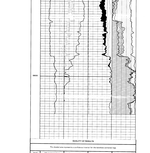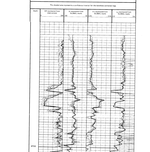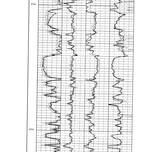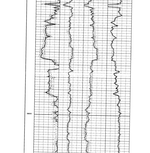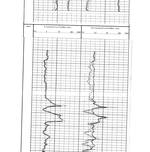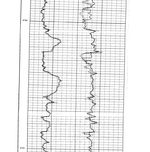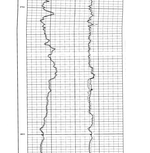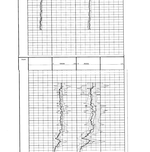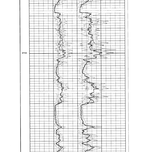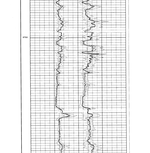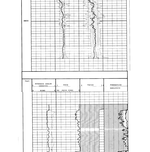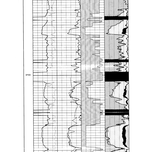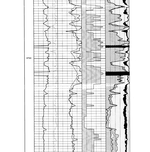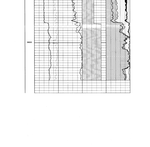GLOBAL