

Geochemistry Report –  
Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)





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## 1 Introduction

Well 31/8-1 was drilled as an exploration well in the Breiflabb prospect in the northern Norwegian North Sea, some 70 km west of the Norwegian main-land and some 16 km south-southwest of the Troll Field (*Figure 1.1*).

The well was drilled with water based KCl/glycol mud throughout.

This routine geochemical study of well 31/8-1 was commissioned by Trond H. Wierod at E.ON Ruhrgas Norge AS.

Sixty-one samples were received in October 2011 for analysis according to the program specified by E.ON Ruhrgas Norge AS, and as modified after the screening program.

The samples analysed are 18 mud gas samples in Isotubes from the reservoir section and 40 ditch cuttings samples for source rock characterisation, maturity profiling and reservoir analyses. In addition, two mud samples were analysed, one of unused mud and one from right above the main reservoir sections of the well.

*Table 1.1: Analyses applied to the study.*

Analysis	Cuttings	Gas	Mud	Total
TOC/Rock-Eval	14			14
Vitrinite reflectance	14			14
Gas composition		18		18
Iatroscan	15		2	17
Extraction	15		2	17
Asphaltenes	15		2	17
MPLC	5		1	6
GC of Saturated hydrocarbons	5		1	6
GC-MS of Saturated hydrocarbons	5		1	6
GC-MS of Aromatic hydrocarbons	5		1	6
Stable isotopes of fractions	5		1	6

**Table 1. Number of analyses performed**

Analysis	Cuttings	Gas	Mud	Total
TOC/Rock-Eval	14			14
Vitrinite reflectance	14			14
Gas composition		18		18
Iatroscan	15		2	17
Extraction	15		2	17
Asphaltenes	15		2	17
MPLC	5		1	6
GC of Saturated hydrocarbons	5		1	6
GC-MS of Saturated hydrocarbons	5		1	6
GC-MS of Aromatic hydrocarbons	5		1	6
Stable isotopes of fractions	5		1	6

**Table 2. GC of saturated compounds (parameters)**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	CPI 1	Pr/n-C17	Ph/n-C18	Pr/n-C17/ (Ph/n-C18)	Pr/Ph	n-C17/ (n-C17+C27)
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	1.35	0.60	0.66	0.92	1.30	0.93
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.28	0.58	0.62	0.94	1.23	0.98
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	1.08	0.56	0.57	0.98	1.27	0.80
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.24	0.61	0.63	0.96	1.13	0.97
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.31	0.59	0.52	1.14	1.66	0.95
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	1.72	0.40	0.44	0.91	1.98	1.00



**Table 3. GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (parameters)**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	%23:3	%28αβ	%30D	%27Ts	%22S	%29Ts	%20S	%ββ	%27dβS	%C27	%C29	28/29	24:4/23:3
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	8.06	11.10	6.81	34.61	37.02	15.23	13.29	33.82	32.98	32.70	31.51	0.96	0.67
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	12.45	16.52	6.34	37.05	44.22	14.21	23.51	44.17	38.94	35.10	35.82	0.72	0.71
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	28.07	23.10	6.53	40.51	48.77	14.59	28.33	53.27	45.14	37.17	35.07	0.75	0.40
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	17.71	32.34	9.07	33.07	45.36	14.37	24.25	48.30	45.87	31.56	41.87	0.50	0.63
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	12.81	15.49	7.07	30.83	45.54	16.21	26.21	45.77	43.63	33.96	39.82	0.47	1.10
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	13.27	16.82	9.46	50.40	56.48	17.65	47.71	62.39	47.07	34.43	38.08	0.67	0.81

- %23:3  $23:3/(23:3+30\alpha\beta)*100$
- %28αβ  $28\alpha\beta/(28\alpha\beta+30\alpha\beta)*100$
- %30D  $30D/(30D+30\alpha\beta)*100$
- %27Ts  $27Ts/(27Ts+27Tm)*100$
- %22S  $(32\alpha\beta S/(32\alpha\beta S+32\alpha\beta R))*100$
- %29Ts  $(29Ts/29Ts+30\alpha\beta)*100$
- %20S  $(29\alpha S/29\alpha S+29\alpha R)*100$
- %ββ  $(29\beta\beta(R+S)/(29\beta\beta(R+S)+29\alpha\alpha(R+S))*100$
- %27dβS  $27d\beta S/(27d\beta S+27\alpha\alpha(R+S))*100$
- %C27  $(27\beta\beta(R+S)/(27\beta\beta(R+S)+28\beta\beta(R+S)+29\beta\beta(R+S))*100$
- %C29  $(29\beta\beta(R+S)/(27\beta\beta(R+S)+28\beta\beta(R+S)+29\beta\beta(R+S))*100$
- 28/29  $(28\alpha\alpha(R+S)+28\beta\beta(R+S))/(29\alpha\alpha(R+S)+29\beta\beta(R+S))$
- 24:4/23:3 24:4/23:3

**Table 4. GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (parameters)**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	AROM2	Crack1	Crack2	MSAro1	MSAro2	MSAro3	MSAro4	MSAro5	MSAro6	MSAro7	MSAro8	MSAro9
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	0.09	0.42	0.16	0.10	0.56	0.36	1.10	2.07	0.82	0.09	0.93	0.06
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	0.14	0.50	0.29	0.13	1.41	0.34	1.26	1.80	0.69	0.04	0.43	0.08
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	0.22	0.48	0.32	0.19	2.09	0.34	1.35	1.71	0.61	0.03	0.59	0.14
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	0.21	0.45	0.40	0.20	2.13	0.33	1.43	1.98	0.71	0.04	0.43	0.11
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	0.24	0.45	0.40	0.24	3.07	0.36	1.40	2.33	0.53	0.03	1.69	0.17
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	0.64	0.46	0.28		2.33	0.43	1.75	2.77	1.54	0.09	1.35	1.00

AROM2:  $(C_{20}TA+C_{21}TA+SC_{26}TA+RC_{26}TA+SC_{27}TA+SC_{28}TA+RC_{27}TA+RC_{28}TA)/(C_{20}TA+C_{21}TA+SC_{26}TA+RC_{26}TA+SC_{27}TA+SC_{28}TA+RC_{27}TA+RC_{28}TA+C_{21}MA+C_{22}MA+\beta SC_{27}MA+\beta RC_{27}MA+\beta RC_{27}DMA+\alpha SC_{27}MA+\beta SC_{28}MA+\beta SC_{28}DMA+\alpha RC_{27}DMA+\alpha SC_{27}DMA+\alpha RC_{27}MA+\alpha SC_{28}MA+\alpha SC_{29}MA+\alpha RC_{29}MA)$

Crack1:  $(C_{20}TA)/(C_{20}TA+RC_{28}TA)$

Crack2:  $(C_{20}TA+C_{21}TA)/(C_{20}TA+C_{21}TA+SC_{26}TA+RC_{26}TA+SC_{27}TA+SC_{28}TA+RC_{27}TA+RC_{28}TA)$

MSAro1:  $(C_{21}MA+C_{22}MA)/(C_{21}MA+C_{22}MA+\beta SC_{27}MA+\beta RC_{27}MA+\beta RC_{27}DMA+\alpha SC_{27}MA+\beta SC_{28}MA+\beta SC_{28}DMA+\alpha RC_{27}DMA+\alpha SC_{27}DMA+\alpha RC_{27}MA+\alpha SC_{28}MA+\alpha SC_{29}MA+\alpha RC_{29}MA)$

MSAro2: 4-MDBT/1-MDBT

MSAro3:  $(2-MP+3-MP)/(1-MP+2-MP+3-MP+9-MP)$

MSAro4: 2-MN/1-MN

MSAro5:  $(2,6-DMN+2,7-DMN)/1,5-DMN$

MSAro6: 4-MDBT/DBT

MSAro7: DBT/P

MSAro8: 3-MP/Retene

MSAro9:  $RC_{28}TA/(RC_{28}TA+\alpha RC_{28}MA+\beta RC_{29}MA+\beta RC_{29}DMA)$

**Table 5. TOC and Rock-Eval data**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	S1 (mg/g)	S2 (mg/g)	S3 (mg/g)	Tmax (°C)	PP (mg/g)	PI (wt ratio)	HI (mg HC/g TOC)	OI (mg CO <sub>2</sub> /g TOC)	TOC (%)*
31/8-1	DC	2000	91405WM	0.06	1.42	1.57	428	1.48	0.04	119	131	1.19
31/8-1	DC	2000	91405XWM	0.03	1.37	1.05	429	1.40	0.02	115	88	1.19
31/8-1	DC	2010	91406WM	0.12	19.67	1.02	422	19.79	0.01	419	22	4.70
31/8-1	DC	2010	91406XWM	0.05	19.38	0.89	424	19.43	0.00	427	20	4.54
31/8-1	DC	2020	91407WM	0.13	25.50	0.81	421	25.63	0.01	477	15	5.34
31/8-1	DC	2020	91407XWM	0.05	22.91	1.05	422	22.96	0.00	441	20	5.20
31/8-1	DC	2020	91407	1.59	26.88	2.03	424	28.47	0.06	521	39	5.16
31/8-1	DC	2030	91408WM	0.17	22.00	1.53	422	22.17	0.01	430	30	5.12
31/8-1	DC	2030	91408XWM	0.05	19.55	0.82	423	19.60	0.00	396	17	4.94
31/8-1	DC	2040	91409WM	0.09	16.17	0.68	425	16.26	0.01	391	16	4.13
31/8-1	DC	2040	91409XWM	0.04	15.17	0.78	426	15.21	0.00	374	19	4.06
31/8-1	DC	2050	91410WM	0.07	12.55	0.79	427	12.62	0.01	329	21	3.81
31/8-1	DC	2050	91410XWM	0.05	13.28	0.81	426	13.33	0.00	358	22	3.71
31/8-1	DC	2060	91411WM	0.08	9.86	0.92	428	9.94	0.01	309	29	3.19
31/8-1	DC	2060	91411XWM	0.05	9.70	0.97	427	9.75	0.01	312	31	3.11
31/8-1	DC	2070	91412WM	0.06	8.38	0.75	427	8.44	0.01	309	28	2.71
31/8-1	DC	2070	91412XWM	0.03	7.42	0.69	428	7.45	0.00	284	26	2.61
31/8-1	DC	2077	91413WM	0.07	10.00	0.61	426	10.07	0.01	334	20	2.99
31/8-1	DC	2077	91413XWM	0.04	8.67	0.78	426	8.71	0.00	296	27	2.93
31/8-1	DC	2086	91414WM	0.08	10.23	0.88	426	10.31	0.01	323	28	3.17
31/8-1	DC	2086	91414XWM	0.04	8.65	0.79	426	8.69	0.00	283	26	3.05
31/8-1	DC	2095	91415WM	0.15	21.15	0.63	421	21.30	0.01	417	12	5.07
31/8-1	DC	2095	91415XWM	0.05	18.27	0.85	423	18.32	0.00	371	17	4.93
31/8-1	DC	2104	91416WM	0.48	41.50	1.69	422	41.98	0.01	480	20	8.64
31/8-1	DC	2104	91416XWM	0.08	42.23	0.88	422	42.31	0.00	504	11	8.38
31/8-1	DC	2110	91417WM	0.35	34.74	1.52	420	35.09	0.01	449	20	7.74
31/8-1	DC	2110	91417XWM	0.08	36.38	0.89	422	36.46	0.00	482	12	7.55
31/8-1	DC	2119	91418WM	0.26	23.19	0.91	421	23.45	0.01	450	18	5.15
31/8-1	DC	2119	91418XWM	0.06	22.45	0.86	422	22.51	0.00	451	17	4.98

\*: Leco TOC

**Table 6. Vitrinite Reflectance**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	Sample prep.	%Lithology	%Ro	Std. dev.	No. of measurements	Quality rating	Overall quality	Comment
31/8-1	DC	980	91398	Bulk	Clyst	0.25	0.05	19	oooooo	M	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	1100	91399	Bulk	Clyst	0.28	0.04	12	oooooo	G	Organic matter is sparse.
31/8-1	DC	1270	91400	Bulk	Clyst	0.28	0.04	18	oooooo	G	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	1400	91401	Bulk	Clyst	0.32	0.04	11	oooooo	G	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	1550	91402	Bulk	Clyst	0.36	0.05	5	-ooooo	M	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	1700	91403	Bulk	Clyst	barren					See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	1850	91404	Bulk	Clyst	barren					See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2010	91406	Bulk	Clyst	0.38	0.04	8	oooooo	G	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2060	91411	Bulk	Clyst	0.36	0.07	8	oooooo	M	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2104	91416	Bulk	Clyst	0.33	0.04	16	oooooo	M	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2260	91424	Bulk	Clyst	0.32	0.05	33	oooooo	G	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2431	91428	Bulk	Lst	0.35	0.04	12	oooooo	G	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2551	91435	Bulk	Clyst	0.40	0.06	9	oooooo	M	See data sheet
31/8-1	DC	2620	91437	Bulk	Clyst	0.39	0.05	13	oooooo	G	See data sheet

**Legend to Vitrinite reflectance data**

Lithology code		Sample quality		Sample preparation	
sst	Sandstone	G	Good	HF	Sample treatment with hydrofluoric acid prior to analysis
slst	Siltstone	M	Moderate	Bulk	Sample treated as bulk rock
clyst	Claystone	P	Poor		
sh	Shale	st	Hydrocarbon staining		
lst	Limestone				
coal	Coal				

**Sample description and measurement evaluation** (perfect sample characterised as: oooooo)

Sign order	Parameter	Sign	Sign legend:
1	Abundance of vitrinite	-o	- May give too low vitrinite reflectance sample value
2	Identification of vitrinite	-o+	o Reliable vitrinite reflectance sample value
3	Type of vitrinite	-o+	+ May give too high vitrinite reflectance sample value
4	Vitrinite fragment size	-o	
5	Vitrinite surface quality	-o	
6	Abundance of pyrite	o+	



**Table 7. Gas Composition (volume-%)**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	C1 (%THCG)	C2 (%THCG)	C2= (%THCG)	C3 (%THCG)	C3= (%THCG)	iC4 (%THCG)	nC4 (%THCG)	C4= (%THCG)	neoC5 (%THCG)	iC5 (%THCG)	nC5 (%THCG)	C6+ (%THCG)	C02 (%THCG)	ppm THCG	H2 (%Total)	N2 (%Total)	O2+Ar (%Total)
31/8-1	Isotube	2140	90724	4.85	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	95.2	1011	0.0000	78.1	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2157.80	90725	52.8	1.24	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	46.0	631	0.0000	78.1	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2170	90726	81.3	1.47	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	17.2	536	0.0000	78.2	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2200	90727	80.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	19.8	268	0.0000	78.1	21.9
31/8-1	Isotube	2230	90728	74.5	1.70	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	23.8	580	0.0000	78.1	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2260	90729	48.3	1.51	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	50.2	713	0.0000	78.1	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2290	90730	55.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	45.0	335	0.0000	78.2	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2320	90731	24.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	75.8	512	0.0000	78.1	21.9
31/8-1	Isotube	2350	90732	74.9	2.79	0.0000	1.68	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	20.7	351	0.0000	78.2	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2368	90733	71.5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	28.5	155	0.0000	78.1	21.9
31/8-1	Isotube	2380	90734	68.7	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	31.3	132	0.0000	78.1	21.9
31/8-1	Isotube	2410	90735	34.6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	65.4	384	0.0000	78.1	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2440	90736	85.5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	14.5	307	0.0000	78.2	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2470	90737	76.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	23.8	325	0.0000	78.2	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2500	90738	64.6	1.42	0.0000	0.85	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	33.1	697	0.0000	78.2	21.7
31/8-1	Isotube	2530	90739	12.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	87.8	1305	0.0000	78.1	21.7
31/8-1	Isotube	2560	90740	88.3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	11.7	323	0.0000	78.2	21.8
31/8-1	Isotube	2620	90741	45.1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	54.9	193	0.0000	78.1	21.9



Table 7. continued, Gas Composition (volume-%)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	ppm Total	C1-nC4 (%THCG)	C2-nC4 (%THCG)	C5+ (%THCG)	Wetness	iC4/nC4
31/8-1	Isotube	2140	90724	980193	4.85	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2157.80	90725	979455	54.0	1.24	0.0000	2.30	
31/8-1	Isotube	2170	90726	984310	82.8	1.47	0.0000	1.77	
31/8-1	Isotube	2200	90727	980531	80.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2230	90728	984073	76.2	1.70	0.0000	2.23	
31/8-1	Isotube	2260	90729	980934	49.8	1.51	0.0000	3.04	
31/8-1	Isotube	2290	90730	980667	55.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2320	90731	984749	24.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2350	90732	980981	79.3	4.47	0.0000	5.63	
31/8-1	Isotube	2368	90733	983769	71.5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2380	90734	983971	68.7	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2410	90735	985385	34.6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2440	90736	986152	85.5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2470	90737	989659	76.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2500	90738	991390	66.9	2.28	0.0000	3.40	
31/8-1	Isotube	2530	90739	989777	12.2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2560	90740	990897	88.3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
31/8-1	Isotube	2620	90741	991152	45.1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

**Table 8. Extraction, Asphaltene precipitation and Iatroscan data**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	Rock weight (g)	EOM (mg)	EOM (mg/kg Rock)	SAT (wt% of EOM/Oil)	ARO (wt% of EOM/Oil)	POL (wt% of EOM/Oil)	ASP (wt% of EOM/Oil)	HC (wt% of EOM/Oil)
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	18.824	48	2523	9.1	11.3	71.0	8.6	20.4
31/8-1	DC	2149	91420	19.438	24	1260	7.8	4.3	72.3	15.6	12.1
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	19.636	26	1329	10.4	8.8	52.0	28.7	19.3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	15.582	27	1758	9.9	14.7	58.3	17.2	24.6
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	19.754	37	1888	8.3	9.8	61.6	20.3	18.1
31/8-1	DC	2305	91425	7.525	52	6883	5.7	11.0	54.9	28.4	16.7
31/8-1	DC	2380	91426	17.385	16	938	5.1	10.8	58.6	25.4	15.9
31/8-1	DC	2401	91427	15.512	33	2147	3.7	5.6	71.6	19.1	9.3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	11.390	29	2502	6.3	5.3	66.4	22.0	11.6
31/8-1	DC	2464	91430	17.973	26	1469	6.5	14.8	57.2	21.6	21.2
31/8-1	DC	2479	91431	18.011	13	738	6.6	13.1	49.3	31.0	19.7
31/8-1	DC	2506	91432	20.211	24	1207	6.1	11.7	40.0	42.3	17.8
31/8-1	DC	2521	91433	19.933	18	898	5.9	7.6	69.4	17.1	13.5
31/8-1	DC	2542	91434	9.273	17	1844	1.1	2.0	8.9	88.0	3.1
31/8-1	DC	2605	91436	15.473	14	924	4.9	10.8	63.8	20.4	15.8
31/8-1	Mud	970	91438	12.074	129	10709	20.2	5.8	73.3	0.7	26.0
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	10.719	233	21738	7.2	5.0	86.9	0.9	12.2

**Table 9. GC of saturated compounds (peak area)**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	n-C10	n-C11	n-C12	i-C13	i-C14	n-C13	i-C15	n-C14	i-C16	n-C15	n-C16	i-C18	n-C17	Pr	n-C18	Ph	n-C19
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	0.00e0	5.46e4	6.45e5	2.51e4	4.07e4	4.02e6	1.69e5	2.50e6	7.05e5	2.24e6	2.19e6	7.93e5	2.30e6	1.39e6	1.62e6	1.07e6	7.77e5
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	0.00e0	0.00e0	7.97e4	2.25e4	8.79e3	1.25e6	6.96e4	1.23e6	4.53e5	1.74e6	3.34e6	1.69e6	5.11e6	2.97e6	3.91e6	2.41e6	1.25e6
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	0.00e0	0.00e0	8.89e4	1.69e4	1.17e4	1.69e6	8.64e4	1.52e6	3.84e5	1.34e6	1.51e6	5.84e5	1.82e6	1.02e6	1.41e6	8.04e5	7.27e5
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	0.00e0	0.00e0	1.48e5	1.60e4	2.15e4	2.85e6	1.29e5	2.50e6	6.24e5	2.11e6	2.51e6	1.19e6	3.53e6	2.14e6	3.01e6	1.90e6	1.14e6
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	0.00e0	0.00e0	1.92e5	1.90e4	2.00e4	2.76e6	9.75e4	2.00e6	4.72e5	1.37e6	9.88e5	3.16e5	9.15e5	5.40e5	6.28e5	3.25e5	2.88e5
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	9.16e4	6.00e5	1.89e6	1.81e5	1.30e6	1.19e7	3.27e6	1.62e7	3.59e6	9.87e6	7.44e6	1.98e6	5.61e6	2.25e6	2.59e6	1.14e6	7.36e5

Table 9. continued, GC of saturated compounds (peak area)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	n-C20	n-C21	n-C22	n-C23	n-C24	n-C25	n-C26	n-C27	n-C28	n-C29	n-C30	n-C31	n-C32	n-C33	n-C34	n-C35	n-C36
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	4.37e5	3.10e5	3.19e5	3.47e5	3.01e5	2.80e5	1.93e5	1.82e5	1.21e5	1.97e5	1.00e5	1.22e5	7.16e4	7.42e4	4.41e4	5.67e4	2.56e4
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	3.80e5	1.93e5	1.78e5	1.51e5	1.30e5	1.29e5	9.77e4	9.73e4	7.82e4	1.05e5	6.06e4	7.22e4	4.15e4	3.65e4	3.39e4	2.51e4	8.60e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	4.15e5	2.52e5	2.80e5	3.25e5	3.72e5	4.23e5	4.61e5	4.67e5	4.27e5	4.14e5	2.94e5	2.63e5	1.73e5	1.31e5	1.00e5	6.07e4	3.57e4
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	3.80e5	1.89e5	1.73e5	1.55e5	1.30e5	1.26e5	9.63e4	9.11e4	7.50e4	1.00e5	6.11e4	7.05e4	4.17e4	4.07e4	2.56e4	2.37e4	7.37e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.55e5	8.76e4	8.38e4	8.26e4	6.84e4	7.39e4	5.57e4	5.17e4	4.21e4	6.42e4	3.13e4	3.44e4	2.10e4	1.67e4	1.37e4	5.71e3	3.06e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	2.62e5	1.07e5	6.67e4	4.14e4	3.04e4	3.41e4	2.29e4	2.05e4	1.70e4	5.63e4	1.40e4	1.40e4	9.74e3	8.40e3	1.50e4	3.62e3	0.00e0

**Table 10. GC of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)**

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	n-C10	n-C11	n-C12	i-C13	i-C14	n-C13	i-C15	n-C14	i-C16	n-C15	n-C16	i-C18	n-C17	Pr	n-C18	Ph	n-C19
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	0.00e0	2.62e4	3.09e5	1.20e4	1.95e4	1.93e6	8.12e4	1.20e6	3.38e5	1.07e6	1.05e6	3.81e5	1.10e6	6.67e5	7.78e5	5.13e5	3.72e5
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	0.00e0	0.00e0	4.32e4	1.22e4	4.76e3	6.76e5	3.77e4	6.66e5	2.45e5	9.42e5	1.81e6	9.17e5	2.77e6	1.61e6	2.12e6	1.31e6	6.75e5
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	0.00e0	0.00e0	5.02e4	9.54e3	6.58e3	9.55e5	4.87e4	8.56e5	2.17e5	7.58e5	8.51e5	3.30e5	1.03e6	5.75e5	7.97e5	4.54e5	4.10e5
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	0.00e0	0.00e0	6.00e4	6.50e3	8.70e3	1.16e6	5.23e4	1.01e6	2.53e5	8.55e5	1.02e6	4.81e5	1.43e6	8.65e5	1.22e6	7.68e5	4.61e5
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	0.00e0	0.00e0	1.17e5	1.16e4	1.22e4	1.68e6	5.94e4	1.22e6	2.87e5	8.33e5	6.01e5	1.92e5	5.57e5	3.29e5	3.82e5	1.98e5	1.75e5
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	2.98e4	1.95e5	6.16e5	5.88e4	4.22e5	3.87e6	1.06e6	5.26e6	1.17e6	3.21e6	2.42e6	6.43e5	1.82e6	7.30e5	8.42e5	3.69e5	2.39e5

Table 10. continued, GC of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	n-C20	n-C21	n-C22	n-C23	n-C24	n-C25	n-C26	n-C27	n-C28	n-C29	n-C30	n-C31	n-C32	n-C33	n-C34	n-C35	n-C36
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	2.10e5	1.49e5	1.53e5	1.66e5	1.45e5	1.34e5	9.27e4	8.72e4	5.81e4	9.45e4	4.80e4	5.85e4	3.43e4	3.56e4	2.11e4	2.72e4	1.23e4
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	2.06e5	1.04e5	9.63e4	8.17e4	7.05e4	7.00e4	5.29e4	5.27e4	4.23e4	5.67e4	3.28e4	3.91e4	2.25e4	1.98e4	1.84e4	1.36e4	4.65e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	2.34e5	1.42e5	1.58e5	1.84e5	2.10e5	2.39e5	2.60e5	2.64e5	2.41e5	2.34e5	1.66e5	1.49e5	9.78e4	7.39e4	5.65e4	3.42e4	2.01e4
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.54e5	7.66e4	7.03e4	6.29e4	5.25e4	5.10e4	3.90e4	3.69e4	3.04e4	4.06e4	2.48e4	2.86e4	1.69e4	1.65e4	1.04e4	9.62e3	2.99e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	9.43e4	5.34e4	5.10e4	5.03e4	4.16e4	4.50e4	3.39e4	3.15e4	2.57e4	3.91e4	1.91e4	2.09e4	1.28e4	1.02e4	8.32e3	3.48e3	1.87e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	8.53e4	3.46e4	2.17e4	1.35e4	9.87e3	1.11e4	7.44e3	6.66e3	5.54e3	1.83e4	4.56e3	4.54e3	3.17e3	2.73e3	4.86e3	1.18e3	0.00e0

**Table 11. GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (peak height)**

m/e	177								191											
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	25nor28αβ	25nor29αβ	25nor30αβ	25nor31αβ	19/3	20/3	21/3	23/3	24/3	25/3R	25/3S	24/4	26/3R	26/3S	28/3R	28/3S	29/3R
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	8.61e3	1.07e4	7.39e3	2.53e4	7.10e3	1.33e4	1.39e4	3.64e4	1.71e4	6.97e3	7.59e3	2.44e4	6.22e3	7.30e3	1.05e4	7.53e3	6.06e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	0.00e0	9.60e3	5.81e3	1.35e4	1.61e4	9.57e3	1.05e4	2.45e4	1.13e4	7.76e3	5.13e3	1.74e4	6.14e3	6.85e3	5.74e3	4.95e3	3.98e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	8.92e3	9.38e3	6.61e3	9.91e3	1.41e4	1.70e4	2.16e4	5.26e4	2.37e4	9.59e3	1.10e4	2.09e4	8.39e3	7.17e3	7.76e3	5.94e3	7.32e3
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	9.54e3	8.52e3	6.26e3	8.39e3	2.62e4	1.42e4	1.16e4	2.72e4	1.27e4	5.45e3	6.17e3	1.71e4	5.14e3	5.94e3	7.02e3	3.02e3	5.17e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	2.68e3	5.96e3	2.50e3	7.11e3	9.75e3	9.14e3	9.98e3	1.74e4	8.45e3	4.84e3	5.18e3	1.92e4	4.13e3	4.91e3	5.82e3	3.76e3	3.59e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	3.48e3	4.41e3	3.84e3	3.41e3	4.28e3	4.05e3	4.91e3	7.96e3	4.65e3	0.00e0	0.00e0	6.42e3	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	3.31e3

Table 11. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (peak height)

m/e	191																			
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	29/3S	27I's	27Im	30/3R	30/3S	28αβ	25nor30αβ	29αβ	29I's	30I	29βα	30O	30αβ	30βα	31αβS	31αβR	30G
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	1.43e4	5.64e4	1.07e5	1.02e4	1.12e4	5.18e4	7.58e3	1.71e5	7.46e4	3.04e4	8.15e4	0.00e0	4.15e5	7.68e4	1.37e5	2.21e5	1.55e4
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	6.10e3	2.97e4	5.05e4	5.46e3	8.04e3	3.41e4	8.00e3	9.39e4	2.85e4	1.17e4	2.79e4	0.00e0	1.72e5	2.58e4	5.38e4	6.63e4	7.30e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	5.83e3	2.99e4	4.38e4	4.28e3	8.37e3	4.05e4	8.41e3	8.34e4	2.30e4	9.41e3	1.89e4	0.00e0	1.35e5	2.06e4	4.22e4	4.31e4	5.94e3
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	5.72e3	2.48e4	5.02e4	5.95e3	6.66e3	6.04e4	7.87e3	8.10e4	2.12e4	1.26e4	2.20e4	0.00e0	1.26e5	2.61e4	4.53e4	4.90e4	5.92e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	4.15e3	2.25e4	5.04e4	3.58e3	5.01e3	2.17e4	4.71e3	8.91e4	2.29e4	9.03e3	2.20e4	0.00e0	1.19e5	2.55e4	4.81e4	4.42e4	3.95e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	0.00e0	1.28e4	1.26e4	0.00e0	3.07e3	1.05e4	3.68e3	3.30e4	1.11e4	5.44e3	3.87e3	0.00e0	5.20e4	6.10e3	1.98e4	1.44e4	0.00e0

Table 11. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (peak height)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	191										217						
				31β $\alpha$	32 $\alpha$ βS	32 $\alpha$ βR	33 $\alpha$ βS	33 $\alpha$ βR	34 $\alpha$ βS	34 $\alpha$ βR	35 $\alpha$ βS	35 $\alpha$ βR	21 $\alpha\alpha$	21ββ	22 $\alpha\alpha$	22ββ	27dβS	27dβR	27d $\alpha$ R	27d $\alpha$ S
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	6.73e4	3.67e4	6.25e4	2.74e4	5.25e4	1.77e4	2.87e4	2.47e4	4.44e4	5.32e4	4.06e4	2.33e4	2.05e4	1.19e5	9.51e4	3.65e4	3.89e4
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	2.09e4	2.25e4	2.83e4	1.46e4	2.08e4	1.03e4	1.16e4	1.10e4	1.48e4	1.83e4	1.80e4	9.61e3	9.17e3	3.93e4	2.62e4	1.24e4	1.15e4
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	1.42e4	1.93e4	2.03e4	1.27e4	1.35e4	7.56e3	8.02e3	8.86e3	6.49e3	1.60e4	2.02e4	1.18e4	1.24e4	2.89e4	1.93e4	8.82e3	8.36e3
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.72e4	2.15e4	2.59e4	1.25e4	1.56e4	7.15e3	9.23e3	7.89e3	8.73e3	1.38e4	1.56e4	9.44e3	8.58e3	2.35e4	1.45e4	6.32e3	8.84e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.64e4	2.02e4	2.41e4	9.95e3	1.12e4	6.54e3	7.76e3	5.15e3	3.64e3	1.06e4	1.25e4	6.66e3	6.72e3	1.94e4	1.21e4	7.03e3	7.40e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	0.00e0	1.07e4	8.26e3	9.60e3	6.43e3	5.26e3	4.46e3	5.72e3	3.58e3	6.49e3	6.69e3	6.39e3	4.32e3	9.08e3	6.16e3	2.95e3	3.72e3

Table 11. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (peak height)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	217																
				28dβS#1	28dβS#2	28dβR#1	28dβR#2	28d $\alpha$ R	27 $\alpha\alpha$ S	27ββR+29dβS	27ββS	28d $\alpha$ S	27 $\alpha\alpha$ R	29dβR	29d $\alpha$ R	28 $\alpha\alpha$ S	29d $\alpha$ S	28ββR	28ββS	28 $\alpha\alpha$ R
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	5.96e4	5.90e4	4.60e4	5.50e4	3.61e4	4.62e4	9.08e4	2.95e4	2.37e4	1.95e5	9.13e4	4.04e4	1.29e4	2.84e4	5.16e4	4.85e4	1.07e5
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	2.04e4	2.02e4	1.49e4	1.61e4	1.10e4	1.62e4	3.72e4	1.62e4	7.79e3	4.55e4	3.12e4	1.31e4	4.52e3	1.19e4	1.69e4	1.71e4	2.27e4
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	1.33e4	1.14e4	6.30e3	8.05e3	7.68e3	1.29e4	2.64e4	1.18e4	5.96e3	2.23e4	2.03e4	8.60e3	4.13e3	9.19e3	1.26e4	1.35e4	1.15e4
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.27e4	1.12e4	7.10e3	8.18e3	6.43e3	9.54e3	3.33e4	9.98e3	4.43e3	1.82e4	2.42e4	1.14e4	2.43e3	1.35e4	1.18e4	1.15e4	1.04e4
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	8.56e3	1.01e4	5.67e3	7.02e3	5.30e3	7.65e3	2.52e4	8.68e3	0.00e0	1.74e4	1.91e4	8.14e3	0.00e0	8.25e3	8.50e3	7.75e3	7.73e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	4.55e3	5.21e3	4.06e3	4.03e3	3.05e3	4.03e3	8.94e3	5.00e3	0.00e0	6.17e3	5.06e3	3.06e3	0.00e0	2.82e3	3.80e3	5.57e3	3.72e3

Table 11. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (peak height)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	217								218							
				29 $\alpha$ S	29 $\beta$ R	29 $\beta$ S	29 $\alpha$ R	30 $\alpha$ S	30 $\beta$ R	30 $\beta$ S	30 $\alpha$ R	27 $\beta$ R	27 $\beta$ S	28 $\beta$ R	28 $\beta$ S	29 $\beta$ R	29 $\beta$ S	30 $\beta$ R	30 $\beta$ S
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	2.01e4	4.05e4	3.68e4	1.31e5	3.16e4	1.46e4	0.00e0	3.85e4	6.71e4	3.98e4	5.82e4	5.87e4	5.27e4	5.03e4	9.99e3	8.68e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.12e4	1.98e4	1.77e4	3.63e4	9.78e3	5.47e3	4.08e3	8.84e3	2.80e4	2.07e4	1.92e4	2.12e4	2.64e4	2.33e4	4.47e3	3.82e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	7.35e3	1.70e4	1.25e4	1.86e4	7.42e3	3.37e3	0.00e0	3.62e3	2.53e4	1.83e4	1.59e4	1.66e4	2.32e4	1.79e4	2.64e3	2.62e3
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	9.04e3	2.01e4	1.48e4	2.83e4	0.00e0	3.80e3	0.00e0	3.09e3	2.12e4	1.38e4	1.42e4	1.52e4	2.54e4	2.11e4	2.61e3	2.17e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	7.22e3	1.31e4	1.02e4	2.03e4	5.72e3	0.00e0	0.00e0	2.26e3	1.65e4	1.14e4	9.98e3	1.15e4	1.77e4	1.49e4	0.00e0	0.00e0
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	3.50e3	6.75e3	5.41e3	3.83e3	3.33e3	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	7.94e3	6.29e3	5.82e3	5.54e3	8.44e3	7.29e3	0.00e0	0.00e0



**Abbreviations of saturated biomarkers**

17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H)-25,28,30-trisnorhopane	25nor28 $\alpha\beta$	17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(R)-trishomohopane	33 $\alpha\beta$ R
17 $\alpha$ , 21 $\beta$ -25,30-bisnorhopane	25nor29 $\alpha\beta$	17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(S)-tetrakishomohopane	34 $\alpha\beta$ S
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H)-25-norhopane	25nor30 $\alpha\beta$	17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(R)-tetrakishomohopane	34 $\alpha\beta$ R
17 $\alpha$ , 21 $\beta$ , 22(R/S)-25-norhomohopane	25nor31 $\alpha\beta$	17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(S)-pentakishomohopane	35 $\alpha\beta$ S
C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>34</sub> tricyclic terpane	19/3	17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(R)-pentakishomohopane	35 $\alpha\beta$ R
C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>36</sub> tricyclic terpane	20/3	C21-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H)-pregnane	21 $\alpha\alpha$
C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>38</sub> tricyclic terpane	21/3	C21-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H)-pregnane	21 $\beta\beta$
C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>42</sub> tricyclic terpane	23/3	C22-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H)-pregnane	22 $\alpha\alpha$
C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>44</sub> tricyclic terpane	24/3	C22-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H)-pregnane	22 $\beta\beta$
C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>46</sub> tricyclic terpane	25/3R	13 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane (diasterane)	27 $d\beta$ S
C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>46</sub> tricyclic terpane	25/3S	13 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane (diasterane)	27 $d\beta$ R
C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>42</sub> tetracyclic terpane	24/4	13 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane (diasterane)	27 $d\alpha$ R
C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>48</sub> tricyclic terpane	26/3R	13 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane (diasterane)	27 $d\alpha$ S
C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>48</sub> tricyclic terpane	26/3S	24-methyl-13 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane (diasterane)	28 $d\beta$ S
C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>52</sub> tricyclic terpane	28/3R	24-methyl-13 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane (diasterane)	28 $d\beta$ R
C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>52</sub> tricyclic terpane	28/3S	24-methyl-13 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane (diasterane)	28 $d\alpha$ R
C <sub>29</sub> H <sub>54</sub> tricyclic terpane	29/3R	5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	27 $\alpha\alpha$ S
C <sub>29</sub> H <sub>54</sub> tricyclic terpane	29/3S	5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	27 $\beta\beta$ R
18 $\alpha$ (H)-22,29,30-trisnorhopane	27Ts	24-ethyl-13 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane (diasterane)	29 $d\beta$ S
17 $\alpha$ (H)-22,29,30-trisnorhopane	27Tm	5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	27 $\beta\beta$ S
C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>56</sub> tricyclic terpane	30/3R	24-methyl-13 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane (diasterane)	28 $d\alpha$ S
C <sub>30</sub> H <sub>56</sub> tricyclic terpane	30/3S	5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	27 $\alpha\alpha$ R
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H)-28,30-bisnorhopane	28 $\alpha\beta$	24-ethyl-13 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane (diasterane)	29 $d\beta$ R
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H)-30-norhopane	29 $\alpha\beta$	24-ethyl-13 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane (diasterane)	29 $d\alpha$ R
18 $\alpha$ (H)-30-norhopane	29Ts	24-methyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	28 $\alpha\alpha$ S
15 $\alpha$ -methyl-17 $\alpha$ (H)-27-norhopane (diahopane)	30d	24-ethyl-13 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane (diasterane)	29 $d\alpha$ S
17 $\beta$ (H), 21 $\alpha$ (H)-30-norhopane (normoretane)	29 $\beta\alpha$	24-methyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	28 $\beta\beta$ R
18 $\alpha$ (H)-oleanane	30O	24-methyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	28 $\beta\beta$ S
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H)-hopane	30 $\alpha\beta$	24-methyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	28 $\alpha\alpha$ R
17 $\beta$ (H), 21 $\alpha$ (H)-hopane (moretane)	30 $\beta\alpha$	24-ethyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	29 $\alpha\alpha$ S
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(S)-homohopane	31 $\alpha\beta$ S	24-ethyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	29 $\beta\beta$ R
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(R)-homohopane	31 $\alpha\beta$ R	24-ethyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	29 $\beta\beta$ S
Gammacerane	30G	24-ethyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	29 $\alpha\alpha$ R
17 $\beta$ (H), 21 $\alpha$ (H)-homohopane	31 $\beta\alpha$	24-propyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	30 $\alpha\alpha$ S
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(S)-bishomohopane	32 $\alpha\beta$ S	24-propyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	30 $\beta\beta$ R
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(R)-bishomohopane	32 $\alpha\beta$ R	24-propyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\beta$ (H), 17 $\beta$ (H), 20(S)-cholestane	30 $\beta\beta$ S
17 $\alpha$ (H), 21 $\beta$ (H), 22(S)-trishomohopane	33 $\alpha\beta$ S	24-propyl-5 $\alpha$ (H), 14 $\alpha$ (H), 17 $\alpha$ (H), 20(R)-cholestane	30 $\alpha\alpha$ R

**Table 12. GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)**

m/e		177				191														
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	25nor28αβ	25nor29αβ	25nor30αβ	25nor31αβ	19/3	20/3	21/3	23/3	24/3	25/3R	25/3S	24/4	26/3R	26/3S	28/3R	28/3S	29/3R
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	7.11e2	8.80e2	6.11e2	2.09e3	5.87e2	1.10e3	1.15e3	3.01e3	1.41e3	5.76e2	6.27e2	2.02e3	5.14e2	6.03e2	8.71e2	6.22e2	5.01e2
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	0.00e0	9.21e2	5.58e2	1.30e3	1.55e3	9.19e2	1.01e3	2.35e3	1.09e3	7.46e2	4.92e2	1.68e3	5.90e2	6.58e2	5.52e2	4.75e2	3.82e2
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	8.08e2	8.50e2	5.99e2	8.98e2	1.28e3	1.54e3	1.96e3	4.77e3	2.15e3	8.68e2	9.99e2	1.90e3	7.60e2	6.50e2	7.03e2	5.38e2	6.63e2
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	7.43e2	6.64e2	4.87e2	6.54e2	2.04e3	1.10e3	9.05e2	2.12e3	9.88e2	4.24e2	4.81e2	1.33e3	4.00e2	4.62e2	5.47e2	2.35e2	4.03e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	3.60e2	8.01e2	3.35e2	9.56e2	1.31e3	1.23e3	1.34e3	2.34e3	1.14e3	6.51e2	6.96e2	2.58e3	5.55e2	6.59e2	7.83e2	5.06e2	4.83e2
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	2.90e2	3.68e2	3.20e2	2.84e2	3.57e2	3.38e2	4.09e2	6.64e2	3.88e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	5.36e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	2.76e2

Table 12. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)

m/e		191																		
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	29/3S	27I's	27Im	30/3R	30/3S	28αβ	25nor30αβ	29αβ	29I's	30I	29βα	30O	30αβ	30βα	31αβS	31αβR	30G
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	1.19e3	4.66e3	8.80e3	8.40e2	9.23e2	4.28e3	6.26e2	1.41e4	6.16e3	2.51e3	6.73e3	0.00e0	3.43e4	6.35e3	1.13e4	1.83e4	1.28e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	5.85e2	2.85e3	4.85e3	5.24e2	7.72e2	3.27e3	7.68e2	9.02e3	2.74e3	1.12e3	2.68e3	0.00e0	1.65e4	2.48e3	5.17e3	6.37e3	7.01e2
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	5.28e2	2.71e3	3.97e3	3.88e2	7.58e2	3.67e3	7.62e2	7.56e3	2.09e3	8.53e2	1.71e3	0.00e0	1.22e4	1.86e3	3.82e3	3.91e3	5.38e2
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	4.46e2	1.93e3	3.91e3	4.64e2	5.19e2	4.71e3	6.13e2	6.31e3	1.65e3	9.82e2	1.71e3	0.00e0	9.84e3	2.03e3	3.53e3	3.82e3	4.61e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	5.58e2	3.02e3	6.78e3	4.81e2	6.73e2	2.92e3	6.33e2	1.20e4	3.08e3	1.21e3	2.95e3	0.00e0	1.59e4	3.42e3	6.47e3	5.94e3	5.31e2
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	0.00e0	1.07e3	1.05e3	0.00e0	2.56e2	8.77e2	3.07e2	2.76e3	9.30e2	4.53e2	3.23e2	0.00e0	4.34e3	5.09e2	1.65e3	1.20e3	0.00e0

Table 12. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)

m/e		191											217							
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	31β <sub>α</sub>	32αβS	32αβR	33αβS	33αβR	34αβS	34αβR	35αβS	35αβR	21αα	21ββ	22αα	22ββ	27dβS	27dβR	27dαR	27dαS
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	5.56e3	3.03e3	5.16e3	2.27e3	4.34e3	1.47e3	2.37e3	2.04e3	3.67e3	4.39e3	3.35e3	1.93e3	1.70e3	9.81e3	7.86e3	3.02e3	3.21e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	2.01e3	2.16e3	2.72e3	1.40e3	2.00e3	9.89e2	1.12e3	1.05e3	1.42e3	1.76e3	1.73e3	9.23e2	8.81e2	3.78e3	2.51e3	1.19e3	1.10e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	1.29e3	1.75e3	1.84e3	1.15e3	1.22e3	6.85e2	7.27e2	8.03e2	5.88e2	1.45e3	1.83e3	1.07e3	1.12e3	2.62e3	1.75e3	7.99e2	7.58e2
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.34e3	1.67e3	2.02e3	9.72e2	1.22e3	5.57e2	7.19e2	6.14e2	6.80e2	1.07e3	1.22e3	7.35e2	6.68e2	1.83e3	1.13e3	4.92e2	6.89e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	2.20e3	2.71e3	3.24e3	1.34e3	1.51e3	8.80e2	1.04e3	6.92e2	4.89e2	1.42e3	1.68e3	8.96e2	9.04e2	2.60e3	1.62e3	9.45e2	9.94e2
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	0.00e0	8.95e2	6.89e2	8.01e2	5.37e2	4.39e2	3.72e2	4.77e2	2.99e2	5.42e2	5.58e2	5.33e2	3.60e2	7.57e2	5.14e2	2.46e2	3.10e2

Table 12. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)

m/e		217																		
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	28dβS#1	28dβS#2	28dβR#1	28dβR#2	28dαR	27ααS	27ββR+29dβS	27ββS	28dαS	27ααR	29dβR	29dαR	28ααS	29dαS	28ββR	28ββS	28ααR
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	4.92e3	4.87e3	3.80e3	4.55e3	2.99e3	3.81e3	7.50e3	2.43e3	1.96e3	1.61e4	7.55e3	3.34e3	1.07e3	2.35e3	4.26e3	4.01e3	8.87e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.96e3	1.94e3	1.44e3	1.55e3	1.06e3	1.56e3	3.57e3	1.55e3	7.48e2	4.37e3	2.99e3	1.26e3	4.34e2	1.15e3	1.62e3	1.64e3	2.18e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	1.20e3	1.03e3	5.71e2	7.30e2	6.95e2	1.17e3	2.39e3	1.07e3	5.40e2	2.02e3	1.84e3	7.79e2	3.74e2	8.33e2	1.14e3	1.23e3	1.05e3
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	9.90e2	8.73e2	5.53e2	6.37e2	5.01e2	7.43e2	2.60e3	7.77e2	3.45e2	1.42e3	1.89e3	8.92e2	1.89e2	1.05e3	9.19e2	8.99e2	8.06e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.15e3	1.36e3	7.62e2	9.43e2	7.13e2	1.03e3	3.38e3	1.17e3	0.00e0	2.34e3	2.56e3	1.09e3	0.00e0	1.11e3	1.14e3	1.04e3	1.04e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	3.79e2	4.35e2	3.38e2	3.36e2	2.55e2	3.37e2	7.46e2	4.17e2	0.00e0	5.15e2	4.22e2	2.55e2	0.00e0	2.35e2	3.17e2	4.65e2	3.11e2

Table 12. continued, GCMS SIR of saturated compounds (amounts in ng/g)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	217								218							
				29 $\alpha$ S	29 $\beta$ R	29 $\beta$ S	29 $\alpha$ R	30 $\alpha$ S	30 $\beta$ R	30 $\beta$ S	30 $\alpha$ R	27 $\beta$ R	27 $\beta$ S	28 $\beta$ R	28 $\beta$ S	29 $\beta$ R	29 $\beta$ S	30 $\beta$ R	30 $\beta$ S
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	1.66e3	3.34e3	3.04e3	1.08e4	2.61e3	1.21e3	0.00e0	3.18e3	5.54e3	3.29e3	4.81e3	4.85e3	4.35e3	4.16e3	8.26e2	7.17e2
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.07e3	1.91e3	1.70e3	3.49e3	9.40e2	5.25e2	3.92e2	8.49e2	2.69e3	1.99e3	1.85e3	2.03e3	2.54e3	2.24e3	4.29e2	3.67e2
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	6.66e2	1.54e3	1.13e3	1.68e3	6.72e2	3.05e2	0.00e0	3.28e2	2.29e3	1.66e3	1.44e3	1.51e3	2.10e3	1.62e3	2.39e2	2.38e2
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	7.04e2	1.56e3	1.15e3	2.20e3	0.00e0	2.96e2	0.00e0	2.40e2	1.65e3	1.07e3	1.11e3	1.19e3	1.98e3	1.64e3	2.03e2	1.69e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	9.71e2	1.76e3	1.37e3	2.73e3	7.69e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	3.04e2	2.22e3	1.53e3	1.34e3	1.55e3	2.38e3	2.01e3	0.00e0	0.00e0
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	2.92e2	5.63e2	4.51e2	3.20e2	2.78e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	6.62e2	5.25e2	4.86e2	4.62e2	7.04e2	6.08e2	0.00e0	0.00e0

**Table 13. GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (peak height)**

m/e		142						156						170						
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	2-MIN	1-MIN	2-EN	1-EN	2,6-DMN	2,7-DMN	1,3- + 1,7-DMN	1,6-DMN	2,3- + 1,4-DMN	1,5-DMN	1,2-DMN	1,8-DMN	1,3,7-TMN	1,3,6-TMN	1,3,5- + 1,4,6-TMN	2,3,6-TMN	1,2,7-TMN
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	4.83e6	4.38e6	5.54e5	6.38e5	7.08e5	9.82e5	2.34e6	1.95e6	1.14e6	8.18e5	6.57e5	5.82e4	4.79e5	7.72e5	7.04e5	4.08e5	2.39e5
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	3.23e6	2.56e6	3.70e5	4.08e5	4.71e5	6.79e5	1.62e6	1.36e6	1.04e6	6.38e5	4.76e5	2.94e4	3.51e5	5.45e5	5.40e5	3.46e5	1.69e5
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	3.45e6	2.55e6	3.60e5	3.65e5	3.93e5	5.71e5	1.38e6	1.19e6	9.12e5	5.62e5	4.12e5	3.60e4	2.85e5	4.42e5	4.37e5	2.86e5	1.34e5
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	7.18e6	5.02e6	7.04e5	6.86e5	7.51e5	1.05e6	2.55e6	2.01e6	1.75e6	9.08e5	7.34e5	6.30e4	4.88e5	7.75e5	8.33e5	4.96e5	2.41e5
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.25e7	8.92e6	1.27e6	1.29e6	1.26e6	1.81e6	4.62e6	3.23e6	2.62e6	1.32e6	1.40e6	7.75e4	8.13e5	1.23e6	1.44e6	7.98e5	4.44e5
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	1.01e6	5.77e5	7.88e4	7.66e4	1.84e5	2.86e5	4.76e5	4.19e5	1.77e5	1.70e5	6.29e4	0.00e0	1.27e5	1.71e5	1.56e5	1.20e5	4.23e4

Table 13. continued, GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (peak height)

m/e		170				178		192		206										
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	1,6,7 + 1,2,6-TMN	1,2,4-TMN	1,2,5-TMN	P	3-MP	2-MP	9-MP	1-MP	2-EP+9-EP+3,6-DMP	1-EP	2,6- + 2,7- + 3,5-DMP	1,3- + 2,10- + 3,9- + 3,10-DMP	1,6- + 2,5- + 2,9-DMP	1,7-DMP	2,3-DMP	1,9- + 4,9- + 4,10-DMP	1,8-DMP
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	5.41e5	1.77e5	3.72e5	1.91e6	5.07e5	5.77e5	1.21e6	7.46e5	1.29e5	1.38e5	7.42e4	5.78e5	2.59e5	2.33e5	1.02e5	1.95e5	8.60e4
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	4.65e5	1.62e5	2.97e5	6.60e6	1.11e6	1.57e6	3.62e6	1.54e6	2.48e5	2.51e5	1.37e5	1.11e6	5.74e5	3.54e5	2.76e5	5.39e5	1.47e5
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	3.85e5	1.34e5	2.59e5	6.73e6	1.03e6	1.47e6	3.35e6	1.46e6	2.19e5	2.38e5	1.26e5	1.03e6	5.54e5	3.43e5	2.67e5	5.35e5	1.51e5
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	6.81e5	2.57e5	5.17e5	1.20e7	2.01e6	2.86e6	6.96e6	2.96e6	4.20e5	4.86e5	2.21e5	2.04e6	1.02e6	6.31e5	4.90e5	9.89e5	2.79e5
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.14e6	4.41e5	1.04e6	2.08e7	3.47e6	5.68e6	1.14e7	5.07e6	6.55e5	6.89e5	4.00e5	3.12e6	1.54e6	1.00e6	6.91e5	1.69e6	3.94e5
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	1.19e5	2.35e4	6.21e4	1.79e5	8.36e4	9.94e4	1.35e5	1.04e5	2.28e4	3.23e4	2.23e4	1.33e5	6.44e4	6.32e4	2.72e4	4.18e4	1.79e4

Table 13. continued, GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (peak height)

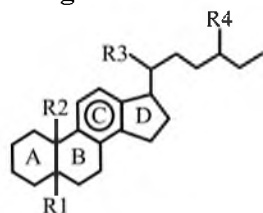
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	1,2-DMP	Retene	DBT	4-MDBT	(3+2)-MDBT	1-MDBT	C21MA	C22MA	$\beta$ SC27MA	$\beta$ SC27DMA	$\beta$ RC27MA+ $\beta$ RC27DMA	$\alpha$ SC27MA	$\beta$ SC28MA+ $\beta$ SC28DMA+ $\alpha$ RC27DMA	$\alpha$ SC27DMA	$\alpha$ RC27MA	$\alpha$ SC28MA	$\beta$ RC28MA+ $\beta$ RC28DMA
m/e				206	219	184	198	253												
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	7.99e4	5.45e5	1.74e5	1.42e5	9.73e4	2.53e5	1.35e5	2.29e5	1.53e5	2.05e5	2.61e5	3.13e5	7.27e5	5.34e4	2.95e5	8.81e5	5.40e5
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.82e5	2.58e6	2.60e5	1.78e5	1.36e5	1.26e5	5.19e4	6.12e4	3.43e4	5.63e4	7.09e4	6.88e4	1.81e5	2.09e4	6.36e4	1.79e5	1.20e5
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	1.68e5	1.74e6	2.09e5	1.27e5	9.70e4	6.10e4	4.01e4	2.96e4	1.56e4	2.66e4	2.95e4	2.39e4	7.15e4	1.19e4	2.25e4	5.51e4	5.49e4
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	3.26e5	4.66e6	5.17e5	3.67e5	2.80e5	1.72e5	6.94e4	5.14e4	1.93e4	4.45e4	5.49e4	2.79e4	1.38e5	2.45e4	3.02e4	7.62e4	9.06e4
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	4.79e5	2.06e6	6.37e5	3.37e5	3.53e5	1.10e5	7.14e4	4.75e4	1.72e4	4.92e4	5.57e4	2.41e4	1.04e5	1.67e4	2.03e4	4.84e4	7.30e4
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	1.15e4	6.19e4	1.54e4	2.37e4	1.24e4	1.02e4	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	8.87e3	9.10e3	0.00e0	1.67e4	0.00e0	0.00e0	7.64e3	1.03e4

Table 13. continued, GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (peak height)

Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	$\beta$ SC29MA+ $\beta$ SC29DMA	$\alpha$ SC29MA	$\alpha$ RC28MA+ $\beta$ RC29MA+ $\beta$ RC29DMA	$\alpha$ RC29MA	C20TA	C21TA	SC26TA	RC26TA+ SC27TA	SC28TA	RC27TA	RC28TA
m/e				253			231							
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	3.86e5	3.24e5	6.44e5	2.71e5	3.18e4	2.77e4	4.47e4	1.33e5	3.98e4	5.83e4	4.34e4
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.32e5	8.36e4	1.62e5	6.29e4	1.47e4	2.54e4	1.18e4	4.13e4	1.38e4	1.79e4	1.47e4
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	7.37e4	3.55e4	7.23e4	3.09e4	1.13e4	2.17e4	9.31e3	2.42e4	1.19e4	1.09e4	1.21e4
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.60e5	7.83e4	1.37e5	4.67e4	1.37e4	5.14e4	9.94e3	3.52e4	1.75e4	1.62e4	1.68e4
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.09e5	5.00e4	8.62e4	3.42e4	1.42e4	4.74e4	1.33e4	3.34e4	1.56e4	1.41e4	1.76e4
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	1.04e4	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	7.19e3	9.67e3	5.92e3	1.34e4	8.44e3	6.83e3	8.53e3

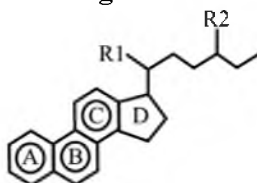
## Abbreviation of aromatic biomarkers

### C-ring monoaromatic steroid



Substituents				Label
R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>4</sub>	
				C <sub>21</sub> MA
				C <sub>22</sub> MA
$\beta$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\beta$ SC <sub>27</sub> MA
$\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\beta$ SC <sub>27</sub> DMA
$\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\beta$ RC <sub>27</sub> DMA+
$\beta$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\beta$ RC <sub>27</sub> MA
$\alpha$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\alpha$ SC <sub>27</sub> MA
$\beta$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\beta$ SC <sub>28</sub> MA+
$\alpha$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\alpha$ RC <sub>27</sub> DMA+
$\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\beta$ SC <sub>28</sub> DMA
$\alpha$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\alpha$ SC <sub>27</sub> DMA
$\alpha$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	$\alpha$ RC <sub>27</sub> MA
$\alpha$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\alpha$ SC <sub>28</sub> MA
$\beta$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\beta$ RC <sub>28</sub> MA+
$\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\beta$ RC <sub>28</sub> DMA
$\beta$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	$\beta$ SC <sub>29</sub> MA+
$\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	$\beta$ SC <sub>29</sub> DMA
$\alpha$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	$\alpha$ SC <sub>29</sub> MA
$\alpha$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	CH <sub>3</sub>	$\alpha$ RC <sub>28</sub> MA+
$\beta$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	$\beta$ RC <sub>29</sub> MA+
$\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> )	H	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	$\beta$ RC <sub>29</sub> DMA
$\alpha$ (H)	CH <sub>3</sub>	R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>	$\alpha$ RC <sub>29</sub> MA

### ABC-ring triaromatic steroids



Substituents		Label
R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	
CH <sub>3</sub>	H	C <sub>20</sub> TA
CH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>21</sub> TA
S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	SC <sub>26</sub> TA
R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	RC <sub>26</sub> TA+
S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>15</sub>	SC <sub>27</sub> TA
S(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	SC <sub>28</sub> TA
R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>15</sub>	RC <sub>27</sub> TA
R(CH <sub>3</sub> )	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	RC <sub>28</sub> TA

### Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and sulphur compounds

MN	Methylnaphthalene
EN	Ethynaphthalene
DMN	Dimethylnaphthalene
TMN	Trimethylnaphthalene
P	Phenanthrene
MP	Methylphenanthrene
EP	Ethylphenanthrene
DMP	Dimethylphenanthrene
DBT	Dibenzothiophene
MDBT	Methyldibenzothiophene

**Table 14. GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (amounts in ng/g)**

m/e	142							156							170						
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	2-MIN	1-MIN	2-EN	1-EN	2,6-DMIN	2,7-DMIN	1,3- + 1,7-DMIN	1,6-DMIN	2,3- + 1,4-DMIN	1,5-DMIN	1,2-DMIN	1,8-DMIN	1,3,7-TMIN	1,3,6-TMIN	1,3,5- + 1,4,6-TMIN	2,3,6-TMIN	1,2,7-TMIN	
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	3.10e4	2.81e4	3.55e3	4.09e3	4.54e3	6.29e3	1.50e4	1.25e4	7.31e3	5.24e3	4.21e3	3.73e2	3.07e3	4.94e3	4.51e3	2.61e3	1.53e3	
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	2.83e4	2.25e4	3.24e3	3.58e3	4.13e3	5.96e3	1.42e4	1.19e4	9.13e3	5.60e3	4.18e3	2.58e2	3.08e3	4.78e3	4.74e3	3.04e3	1.48e3	
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	2.89e4	2.14e4	3.02e3	3.06e3	3.29e3	4.78e3	1.16e4	9.96e3	7.64e3	4.71e3	3.45e3	3.02e2	2.39e3	3.70e3	3.66e3	2.40e3	1.12e3	
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	3.95e4	2.76e4	3.88e3	3.78e3	4.13e3	5.77e3	1.40e4	1.11e4	9.62e3	5.00e3	4.04e3	3.47e2	2.69e3	4.27e3	4.58e3	2.73e3	1.33e3	
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	8.54e4	6.11e4	8.73e3	8.82e3	8.60e3	1.24e4	3.17e4	2.21e4	1.80e4	9.02e3	9.59e3	5.31e2	5.57e3	8.40e3	9.86e3	5.47e3	3.04e3	
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	6.68e3	3.83e3	5.23e2	5.09e2	1.22e3	1.90e3	3.16e3	2.78e3	1.18e3	1.13e3	4.18e2	0.00e0	8.43e2	1.14e3	1.03e3	7.98e2	2.81e2	

Table 14. continued, GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (amounts in ng/g)

m/e	170				178	192	206													
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	1,6,7 + 1,2,6-TMIN	1,2,4-TMIN	1,2,5-TMIN	P	3-MP	2-MP	9-MP	1-MP	2-EP+9-EP+3,6-DMP	1-EP	2,6- + 2,7- + 3,5-DMP	1,3- + 2,10- + 3,9- + 3,10-DMP	1,6- + 2,5- + 2,9-DMP	1,7-DMP	2,3-DMP	1,9- + 4,9- + 4,10-DMP	1,8-DMP
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	3.46e3	1.13e3	2.39e3	2.81e4	7.45e3	8.48e3	1.78e4	1.10e4	1.90e3	2.03e3	1.09e3	8.49e3	3.81e3	3.42e3	1.50e3	2.87e3	1.26e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	4.08e3	1.43e3	2.60e3	9.79e4	1.65e4	2.33e4	5.37e4	2.29e4	3.68e3	3.72e3	2.04e3	1.65e4	8.51e3	5.25e3	4.09e3	7.99e3	2.19e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	3.23e3	1.13e3	2.17e3	1.06e5	1.62e4	2.32e4	5.28e4	2.29e4	3.44e3	3.74e3	1.98e3	1.63e4	8.72e3	5.39e3	4.21e3	8.42e3	2.37e3
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	3.75e3	1.41e3	2.85e3	1.14e5	1.91e4	2.72e4	6.62e4	2.81e4	4.00e3	4.62e3	2.10e3	1.94e4	9.72e3	6.01e3	4.66e3	9.41e3	2.65e3
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	7.83e3	3.02e3	7.16e3	2.76e5	4.60e4	7.53e4	1.51e5	6.72e4	8.68e3	9.13e3	5.31e3	4.13e4	2.04e4	1.33e4	9.17e3	2.24e4	5.23e3
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	7.91e2	1.56e2	4.12e2	4.06e3	1.90e3	2.25e3	3.05e3	2.35e3	5.16e2	7.32e2	5.05e2	3.01e3	1.46e3	1.43e3	6.16e2	9.48e2	4.07e2



Table 14. continued, GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (amounts in ng/g)

m/e	206	219	184	198	253															
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	1,2-DMP	Retene	DBT	4-MDBT	(3+2)-MDBT	1-MDBT	C21MA	C22MA	$\beta$ SC27MA	$\beta$ SC27DMA	$\beta$ RC27MA+ $\beta$ RC27DMA	$\alpha$ SC27MA	$\beta$ SC28MA+ $\beta$ SC28DMA+ $\alpha$ RC27DMA	$\alpha$ SC27DMA	$\alpha$ RC27MA	$\alpha$ SC28MA	$\beta$ RC28MA+ $\beta$ RC28DMA
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	1.17e3	8.00e3	2.55e3	2.09e3	1.43e3	3.71e3	1.71e3	2.91e3	1.94e3	2.60e3	3.32e3	3.97e3	9.22e3	6.78e2	3.74e3	1.12e4	6.86e3
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	2.70e3	3.82e4	3.85e3	2.64e3	2.02e3	1.87e3	6.59e2	7.78e2	4.36e2	7.15e2	9.01e2	8.74e2	2.30e3	2.66e2	8.09e2	2.27e3	1.53e3
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	2.65e3	2.75e4	3.29e3	2.00e3	1.53e3	9.60e2	4.51e2	3.33e2	1.76e2	2.99e2	3.33e2	2.69e2	8.05e2	1.34e2	2.54e2	6.20e2	6.18e2
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	3.10e3	4.44e4	4.92e3	3.49e3	2.66e3	1.64e3	4.93e2	3.65e2	1.37e2	3.16e2	3.90e2	1.98e2	9.81e2	1.74e2	2.15e2	5.41e2	6.43e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	6.35e3	2.73e4	8.44e3	4.47e3	4.68e3	1.46e3	7.42e2	4.93e2	1.79e2	5.11e2	5.78e2	2.50e2	1.08e3	1.73e2	2.11e2	5.02e2	7.58e2
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	2.61e2	1.40e3	3.49e2	5.37e2	2.82e2	2.31e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	1.87e2	1.92e2	0.00e0	3.52e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	1.61e2	2.17e2

Table 14. continued, GCMS SIR of aromatic compounds (amounts in ng/g)

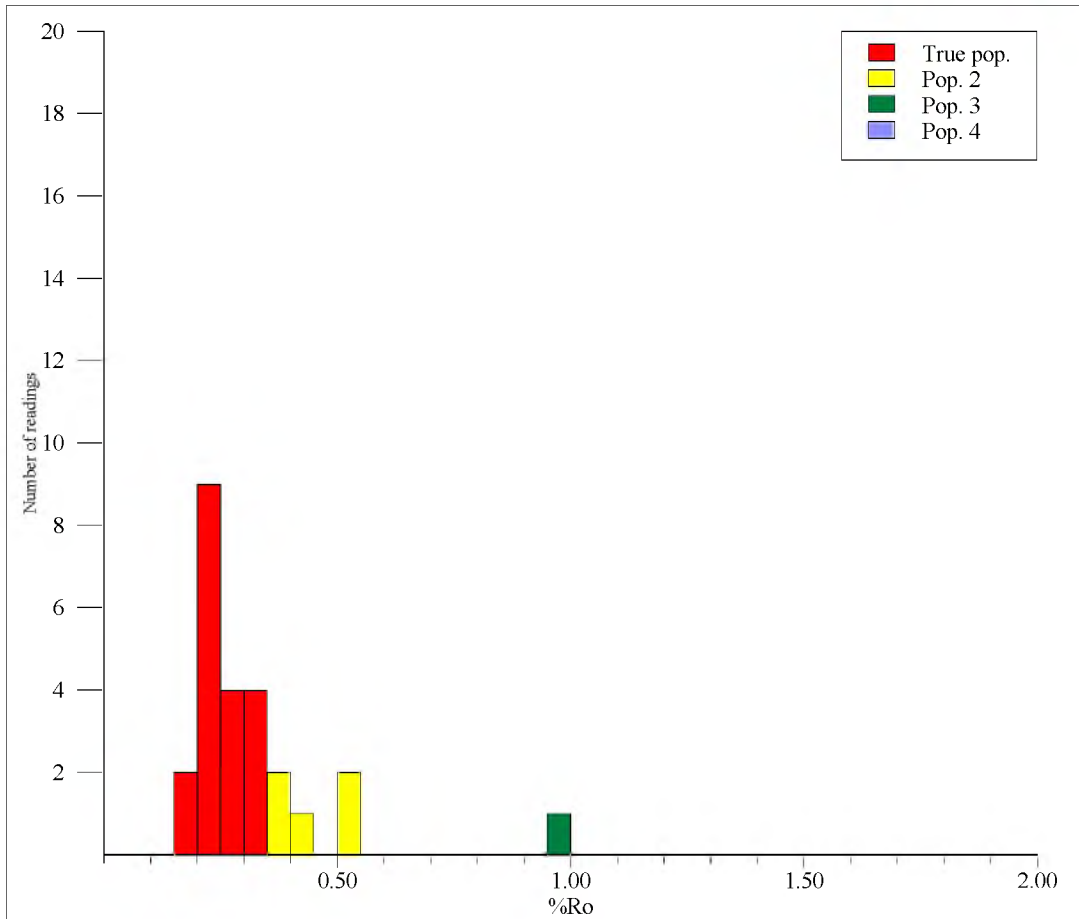
m/e	253	231												
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	$\beta$ SC29MA+ $\beta$ SC29DMA	$\alpha$ SC29MA	$\alpha$ RC28MA+ $\beta$ RC29MA+ $\beta$ RC29DMA	$\alpha$ RC29MA	C20TA	C21TA	SC26TA	RC26TA+ SC27TA	SC28TA	RC27TA	RC28TA
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419	4.90e3	4.12e3	8.17e3	3.44e3	4.03e2	3.51e2	5.68e2	1.69e3	5.05e2	7.40e2	5.51e2
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421	1.68e3	1.06e3	2.06e3	8.00e2	1.87e2	3.22e2	1.50e2	5.25e2	1.75e2	2.27e2	1.87e2
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422	8.29e2	4.00e2	8.14e2	3.47e2	1.27e2	2.44e2	1.05e2	2.72e2	1.34e2	1.23e2	1.36e2
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423	1.13e3	5.56e2	9.72e2	3.32e2	9.70e1	3.65e2	7.10e1	2.50e2	1.24e2	1.15e2	1.20e2
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429	1.13e3	5.19e2	8.95e2	3.55e2	1.47e2	4.92e2	1.38e2	3.46e2	1.62e2	1.47e2	1.83e2
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439	2.20e2	0.00e0	0.00e0	0.00e0	1.52e2	2.04e2	1.25e2	2.82e2	1.78e2	1.44e2	1.80e2

**Table 15. Isotopes of fractions,  $\delta^{13}C$  (‰ PDB)**

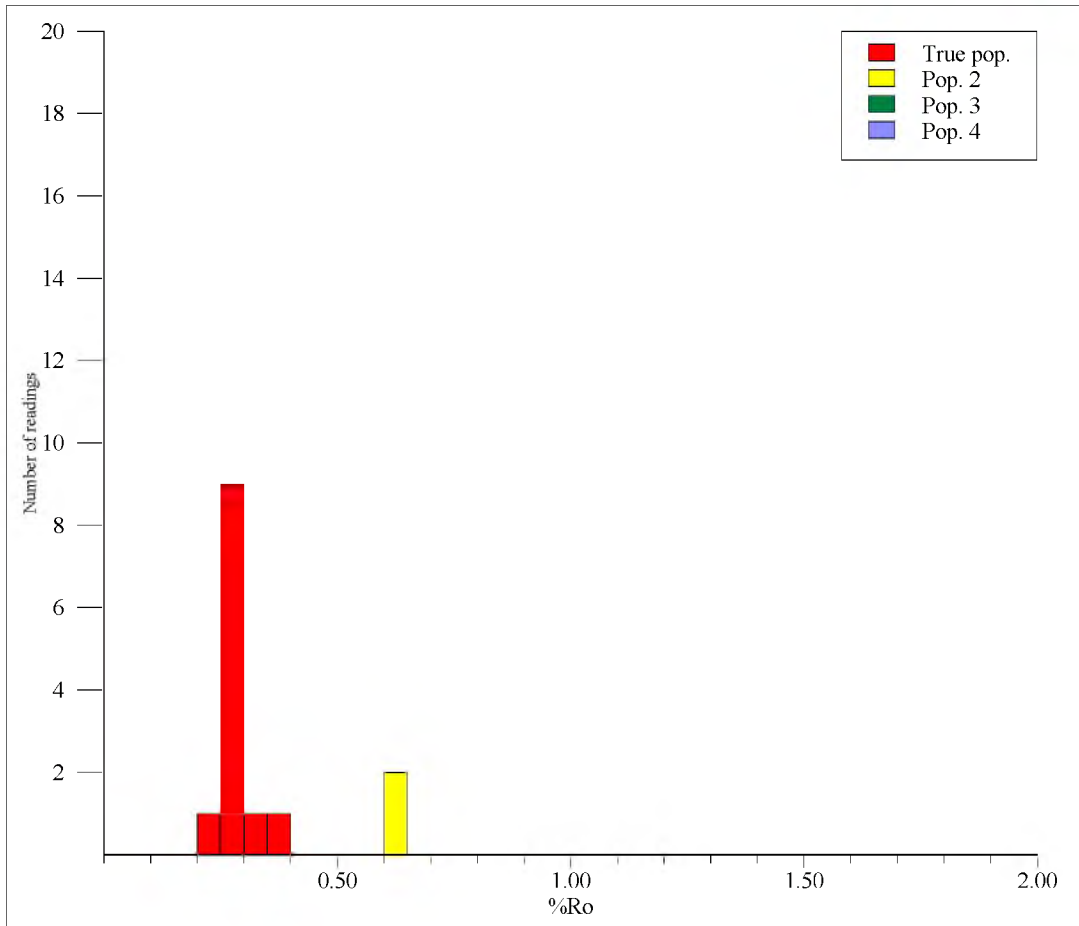
Well	Sample type	Lower Depth (m)	APT ID	$\delta^{13}C$ -Chl/FOM	$\delta^{13}C$ -Sat	$\delta^{13}C$ -Aro
31/8-1	DC	2128	91419		-30.6	-29.9
31/8-1	DC	2179	91421		-30.9	-27.0
31/8-1	DC	2221	91422		-30.0	-26.5
31/8-1	DC	2251	91423		-30.1	-25.1
31/8-1	DC	2434	91429		-29.7	-25.8
31/8-1	Mud	2057	91439		-30.6	-28.5



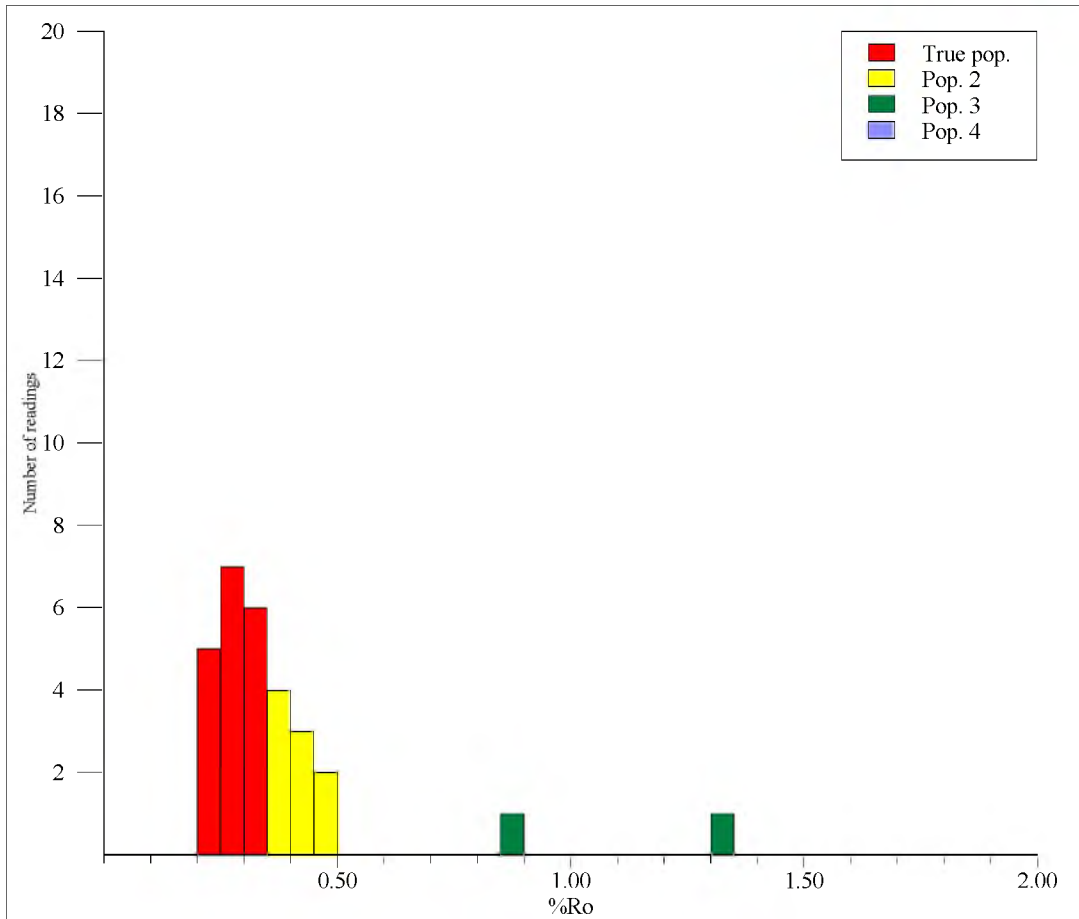
***Vitrinite Reflectance Sample Data Sheets***



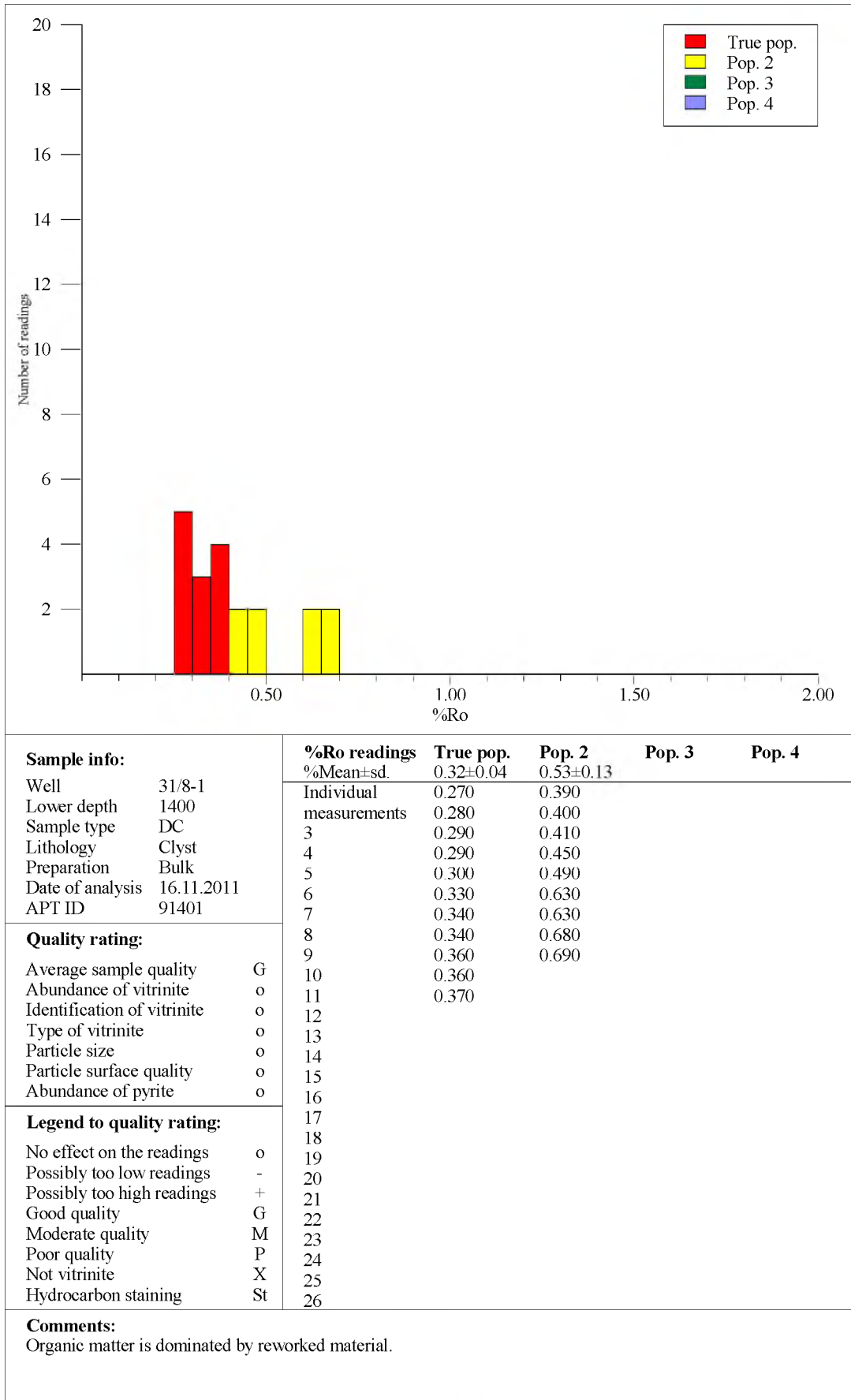
Sample info:		%Ro readings	True pop.	Pop. 2	Pop. 3	Pop. 4
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.	0.25±0.05	0.43±0.08	0.96±0.00	
Lower depth	980	Individual	0.180	0.360	0.960	
Sample type	DC	measurements	0.190	0.380		
Lithology	Clyst	3	0.200	0.400		
Preparation	Bulk	4	0.200	0.510		
Date of analysis	16.11.2011	5	0.210	0.520		
APT ID	91398	6	0.220			
		7	0.220			
		8	0.230			
		9	0.230			
		10	0.230			
		11	0.240			
		12	0.250			
		13	0.250			
		14	0.260			
		15	0.260			
		16	0.310			
		17	0.320			
		18	0.330			
		19	0.340			
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				
		26				
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	M					
Abundance of vitrinite	o					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	o					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b> Vitrinite rare, particles generally small.						

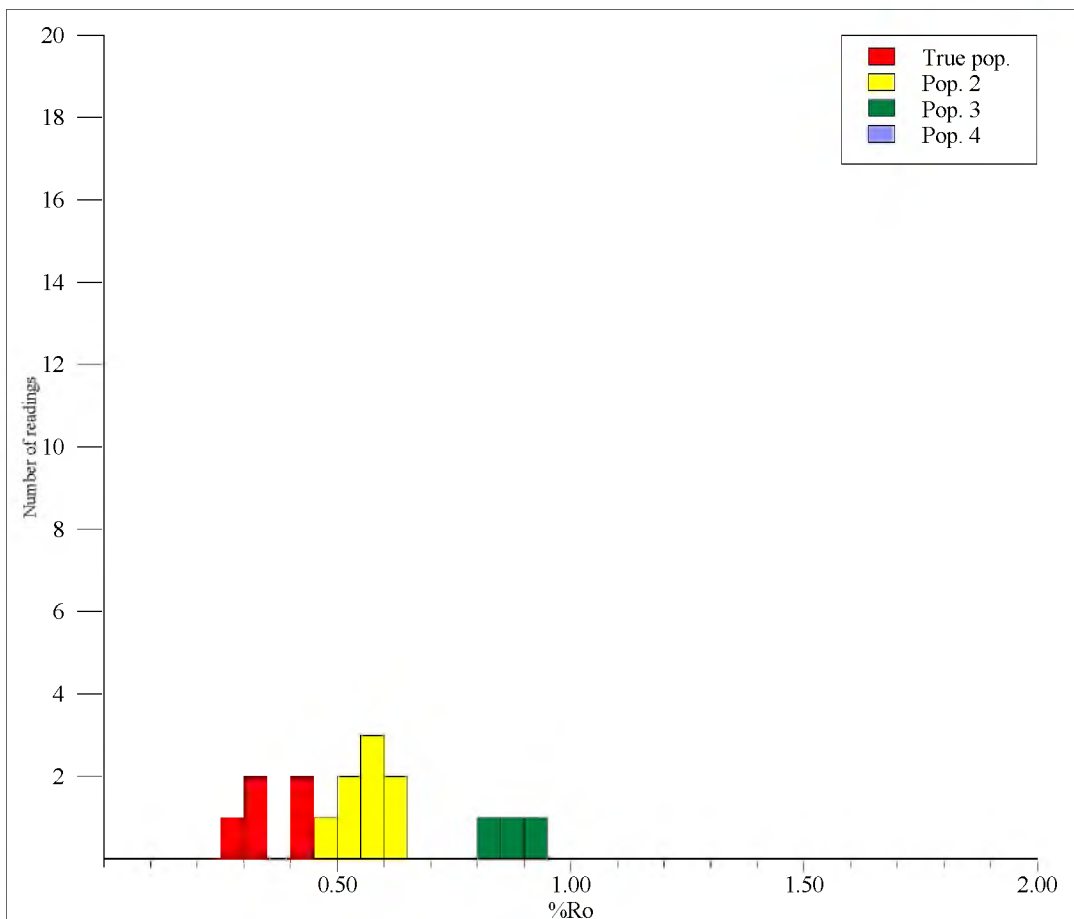


<b>Sample info:</b>		<b>%Ro readings</b>	<b>True pop.</b>	<b>Pop. 2</b>	<b>Pop. 3</b>	<b>Pop. 4</b>
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.	0.28±0.04	0.62±0.01		
Lower depth	1100	Individual	0.240	0.610		
Sample type	DC	measurements	0.250	0.630		
Lithology	Clyst	3	0.260			
Preparation	Bulk	4	0.260			
Date of analysis	16.11.2011	5	0.260			
APT ID	91399	6	0.270			
		7	0.270			
		8	0.270			
		9	0.280			
		10	0.290			
		11	0.340			
		12	0.370			
		13				
		14				
		15				
		16				
		17				
		18				
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				
		26				
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	G					
Abundance of vitrinite	o					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	o					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b> Organic matter is sparse.						



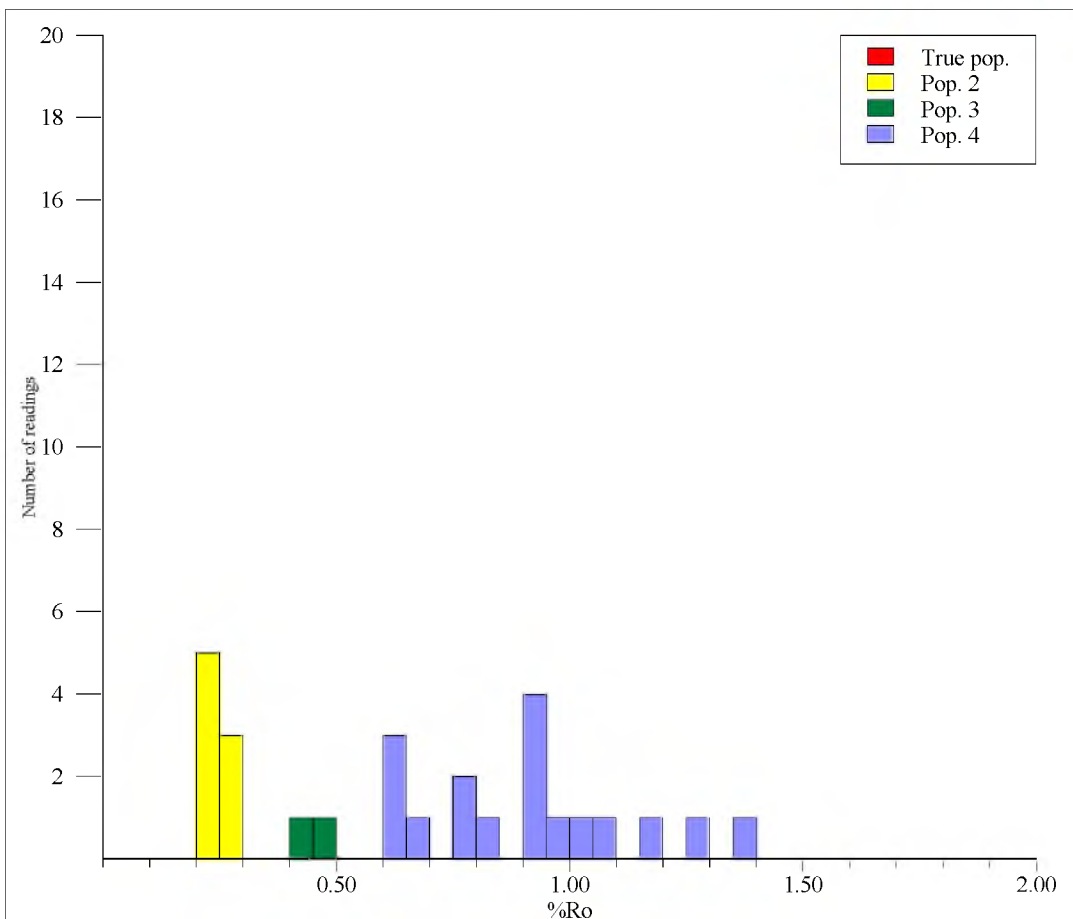
Sample info:		%Ro readings	True pop.	Pop. 2	Pop. 3	Pop. 4
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.	0.28±0.04	0.41±0.04	1.11±0.33	
Lower depth	1270	Individual	0.210	0.370	0.880	
Sample type	DC	measurements	0.210	0.370	1.340	
Lithology	Clyst	3	0.230	0.380		
Preparation	Bulk	4	0.230	0.390		
Date of analysis	16.11.2011	5	0.240	0.400		
APT ID	91400	6	0.260	0.410		
		7	0.260	0.410		
		8	0.270	0.460		
		9	0.270	0.480		
		10	0.270			
		11	0.280			
		12	0.300			
		13	0.310			
		14	0.320			
		15	0.330			
		16	0.330			
		17	0.340			
		18	0.340			
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				
		26				
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	G					
Abundance of vitrinite	o					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	o					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b> Organic matter is slightly more abundant than in samples 91398 and 91399.						



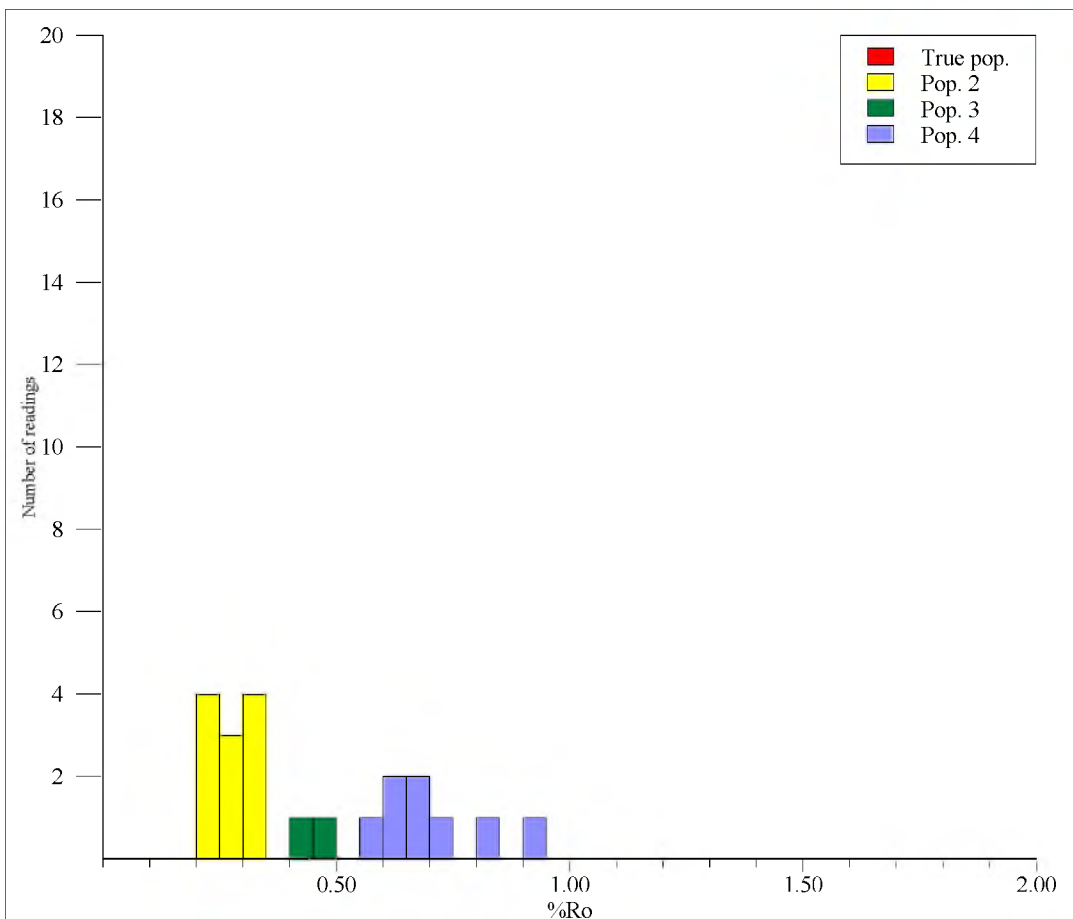


<b>Sample info:</b>		<b>%Ro readings</b>	<b>True pop.</b>	<b>Pop. 2</b>	<b>Pop. 3</b>	<b>Pop. 4</b>
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.	0.36±0.05	0.56±0.05	0.88±0.07	
Lower depth	1550	Individual	0.280	0.470	0.810	
Sample type	DC	measurements	0.340	0.540	0.870	
Lithology	Clyst	3	0.350	0.540	0.950	
Preparation	Bulk	4	0.410	0.560		
Date of analysis	16.11.2011	5	0.410	0.560		
APT ID	91402	6		0.570		
		7		0.620		
		8		0.620		
		9				
		10				
<b>Quality rating:</b>		11				
Average sample quality	M	12				
Abundance of vitrinite	-	13				
Identification of vitrinite	o	14				
Type of vitrinite	o	15				
Particle size	o	16				
Particle surface quality	o	17				
Abundance of pyrite	o	18				
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>		19				
No effect on the readings	o	20				
Possibly too low readings	-	21				
Possibly too high readings	+	22				
Good quality	G	23				
Moderate quality	M	24				
Poor quality	P	25				
Not vitrinite	X	26				
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b> Organic matter is mostly reworked material.						

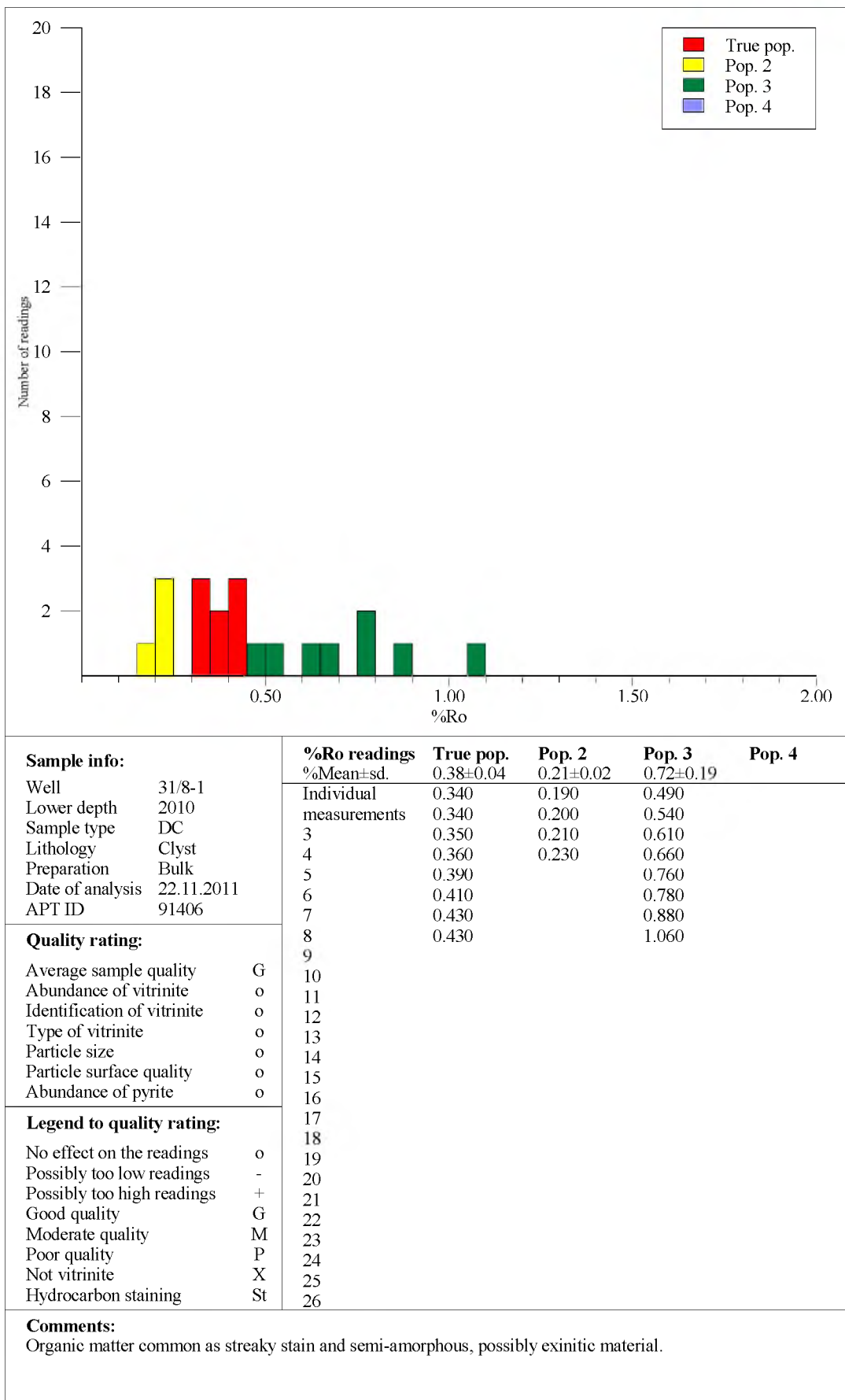


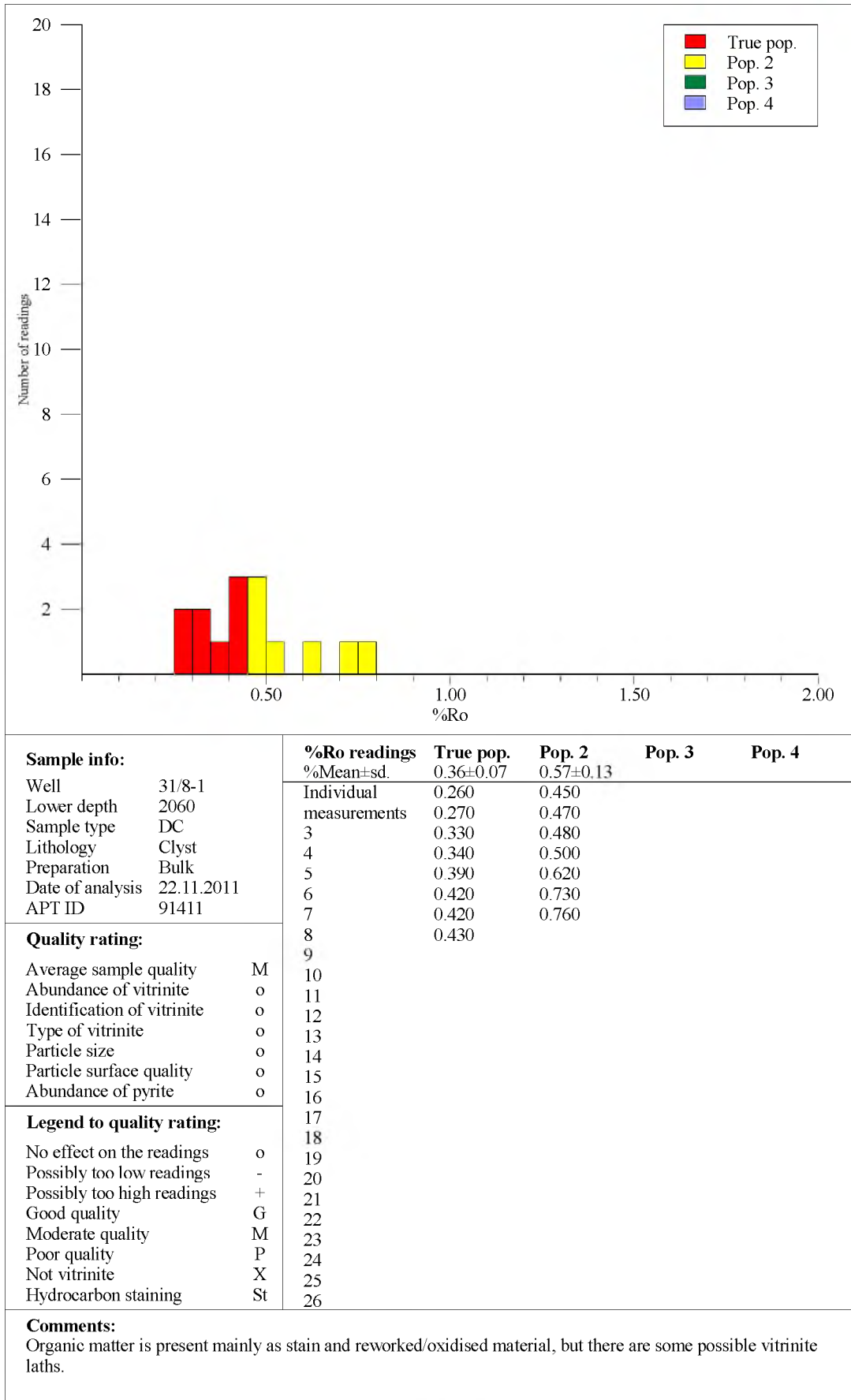


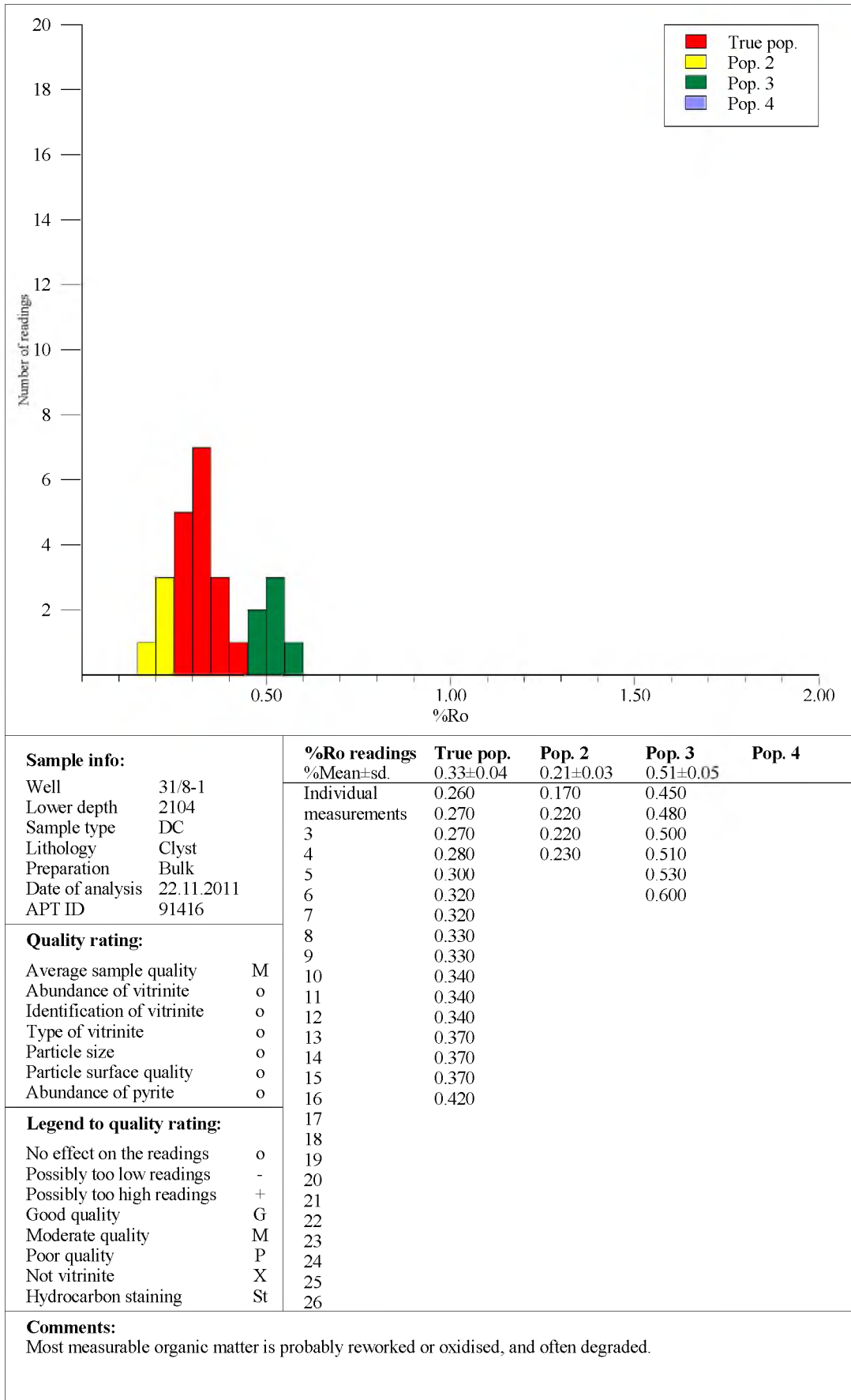
Sample info:		%Ro readings	True pop.	Pop. 2	Pop. 3	Pop. 4
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.		0.24±0.03	0.45±0.01	0.91±0.22
Lower depth	1700	Individual		0.200	0.440	0.610
Sample type	DC	measurements		0.210	0.450	0.630
Lithology	Clyst	3		0.210		0.640
Preparation	Bulk	4		0.240		0.690
Date of analysis	22.11.2011	5		0.240		0.760
APT ID	91403	6		0.260		0.770
		7		0.270		0.830
		8		0.280		0.900
		9				0.920
		10				0.940
		11				0.950
		12				0.990
		13				1.030
		14				1.070
		15				1.160
		16				1.280
		17				1.350
		18				
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				
		26				
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	M					
Abundance of vitrinite	-					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	-					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b> Organic matter is common but measurable material is probably reworked or oxidised.						

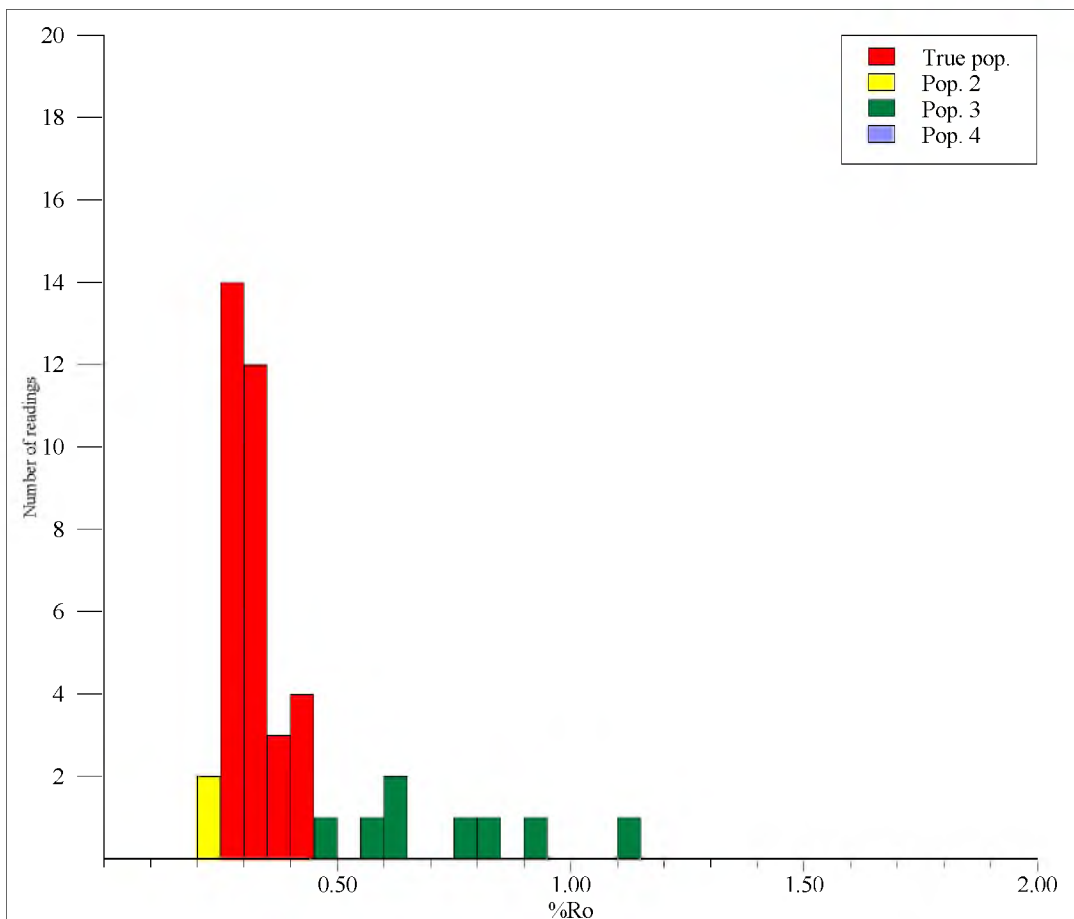


Sample info:		%Ro readings	True pop.	Pop. 2	Pop. 3	Pop. 4
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.		0.27±0.04	0.45±0.04	0.71±0.11
Lower depth	1850	Individual		0.210	0.420	0.580
Sample type	DC	measurements		0.220	0.470	0.610
Lithology	Clyst	3		0.230		0.640
Preparation	Bulk	4		0.240		0.680
Date of analysis	22.11.2011	5		0.250		0.700
APT ID	91404	6		0.260		0.720
		7		0.270		0.800
		8		0.310		0.920
		9		0.310		
		10		0.310		
		11		0.320		
		12				
		13				
		14				
		15				
		16				
		17				
		18				
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				
		26				
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	M					
Abundance of vitrinite	o					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	-					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b>						
Organic matter is fairly common, but probably most is reworked or oxidised. Sediments often look reddened.						

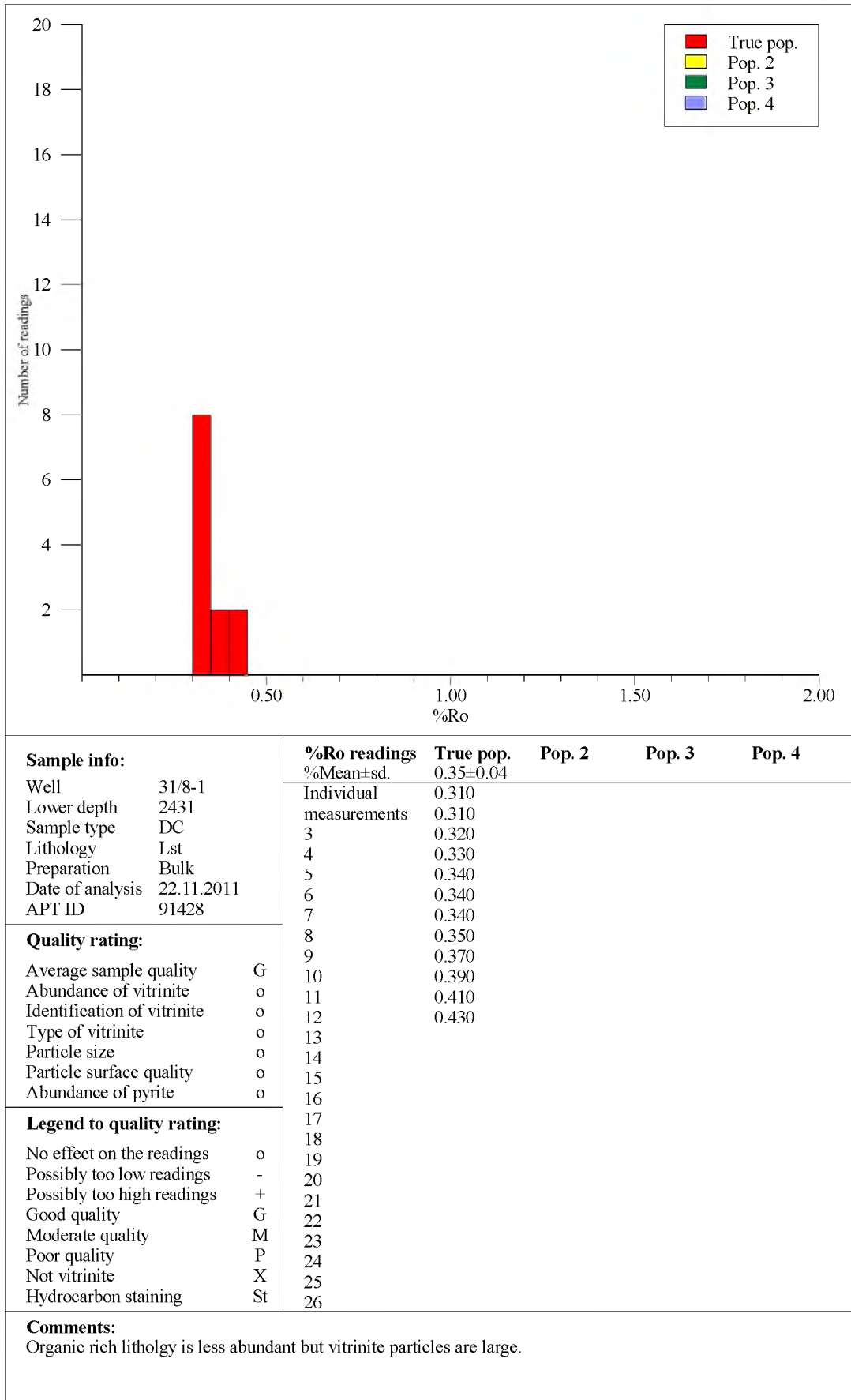


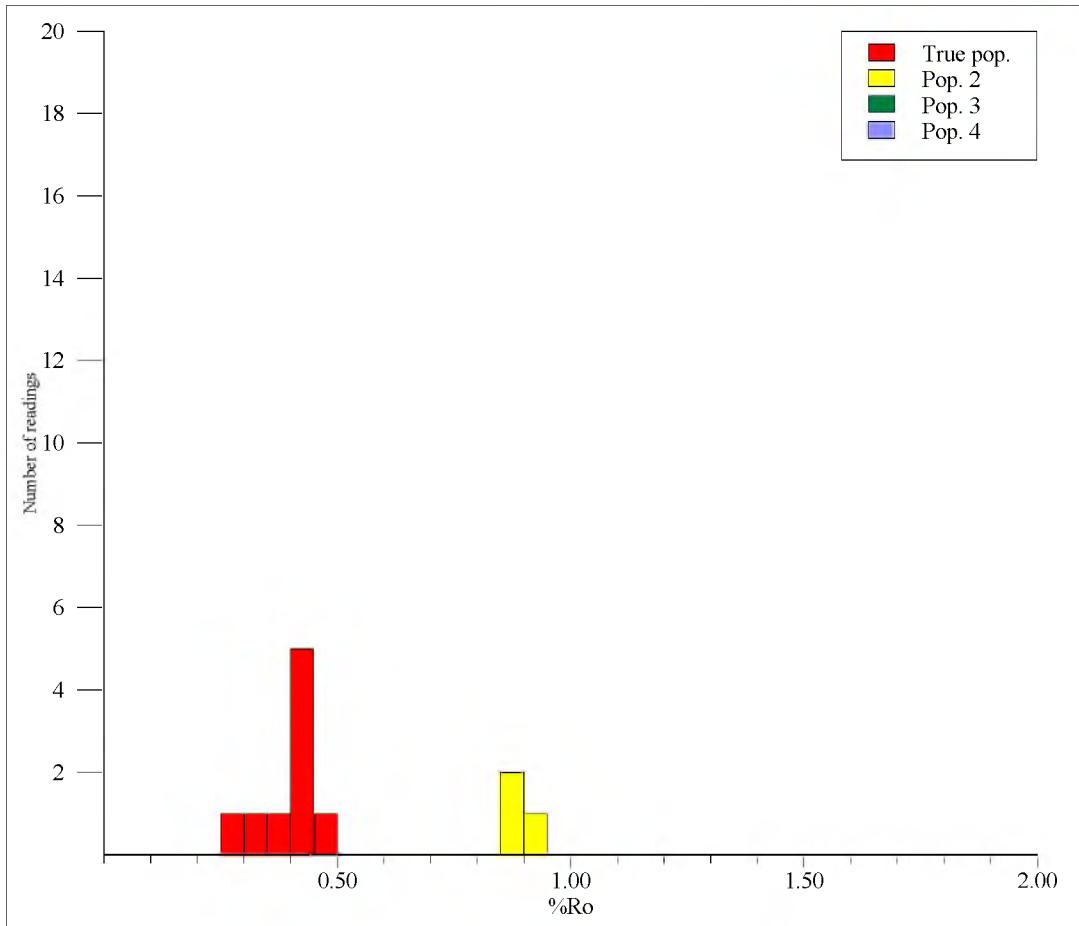






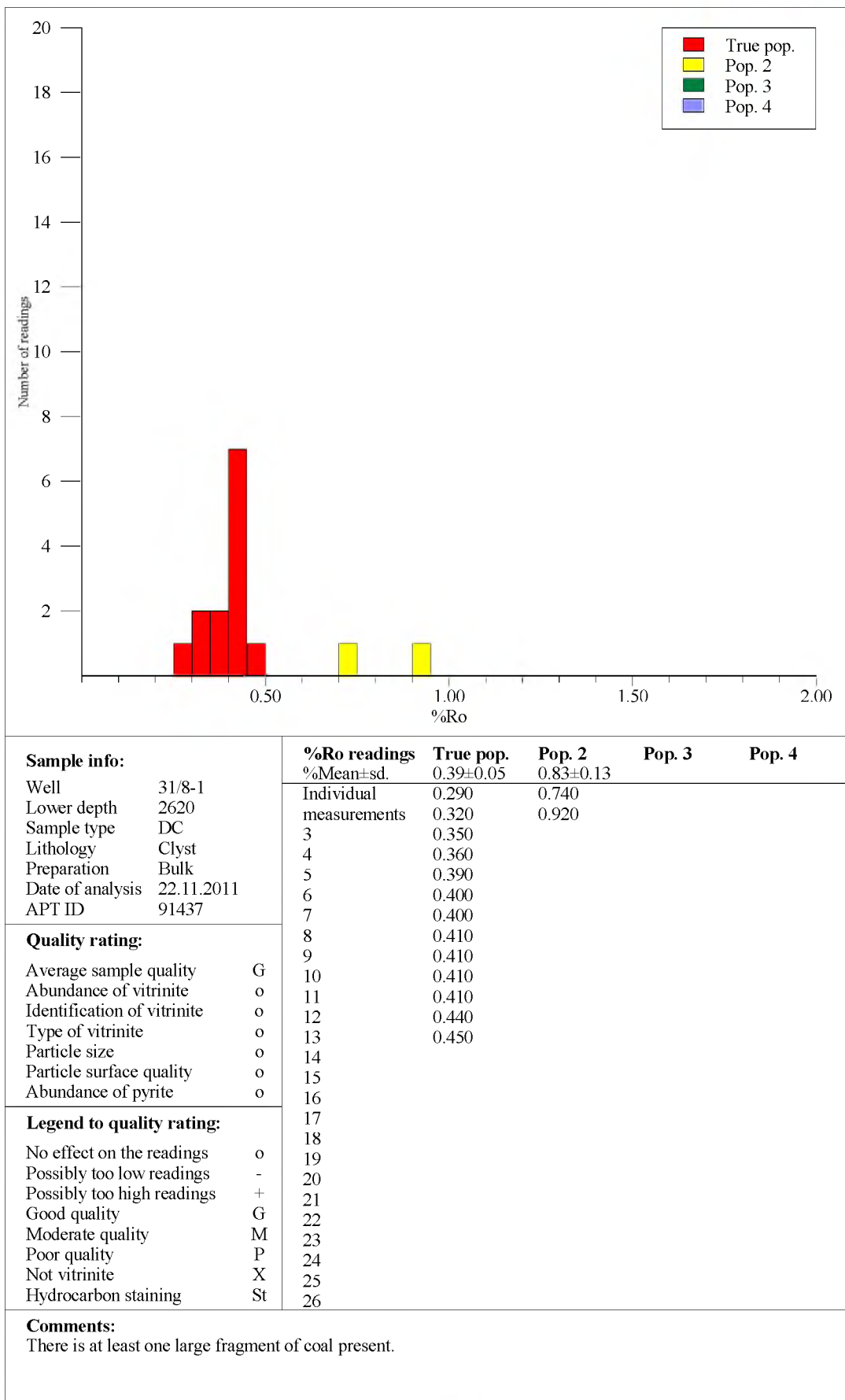
Sample info:		%Ro readings	True pop.	Pop. 2	Pop. 3	Pop. 4
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.	0.32±0.05	0.21±0.01	0.75±0.20	
Lower depth	2260	Individual	0.250	0.360	0.200	0.490
Sample type	DC	measurements	0.250	0.360	0.220	0.600
Lithology	Clyst	3	0.260	0.380		0.630
Preparation	Bulk	4	0.270	0.400		0.640
Date of analysis	22.11.2011	5	0.280	0.410		0.780
APT ID	91424	6	0.280	0.420		0.830
		7	0.280	0.420		0.920
		8	0.290		1.110	
		9	0.290			
		10	0.290			
		11	0.290			
		12	0.290			
		13	0.300			
		14	0.300			
		15	0.310			
		16	0.310			
		17	0.310			
		18	0.320			
		19	0.320			
		20	0.330			
		21	0.330			
		22	0.340			
		23	0.340			
		24	0.350			
		25	0.350			
		26	0.350			
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	G					
Abundance of vitrinite	o					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	o					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b>						
Organic matter is plentiful in argillaceous fragments.						





Sample info:		%Ro readings	True pop.	Pop. 2	Pop. 3	Pop. 4
Well	31/8-1	%Mean±sd.	0.40±0.06	0.91±0.03		
Lower depth	2551	Individual	0.280	0.890		
Sample type	DC	measurements	0.340	0.890		
Lithology	Clyst	3	0.390	0.950		
Preparation	Bulk	4	0.400			
Date of analysis	22.11.2011	5	0.400			
APT ID	91435	6	0.420			
		7	0.420			
		8	0.430			
		9	0.480			
		10				
		11				
		12				
		13				
		14				
		15				
		16				
		17				
		18				
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				
		26				
<b>Quality rating:</b>						
Average sample quality	M					
Abundance of vitrinite	o					
Identification of vitrinite	o					
Type of vitrinite	o					
Particle size	o					
Particle surface quality	o					
Abundance of pyrite	o					
<b>Legend to quality rating:</b>						
No effect on the readings	o					
Possibly too low readings	-					
Possibly too high readings	+					
Good quality	G					
Moderate quality	M					
Poor quality	P					
Not vitrinite	X					
Hydrocarbon staining	St					
<b>Comments:</b>						
Organic matter is less plentiful. Most is reworked/oxidised, but some vitrinite is present.						

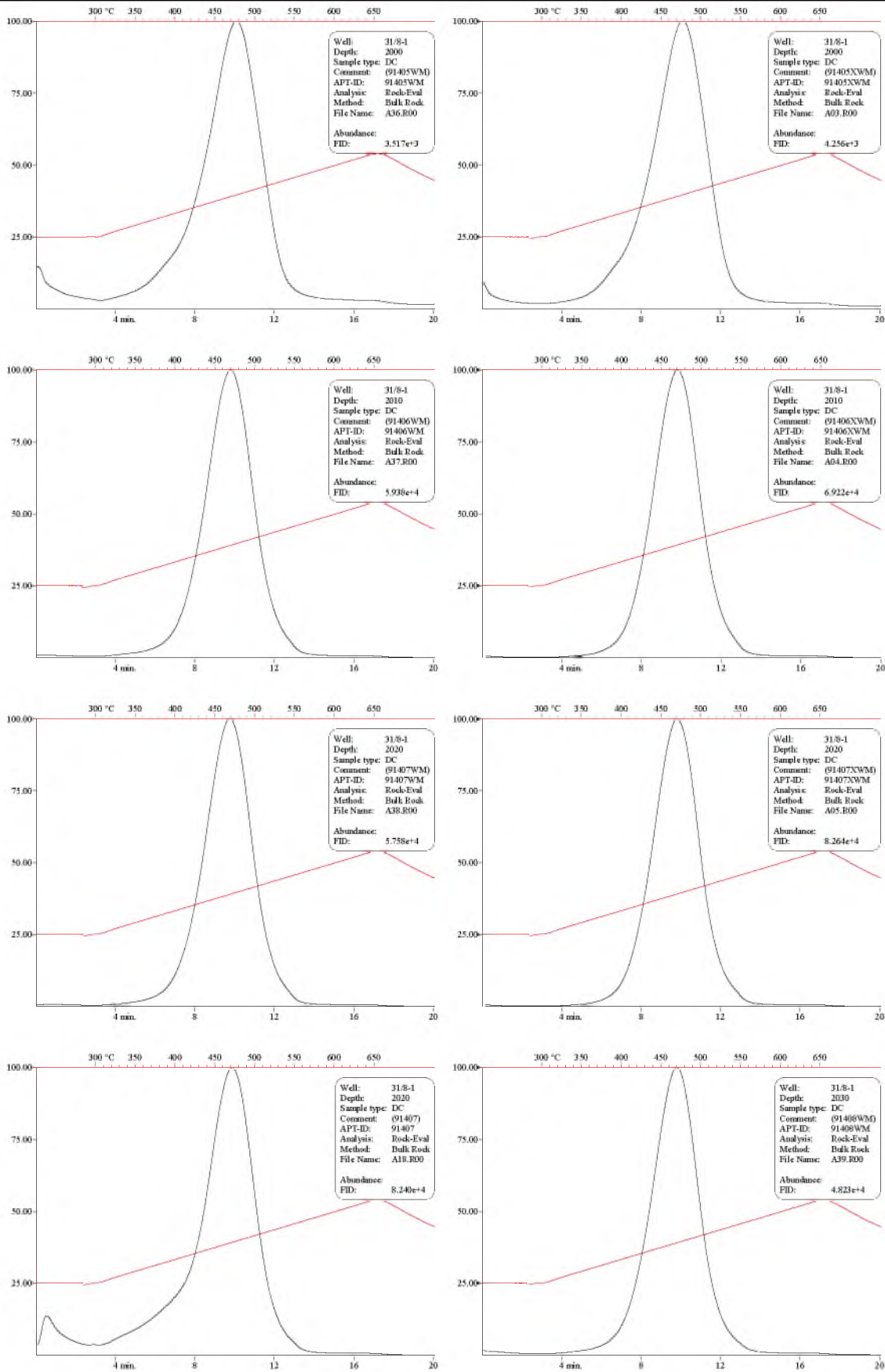




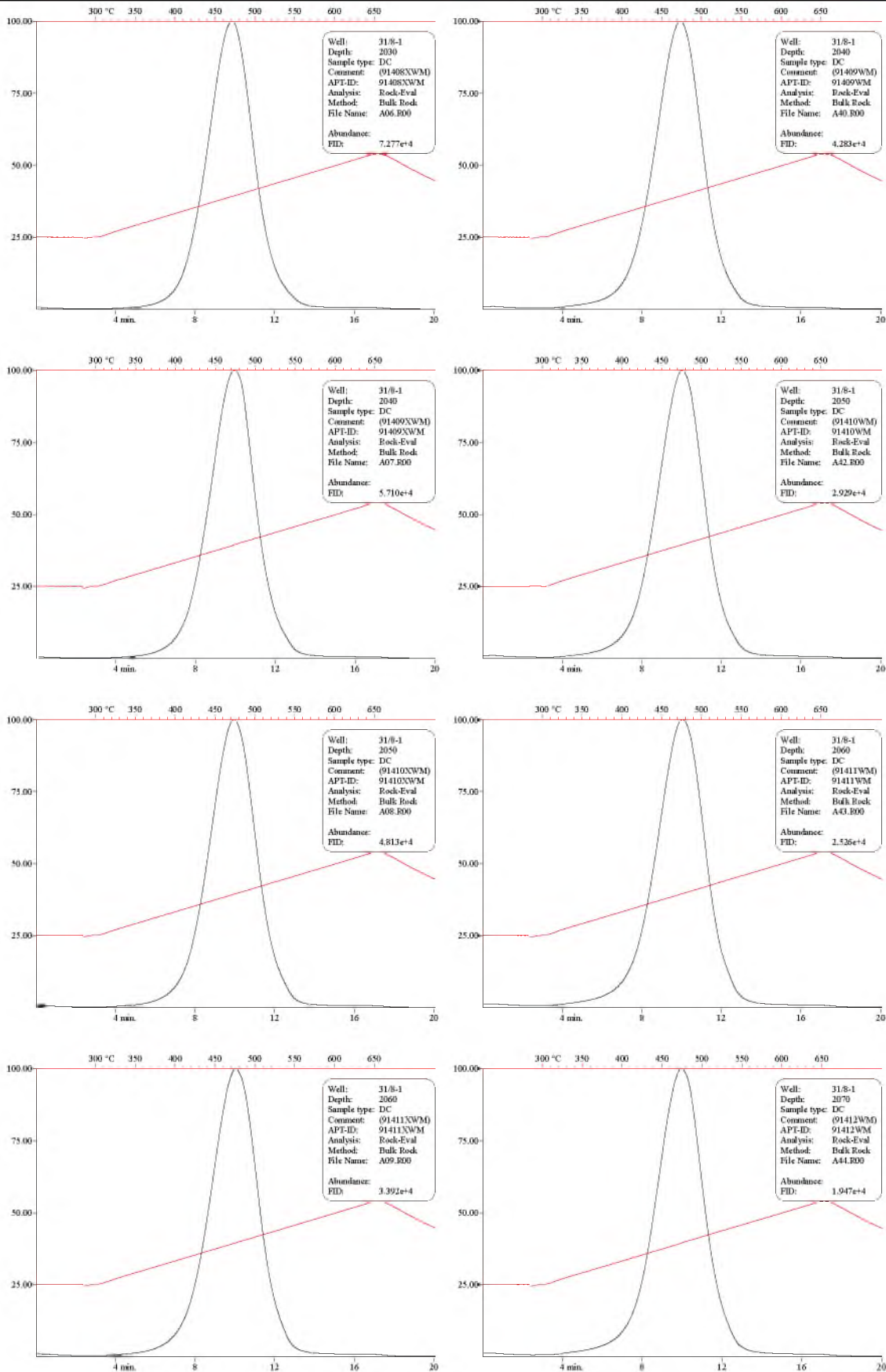
### ***Rock-Eval pyrograms***

The temperature scale for the pyrograms is for the RockEval 6 instrument. The corresponding temperature for the TMax temperature is about 39°C ( $\pm 1$  °C) lower.

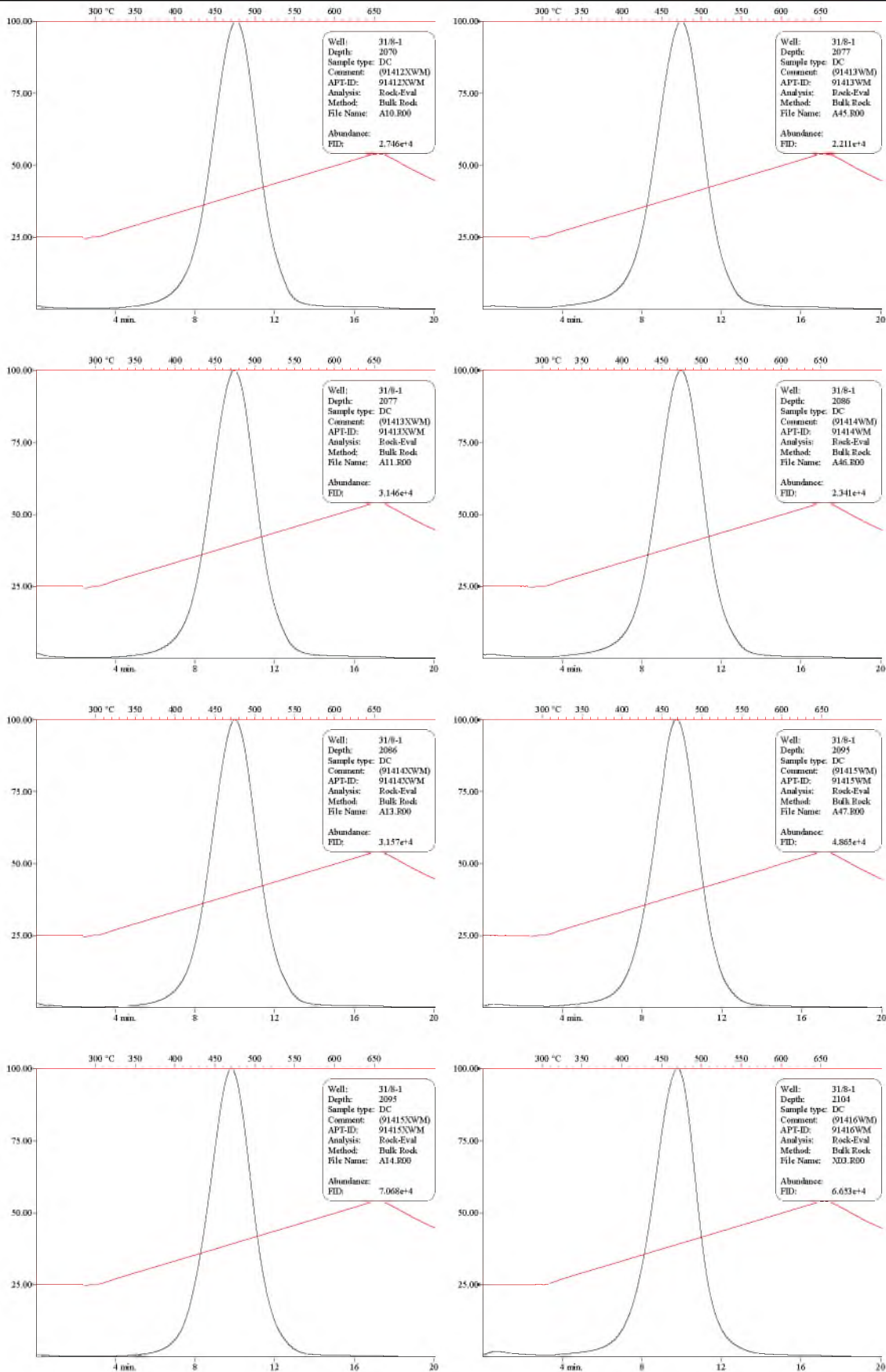
Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)



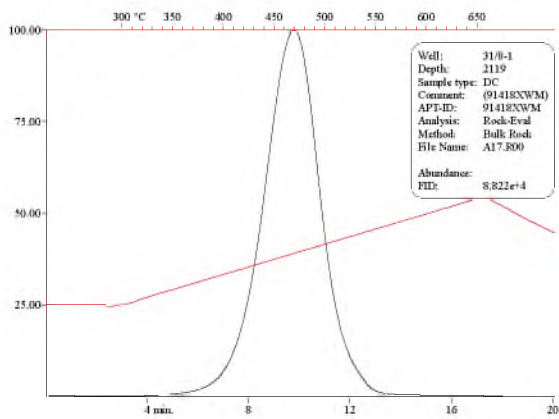
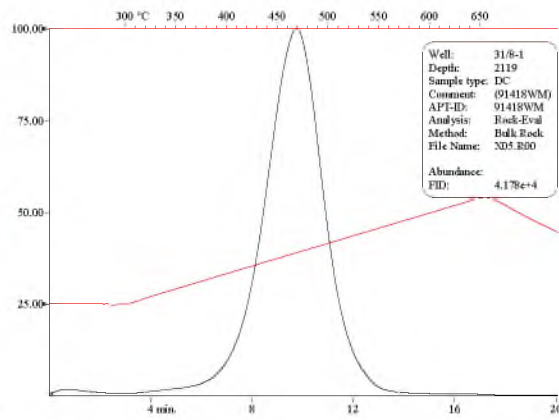
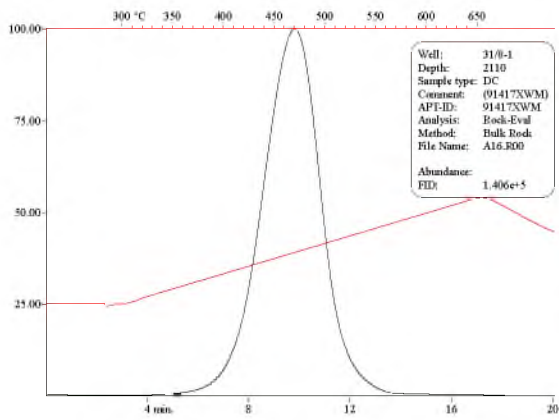
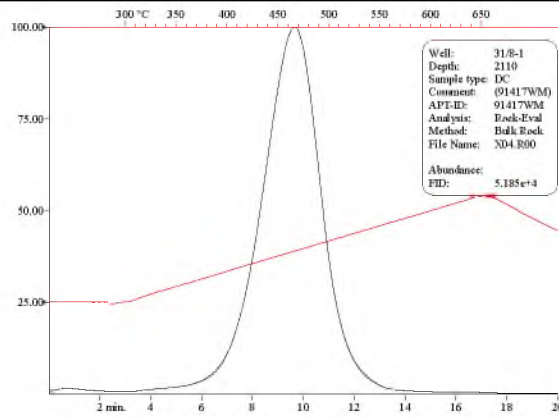
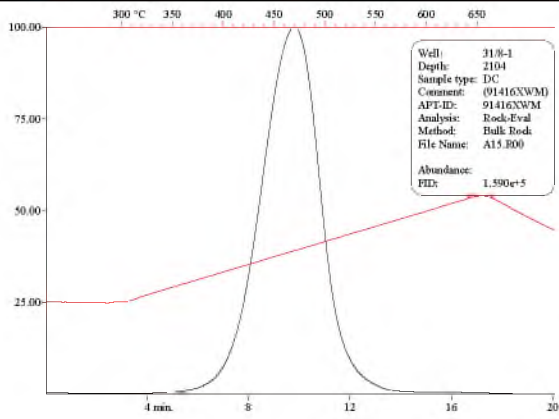
Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)



Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)



Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)

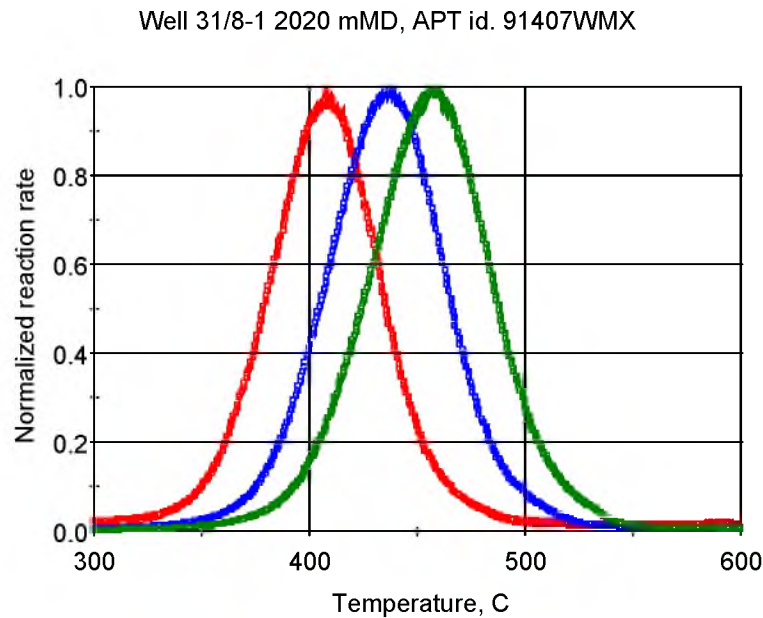
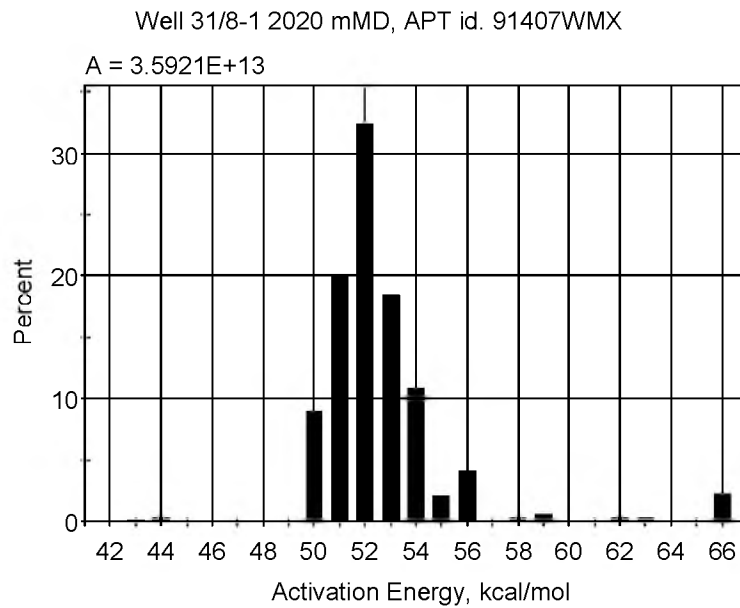


## ***Open Pyrolysis Kinetics – Rock-Eval 6***

**Well 31/8-1 2020 mMD, APT id. 91407WMX**

Arrhenius constant = 3.5921E+13/s  
 TOC, %= 5.20  
 HI, mg HC/g TOC = 441  
 Tmax, °C = 422

Activation energy	kcal/mole	%
40		
41		
42	0.03	
43	0.09	
44	0.21	
45	0.00	
46	0.00	
47	0.00	
48	0.00	
49	0.00	
50	8.92	
51	19.91	
52	32.30	
53	18.46	
54	10.78	
55	1.97	
56	4.01	
57	0.00	
58	0.27	
59	0.52	
60	0.00	
61	0.00	
62	0.20	
63	0.22	
64	0.00	
65	0.00	
66	2.12	
67		
68		
69		
70		

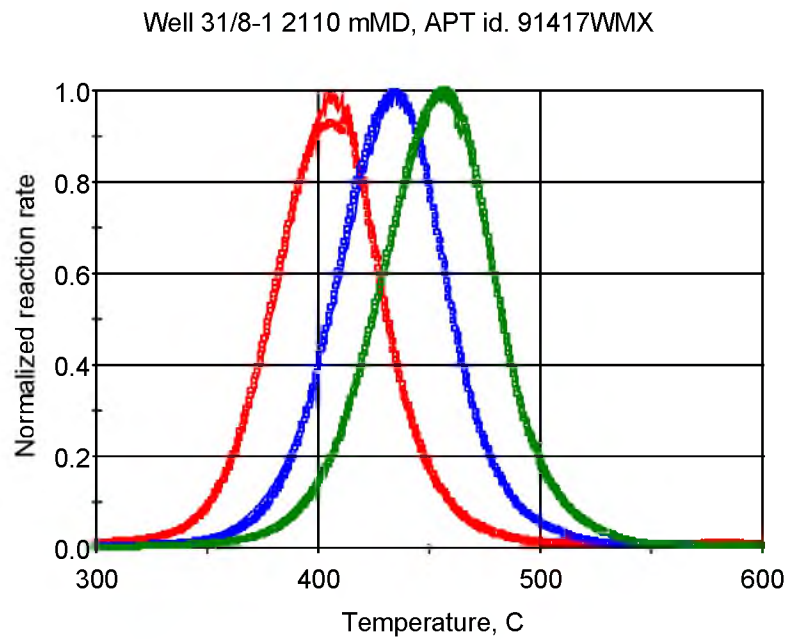
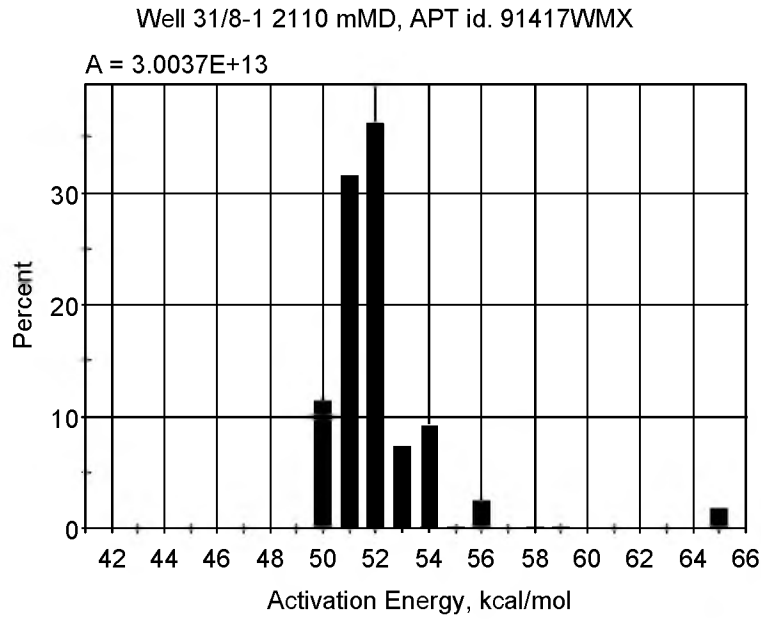




**Well 31/8-1 2110 mMD, APT id. 91417WMX**

Arrhenius constant = 3.0037E+13/s  
 TOC, %= 7.74  
 HI, mg HC/g TOC = 449  
 Tmax, °C = 420

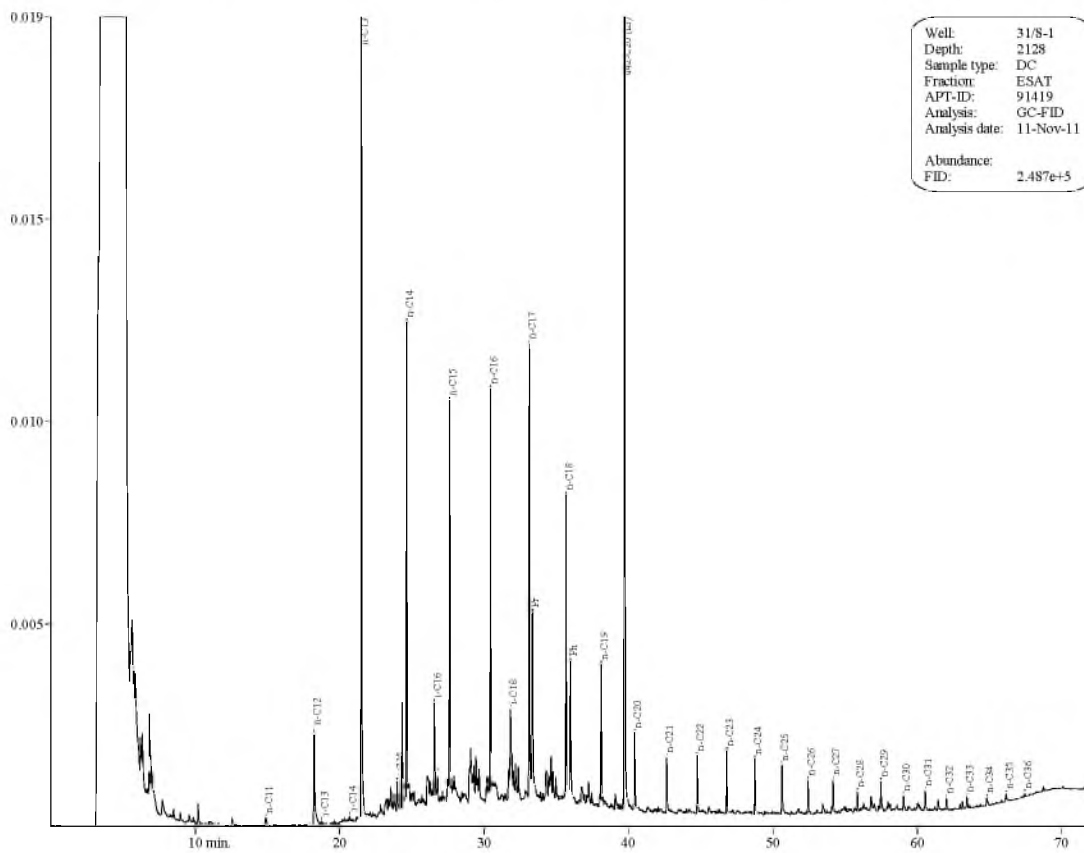
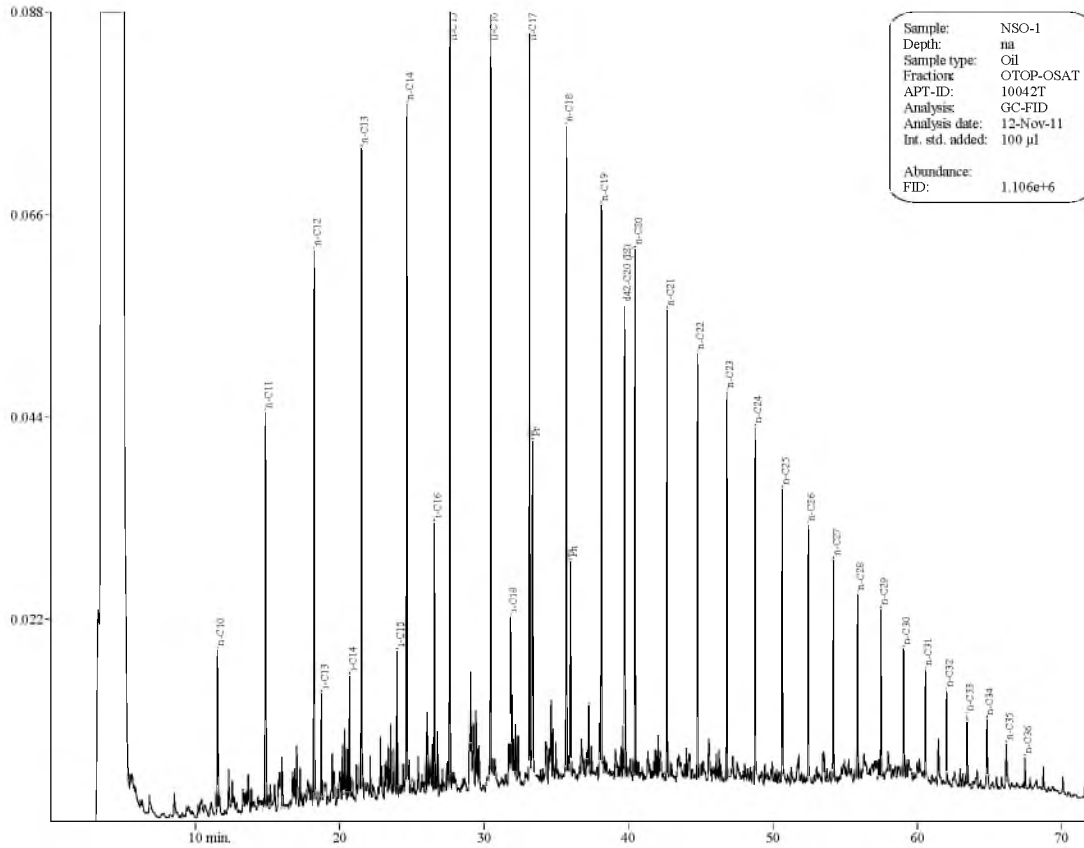
Activation energy	kcal/mole	%
40		
41		
42	0.03	
43	0.00	
44	0.00	
45	0.00	
46	0.00	
47	0.00	
48	0.00	
49	0.00	
50	11.32	
51	31.44	
52	36.13	
53	7.35	
54	9.25	
55	0.11	
56	2.36	
57	0.00	
58	0.19	
59	0.13	
60	0.00	
61	0.00	
62	0.00	
63	0.00	
64	0.00	
65	1.69	
66		
67		
68		
69		
70		



## ***GC Chromatograms of Saturated Hydrocarbons***

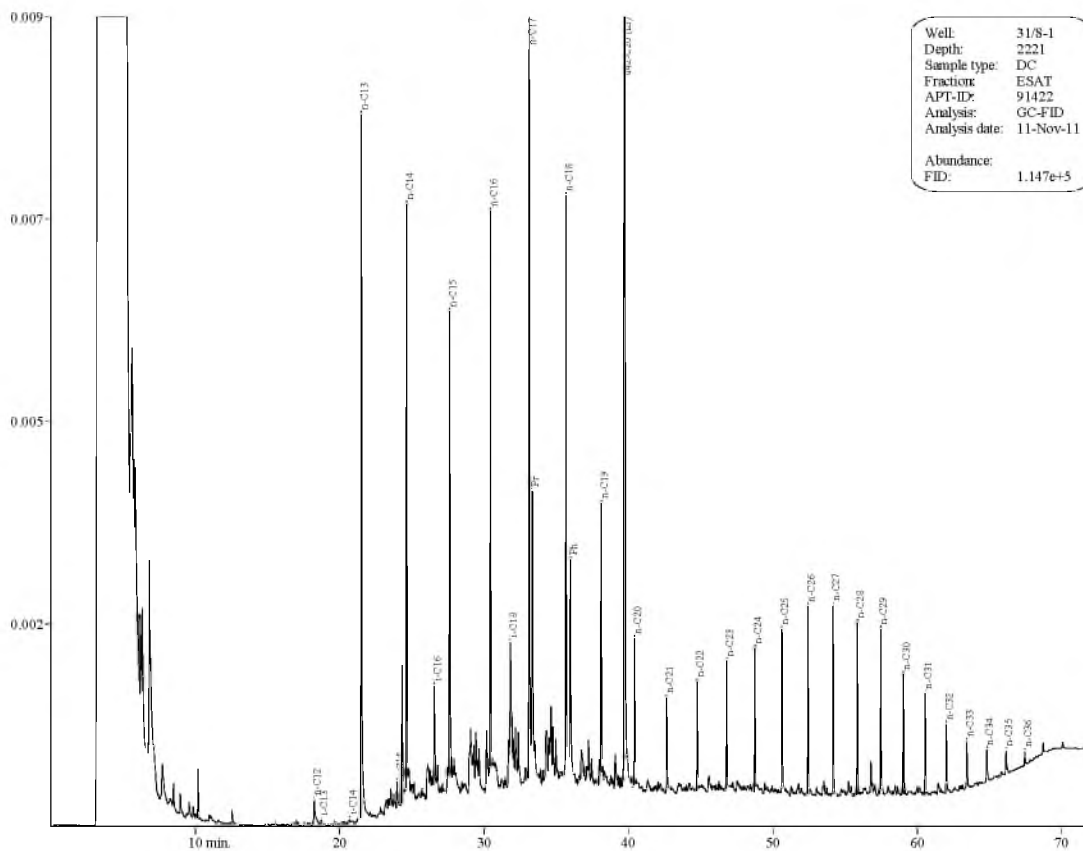
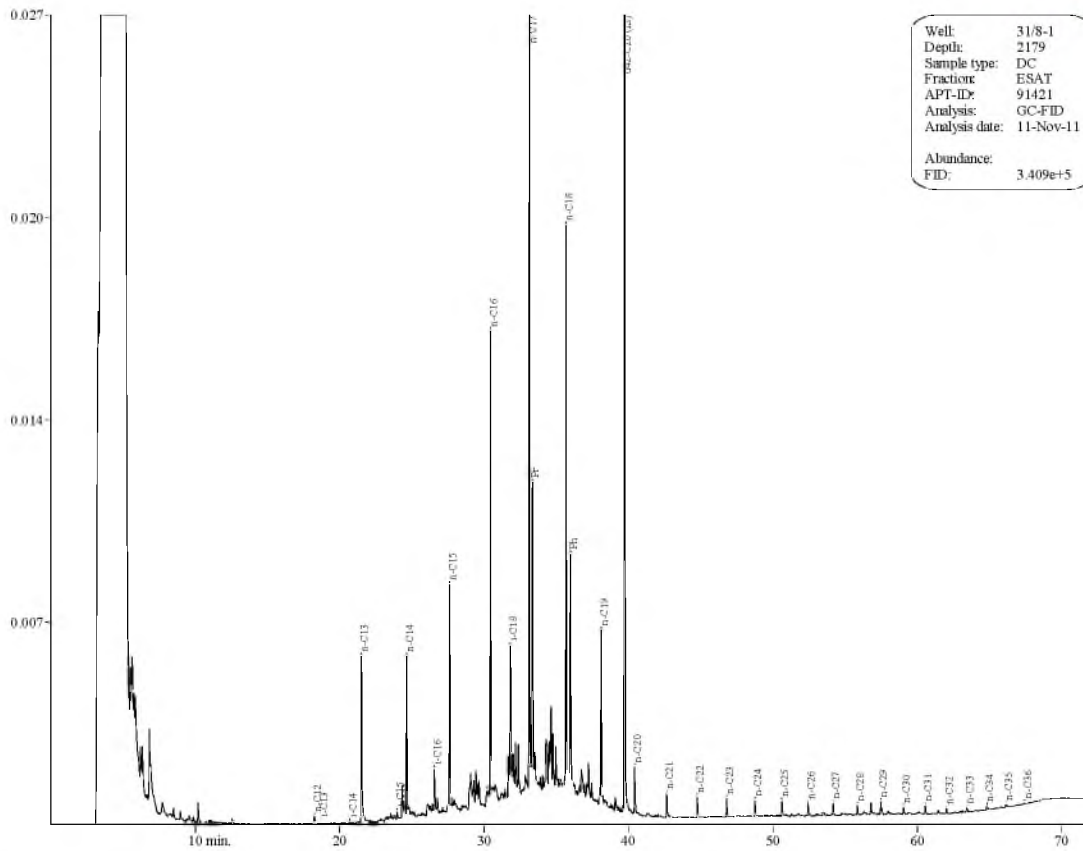


Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)



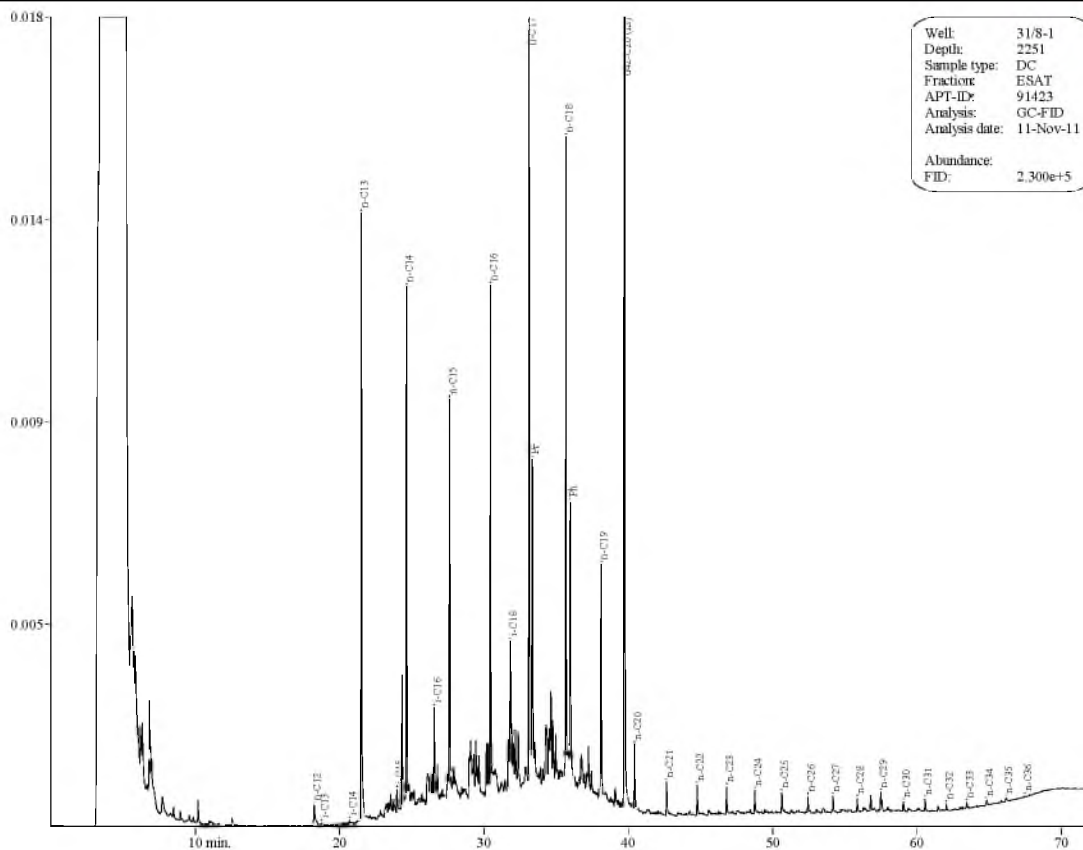


Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)

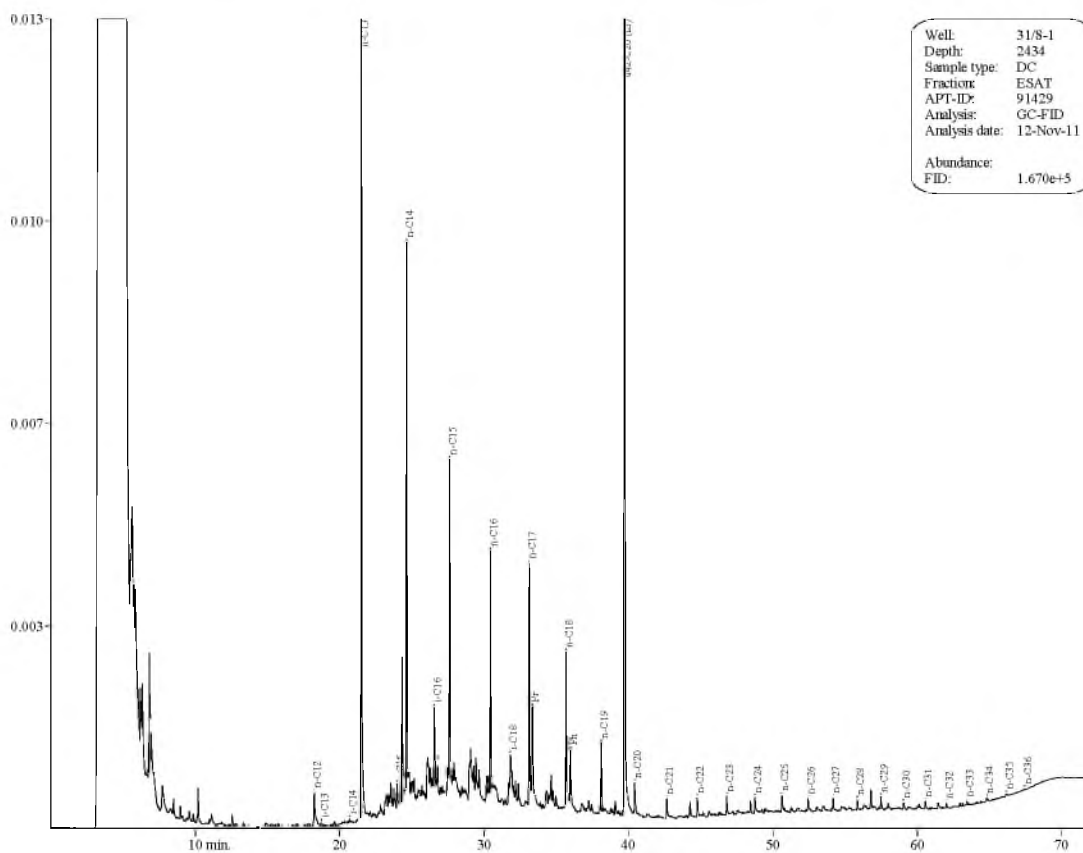




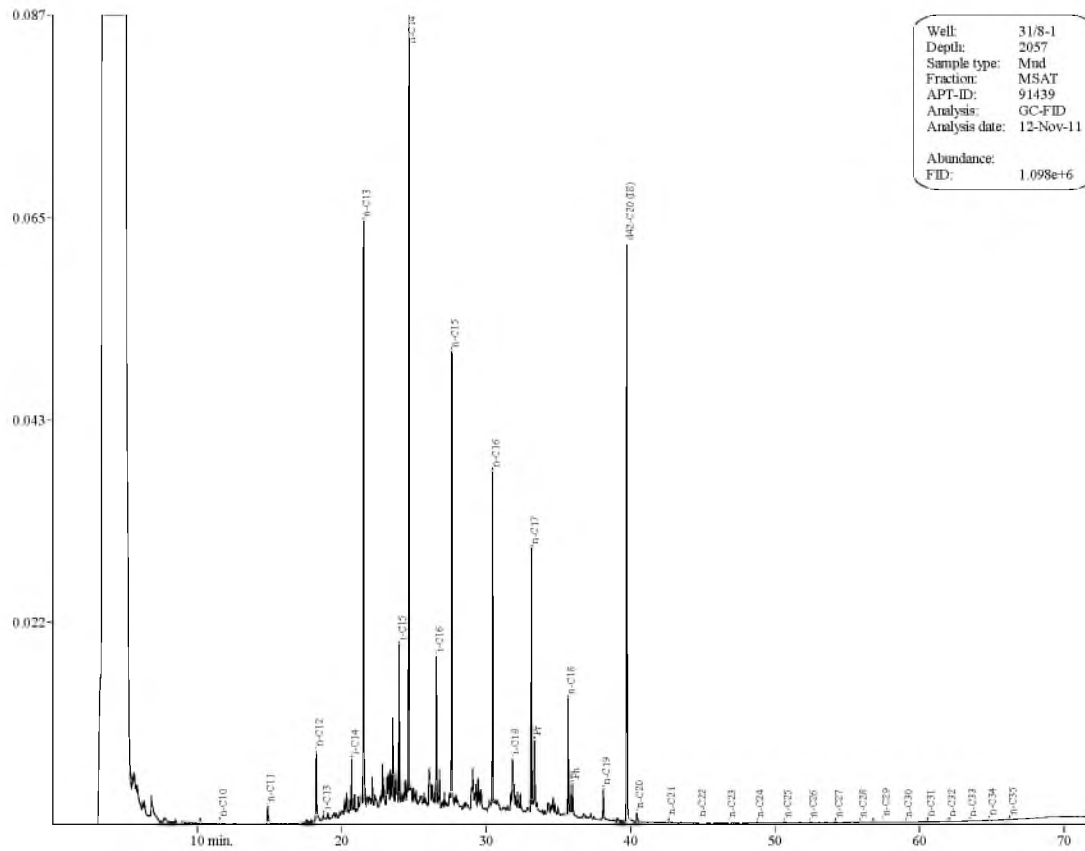
Geochemistry Report - Well 31/8-1 (Breiflabb)



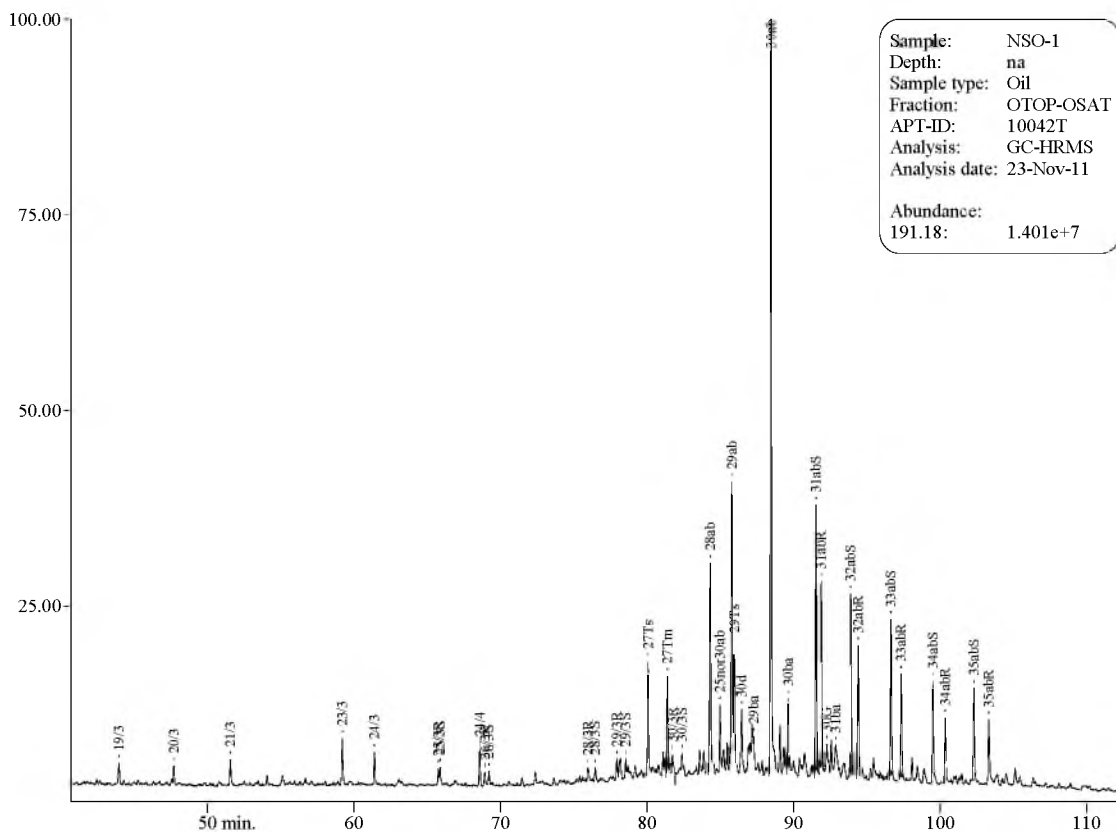
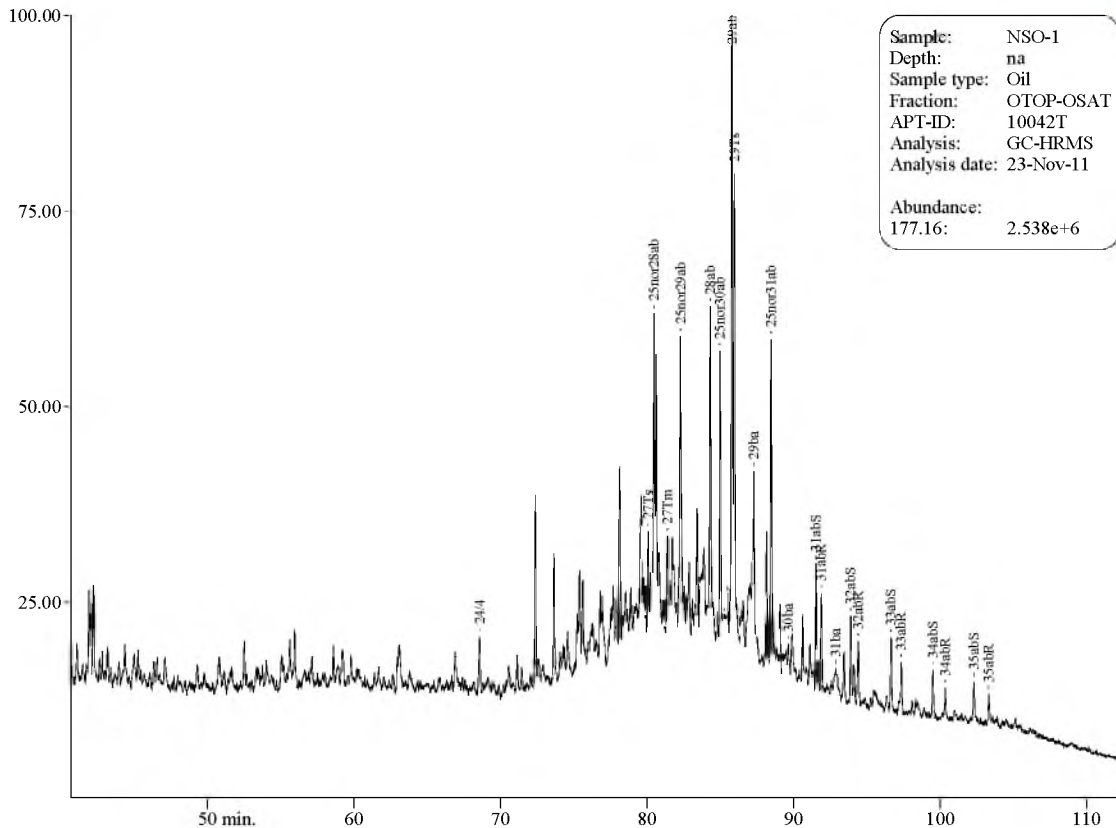
Well: 31/8-1  
Depth: 2251  
Sample type: DC  
Fraction: ESAT  
APT-ID: 91423  
Analysis: GC-FID  
Analysis date: 11-Nov-11  
Abundance:  
FID: 2.300e+5



Well: 31/8-1  
Depth: 2434  
Sample type: DC  
Fraction: ESAT  
APT-ID: 91429  
Analysis: GC-FID  
Analysis date: 12-Nov-11  
Abundance:  
FID: 1.670e+5

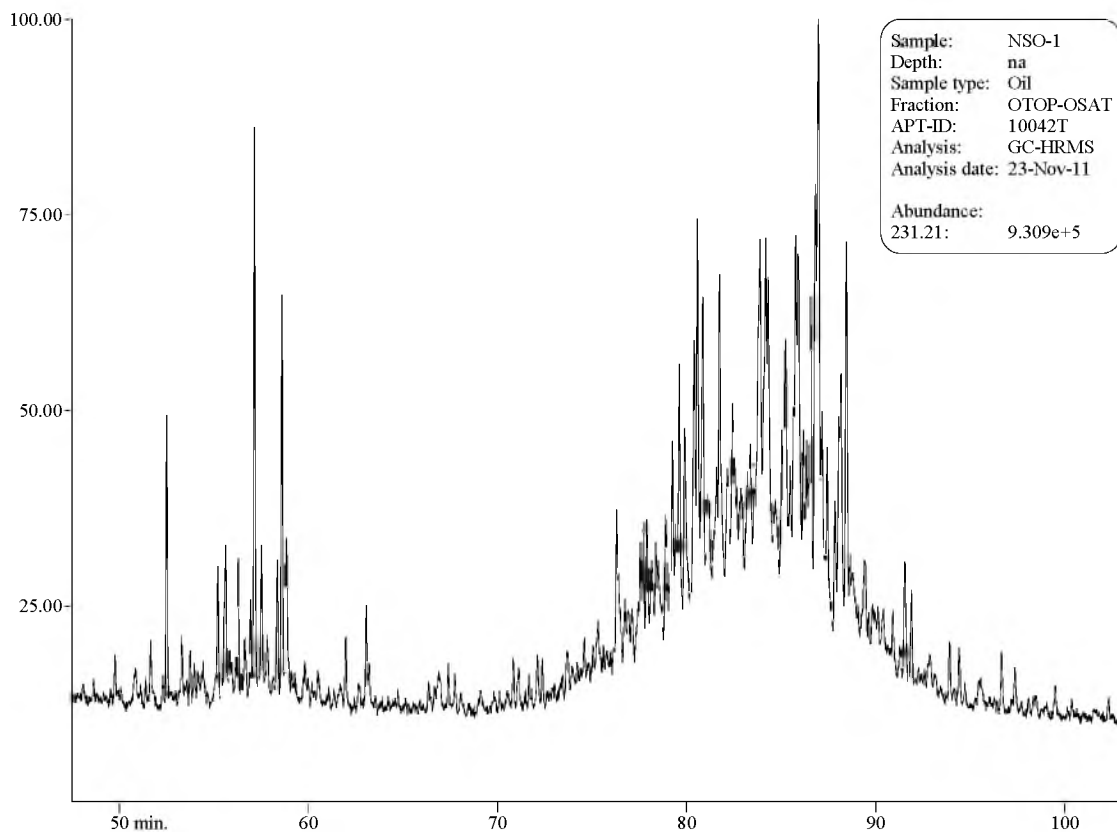
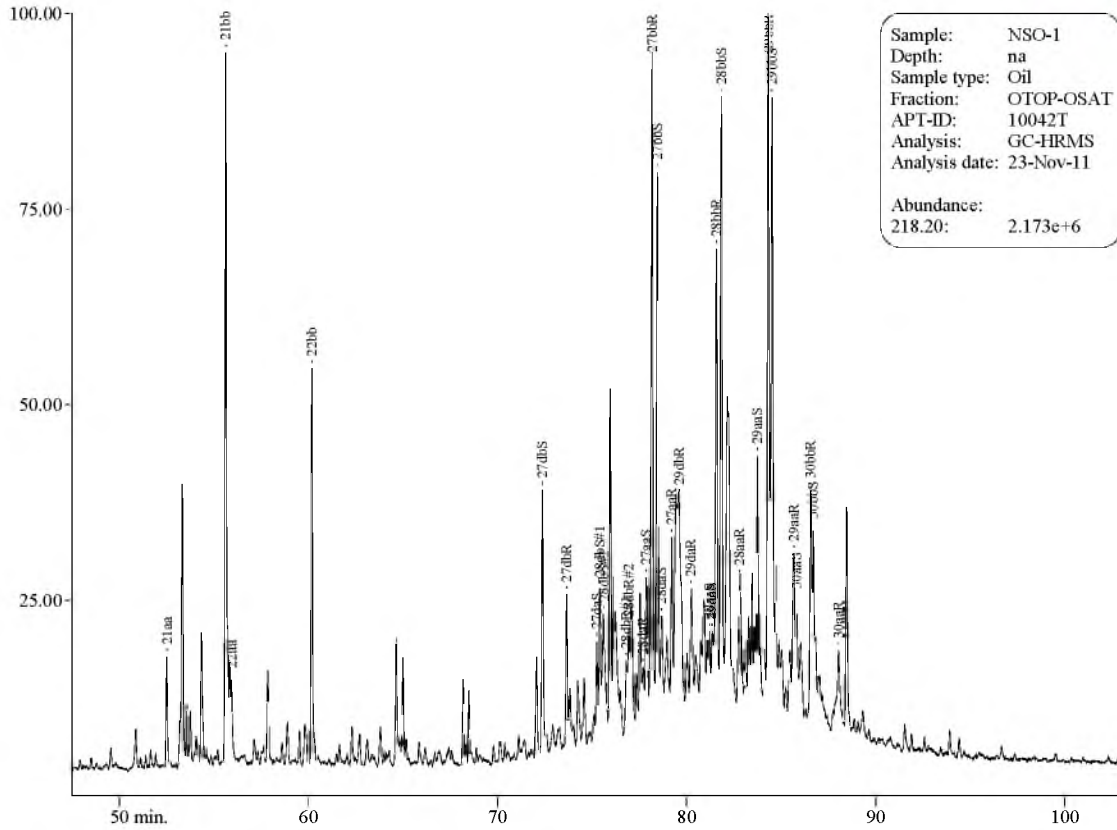


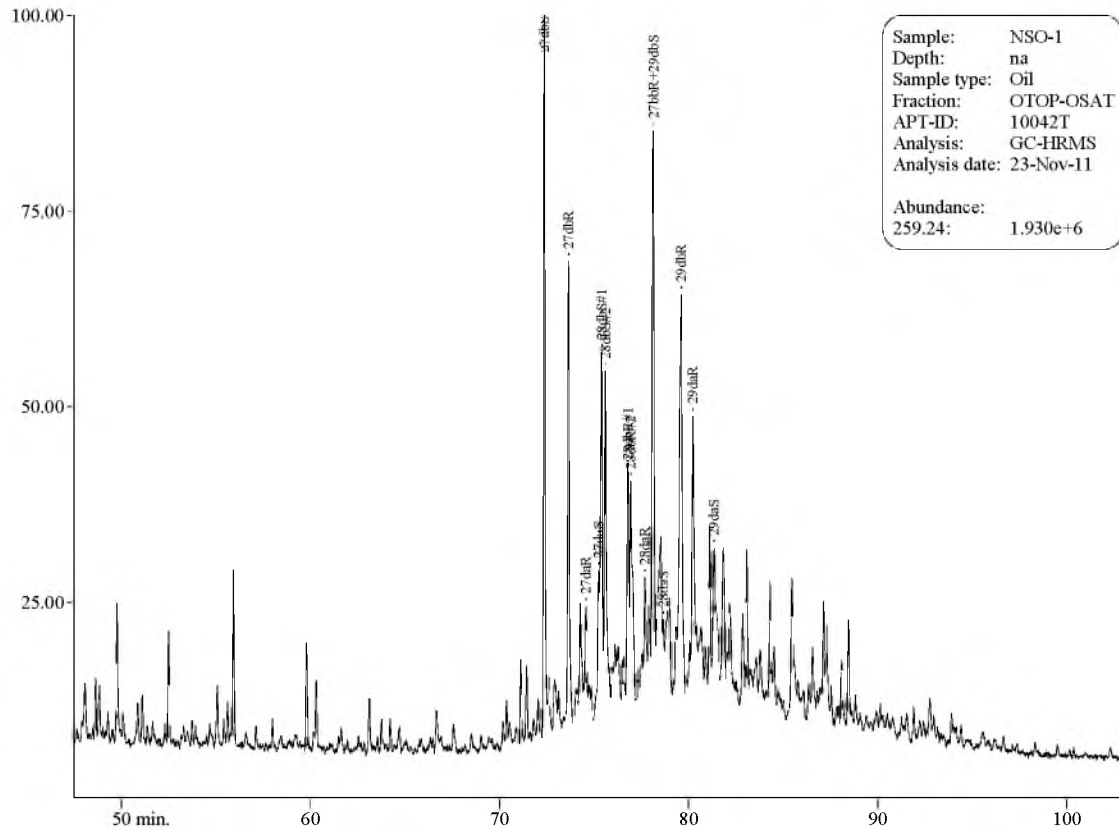
## ***GC-MS Chromatograms of Saturated Hydrocarbons***

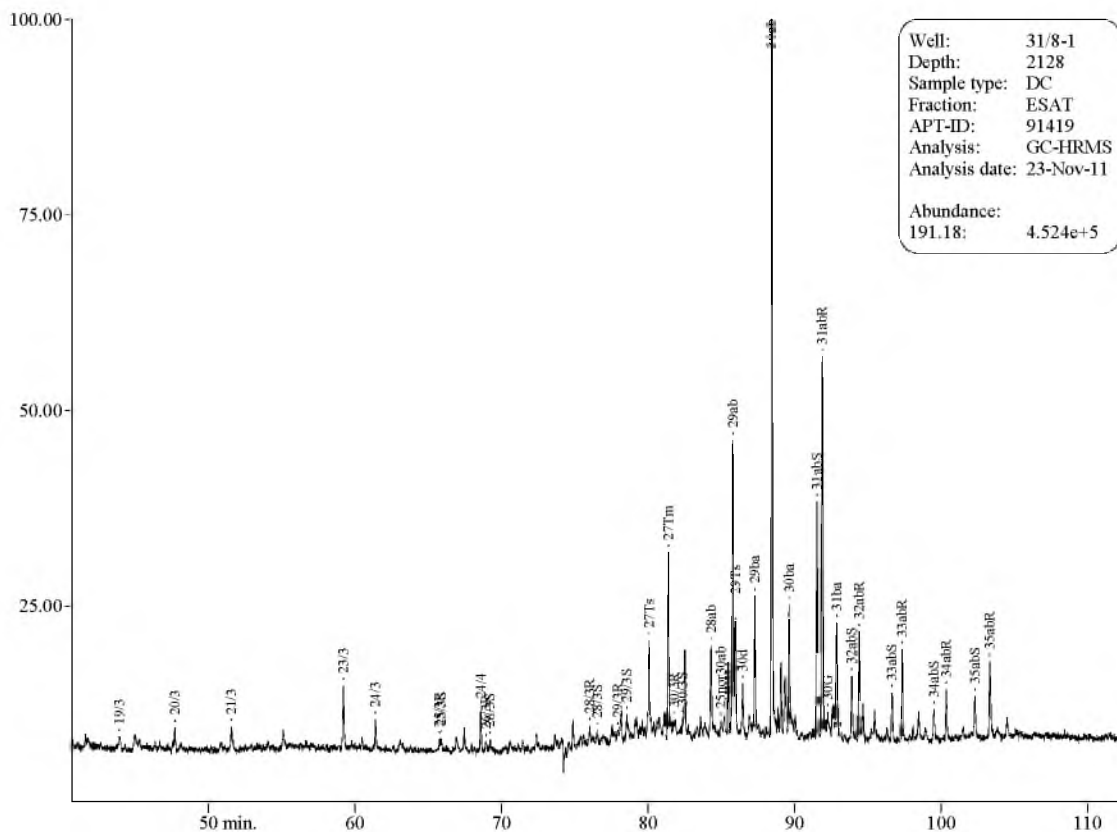
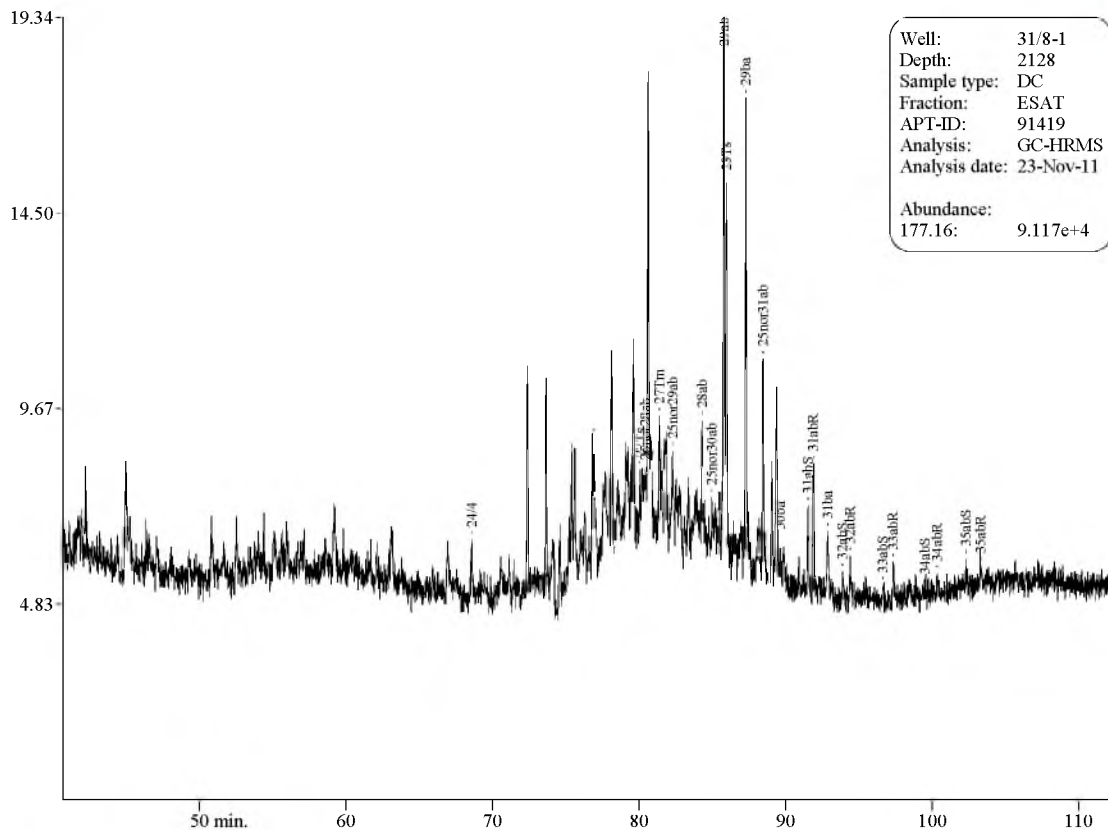


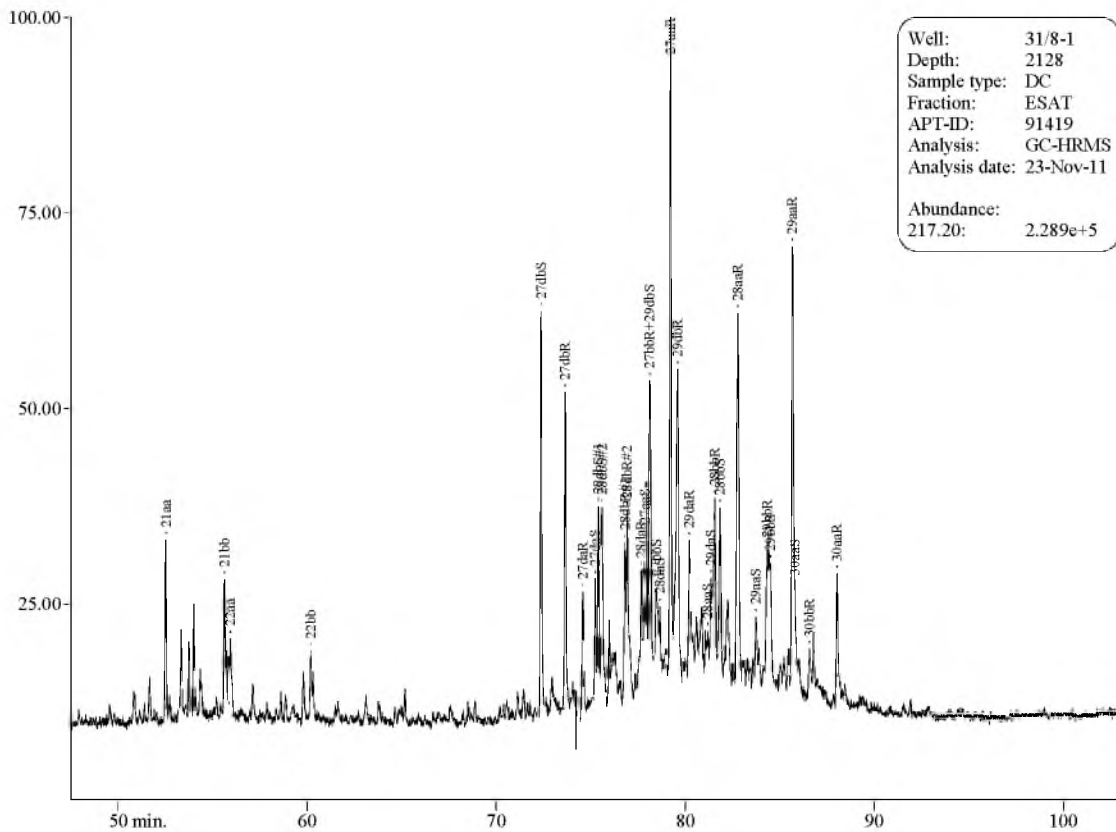
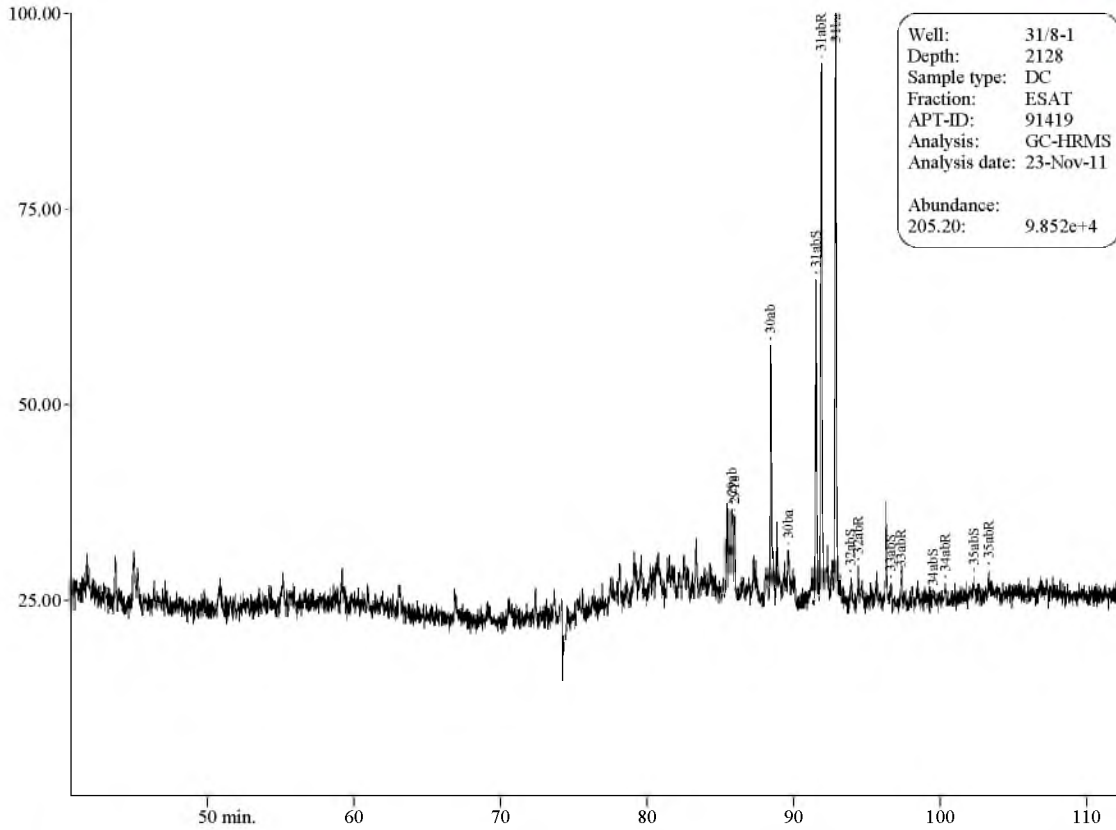






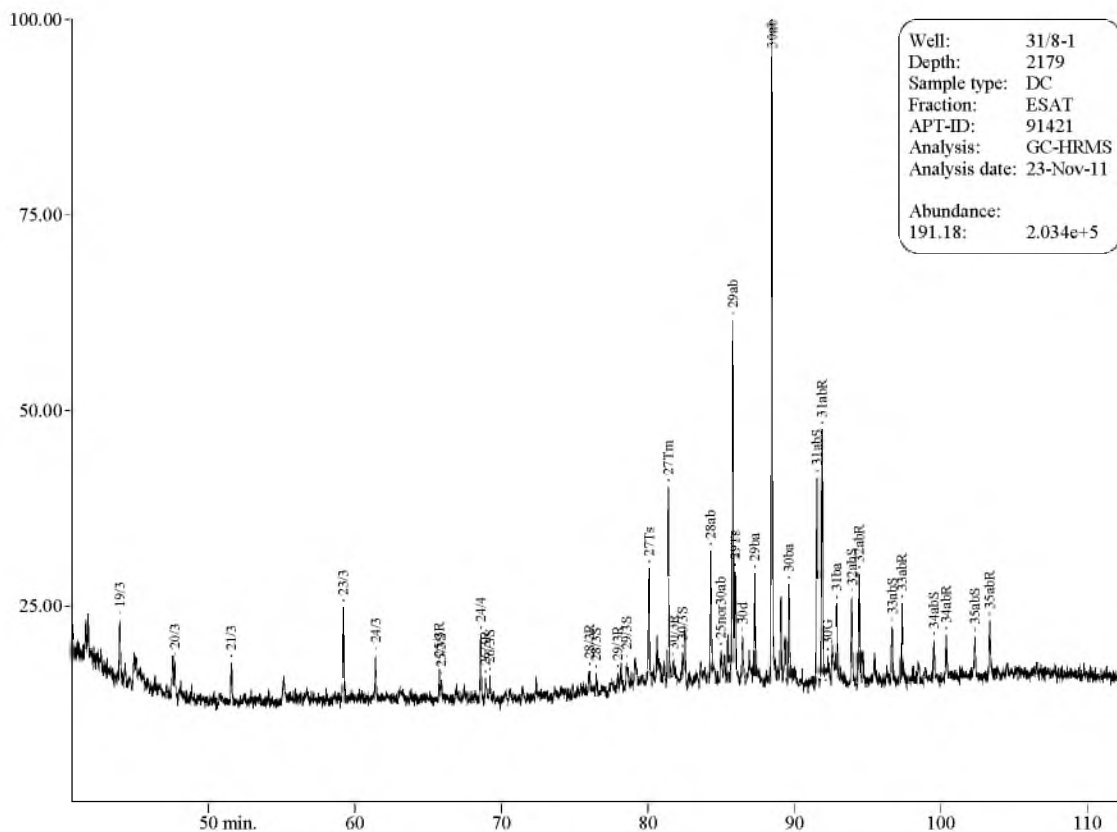
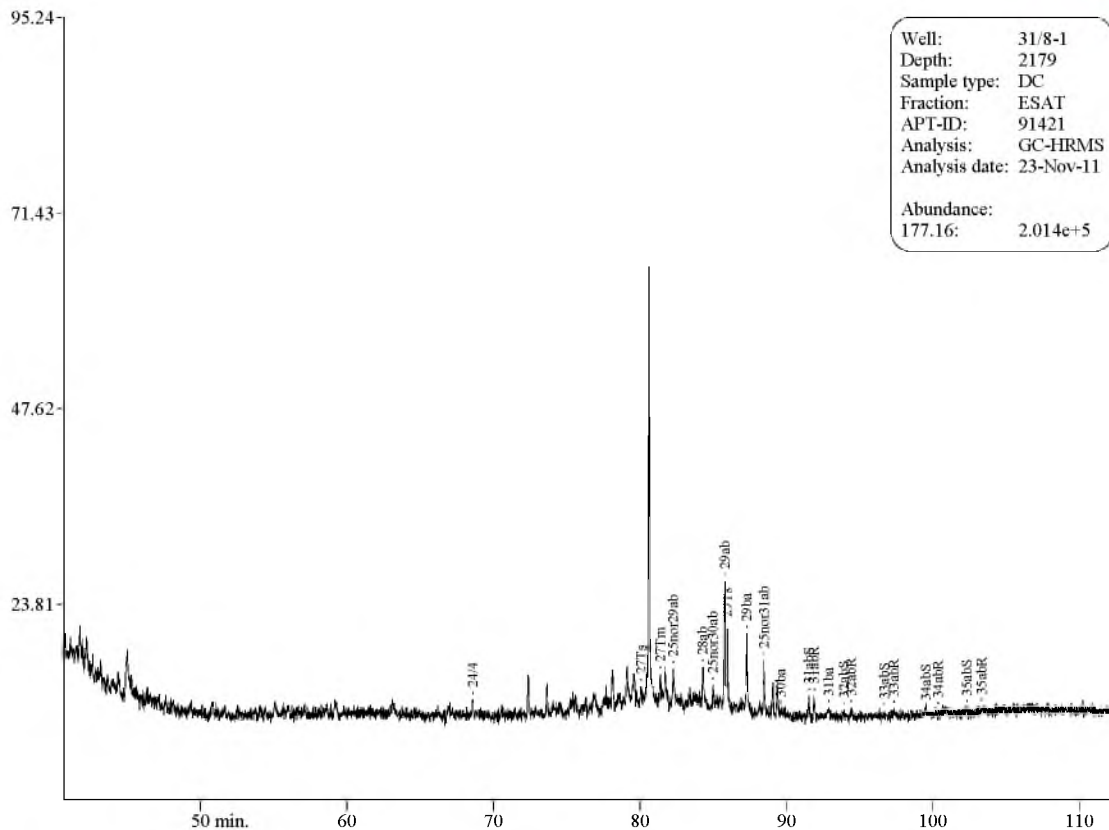








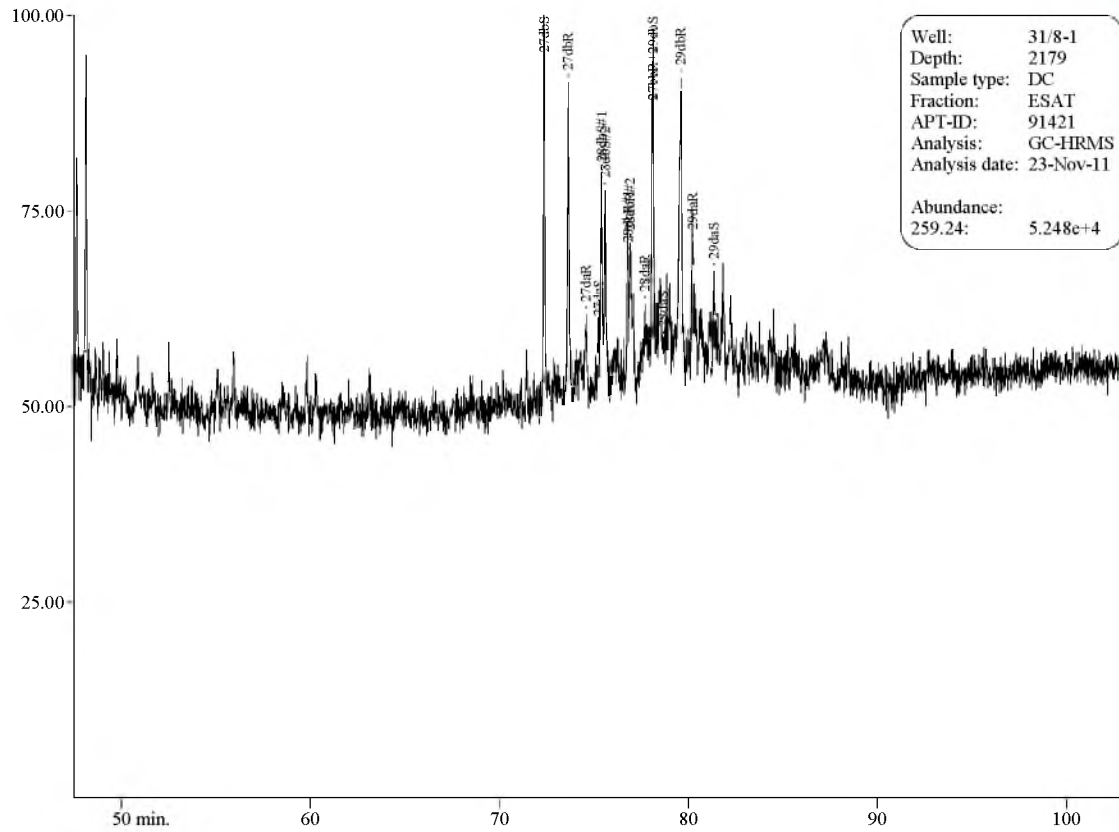


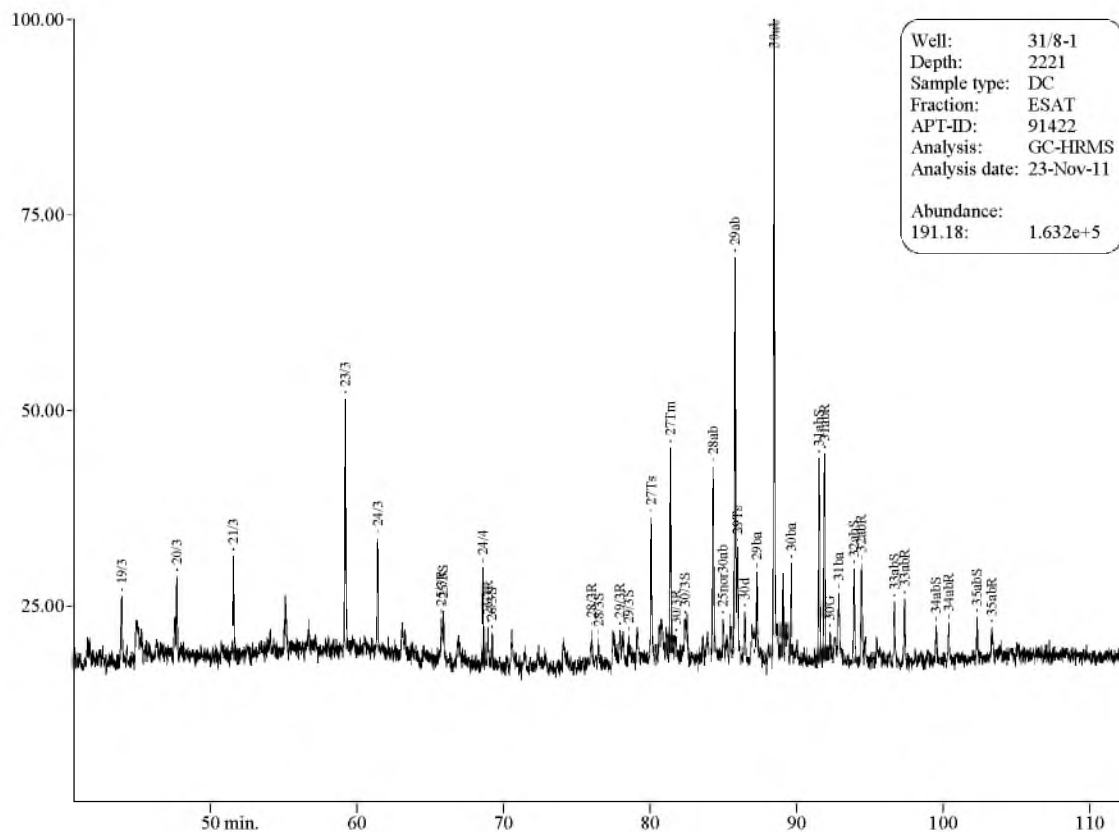
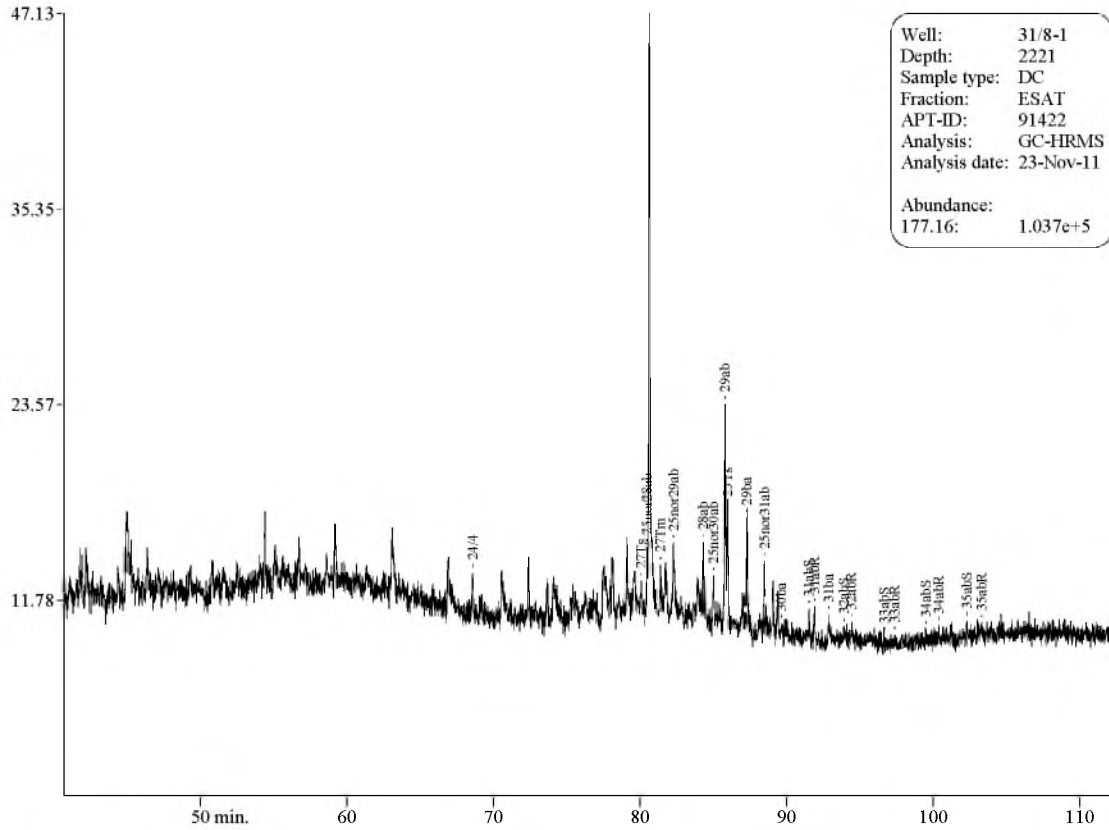




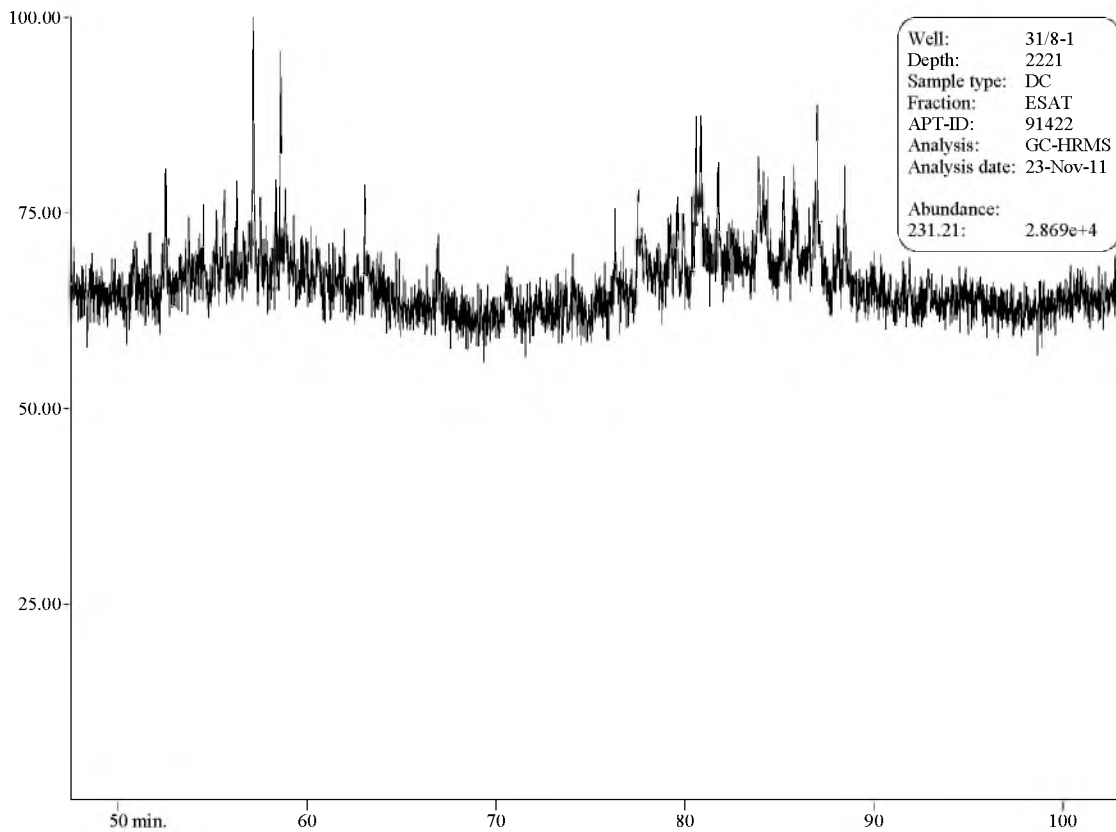
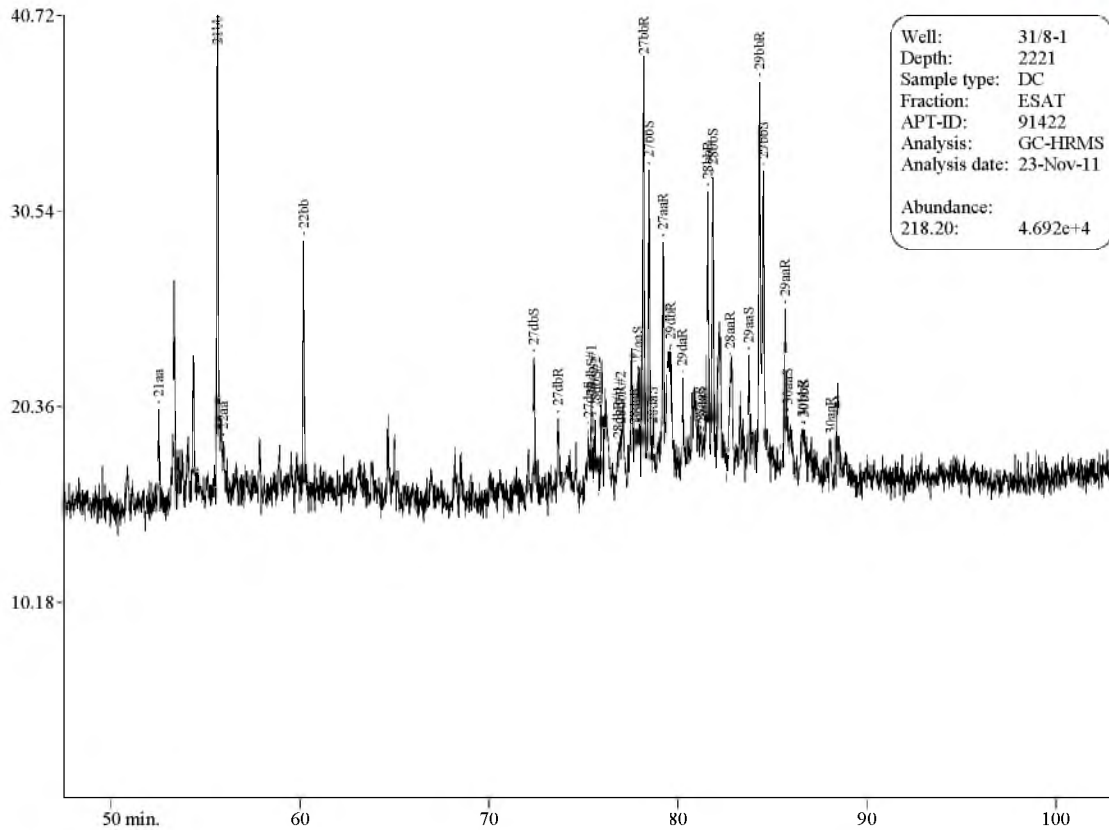


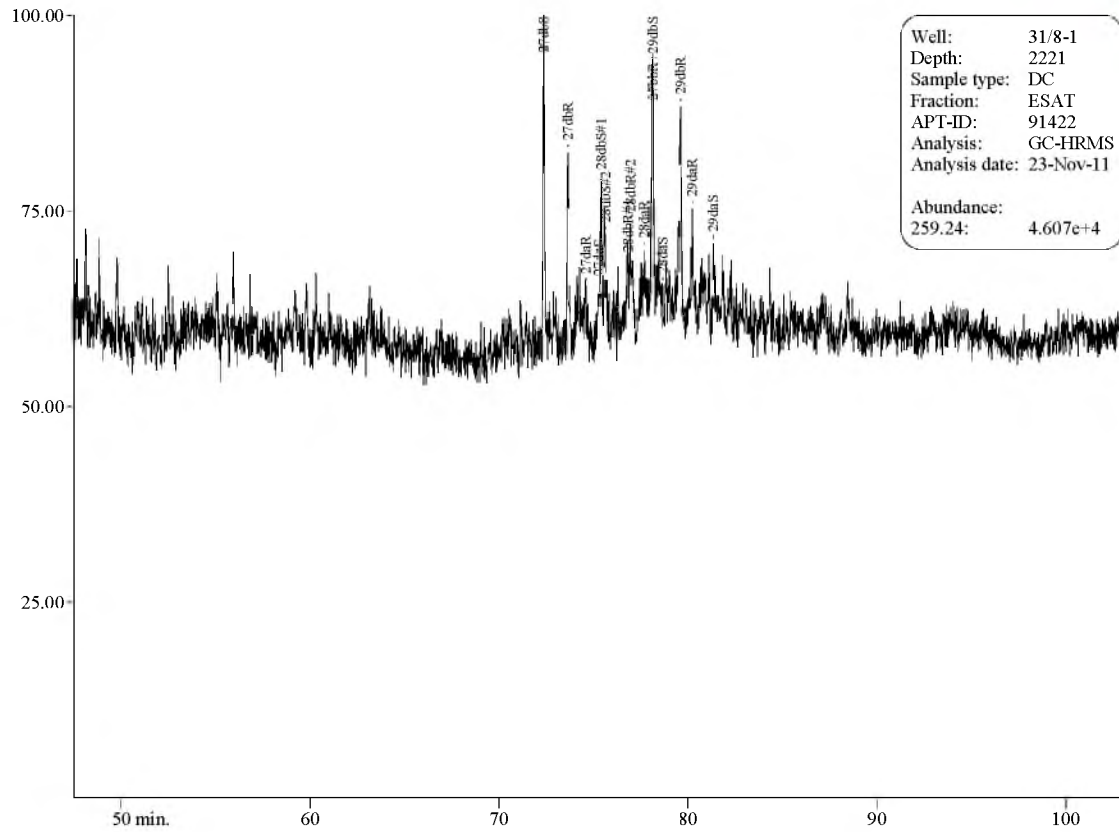


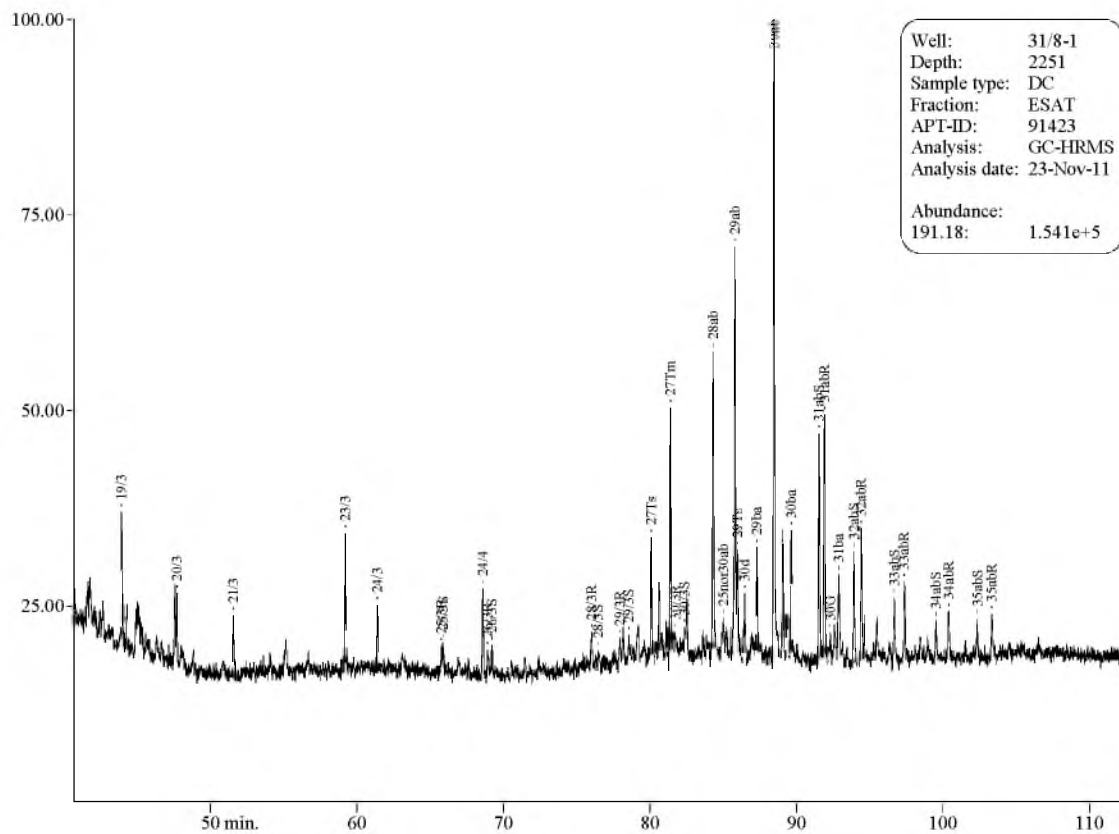
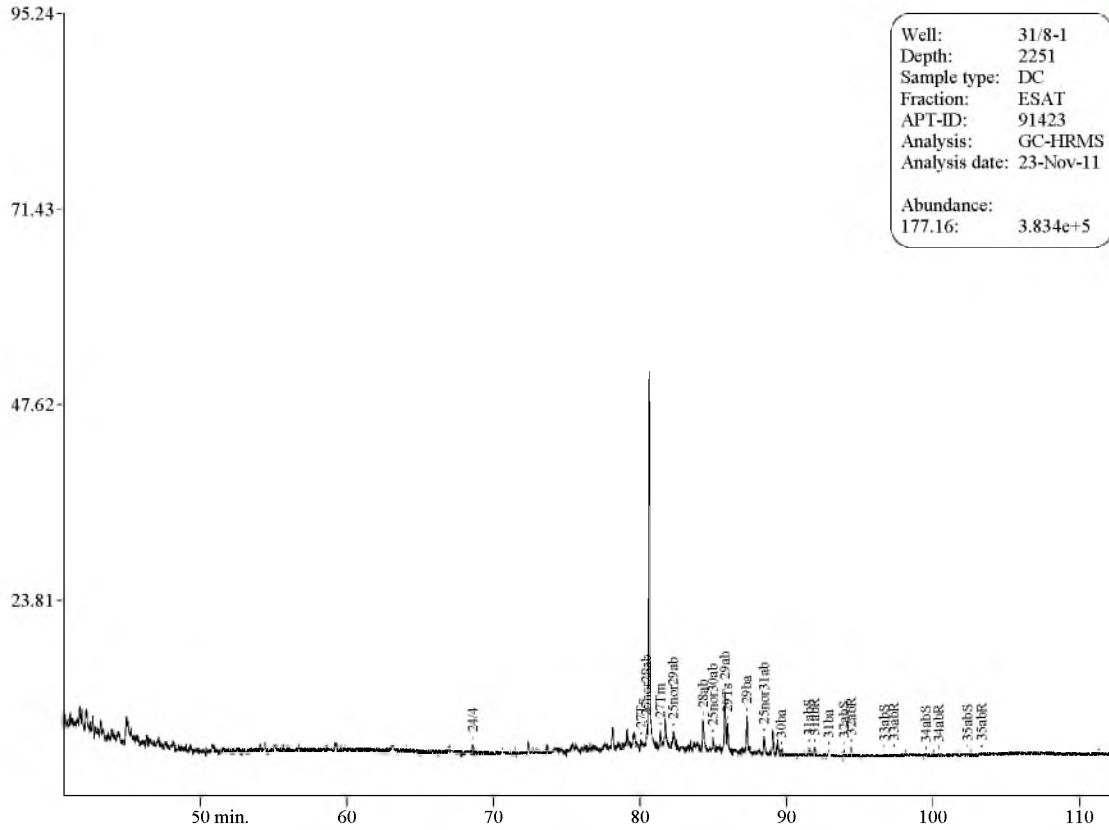








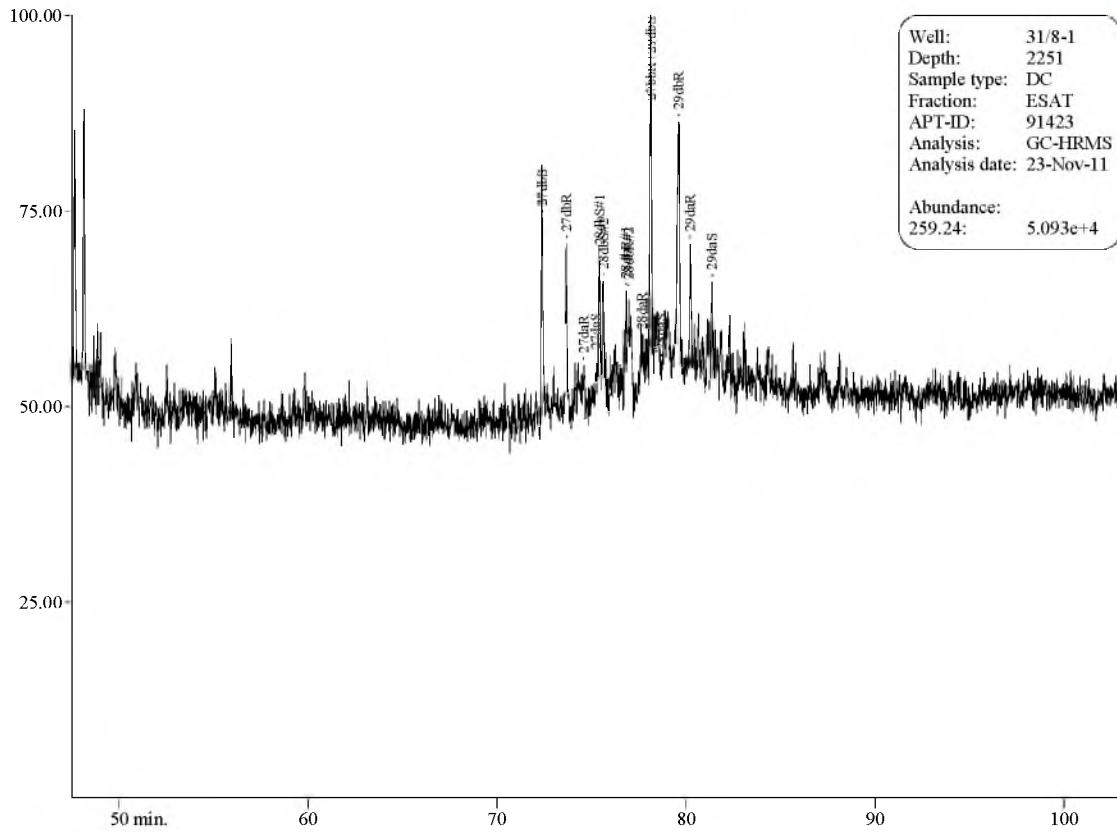




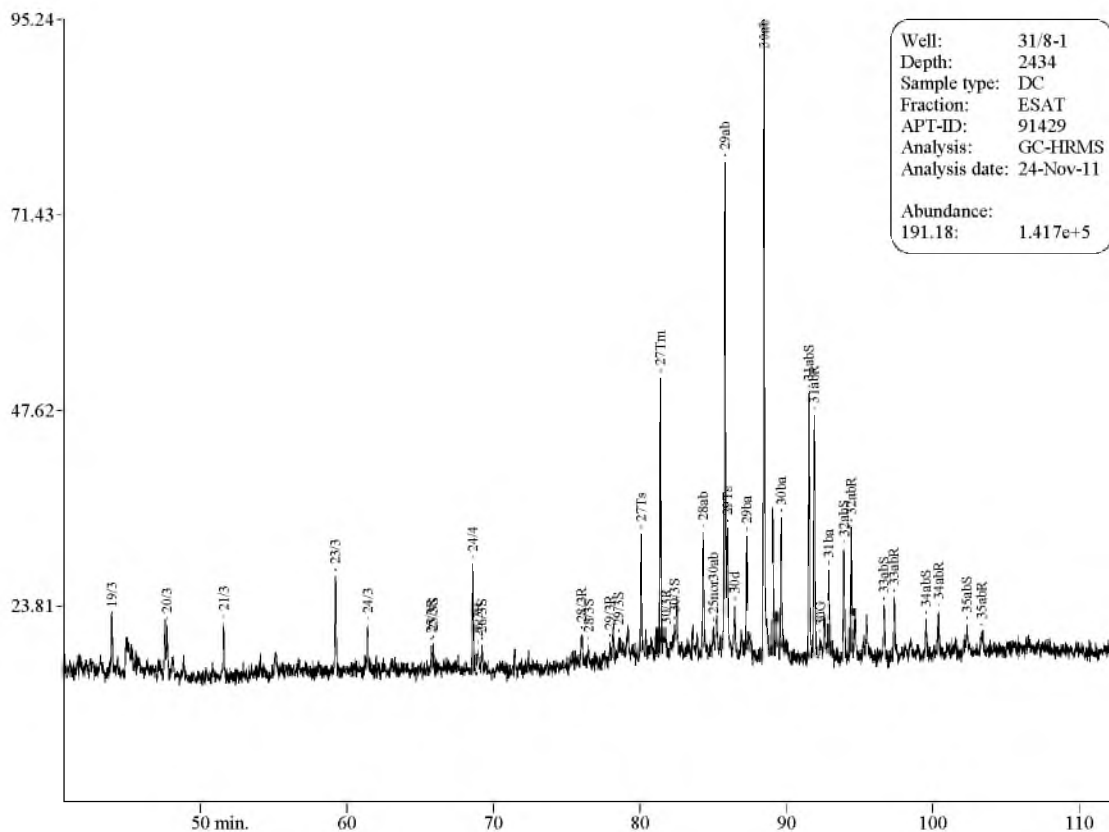
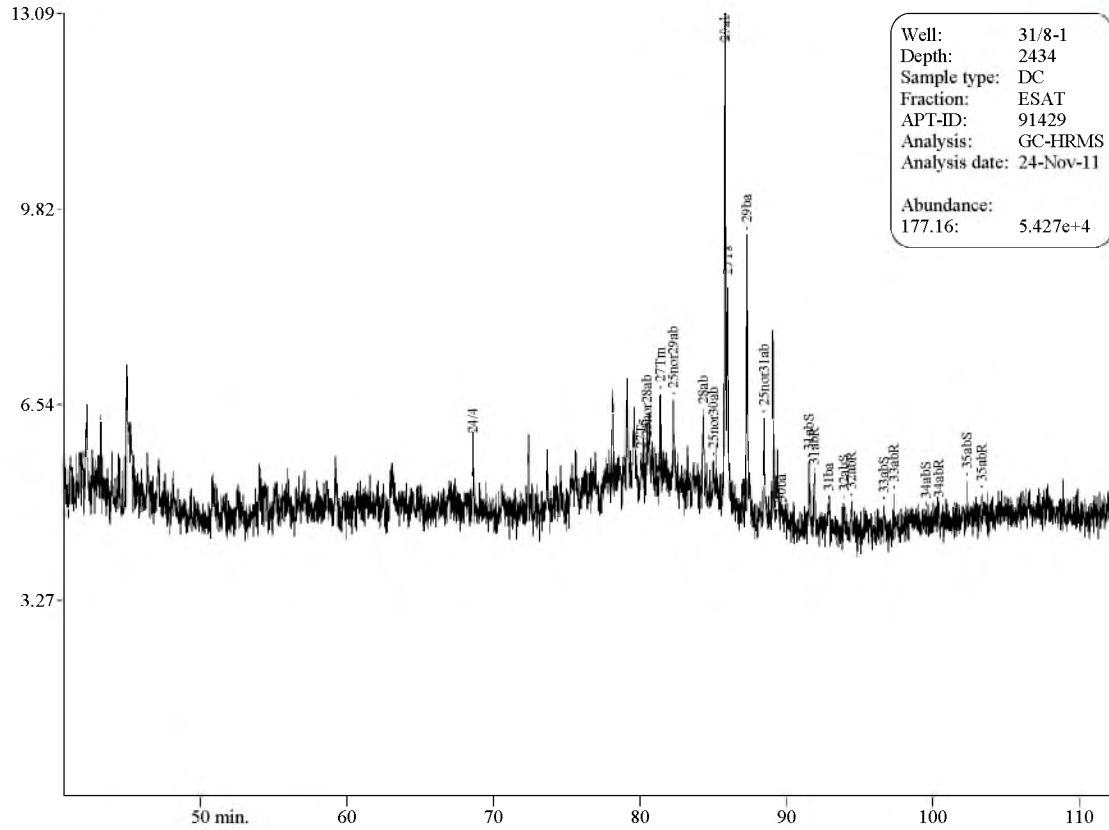






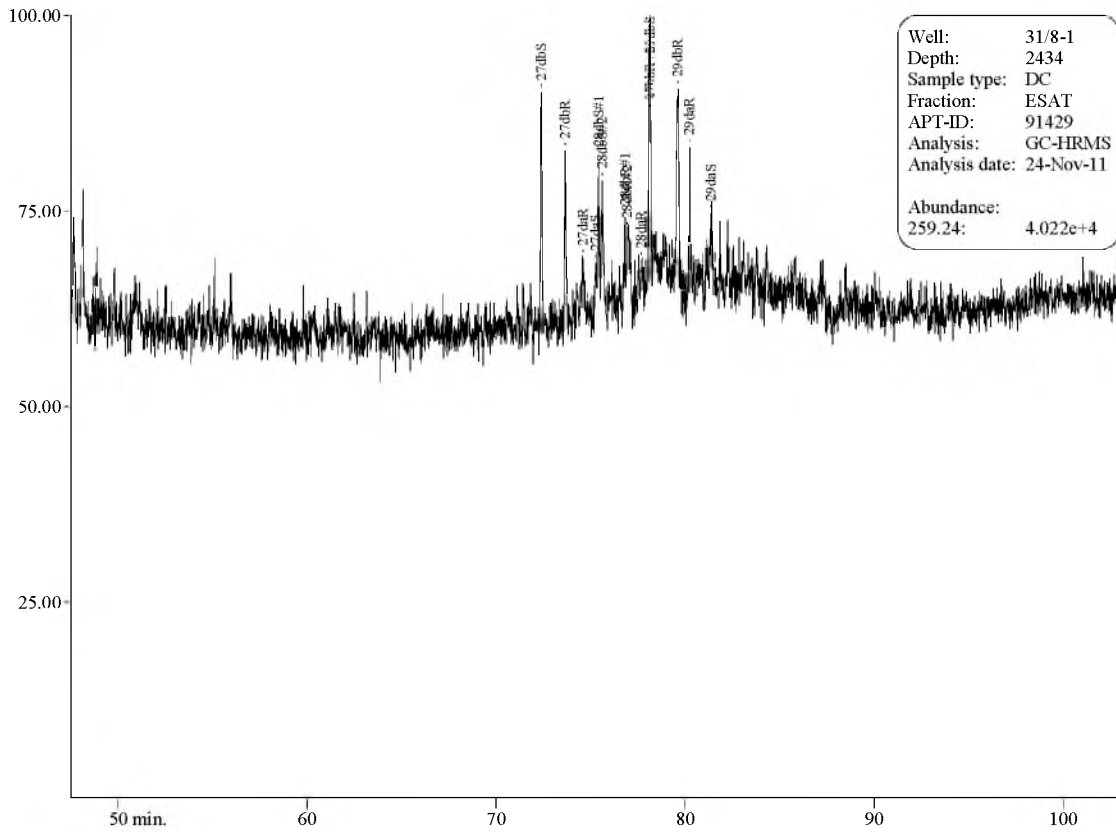


Well:	31/8-1
Depth:	2251
Sample type:	DC
Fraction:	ESAT
APT-ID:	91423
Analysis:	GC-HRMS
Analysis date:	23-Nov-11
Abundance:	
259.24:	5.093e+4



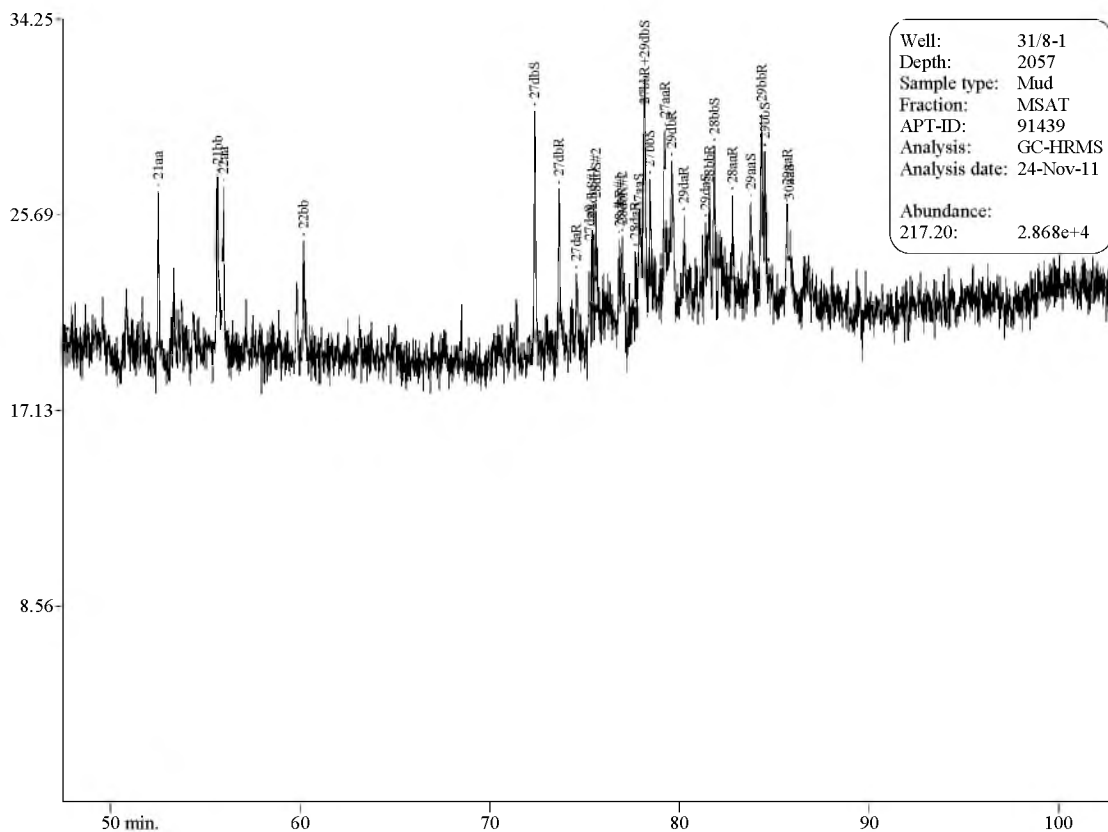
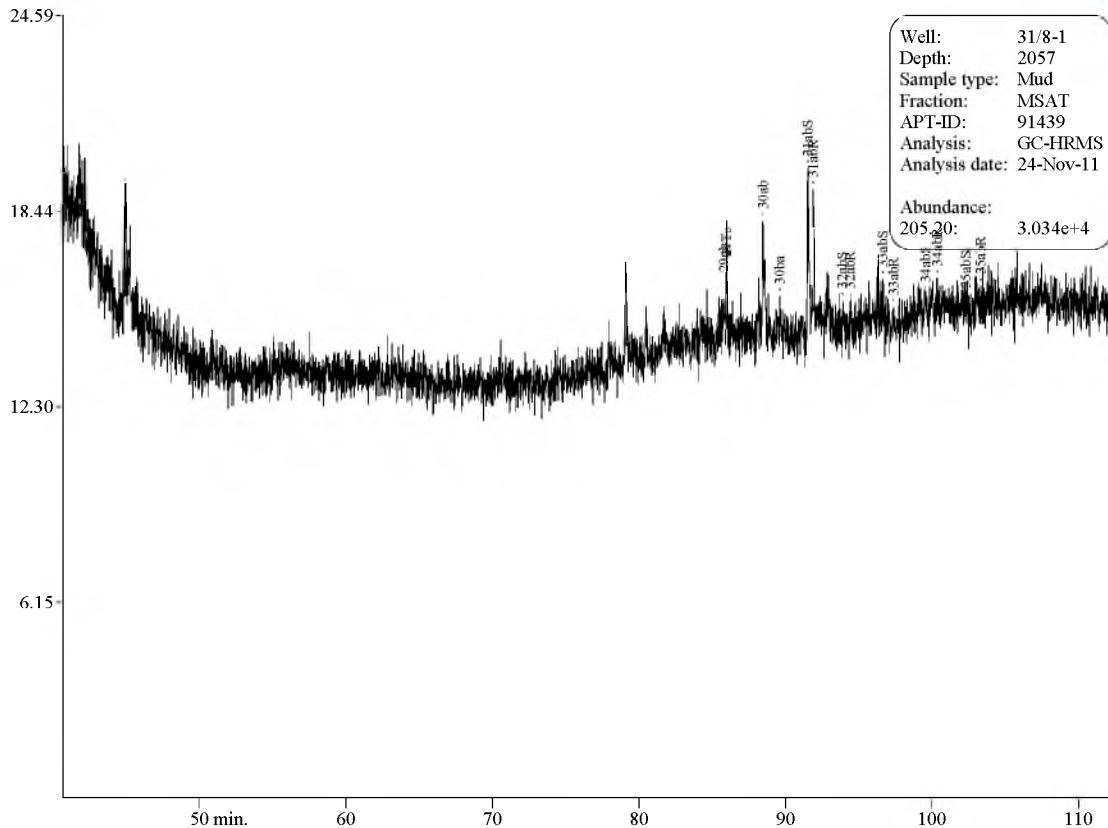


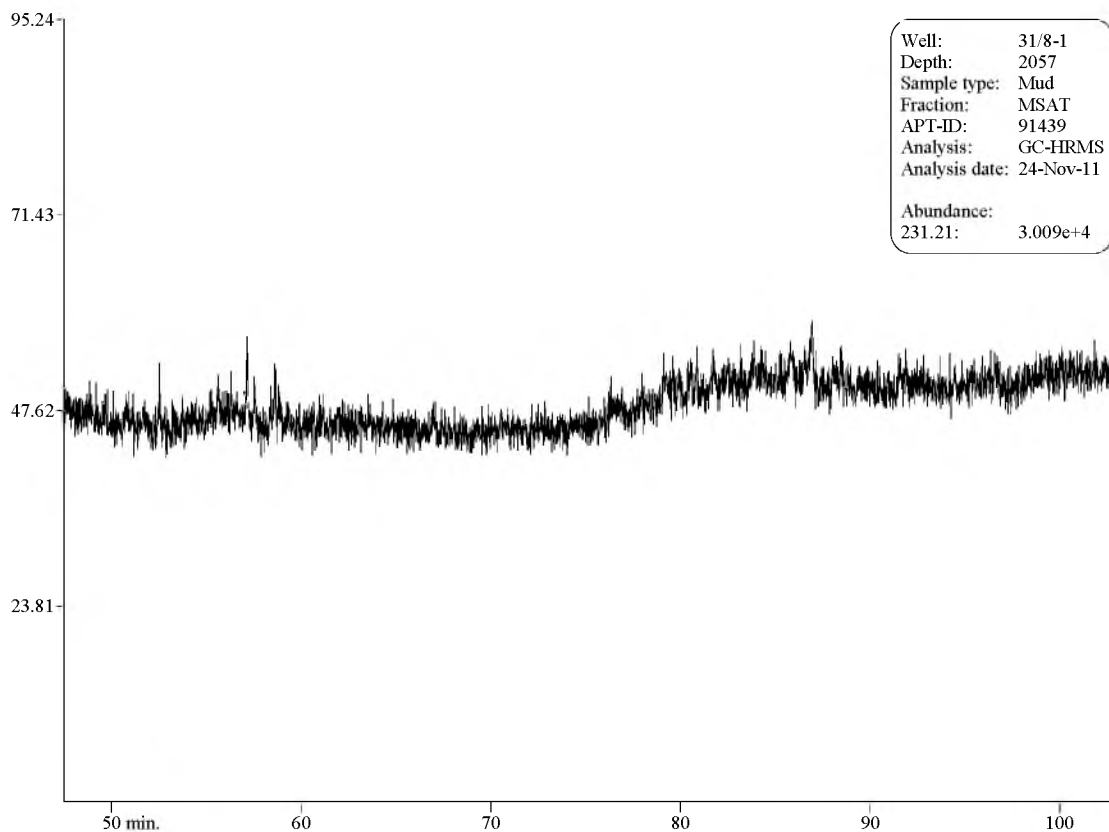
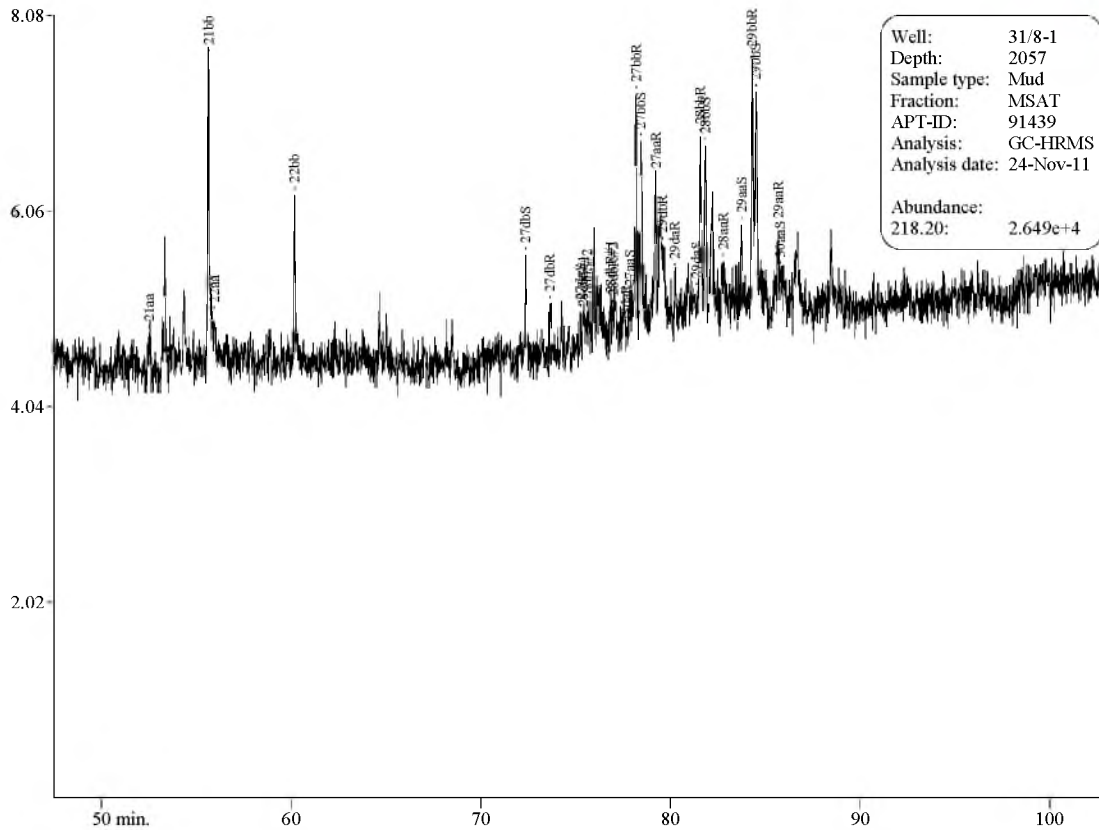


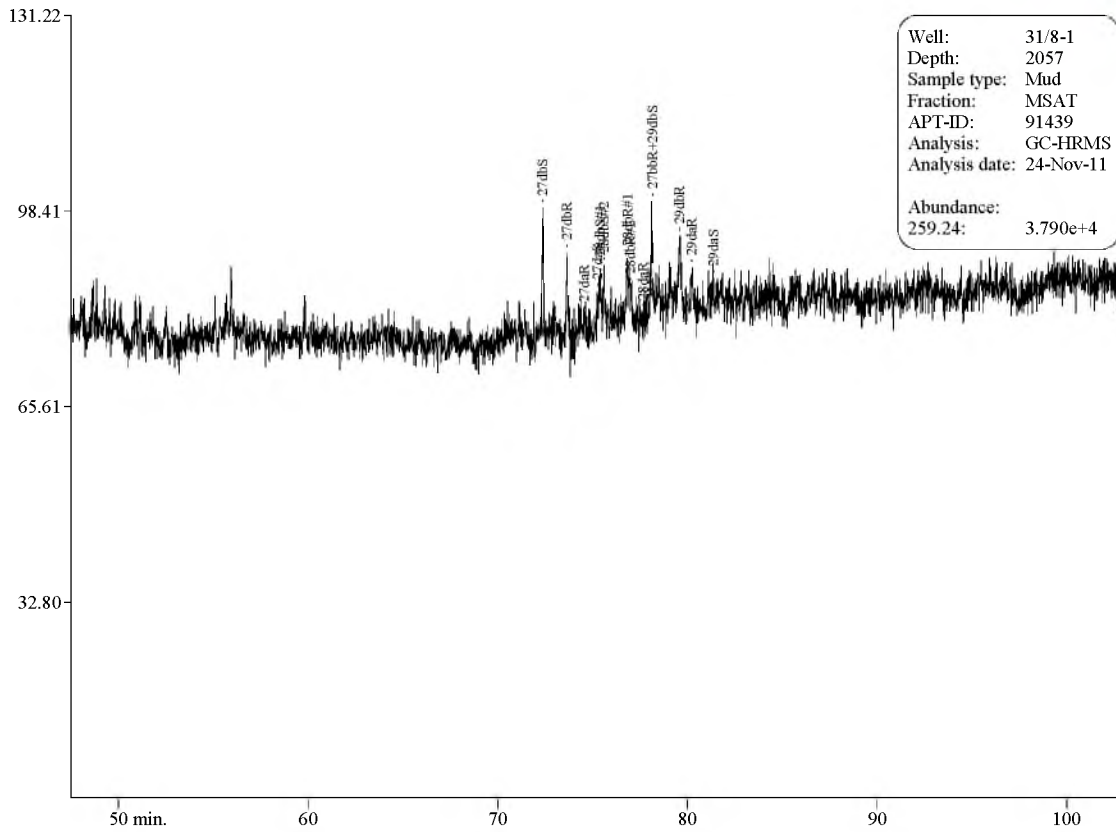




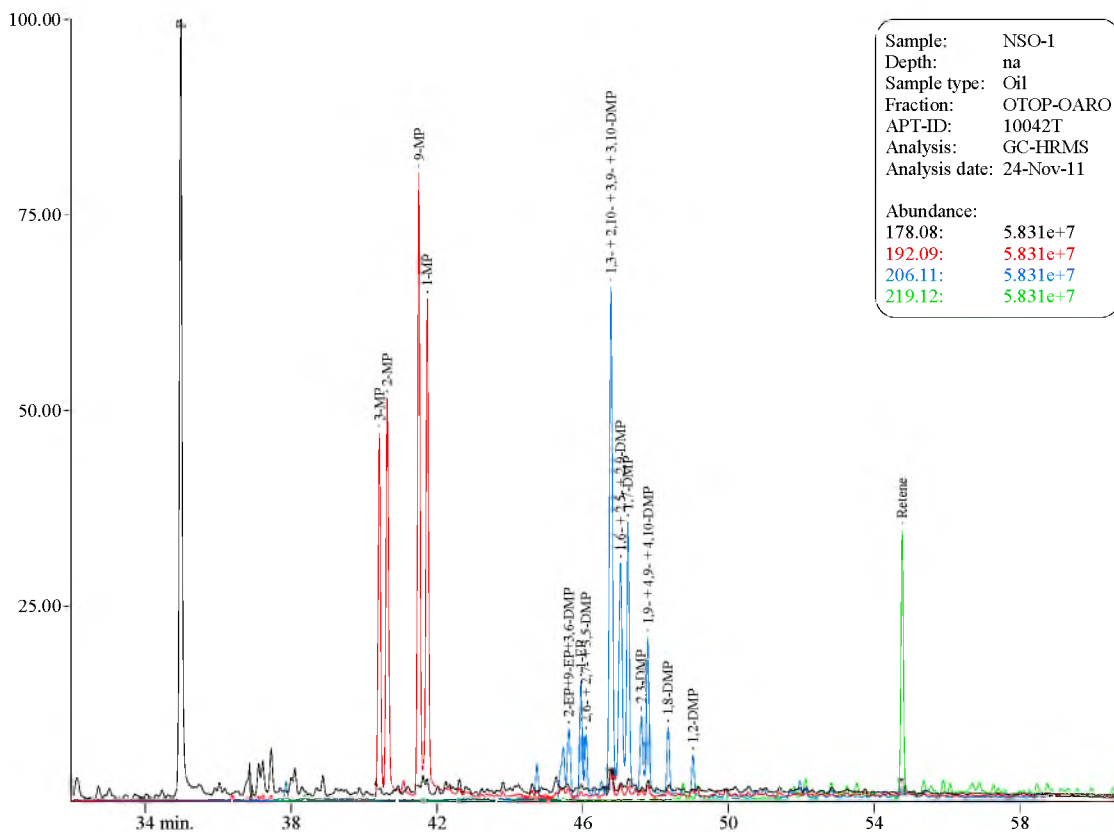
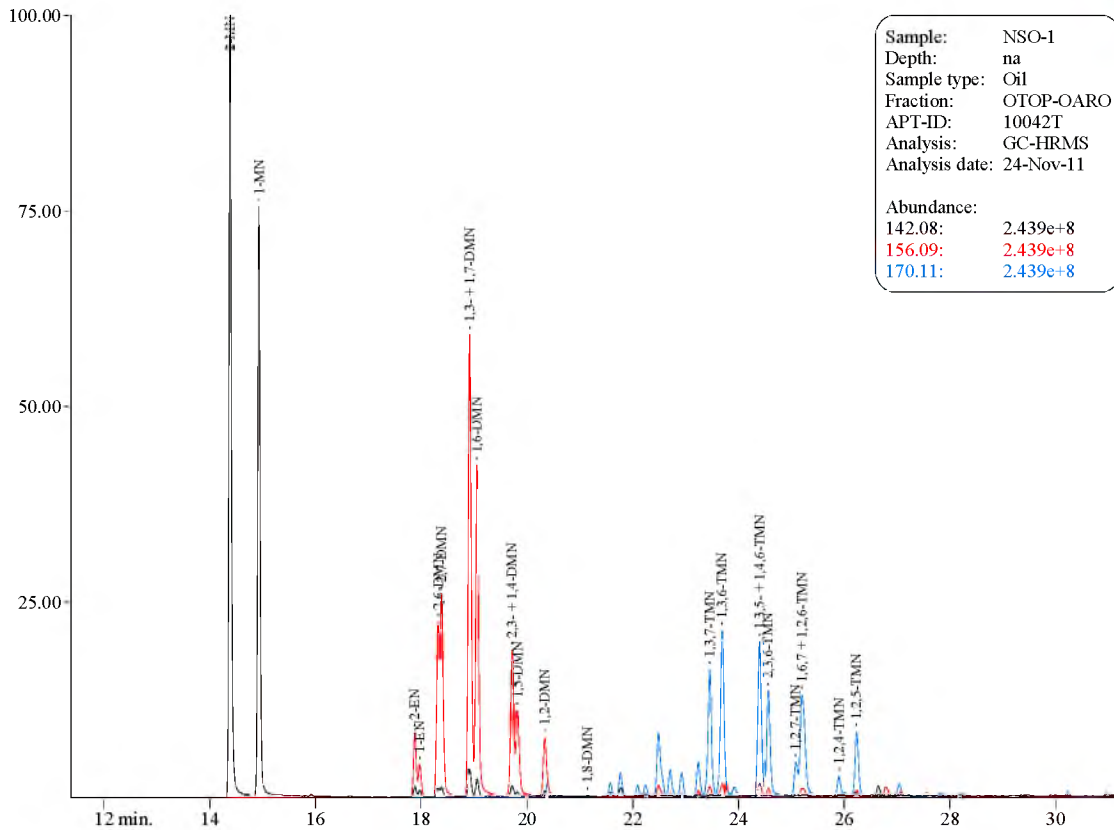


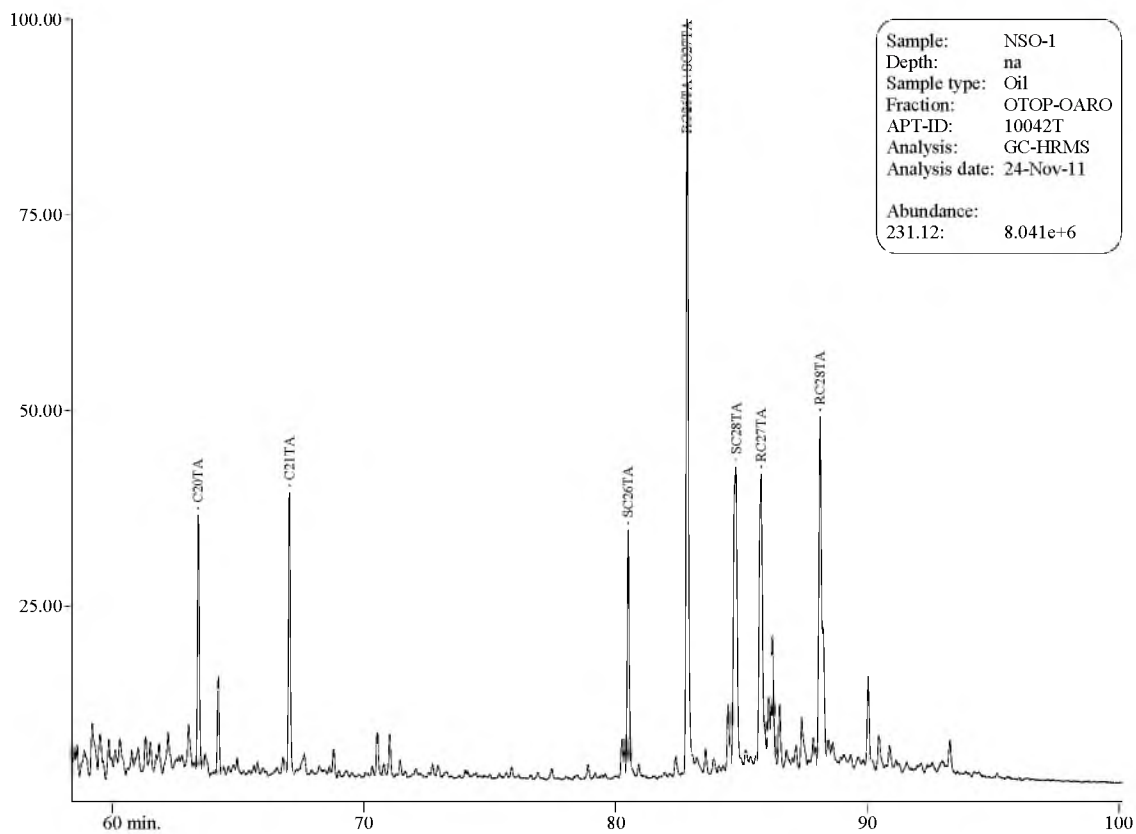
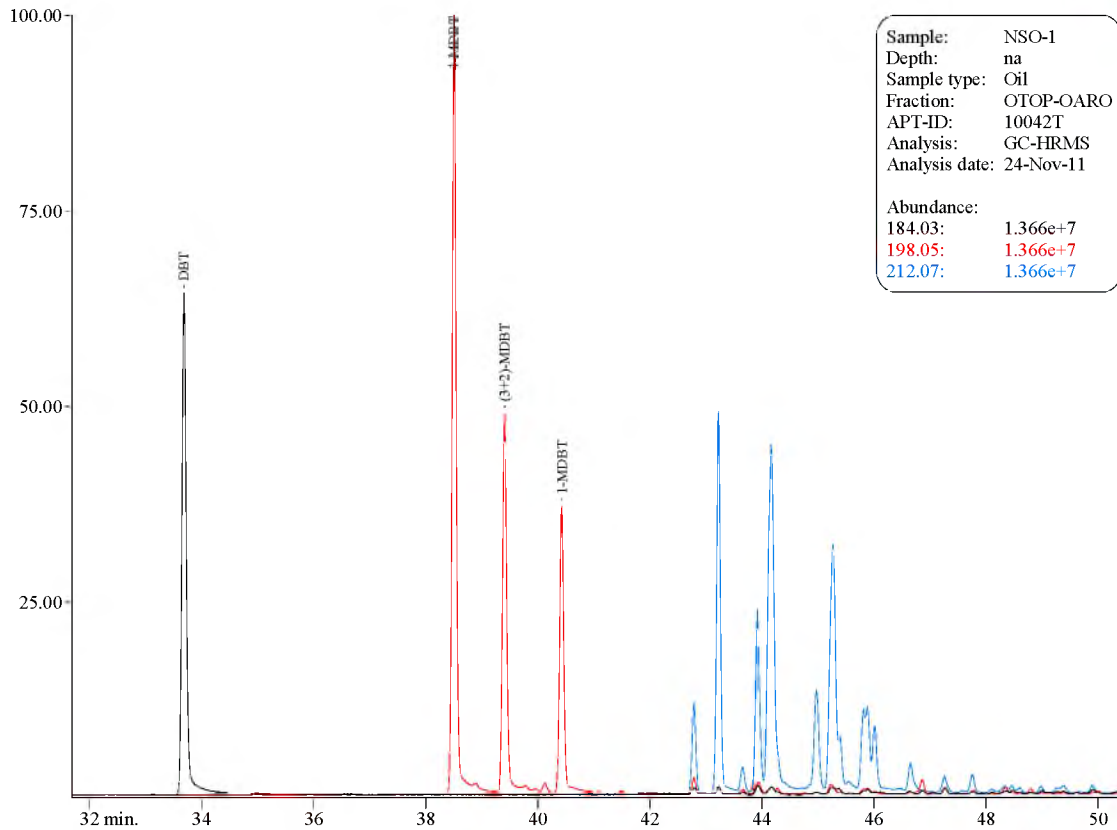


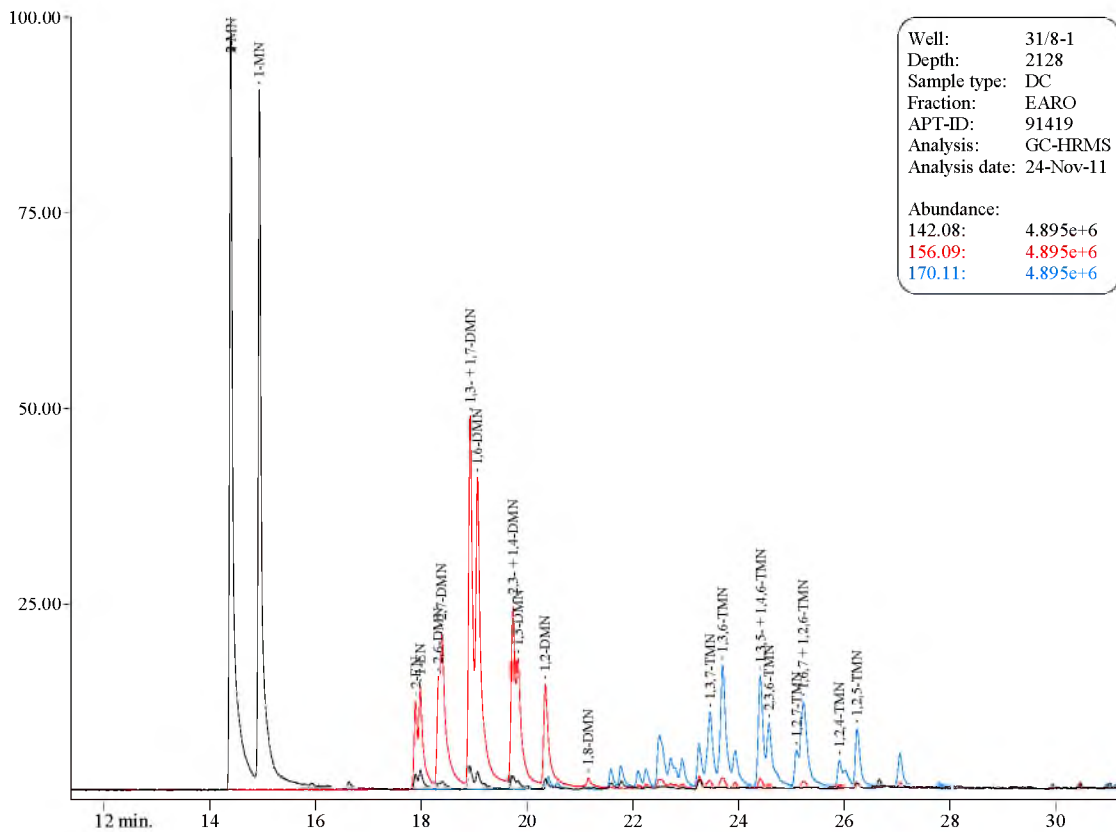
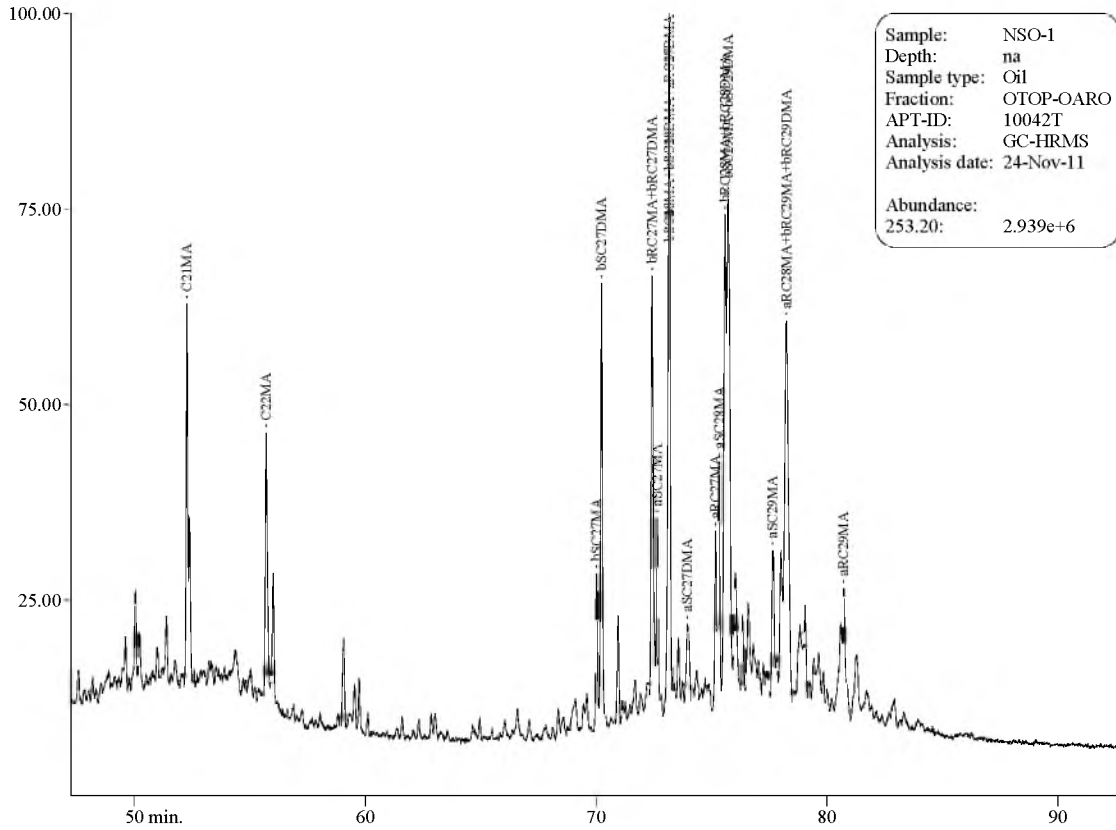


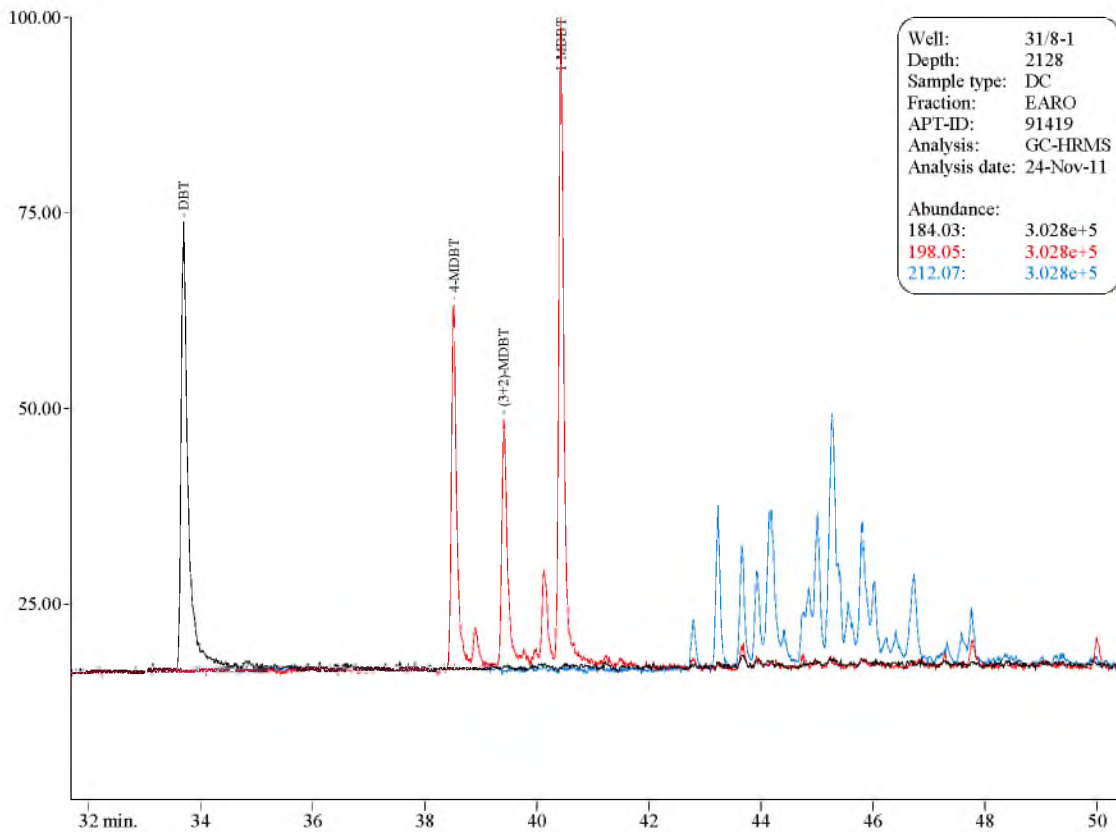
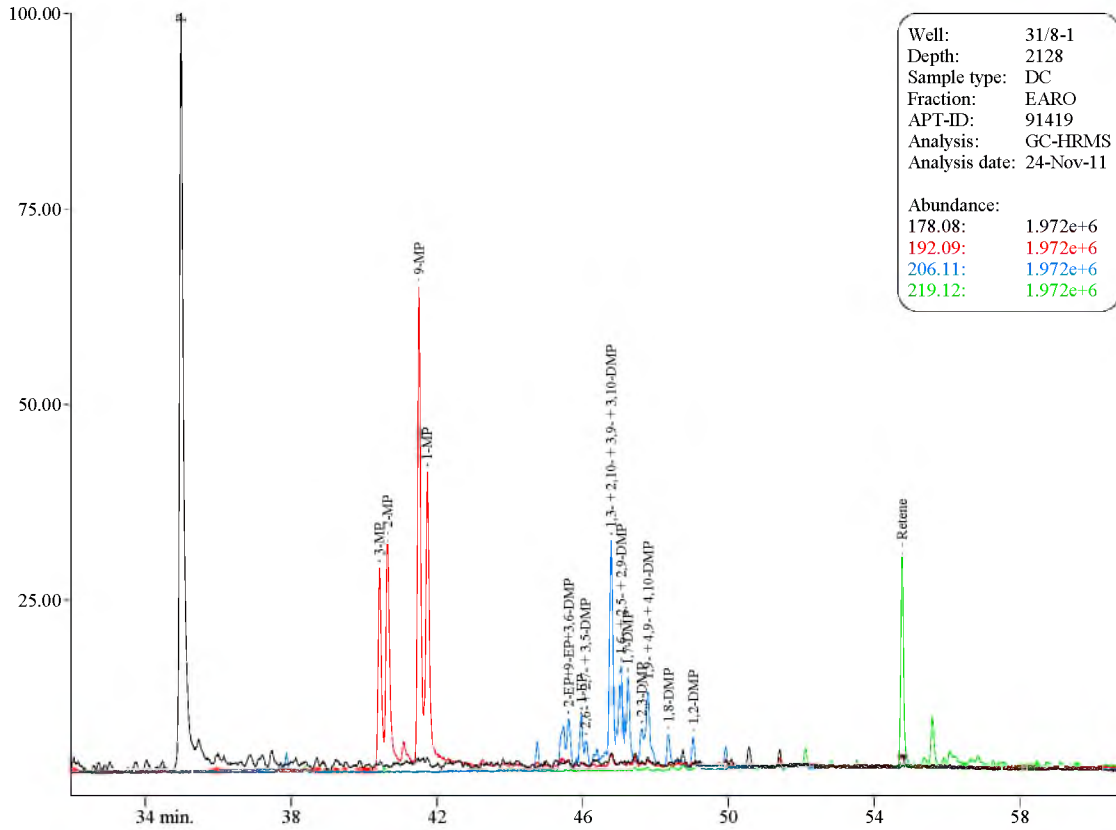


## ***GC-MS Chromatograms of Aromatic Hydrocarbons***

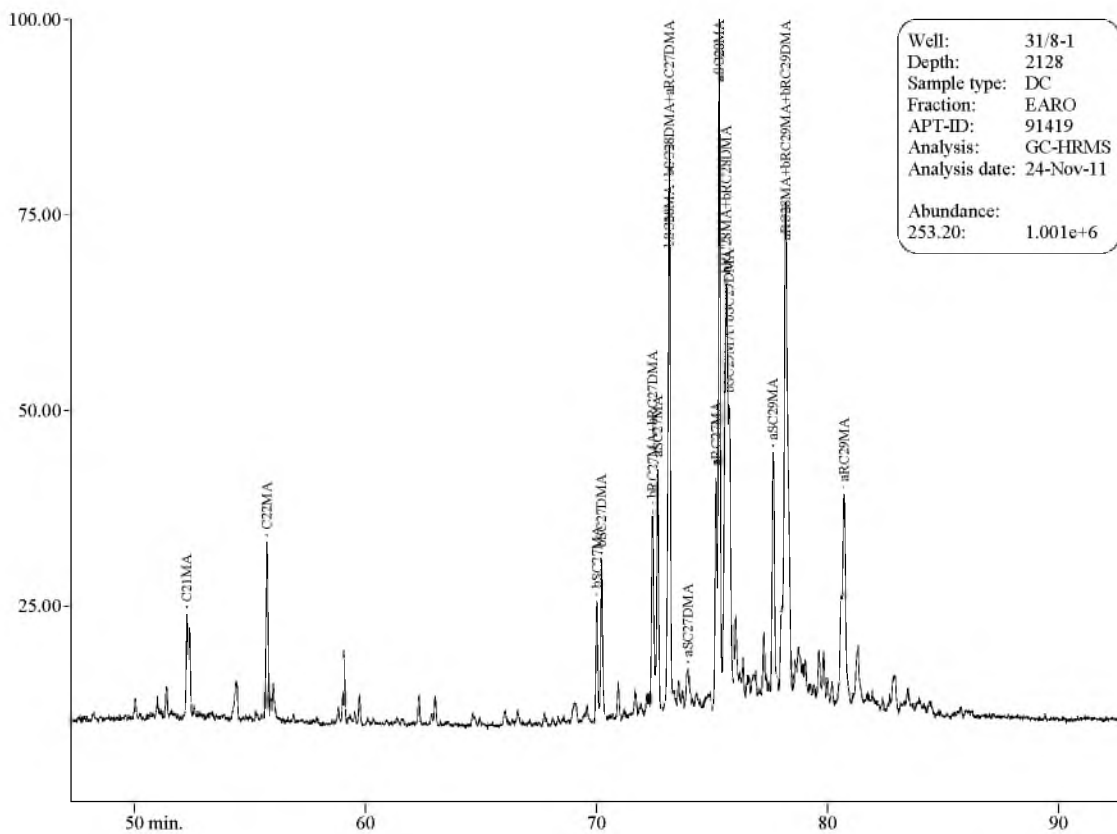
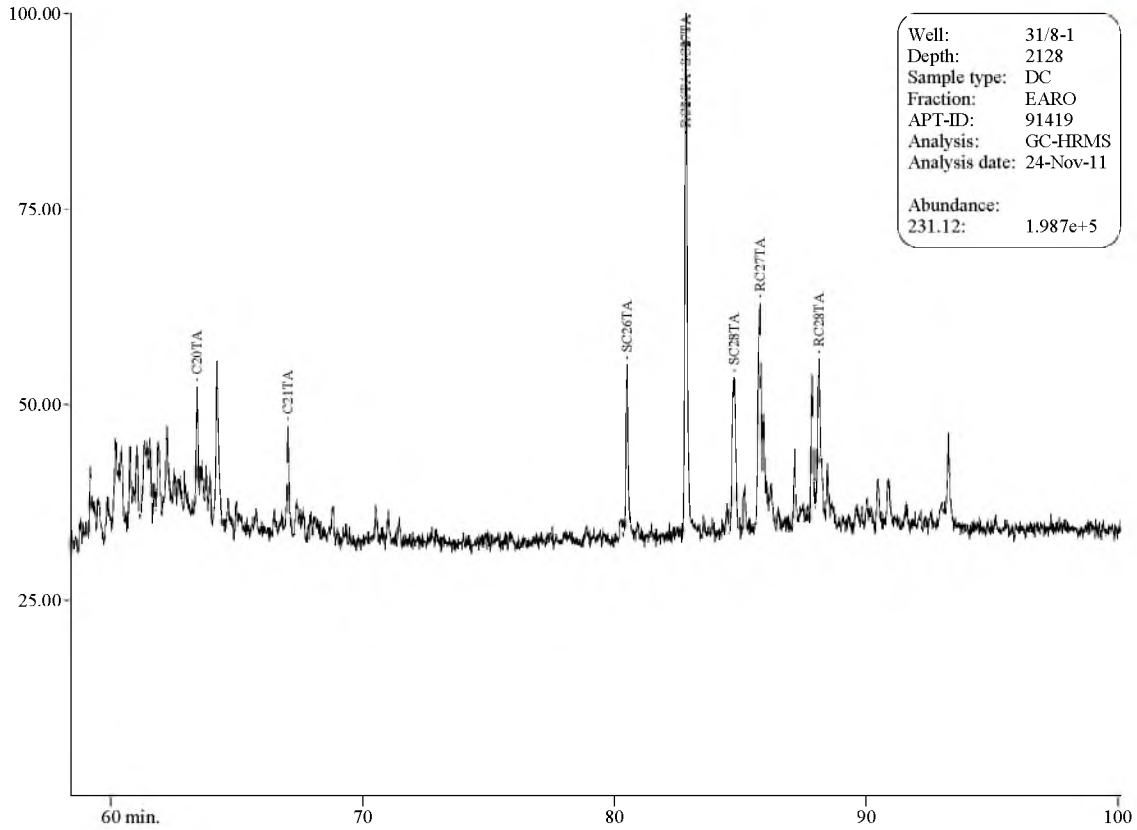


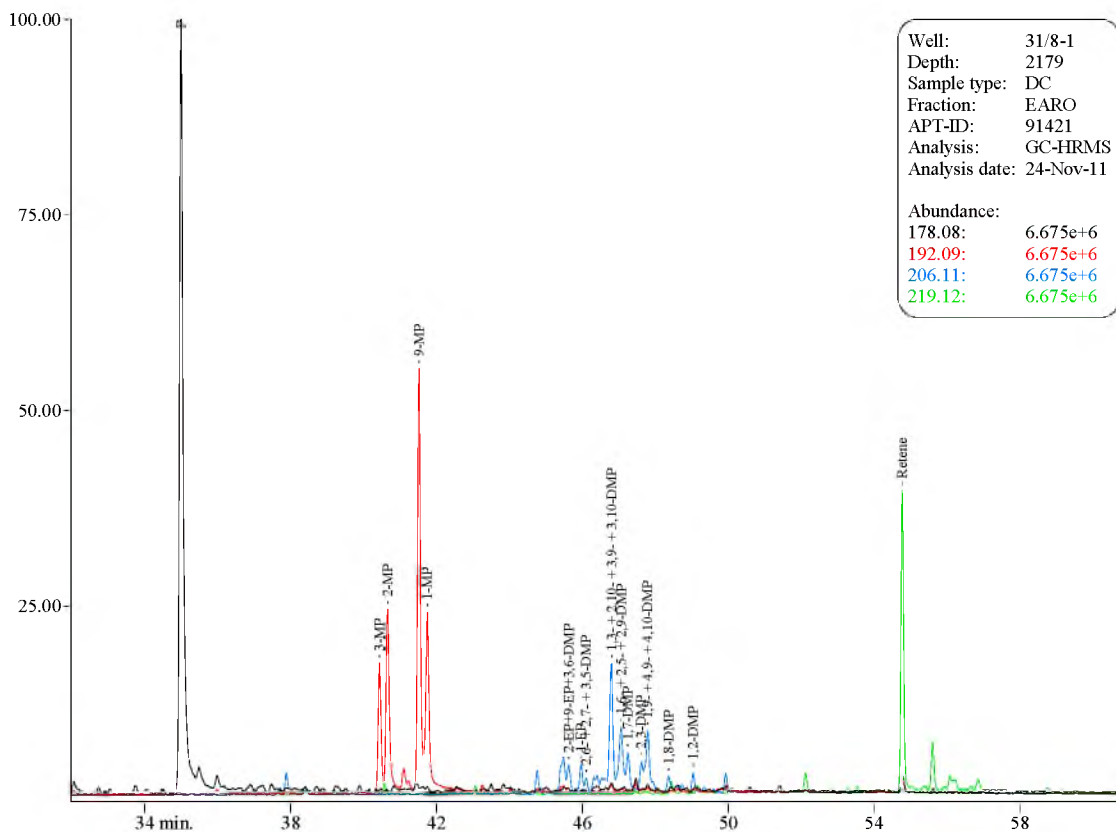
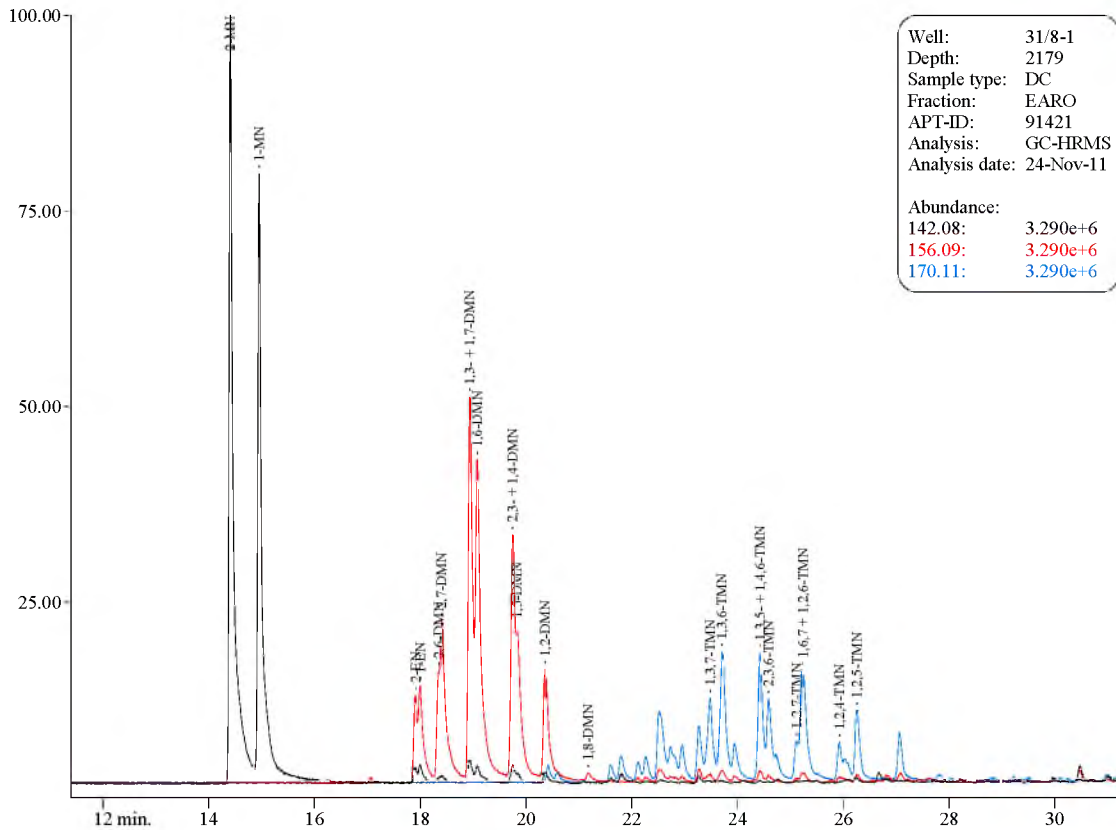


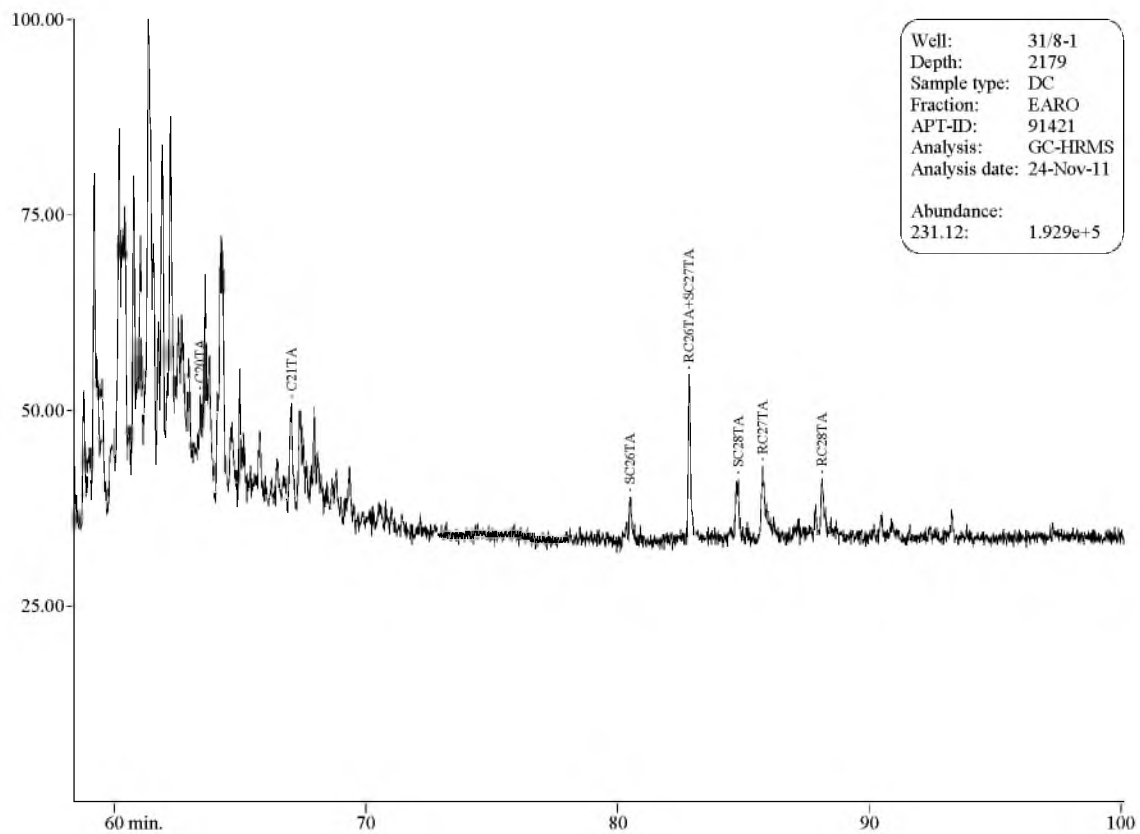
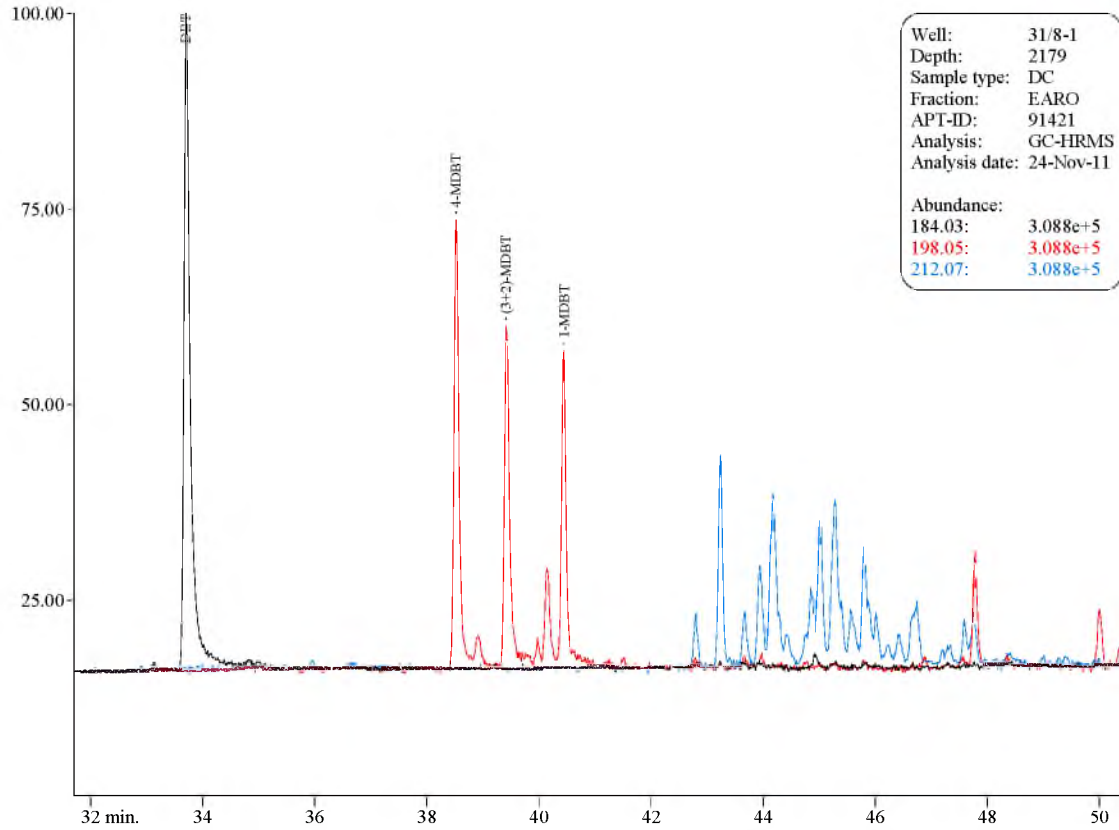


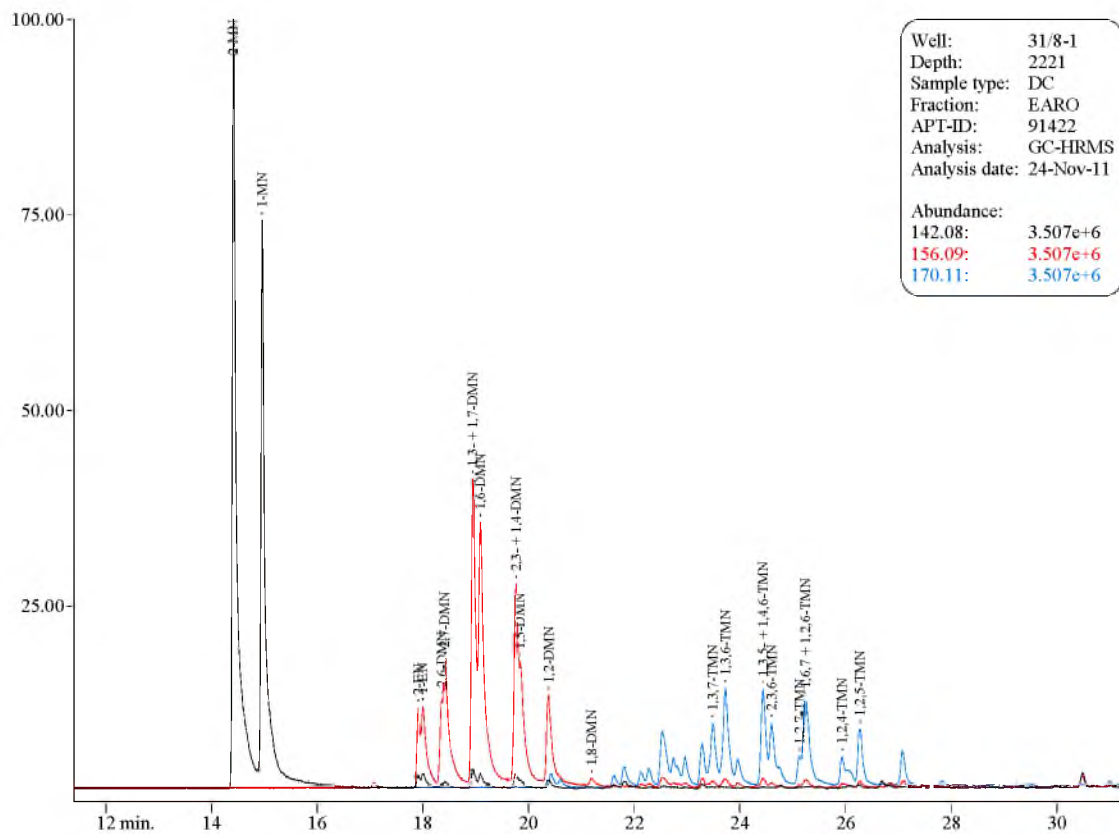
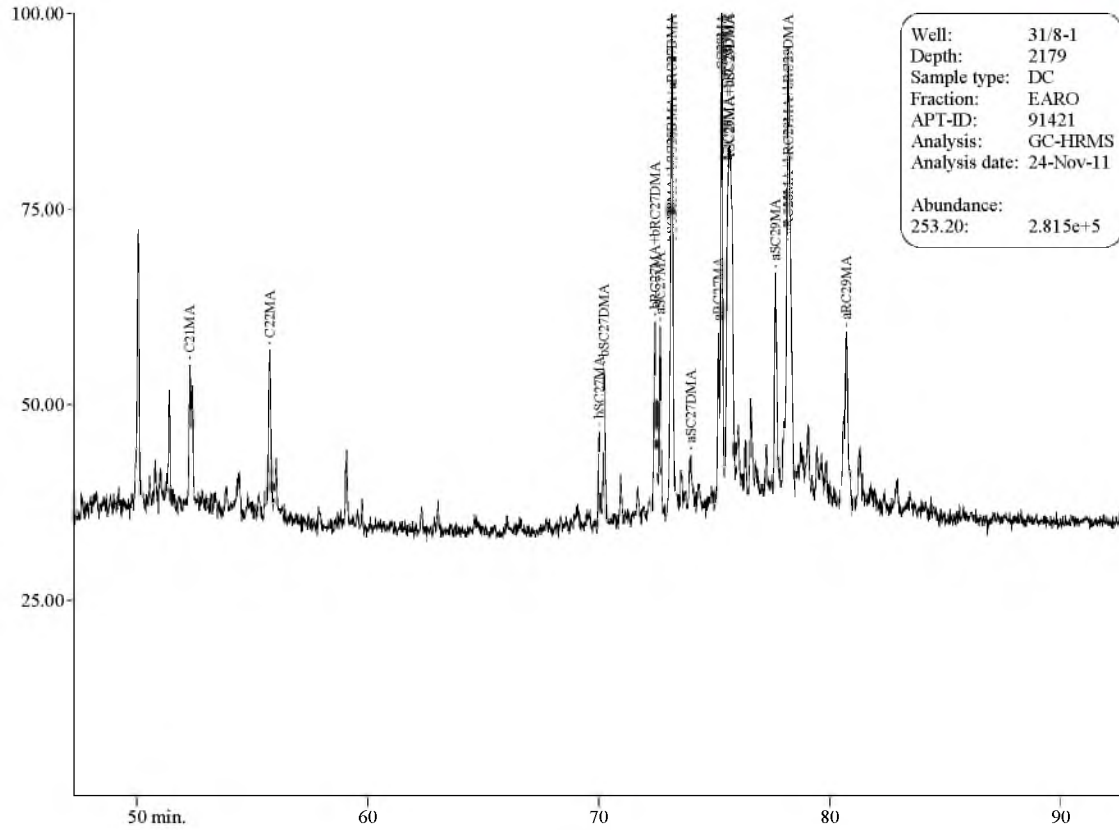


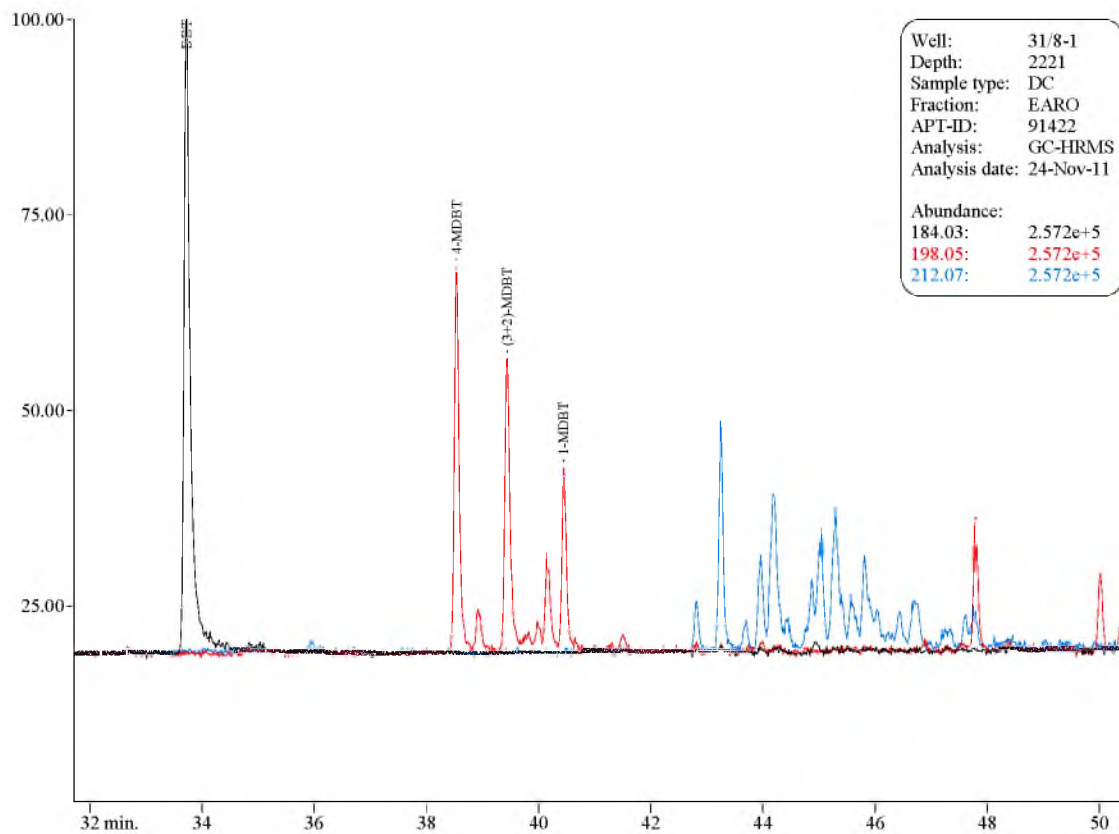
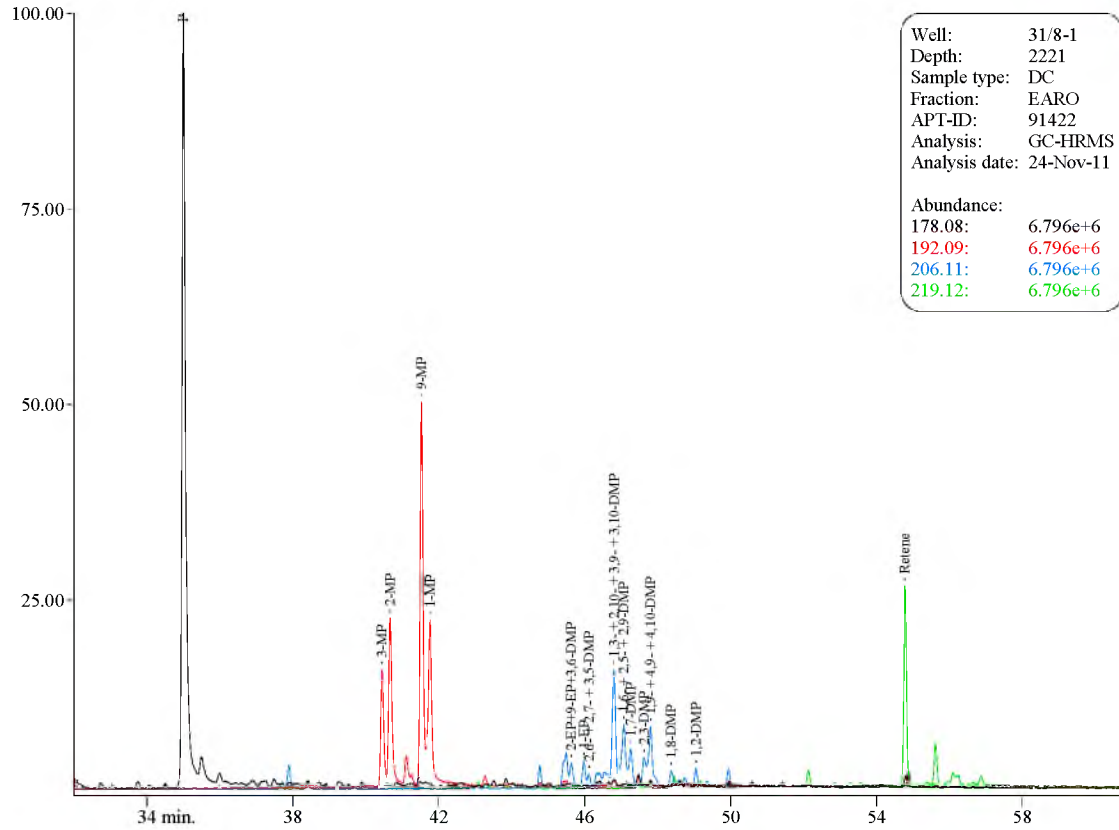


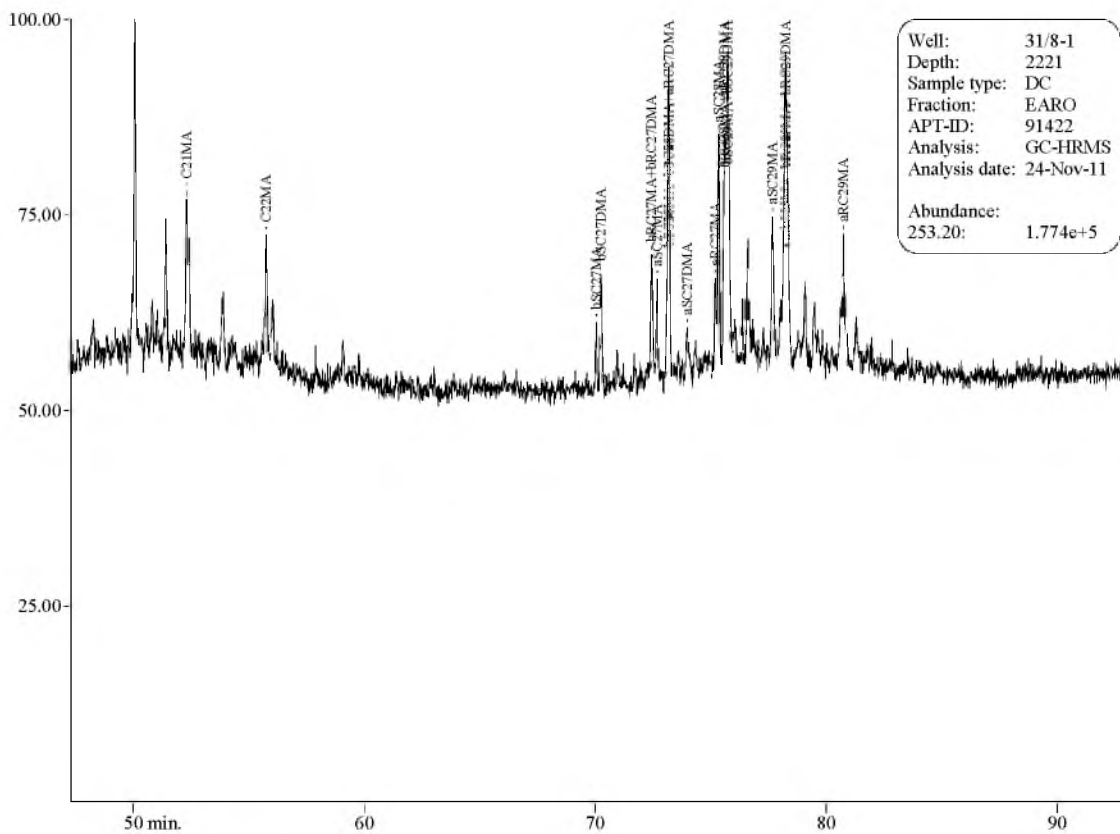
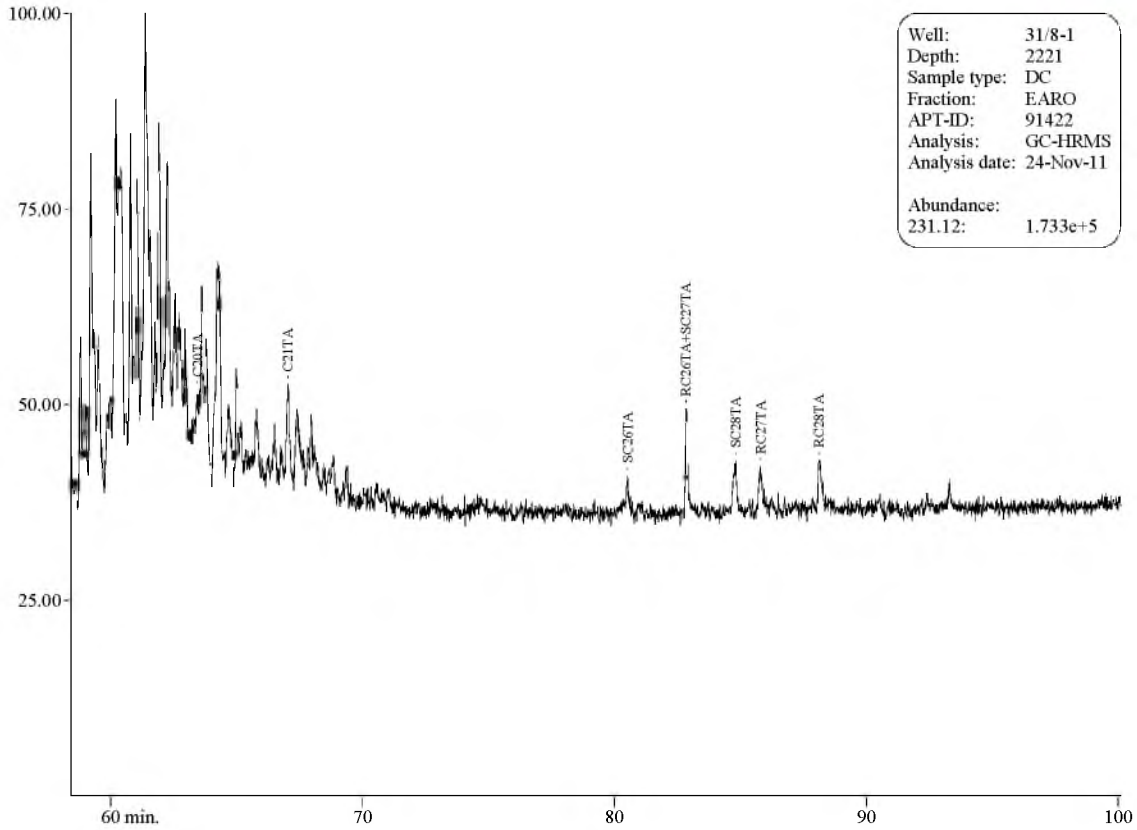


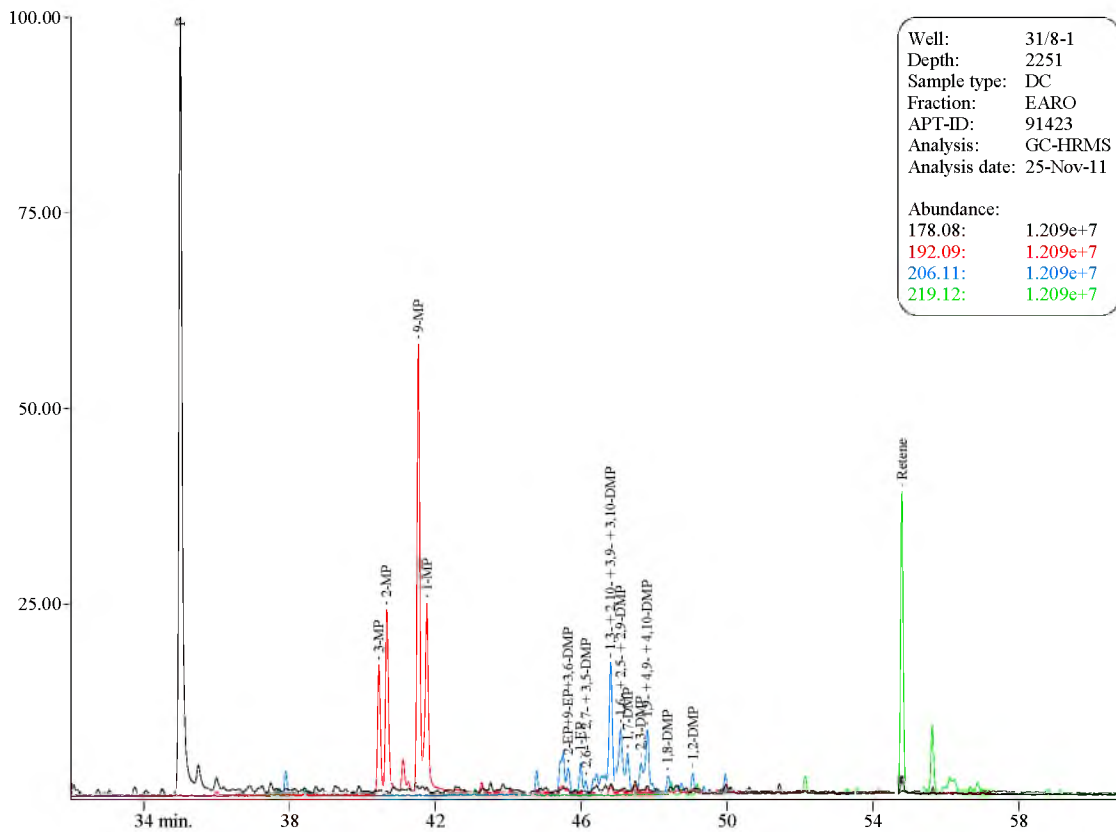
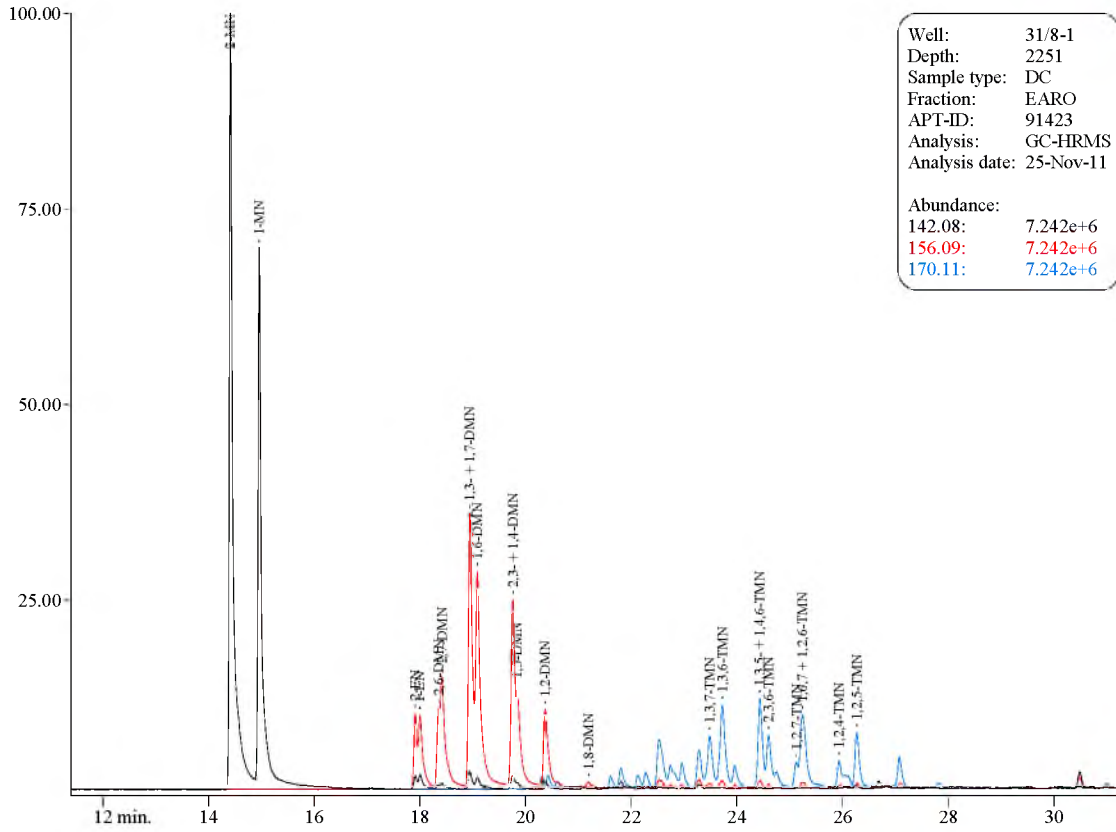


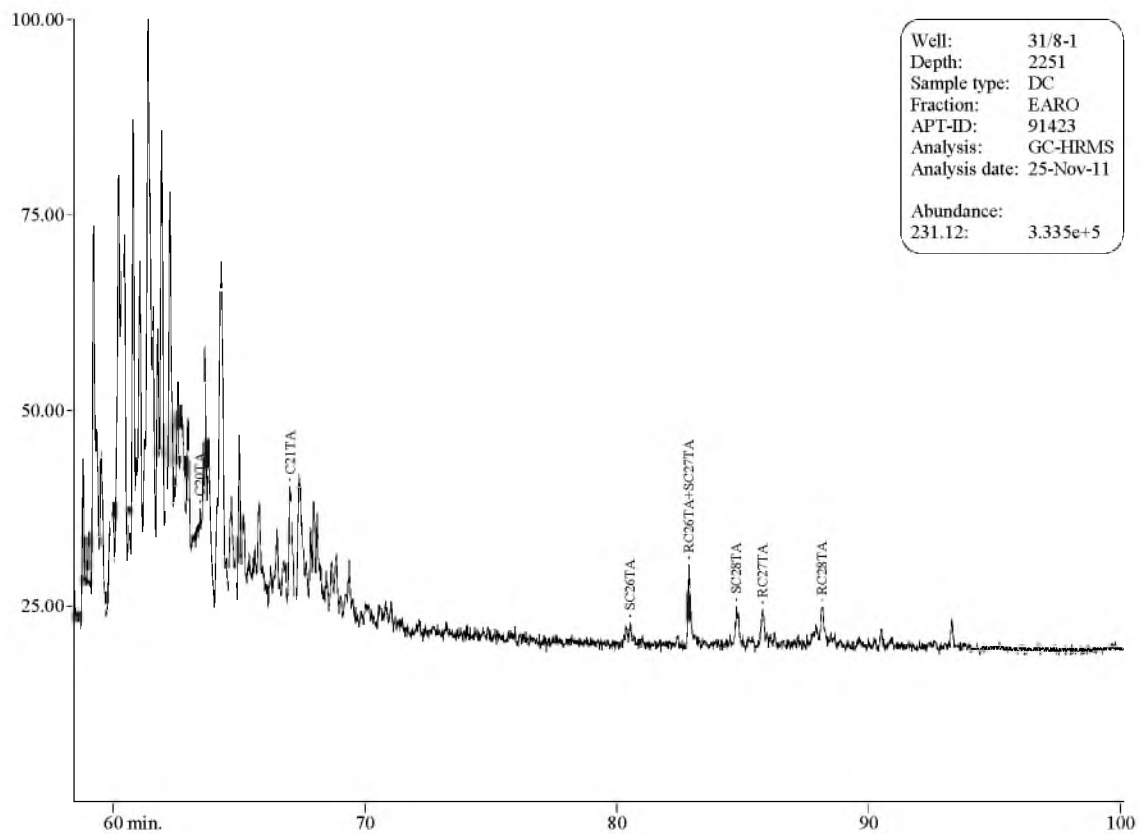
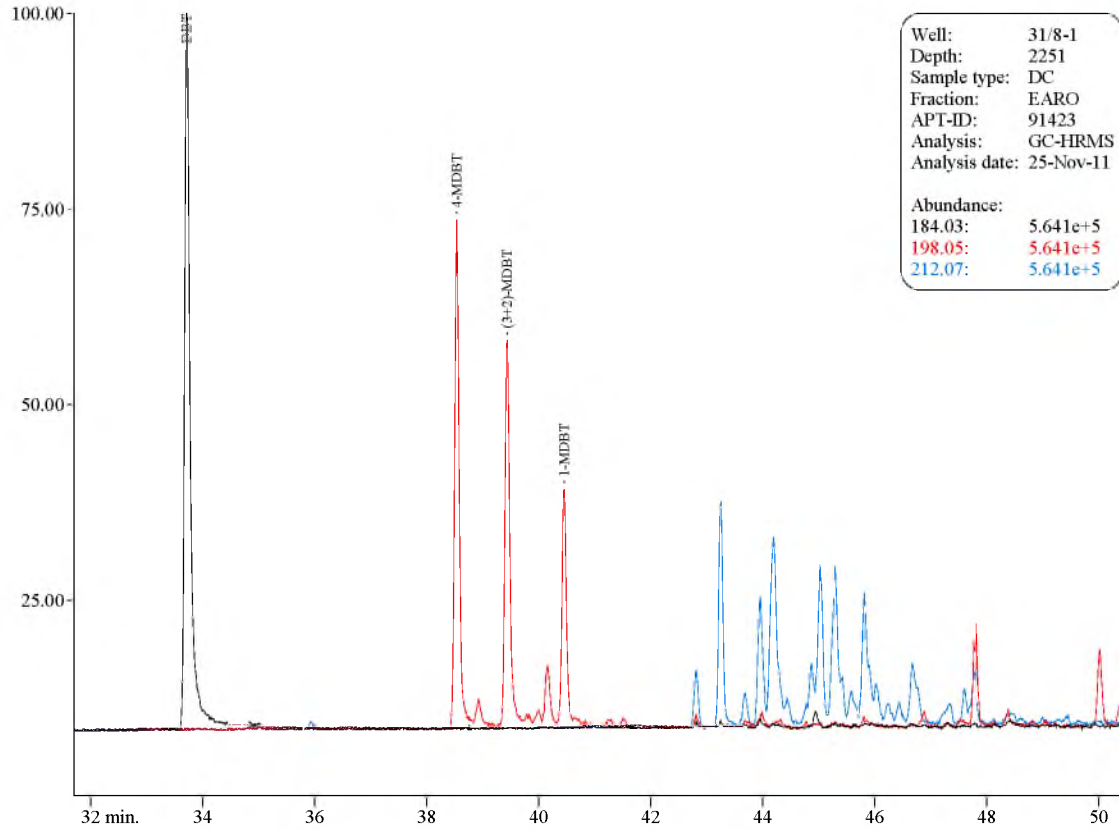




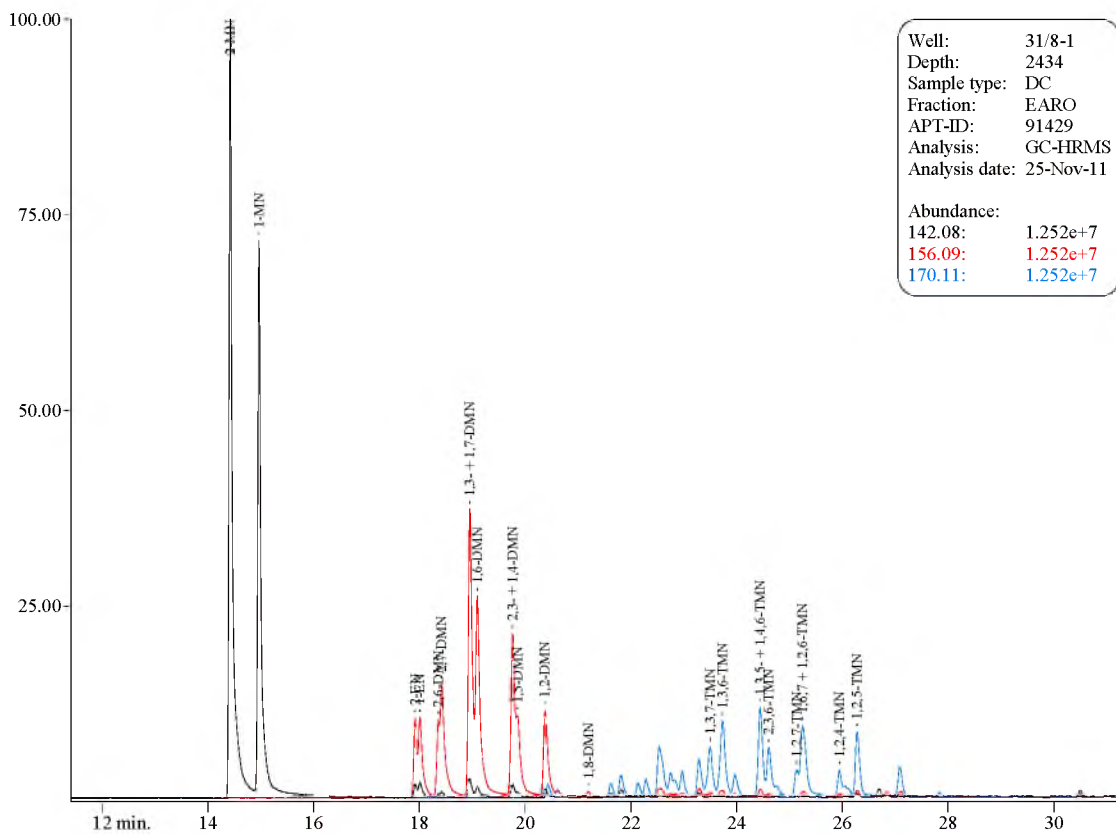
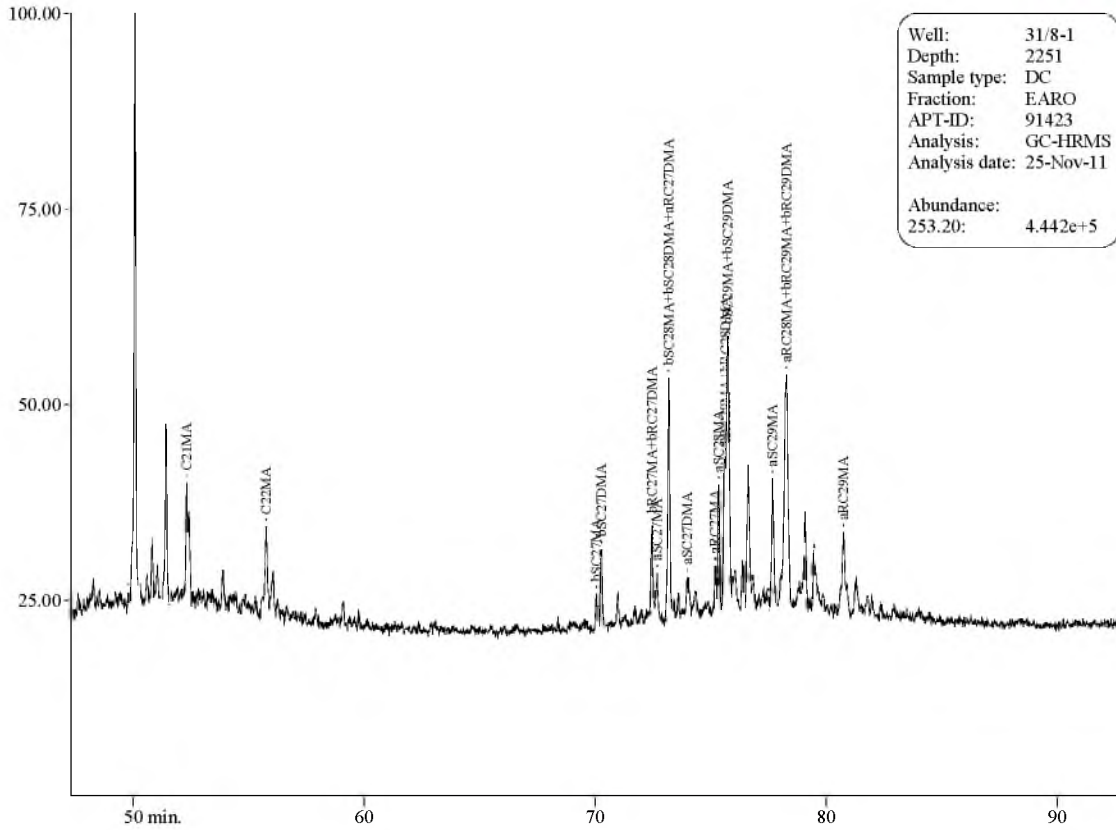


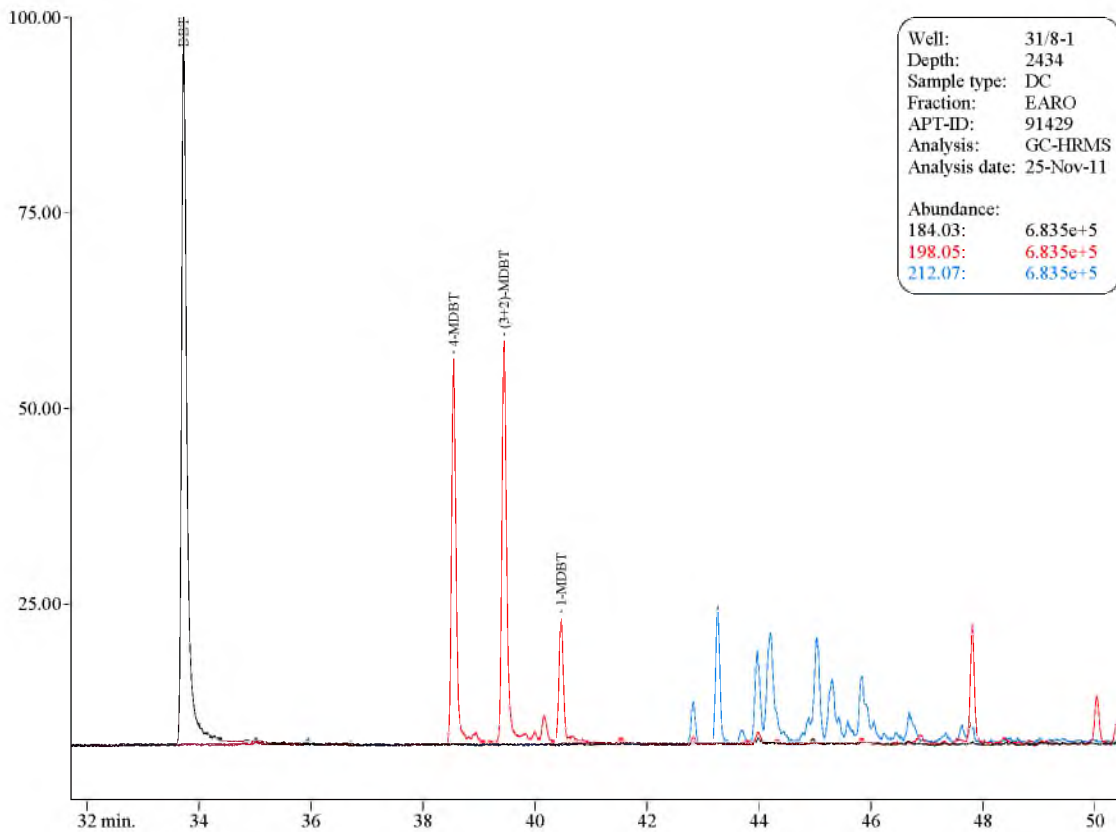
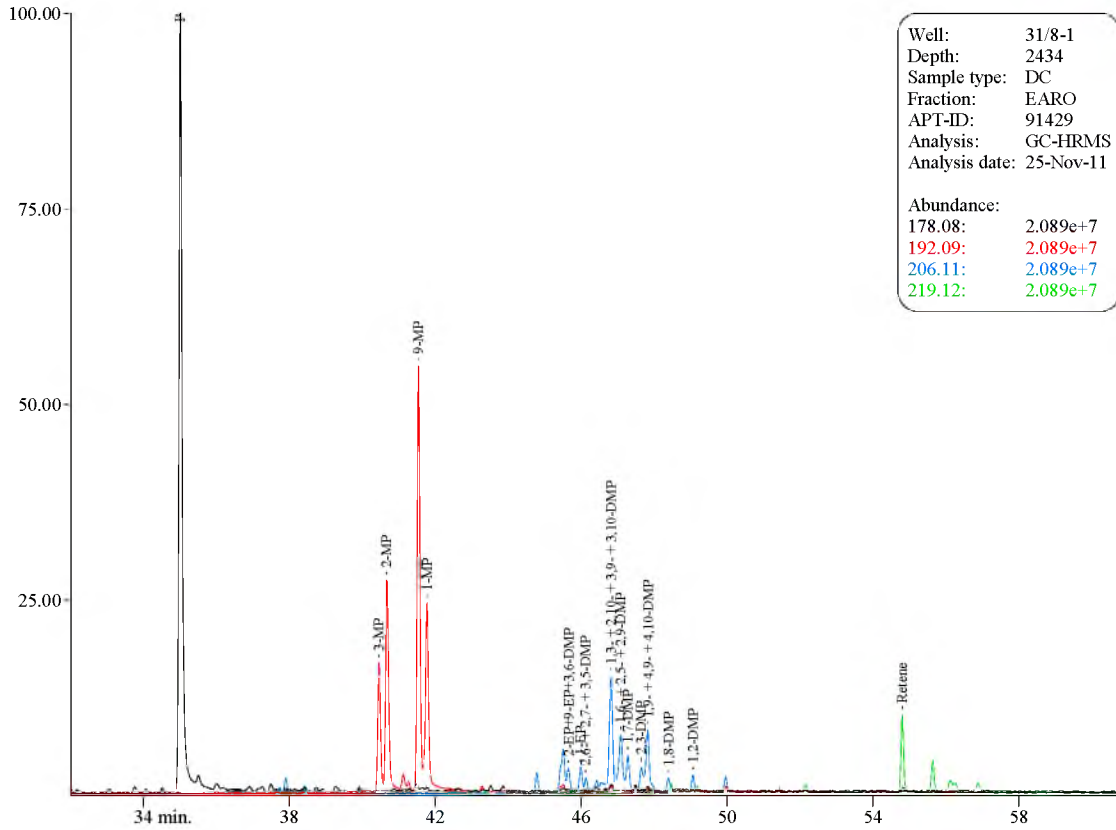


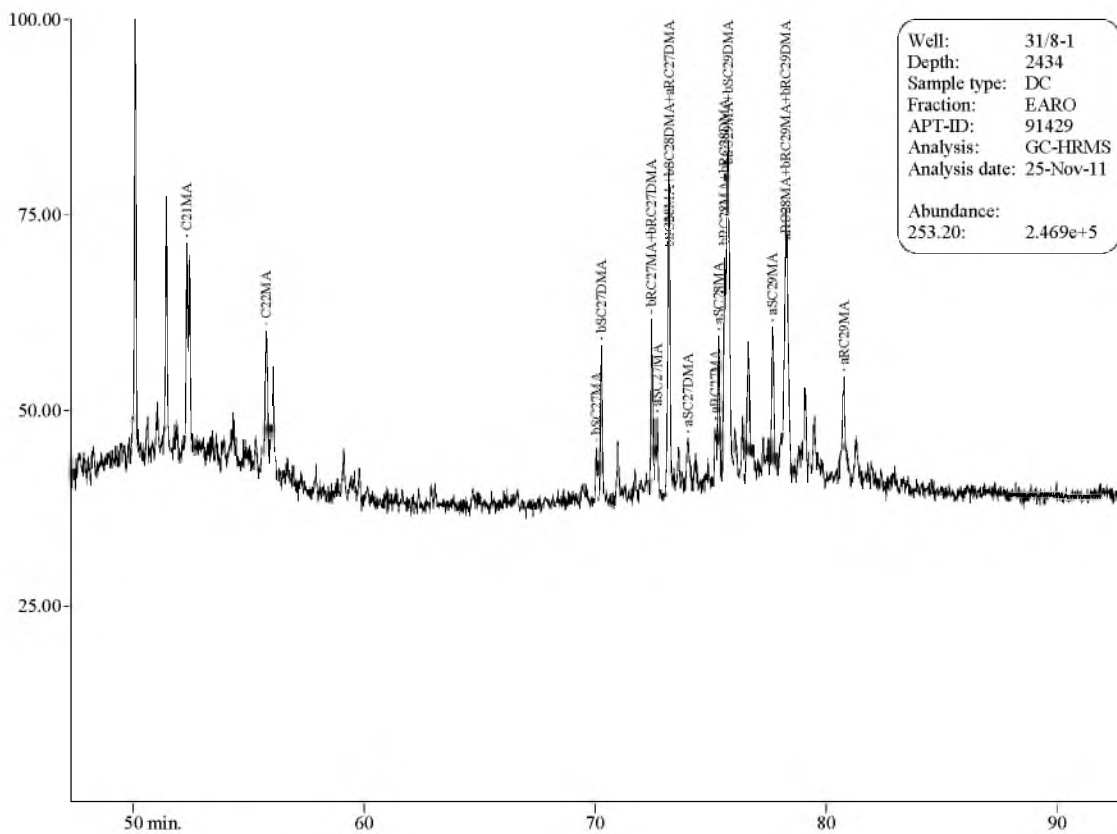
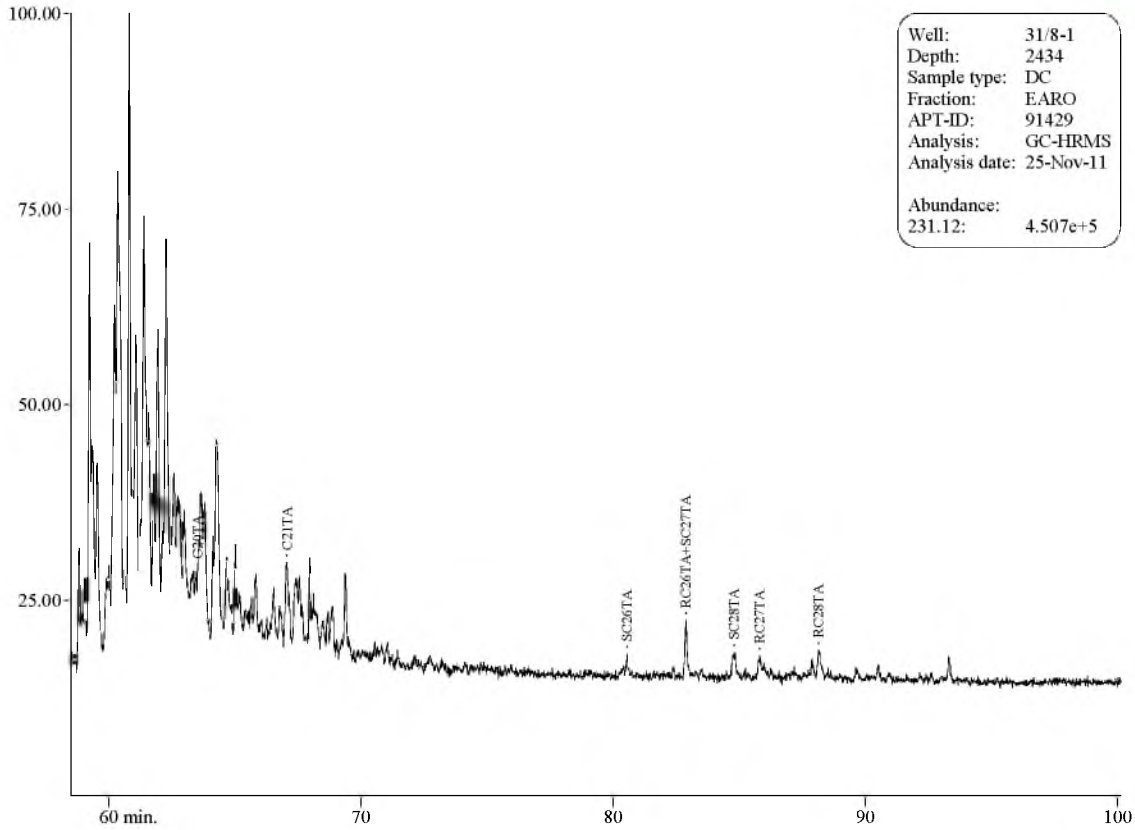


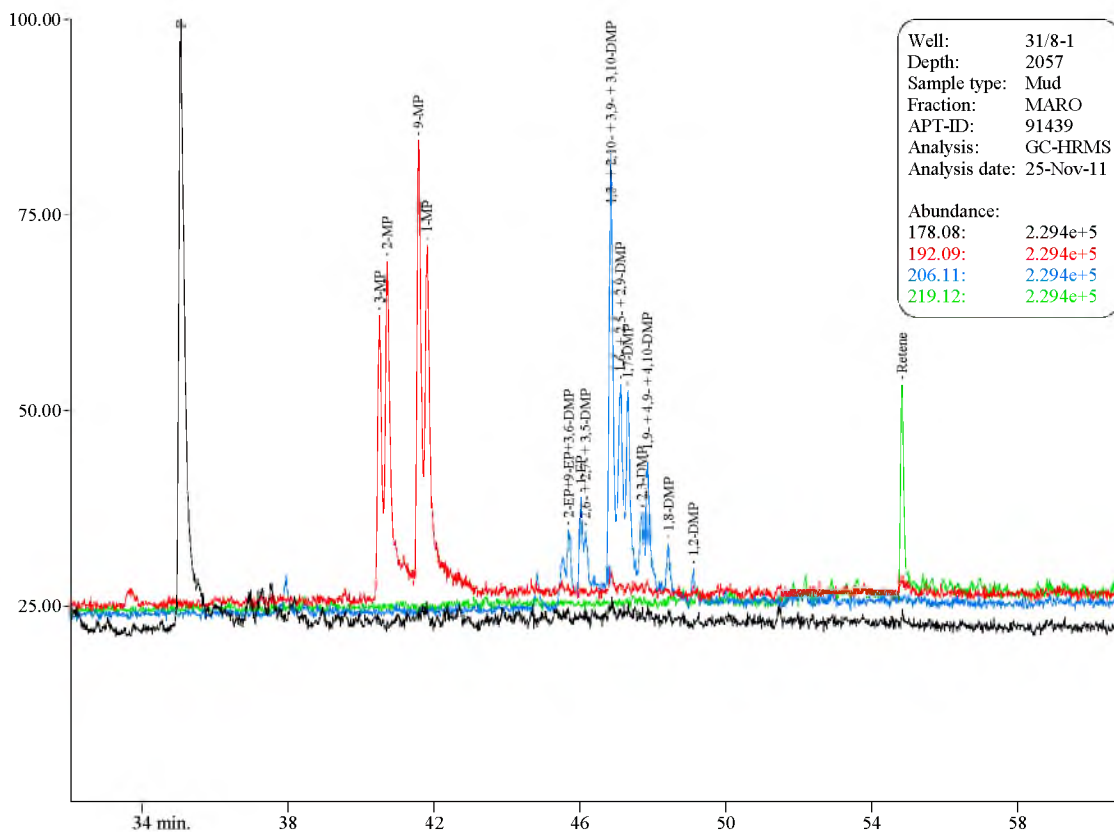
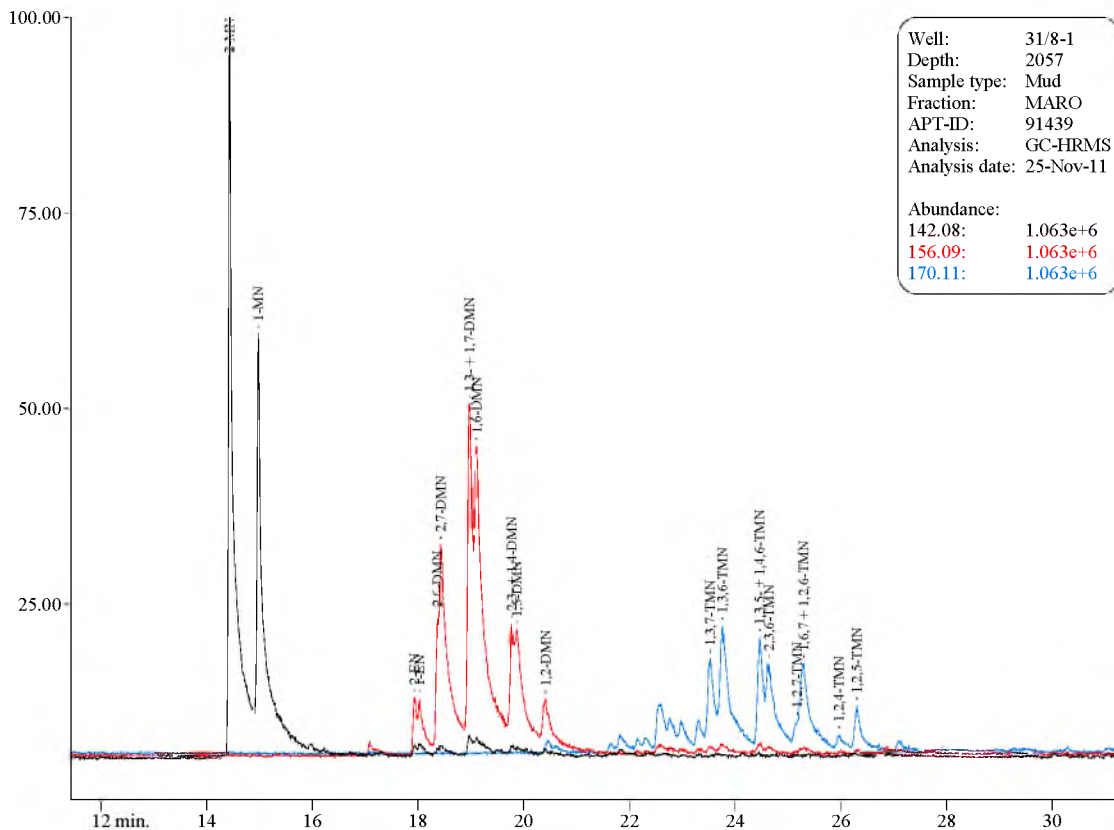


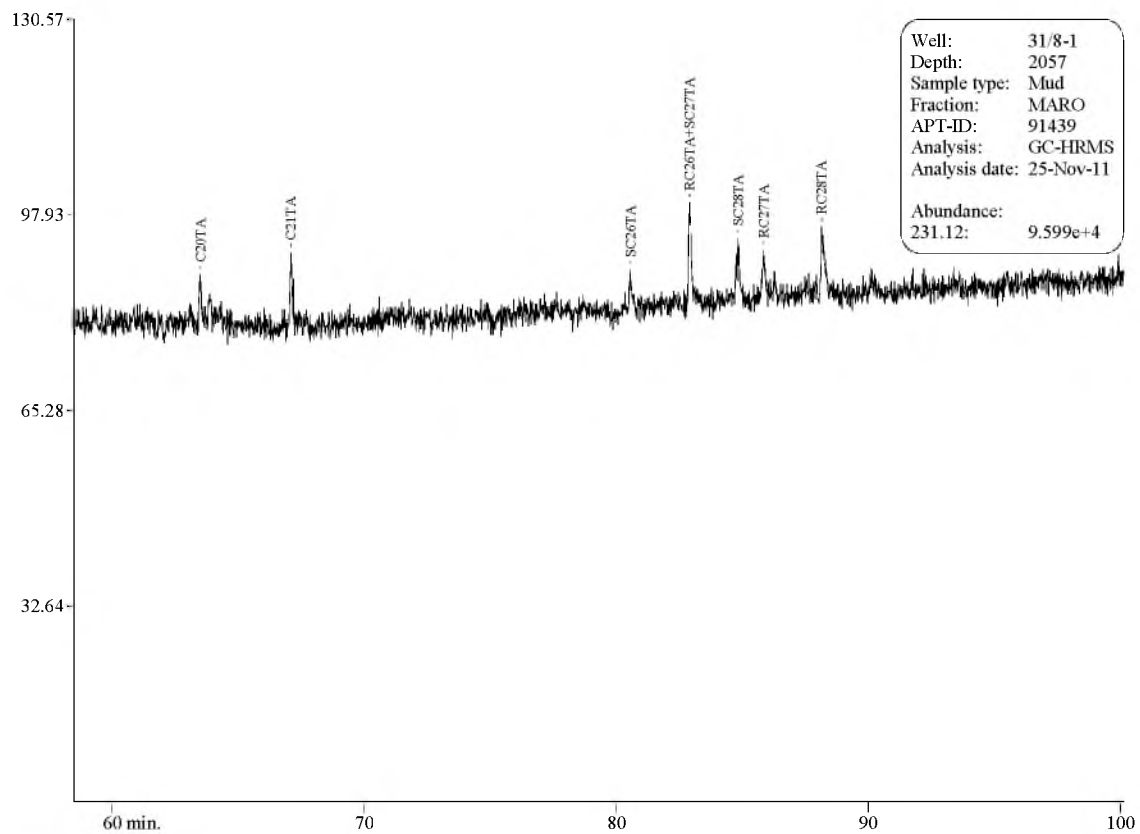
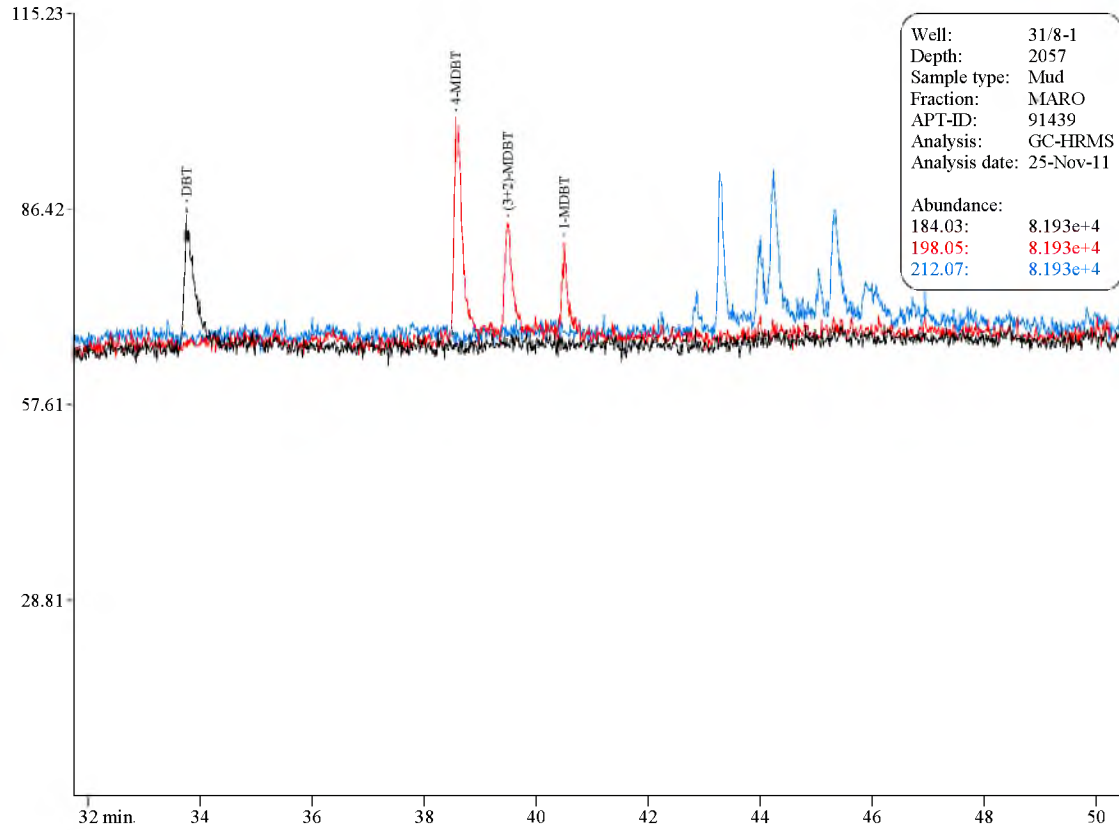


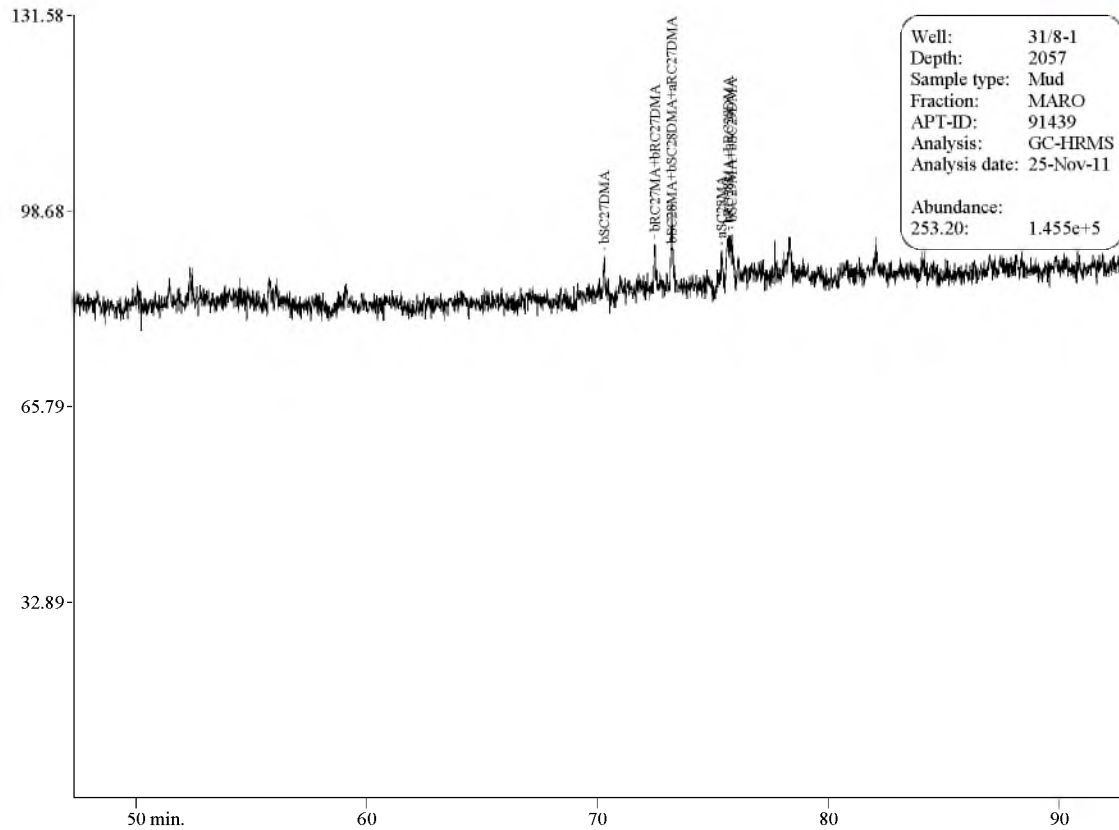












**Table 16. Reference data for GC of Saturated Compounds measured on NSO-1**

Variable	Permissible range	Most likely value	11.11.2011	11.11.2011	12.11.2011	12.11.2011	12.11.2011
Pr/n-C17	0.55-0.66	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.59	0.59
n-C15/n-C20	1.4-2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
n-C30/n-C20	0.20-0.32	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.28
n-C17/(n-C17+n-C27)	0.75-0.82	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78

**Table 17. Reference data for GC-MS of Saturated Compounds measured on NSO-1**

Variable	Permissible range	Most likely value	23.11.2011	24.11.2011
[23/3]/30ab	0.04-0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06
35abR/30ab	0.06-0.13	0.08	0.09	0.09
25nor30ab/25nor28ab	0.3-0.8	0.5	0.91	0.90
29aaR/27dbS	0.2-0.6	0.3	0.33	0.30
29bbS/27bbR	0.7-1.2	0.9	0.92	0.92

Our column resolves the 25nor28 $\alpha\beta$  doublet, thus giving a value in the high-end region of the acceptable range specified by NIGOGA.

**Table 18. Reference data for GC-MS of Aromatic Compounds measured on NSO-1**

Variable	Permissible range	Most likely value	24.11.2011	25.11.2011
1-MPP	0.53-0.70	0.59	0.64	0.64
A1/E1	0.3-0.7	0.5	0.57	0.54
a1/d1	0.2-0.4	0.31	0.34	0.36

## **Experimental Procedures**

All procedures follow NIGOGA, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. Below are brief descriptions of procedures/analytical conditions.

### **Sample preparation**

Cuttings samples are washed in water to remove mud. When oil based mud is used, soap (Zalo) is added to the sample and the sample is washed thoroughly in warm water to remove mud and soap.

### **Extraction**

A Soxtec Tecator instrument is used. Thimbles are pre extracted in dichloromethane with 7% (vol/vol) methanol, 10 min boiling and 20 min rinsing. The crushed sample is weighed accurately in the pre extracted thimbles and boiled for 1 hour and rinsed for 2 hours in approximately 80 cc of dichloromethane with 7% (vol/vol) methanol. Copper blades activated in concentrated hydrochloric acid are added to the extraction cups to cause free sulphur to react with the copper. An aliquot of 10% of the extract is transferred to a pre weighed bottle and evaporated to dryness. The amount of extractable organic matter is calculated from the weight of this 10% aliquot.

### **Deasphalting**

Extracts are evaporated almost to dryness before a small amount of dichloromethane (3 times the amount of EOM) is added. Pentane is added in excess (40 times the volume of EOM/oil and dichloromethane). The solution is stored for at least 12 hours in a dark place before the solution is filtered or centrifuged and the weight of the asphaltenes measured.

### **TOC**

A Leco SC-632 instrument is used. Diluted HCl is added to the crushed rock sample to remove carbonate. The sample is then introduced into the Leco combustion oven, and the amount of carbon in the sample is measured as carbon dioxide by an IR-detector.

### **Rock-Eval**

A Rock-Eval 6 instrument is used. Jet-Rock 1 was run as every tenth sample and checked against the acceptable range given in NIGOGA.

#### *Temperature programme*

Pyrolysis: 300 °C (3 min.) - 25 °C/min. - 650 °C (0 min.)

### **Iatroscan**

An Iatroscan MK-5 (TLC/FID Analyser) instrument is used. 2 µl of extract or diluted oil is spotted on Chromarod S-III rods before elution in hexane (25 min), toluene (8 min) and dichloromethane with 7 % methanol (vol/vol). The solvent is allowed to evaporate before the rods are placed into the next elution chamber. Before running the rods in the analyser, the rods are heated for 90 sec. in a heating chamber at 60 °C.

### **MPLC**

The MPLC is constructed as described by Radke et al. (1980). The system includes two HPLC pumps, sample injector, sample collector and two packed columns. The pre column is filled with Kieselgel 100, which is heated at 600 °C for 2 hours to deactivate it. The main column, a LiChroprep Si60 column, is heated at 120 °C for 2 hours with a helium flow to make it water free.



Approximately 30 mg of deasphalted oil or EOM diluted in 1 ml hexane is injected and separated into a saturated, an aromatic and a polar fraction.

### GC analysis of gas components

Aliquots of the samples were transferred to exetainers. 0.1-1ml were sampled using a Gerstel MPS2 autosampler and injected into a Agilent 7890 RGA GC equipped with Molsieve and Poraplot Q columns, a flame ionisation detector (FID) and 2 thermal conductivity detector (TCD). Hydrocarbons were measured by FID. H<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub>/Ar by TCD.

### Stable carbon and hydrogen isotope analysis of fractions

The samples were dissolved in a known amount of dichloromethane, and 0.2 mg of the sample (or as much as possible) was transferred to a Zn capsule. The solvent was evaporated in an oven at 50 °C. The samples were then combusted in an EuroVector Elemental Analyser EA3028-IRMS at 1030 °C. The produced water is trapped on Mg(ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> and the CO<sub>2</sub> is flushed into a Horizon, Isotope Ratio mass spectrometer (IRMS) from NU-Instruments. A standard (NGS NSO-1, topped oil) is analysed for each 10<sup>th</sup> sample. The δ<sup>13</sup>C value obtained for this standard is -28.61‰ VPDB. The variation in the isotopic values for the standard by repeated analysis over a period of three years is ± 0.09‰.

H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>(g)</sub> aliquot was reduced with Zn<sub>(s)</sub> to H<sub>2(g)</sub> and ZnO<sub>(s)</sub> in sealed, evacuated quartz vessels at 900 °C. The δD composition was determined by a Micromass Optima Isotope Ratio mass spectrometer (IRMS). Average analysed value for GISP from IAEA is δD<sub>VSMOW</sub> = -189.71 ± 0.89 ‰ (one standard deviation). Given value from IAEA is -189.73 ± 0.9 ‰.

### GC of saturated fraction

A HP7890 A instrument is used. The column is a CP-Sil-5 CB-MS, length 30 m, i.d. 0.25 mm, film thickness 0.25 µm. C20D42 is used as an internal standards.

#### *Temperature programme*

50 °C (1 min.) - 4 °C/min. - 320 °C (25 min.)

### GCMS of saturated and aromatic fractions

A Micromass ProSpec high resolution instrument is used. The instrument is tuned to a resolution of 3000 and data is acquired in Selected Ion Recording (SIR) mode. The column used is a 60 m CP-Sil-5 CB-MS with an i.d. of 0.25 mm and a film thickness 0.25 µm. D<sub>4</sub>-27ααR is used as internal standard when quantitative results are requested for the saturated compounds. D<sub>8</sub>-naphthalene and D<sub>10</sub>-phenanthrene are used as internal standards when quantitative results are required for the aromatic compounds. The aromatic and aliphatic fractions may be analysed together or separately.

#### *Temperature programme*

50 °C (1 min.) - 20 °C/min. - 120 °C - 2 °C/min - 320 °C (20 min.)

### Vitrinite reflectance analysis

Reflected light studies were carried out using whole rock (bulk) samples, mounted in resin blocks and polished. The whole rock pieces were mixed with resin and allowed to set in moulds,.

The surface of the blocks was ground flat on carborundum papers using three dry grinding stages of 180, 240 and 600 grades of carborundum. Polishing was carried out in three stages; 5/20, 3/50 & gamma alumina on Selvyt cloths, using isopropanol as lubricant. This polishing

was done by hand on stationary laps. The finished blocks were mounted on microscope slides using a hand press and a small lump of plasticine, which ensured that the polished surface was normal to the incident light.

Reflectivity studies were conducted with a Zeiss MPM 03 microscope with photometer installed. The optical magnification system uses an Epiplan - Neofluar x40 oil immersion objective and x10.0 eyepiece, with an inherent tube magnification of 1.6x giving a total visual magnification of x640. The immersion oil used was Zeiss Immersol 518F having a refractive index of 1.518 at 23°C. Measurements were made in light at a wavelength of 546nm (green) which is the ICCP standard. The measuring aperture was circular with a diameter of 1.6 micron.

Measurements made are of  $R_o$  (aver.) which means they are made in polarised light; as against  $R_o$  random which are made in nominally un-polarised light, although some degree of polarisation is imparted by the coated cover slip of the vertical illuminator. Two of three standards are used; Spinel, with a  $R_o$  in oil of 0.588%, Yttrium-Aluminium-Garnet with a  $R_o$  in oil of 0.879% and Gadolinium-Gallium-Garnet with a  $R_o$  of 1.696%. The choice of standards used is dependent on the expected range of reflectance of the samples being examined. The two selected standards are used each time a sample is analysed; a high degree of linearity in photometer response ( $R^2$  0.99 or 1.00) is expected and obtained before analysis commences.

The polished surface of the block is searched for vitrinite phytoclasts until 55 have been measured or for half an hour, whichever is the sooner. For each sample quality ratings are given to various important aspects, which may affect the measurements. These aspects are abundance of vitrinite, uncertainties in the identification of indigenous vitrinite, type of vitrinite, particle size, particle surface quality and abundance of pyrite. All the observations and data are recorded into a digital spreadsheet format for QC purposes.

The techniques used for evaluation of the form, habit and thermal exposure of hydrocarbon residues (bitumen) are essentially the same as for the measurement of vitrinite reflectivity.

Photomicrographs were obtained using a Canon EOS 1000D digital camera placed in the light path to the photomultiplier tube using a prism off take. The objective used for the photographic work was a 25x oil immersion objective which, with the same ocular magnification of 10x and the inherent tube magnification of 1.6x, gives a total magnification of 400x.