	-1
s	130.40	-1	209.90	-1	J1	178.90	-1
t	102.60	-1	-1	-1	J2	117.10	-1
					K1	90.60	-1
					K2	60.40	-1
					L1	33.60	-1
					L2	22.50	-1
					M1	-1	-1
					M2	-1	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2008 Depth : 2450 Type : CORE
Fraction : ESED Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	365.60	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	315.10	-1
a	694.70	-1			R	163.60	-1
b	-1	-1			S	255.10	-1
c	-1	-1			T	99.90	-1
f	-1	-1			A	480.10	-1
g	-1	-1			B	321.50	-1
h	-1	-1	542.00	-1	Z	575.80	-1
i	-1	-1	401.50	-1	C	959.70	-1
j	234.50	-1			X	120.10	-1
k	-1	-1			D	119.50	-1
n	-1	-1	336.60	-1	E	1775.50	-1
o	-1	-1	333.80	-1	F	98.30	-1
p	108.60	-1			G	486.00	-1
q	148.20	-1	-1	-1	H	313.10	-1
r	274.20	-1	359.70	-1	I	-1	-1
s	217.70	-1	344.80	-1	J1	235.80	-1
t	154.50	-1	-1	-1	J2	145.00	-1
					K1	116.60	-1
					K2	74.40	-1
					L1	42.20	-1
					L2	25.60	-1
					M1	25.50	-1
					M2	15.20	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2006 Depth : 2481 Type : CORE
Fraction : ESED Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	380.80	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	324.70	-1
a	611.80	-1			R	173.00	-1
b	-1	-1			S	232.00	-1
c	-1	-1			T	100.00	-1
f	-1	-1			A	421.90	-1
g	-1	-1			B	322.90	-1
h	-1	-1	500.90	-1	Z	540.20	-1
i	-1	-1	407.70	-1	C	895.80	-1
j	193.90	-1			X	124.60	-1
k	-1	-1			D	125.20	-1
n	-1	-1	319.10	-1	E	1869.60	-1
o	-1	-1	322.10	-1	F	100.10	-1
p	104.80	-1			G	515.00	-1
q	146.60	-1	-1	-1	H	317.20	-1
r	267.50	-1	344.60	-1	I	-1	-1
s	211.50	-1	328.80	-1	J1	240.30	-1
t	160.40	-1	-1	-1	J2	167.00	-1
					K1	127.90	-1
					K2	83.30	-1
					L1	47.60	-1
					L2	30.50	-1
					M1	-1	-1
					M2	-1	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2007 Depth : 2486 Type : CORE
Fraction : ESED Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	287.60	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	240.70	-1
a	541.10	-1			R	127.20	-1
b	-1	-1			S	179.90	-1
c	-1	-1			T	67.90	-1
f	-1	-1			A	363.60	-1
g	-1	-1			B	252.10	-1
h	-1	-1	435.40	-1	Z	406.60	-1
i	-1	-1	303.60	-1	C	703.20	-1
j	163.90	-1			X	125.10	-1
k	-1	-1			D	110.00	-1
n	-1	-1	285.10	-1	E	1463.80	-1
o	-1	-1	253.30	-1	F	90.40	-1
p	81.20	-1			G	451.10	-1
q	115.70	-1	-1	-1	H	276.70	-1
r	213.40	-1	275.60	-1	I	-1	-1
s	168.30	-1	261.70	-1	J1	211.10	-1
t	130.50	-1	-1	-1	J2	132.60	-1
					K1	115.50	-1
					K2	77.30	-1
					L1	44.00	-1
					L2	27.50	-1
					M1	26.90	-1
					M2	14.90	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
 IKUno. : G1989 Depth : 2506 Type : CORE
 Fraction : Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	96.00	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	38.20	-1
a	19.40	-1			R	21.90	-1
b	-1	-1			S	92.50	-1
c	-1	-1			T	9.90	-1
f	-1	-1			A	41.30	-1
g	3.30	-1			B	707.20	-1
h	37.30	-1	33.90	-1	Z	-1	-1
i	4.80	-1	11.80	-1	C	831.10	-1
j	11.10	-1			X	43.10	-1
k	18.00	-1			D	428.10	-1
n	11.80	-1	13.10	-1	E	1501.50	-1
o	-1	-1	9.10	-1	F	529.20	-1
p	5.10	-1			G	670.20	-1
q	3.70	-1			H	1092.20	-1
r	17.60	-1	31.00	-1	I	-1	-1
s	8.00	-1	19.90	-1	J1	86.90	-1
t	31.80	-1			J2	277.60	-1
					K1	14.10	-1
					K2	63.20	-1
					L1	11.30	-1
					L2	22.10	-1
					M1	-1	-1
					M2	-1	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
 IKUno. : G1990 Depth : 2515 Type : CORE
 Fraction : Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	55.20	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	46.00	-1
a	5.10	-1			R	19.30	-1
b	-1	-1			S	59.20	-1
c	-1	-1			T	13.80	-1
f	-1	-1			A	69.40	-1
g	1.40	-1			B	287.60	-1
h	5.10	-1	4.50	-1	Z	-1	-1
i	1.30	-1	2.40	-1	C	510.20	-1
j	3.70	-1			X	27.90	-1
k	4.40	-1			D	136.80	-1
n	1.70	-1	2.70	-1	E	882.40	-1
o	2.40	-1	3.80	-1	F	212.10	-1
p	1.10	-1			G	279.90	-1
q	1.70	-1			H	318.70	-1
r	2.30	-1	3.30	-1	I	-1	-1
s	0.90	-1	2.20	-1	J1	94.00	-1
t	6.90	-1			J2	116.10	-1
					K1	57.20	-1
					K2	58.00	-1
					L1	21.50	-1
					L2	20.50	-1
					M1	-1	-1
					M2	-1	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKU no. : G1991 Depth : 2520 Type : CORE
Fraction : Aliquot : 1

m/z 217			m/z 218		m/z 191		
Peak identity	Height	Area	Height	Area	Peak identity	Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	167.30	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	90.10	-1
a	39.20	-1			R	50.60	-1
b	-1	-1			S	101.90	-1
c	-1	-1			T	23.70	-1
f	-1	-1			A	44.10	-1
g	4.70	-1			B	457.90	-1
h	27.30	-1	30.90	-1	Z	-1	-1
i	4.00	-1	10.20	-1	C	545.70	-1
j	17.70	-1			X	39.60	-1
k	12.30	-1			D	310.20	-1
n	8.70	-1	12.60	-1	E	928.70	-1
o	5.20	-1	8.20	-1	F	358.30	-1
p	4.40	-1			G	274.50	-1
q	4.00	-1			H	524.50	-1
r	7.40	-1	13.30	-1	I	-1	-1
s	3.40	-1	7.30	-1	J1	34.90	-1
t	20.20	-1			J2	143.90	-1
					K1	12.10	-1
					K2	33.50	-1
					L1	12.00	-1
					L2	9.20	-1
					M1	-1	-1
					M2	-1	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
 IKUno. : G2604 Depth : 2612 Type : SWC
 Fraction : Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	212.20	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	139.80	-1
a	94.10	-1			R	75.10	-1
b	-1	-1			S	129.20	-1
c	-1	-1			T	45.70	-1
f	-1	-1			A	229.70	-1
g	49.70	-1			B	218.60	-1
h	104.20	-1	168.40	-1	Z	636.10	-1
i	52.70	-1	129.00	-1	C	1005.70	-1
j	54.60	-1			X	64.10	-1
k	39.10	-1			D	177.00	-1
n	51.00	-1	125.10	-1	E	2001.10	-1
o	52.40	-1	121.00	-1	F	141.10	-1
p	29.40	-1			G	668.40	-1
q	45.20	-1			H	452.50	-1
r	80.40	-1	141.70	-1	I	-1	-1
s	52.70	-1	130.90	-1	J1	338.40	-1
t	53.20	-1			J2	237.60	-1
					K1	281.10	-1
					K2	189.60	-1
					L1	120.00	-1
					L2	86.10	-1
					M1	85.50	-1
					M2	55.30	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
 IKUno. : G2605 Depth : 2614 Type : SWC
 Fraction : Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	247.10	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	154.40	-1
a	37.20	-1			R	79.00	-1
b	-1	-1			S	135.40	-1
c	-1	-1			T	52.60	-1
f	-1	-1			A	198.70	-1
g	17.50	-1			B	268.10	-1
h	41.00	-1	72.80	-1	Z	161.10	-1
i	20.70	-1	49.60	-1	C	590.60	-1
j	25.30	-1			X	55.70	-1
k	18.30	-1			D	108.40	-1
n	18.30	-1	44.50	-1	E	770.70	-1
o	17.00	-1	43.10	-1	F	80.10	-1
p	7.80	-1			G	235.90	-1
q	12.50	-1			H	191.90	-1
r	24.80	-1	49.30	-1	I	32.40	-1
s	16.30	-1	47.10	-1	J1	105.30	-1
t	18.90	-1			J2	73.40	-1
					K1	55.90	-1
					K2	34.30	-1
					L1	22.00	-1
					L2	14.00	-1
					M1	14.20	-1
					M2	7.80	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2606 Depth : 2616 Type : SWC
Fraction : Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	315.60	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	225.00	-1
a	123.80	-1			R	114.90	-1
b	-1	-1			S	177.00	-1
c	-1	-1			T	63.60	-1
f	-1	-1			A	390.70	-1
g	81.50	-1			B	385.40	-1
h	158.50	-1	270.90	-1	Z	930.40	-1
i	75.00	-1	178.70	-1	C	1504.10	-1
j	91.50	-1			X	134.00	-1
k	67.90	-1			D	307.30	-1
n	80.70	-1	191.70	-1	E	3288.30	-1
o	76.90	-1	181.50	-1	F	276.20	-1
p	46.50	-1			G	992.20	-1
q	63.20	-1			H	761.20	-1
r	125.80	-1	220.30	-1	I	125.30	-1
s	82.20	-1	199.60	-1	J1	555.70	-1
t	96.40	-1			J2	398.90	-1
					K1	420.30	-1
					K2	265.50	-1
					L1	174.20	-1
					L2	127.60	-1
					M1	114.90	-1
					M2	65.20	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2607 Depth : 2618 Type : SWC
Fraction : Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	509.70	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	334.90	-1
a	240.90	-1			R	199.00	-1
b	-1	-1			S	301.00	-1
c	-1	-1			T	116.00	-1
f	-1	-1			A	647.30	-1
g	129.30	-1			B	734.30	-1
h	272.20	-1	424.90	-1	Z	1597.60	-1
i	151.80	-1	332.50	-1	C	2993.80	-1
j	150.00	-1			X	237.10	-1
k	125.30	-1			D	548.00	-1
n	137.70	-1	323.10	-1	E	5336.30	-1
o	150.00	-1	327.90	-1	F	478.10	-1
p	90.30	-1			G	1785.40	-1
q	121.50	-1			H	1283.10	-1
r	251.00	-1	429.10	-1	I	208.60	-1
s	162.00	-1	379.30	-1	J1	987.10	-1
t	172.00	-1			J2	687.70	-1
					K1	741.80	-1
					K2	494.00	-1
					L1	311.20	-1
					L2	220.90	-1
					M1	236.30	-1
					M2	136.30	-1

Peak data from m/z 217, 218 and 191 mass fragmentograms

Project : 22196200 Location : 34/7-16 Date : 91.01.30
IKUno. : G2608 Depth : 2620 Type : SWC
Fraction : Aliquot : 1

Peak identity	m/z 217		m/z 218		Peak identity	m/z 191	
	Height	Area	Height	Area		Height	Area
u	-1	-1			P	396.90	-1
v	-1	-1			Q	308.70	-1
a	131.60	-1			R	133.00	-1
b	-1	-1			S	278.20	-1
c	-1	-1			T	82.40	-1
f	-1	-1			A	512.70	-1
g	90.70	-1			B	658.80	-1
h	170.30	-1	307.30	-1	Z	1021.50	-1
i	91.90	-1	200.10	-1	C	2395.00	-1
j	109.30	-1			X	190.20	-1
k	84.90	-1			D	426.40	-1
n	91.70	-1	213.80	-1	E	4550.50	-1
o	92.20	-1	209.60	-1	F	421.30	-1
p	55.00	-1			G	1344.90	-1
q	95.60	-1			H	1036.90	-1
r	149.60	-1	260.40	-1	I	156.30	-1
s	102.40	-1	238.90	-1	J1	791.80	-1
t	121.00	-1			J2	552.10	-1
					K1	623.10	-1
					K2	408.30	-1
					L1	279.90	-1
					L2	190.00	-1
					M1	178.20	-1
					M2	104.30	-1